

MARCH 1950

SURVEY OF
CURRENT
BUSINESS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Vol. 30



No. 3

MARCH 1950

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Published by the Department of Commerce, CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary. Office of Business Economics, M. JOSEPH MEEHAN, Director. Subscription price, including weekly statistical supplement, \$3 a year; Foreign \$4. Single copy 25 cents. Send remittances to any Department of Commerce Field Office or to the Superintendent of Documents, United States Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Special subscription arrangements, including changes of address, should be made directly with the Superintendent of Documents. Make checks payable to Treasurer of the United States.

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THE *Business* SITUATION



By the Office of Business Economics

ECONOMIC activity during the first 2 months of 1950 tended slightly upward from the rate prevailing at the close of last year. The improvement in aggregate demand, which progressed unsteadily during the second half of 1949 from the summer low, was extended both at retail and in industrial segments. Consumer purchasing in particular was firm as personal incomes were boosted by the substantial payments to veterans depicted in the accompanying chart. Business purchasing remained in line with the volume of sales, in contrast with most of 1949 when the book value of manufacturers' inventories was sharply reduced. Private capital formation increased while government expenditures were steady.

Investment expands

The advance in private investment in fixed capital was attributable both to the continued strength in residential building and to a firming of business outlays for plant and equipment, which stemmed the downturn in this segment in evidence through the second half of last year. Total construction activity rose through January and February to a level of 5 percent above the December volume, after seasonal adjustment, and—as opposed to the situation in 1949—there were appreciable gains for commercial and industrial as well as for residential building.

The increase in the construction of stores, restaurants, garages, warehouses, office and loft buildings mirrored the substantial expansion in residential areas steadily in progress since early last year. The advance in industrial building followed the improvement in general business activity last fall. Coupled with this was a firming in the demand for producers' equipment.

Manufacturing output improves

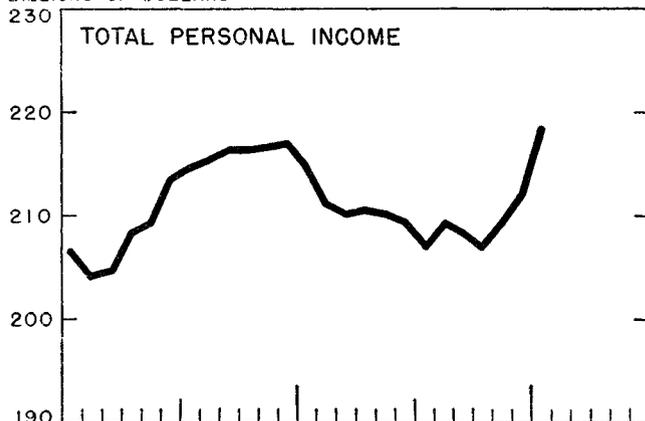
The flow of new orders to manufacturers in general rose sharply at the start of the new year, and industrial production and manufacturers' sales increased in almost all categories. In February there were some reductions resulting from the coal strike but the basic trend of output remained firm, while in mid March the rate of output in industries affected by the stoppage, such as steel, climbed rapidly. Total employment in February was down from December by about the usual seasonal amount, with some gains—after seasonal adjustment—in manufacturing and to a lesser extent in construction.

New orders exceed last year

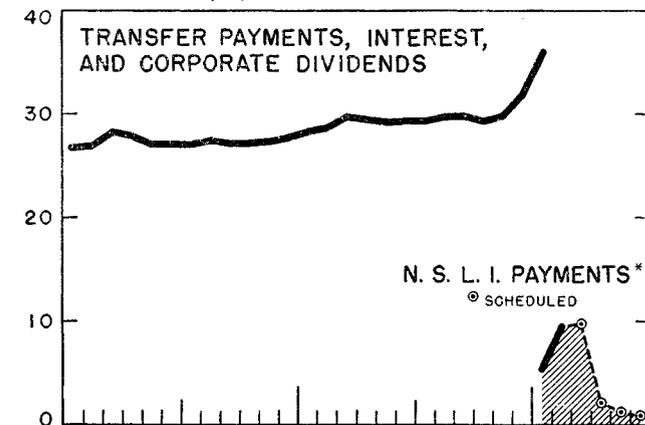
In aggregate value new orders received by manufacturers in January reached \$18.8 billion and were 12 percent above both December and January last year. Four-fifths of the

Personal Income rose in January.....

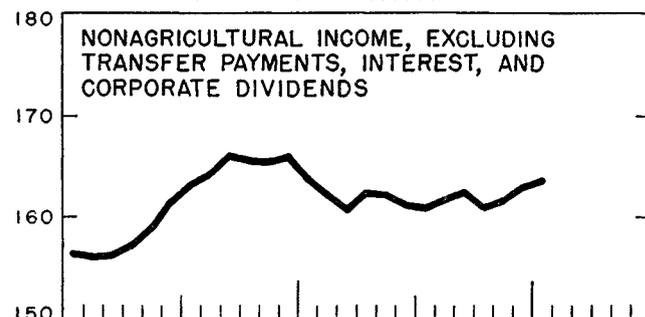
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS



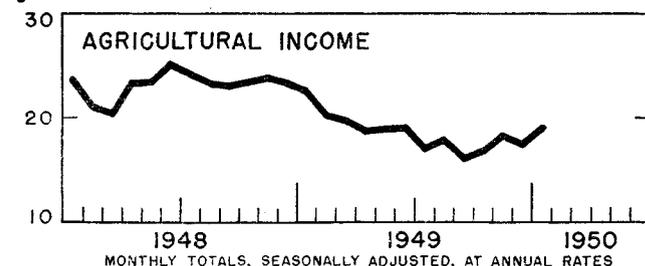
with the beginning of National Service Life Insurance payments to veterans.



Income accruing from nonagricultural production varied within narrow limits.....



while farm income was bolstered by government loans.



* INCLUDED WITH TRANSFER PAYMENTS.

increase for January this year occurred in those sectors of manufacturing where orders are usually taken for future delivery and hence are reflective of future sales movements.

In large measure the orders rise was a material expression of the general atmosphere of business optimism prevailing at the opening of the new year. But in part the spurt in new business may have represented a "borrowing of orders" which normally would have been made later. Anticipation of price increases in metal fabricated products stemming from higher costs of steel probably prompted the early placement of some orders. The possibility of future disruptions in manufacturing output arising out of the coal situation may also have hastened order commitments.

A particular feature of the developments in January orders was the high level of new business for durables. The 23 percent rise over December brought aggregate value of new commitments placed with the heavy-goods industries to \$8.6 billion. This aggregate compares with previously recorded highs of \$7.6 billion in September 1949 and \$8.9 billion in June 1948.

The motor vehicle industry (where new orders are considered equal to sales during a month) contributed largely to the January gain, with an increase of more than one-third from the preceding month. However, commitments placed with other durable-goods industries—largely for future fulfillment—increased 20 percent from December to a total of \$7.3 billion.

Of most interest was the pick-up for the machinery other than electrical group, shown in the accompanying table. The gain halted at least temporarily the downtrend which had characterized most of 1949. Orders for electrical machinery continued close to the higher level achieved in the fourth quarter of last year.

Among the metal producing industries, January changes in new business were more moderate. For iron and steel the rise of 12 percent continued the general upward movement which began in late summer. New business in nonferrous metals moved up in both December and January after rather sharp declines from September values.

New orders for nondurables gained 4 percent in January but the aggregate value of \$10.2 billion was below the September 1949 high of \$11.8 billion and equal to January 1949. For a large proportion of these industries new orders are equal to sales, so that the January dollar value in large measure reflected the seasonal contraction of sales in those industries. Among those nondurable-goods groups where orders are taken for future delivery—such as textiles and paper—new business was generally up sharply.

Backlogs increase \$1.4 billion

Manufacturers' sales increased in January, but not to the extent of the rise in orders. Consequently unfilled orders on the books of producers at the end of January were \$1.4 billion higher than at the end of December. Practically all of the rise—\$1.3 billion—occurred among the durables though percentage-wise the nondurables increased almost as much. Backlogs held by durable-goods industries were valued at \$19.9 billion and those of nondurable-goods producers at \$3.4 billion.

Durable-goods backlogs at the end of January were equivalent to 2.8 months of sales. This average represents a sizable rise from the August-September lows of 2.3. The best information currently available indicates that the immediate prewar ratios were about 1.5.

The largest January increases—about 6 percent—occurred in iron and steel and general machinery and transportation equipment (except motor vehicles). The increase in backlogs for iron and steel was due largely to the fabricating portion where the rise was somewhat higher than in primary

manufactures. Most of the increase in the general machinery group was in the agricultural, mining, construction, store and service machine portion. Backlogs of orders for aircraft were up sharply from year-end levels but those for railroad and shipbuilding equipment declined.

Table 1.—Value of Manufacturers' New Orders

[Billions of dollars]

Item	1949					1950
	January	September	October	November	December	January
All manufacturing.....	16.9	19.4	18.4	18.2	16.8	18.4
Durable goods.....	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.0	8.0
Iron and steel.....	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
Nonferrous metals.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
Electrical machinery.....	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7
General machinery.....	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Transportation equipment, excl. motor vehicles.....	(*)	.4	.2	.7	.2	.3
Other durable goods ¹	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.1
Nondurable goods.....	10.2	11.8	10.9	10.8	9.8	10.4

*Net cancellations of orders.

¹Includes motor vehicles.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Veterans' dividends expand incomes

The flow of National Service Life Insurance dividend payments to 16 million veterans, which began on January 16, was calculated to expand personal incomes in the Nation as a whole by about 4 percent during the first quarter of this year—an advance which was partly offset in February by reductions in income due to the work stoppage in coal. In all, the dividend payments will amount to \$2.8 billion, about three-fourths of which was expected to be distributed by the end of March. The actual and planned rates of payment, computed on an annual rate basis, are shown in chart 1.

The effect of these payments on the gross national product will, of course, be limited to its impact on the over-all volume of production and the level of prices. This, in turn, will reflect: (1) the extent to which receipt of dividends leads to increased spending on goods and services by veterans; and (2) the extent to which this rise in expenditures induces an advance in incomes and spending for other individuals and business firms.

Table 2.—Adjusted Service Bonds (1936), Armed Forces Leave Bonds (1947), and National Service Life Insurance Dividends (1950)

Year	Aggregate value of bonds or dividend payments	Aggregate value as percentage of disposable income ¹	Number of veterans receiving bonds or dividend payments	Average value of bond issue or dividend payment per veteran ²
	Billions of dollars	Percent	Millions	Dollars
1936.....	2.0	2.9	3.5	558
1947.....	2.1	1.2	10.1	207
1950.....	2.8	1.5	16.0	175

¹Aggregate value as percentage of disposable personal income at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the second half of 1936, 1947, and 1949, respectively.

²Averages based on detailed rather than rounded figures given in the table.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Some information bearing on the behavior of veterans in similar circumstances in the past may be of interest. Rough parallels to the current flow of dividend payments are to be found in the permissive redemption of Armed Forces Leave Bonds on September 2, 1947, and the payment of Adjusted Service Certificates to veterans of World War I in 1936.

In both cases interest-bearing bonds were issued to veterans, to be redeemed upon request.¹

The salient data relating to these two bond issues, as well as to the dividend payments in 1950, are given in table 2. It will be noted that the current distribution is the largest of the three on an absolute basis, and is larger than that in 1947 even when expressed as a ratio to the higher volume of disposable income now prevailing. The current distribution is more widely dispersed and payments to individual veterans are on the average considerably smaller.

Redemption pattern of 1936 and 1947 bond issues

Of particular interest is the rate at which bonds were redeemed in 1936 and 1947, depicted in chart 2. In both cases a large proportion of the bonds were cashed in promptly—62 percent at the end of 4 months in 1947 and 69 percent in the comparable period in 1936. Thereafter the rate of redemption declined sharply. At the end of a year, on both occasions, 77 percent of the bonds had been redeemed and at the end of a year and one-half, 80 percent. As to the disposition of the redeemed portion of bond issues, a survey of the use and ownership of liquid assets by the Federal Reserve Board indicates that about 20 percent of the cash so obtained in 1947 was used to pay off debts or was otherwise saved.

This type of information is only of limited value because it does not indicate changes in the concomitant disposition of other sources of income and of other assets. Only if these were known could inferences be drawn as to the total of veterans' spending and saving in response to such payments. Also, it should be noted that economic conditions currently differ widely from those in 1936 and 1947, and that veterans' behavior might correspondingly be different. However, if current experience follows the 1947 pattern, it may be expected that a substantial part of the \$2.8 billion payment will enter the spending stream during the calendar year 1950.

Retail sales expand

While it is likely that the payments to veterans have already provided stimulus for the volume of retail trade, past experience as well as current data suggest a gradual rather than an abrupt adjustment to the amount added to personal incomes. Neither in 1936 nor in 1947 was there a bulge in consumer expenditures comparable to that in personal incomes attributable to the bond redemptions, though in both years consumer purchases rose steadily. In the present case retail sales exhibit continued strength in virtually all lines with pronounced improvement in the homefurnishing and building materials and hardware groups.

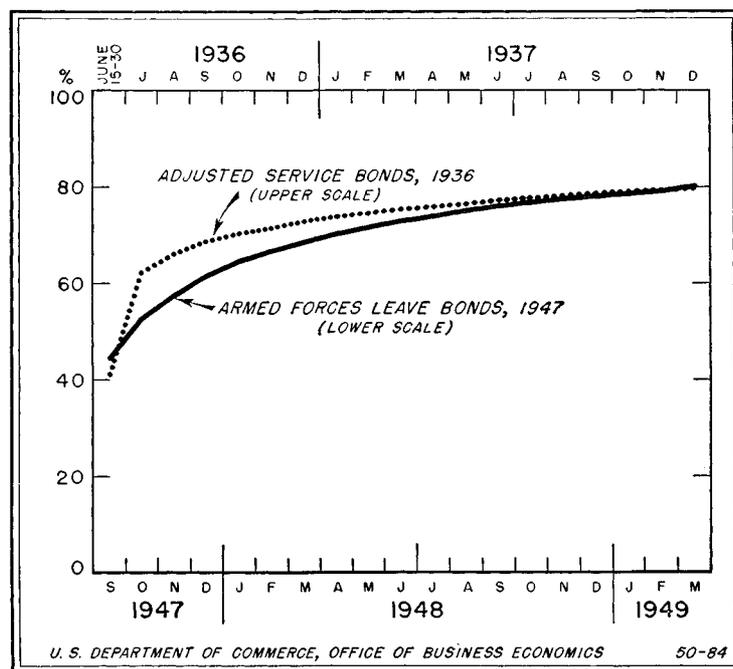
In January retail sales were above the same month a year ago and only 1 percent below the postwar peak of December 1948, after seasonal adjustment. When lower prices are taken into account it is apparent that the physical volume of trade is at a record level. Data now available on department store sales suggest continued strength in this segment in February.

Changing pattern of retail trade

The most important element supporting the total volume of retail sales throughout most of 1949 was the expanding supply of automobiles. In recent months there has been considerable recovery in some lines in which weakness had developed in the early months of last year—especially house furnishings, electrical appliances, hardware and building ma-

terials, and men's apparel. Nevertheless, automobiles remain the most important single consumption item for which the backlog demand has not yet been exhausted and since 1948 their sales have accounted for an abnormally large proportion of total consumer expenditures.

Chart 2.—Redemptions of Adjusted Service Bonds and Armed Forces Leave Bonds: Cumulative Percentages of Totals Issued



Source: Basic data from U. S. Treasury Department.

It is of particular interest to note, however, that with the exception of automobiles the pattern of retail trade at the start of 1950 had moved more closely in line with that characteristic of prewar years in which high incomes prevailed. This gradual adjustment from the distortions of the war and earlier postwar years is illustrated in table 3.

Table 3.—Percent Distribution of Retail Sales

Period	Including automobiles			Excluding automobiles		
	Total retail sales	Durable goods sales	Nondurable goods sales	Total retail sales	Durable goods sales	Nondurable goods sales
Year 1929.....	100.0	29.3	70.7	100.0	18.4	81.6
January 1941.....	100.0	29.8	70.2	100.0	16.2	83.8
January 1944.....	100.0	15.8	84.2	100.0	12.2	87.8
January 1945.....	100.0	15.7	84.3	100.0	12.3	87.7
January 1946.....	100.0	19.0	81.0	100.0	14.7	85.3
January 1947.....	100.0	25.6	74.4	100.0	16.8	83.2
January 1948.....	100.0	28.4	71.6	100.0	17.9	82.1
January 1949.....	100.0	28.5	71.5	100.0	17.3	82.7
January 1950.....	100.0	32.7	67.3	100.0	18.0	82.0

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Accelerated rise in consumer credit

The volume of consumer credit outstanding rose in December 1949 by nearly \$1 billion—the largest increase in any month on record. In January, after allowance for the usual seasonal reduction, there was an additional advance to a level above January of last year by \$2.6 billion or 16 percent. To some extent these increases may have reflected retail purchases by veterans in anticipation of receipt of insurance dividends, especially in the Christmas period.

¹The 1947 bonds were issued pursuant to the Armed Forces Leave Act of August 9, 1946, and were dated in accord with the separation dates of veterans from the Armed Forces. All such bonds, however, became redeemable on September 2, 1947.

Basically, however, the most recent gains extended the upward drift in consumer credit which has been in progress since the end of the war.

Through 1946 and 1947, when consumer durable goods were scarce and the volume of liquid assets held by lower income groups was high when compared with prewar, the volume of consumer credit outstanding was less than 8 percent of disposable income. The subsequent increase served to bring this percentage more in line with the prewar situation as shown in the accompanying tabulation.

The accelerated pace of the advance since early 1949 centered in installment credit and mirrored especially the expanding supply of automobiles. In recent months, however, credit extended for purchases of automobiles accounted for a much smaller proportion of the rise, reflecting

Consumer credit outstanding, end of year, as percent of disposable personal income, fourth quarter, seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1940.....	11.4
1941.....	9.9
1944.....	3.9
1946.....	6.2
1949.....	9.8
1950 (January) ¹	9.9

¹ Consumer credit outstanding, adjusted for seasonal variation to end of year level, as percent of disposable income in fourth quarter of 1949.

the more general improvement in retail trade as well as the progressive easing in terms of credit since June 1949 when Regulation W lapsed. Of the \$2.6 billion increase in total consumer credit between January 1949 and January 1950, about \$1.2 billion was accounted for by credit extended for purchase of articles other than automobiles.

International Transactions During the Fourth Quarter 1949

THE financial situation of foreign countries as a whole improved considerably in the fourth quarter of 1949 as compared to the two previous quarters, despite a large reduction in United States Government disbursements on foreign aid (see table 1). This is evident from a decline of the foreign deficit on goods and services as shown in the United States balance of international payments and from the rise in foreign gold and dollar reserves.

Foreign financial position strengthened

The recent improvements appear to have been mostly the belated effect of smaller purchases by foreign countries in the United States after the middle of 1949 and the result of a reversal of speculative actions which temporarily had offset

Table 1.—Exports of Goods and Services and Means of Financing¹

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1948		1949			
	IV	I	II	III	IV ^p	Total ^p
Exports of goods and services	4,201	4,266	4,414	3,662	3,572	15,914
<i>Means of financing</i>						
Foreign sources:						
United States imports of goods and services.....	2,683	2,608	2,422	2,392	2,409	9,831
Liquidation of gold and dollar assets.....	-192	-28	330	93	-412	-47
Dollar disbursements (net) by—						
International Monetary Fund.....	36	32	18	3	48	101
International Bank.....	-1	8	8	11	11	38
U. S. Government:						
Grants and other unilateral transfers (net).....	975	1,273	1,490	1,268	1,054	5,085
Long- and short-term loans (net).....	523	292	110	184	70	656
United States private sources:						
Remittances (net).....	174	147	141	108	142	538
Long- and short-term capital excluding purchases of obligations issued or guaranteed by the International Bank (net).....	145	115	53	103	184	455
Errors and omissions.....	-142	-181	-158	-500	+96	-743

¹ See footnote 1 in tables 4 and 5.

^p Preliminary.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

the financial effects of this decline in the foreign deficit. An increase in United States imports from the third to the fourth quarter contributed further to the favorable change during that period in the balance of payments of foreign countries as a whole, although imports were still at a lower rate than during the first half of the year.

These developments indicate that the deterioration of the international financial position of foreign countries during

the two or three quarters preceding the currency devaluations of September was not entirely due to an intensification of the basic disequilibrium in international economic relationships that existed since the end of the war. Similarly, the recent improvements are not necessarily indicative of an equally large step toward a solution of these basic difficulties.

If the decline in United States exports were merely the result of the lack of dollar exchange on the part of foreign countries, the improvement in their balance of payments would have been achieved by curtailing their domestic consumption or investment activity below the prevailing demand. While this undoubtedly was the case in most countries, there are also indications that the rest of the world is becoming less dependent upon supplies from the United States both because of increased production and the gradual replenishment of producers' and consumers' stocks abroad. This is suggested by the inter-area dollar payments and by foreign trade statistics which indicate that European countries were able to reduce their trade deficit with non-European countries other than the United States during the second half of 1949. The restoration of sources of supply outside the United States permitted the latter countries to reduce their dollar requirements without having to curtail their total imports by the same amount.

Devaluations reverse speculative actions

Speculative actions in anticipation of the devaluations had not only obscured the effects of the reductions of foreign expenditures in the United States but had actually weakened the foreign financial position during the third quarter. The reversal of these actions during the last quarter of the year, after the devaluations had taken place, overemphasized, therefore, the change in the other direction.

Purchases of certain commodities, (e. g. rubber, tin, and wool), which had been postponed during the second and third quarters of 1949 in anticipation of lower prices were increased again after the devaluations became effective. This is indicated by the change in inventory movements from a decline in the third quarter to a rise in the fourth. More important, however, was apparently a movement of speculative capital to foreign countries reversing the flow to the United States during the preceding quarter. The probability of the existence of such capital transfers (for which so far little evidence can be found in officially collected statistics) is indicated by the \$340 million rise of the "errors and omissions" in the balance of payments from the second to the third quarter and the \$600 million decline in the fourth quarter (see table 2). These speculative actions were probably respon-

Table 2.—International Transactions of the United States¹

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1948		1949			Total ²
	IV	I	II	III	IV ²	
Receipts:						
Goods and services:						
Goods.....	3,306	3,453	3,494	2,782	2,672	12,401
Income on investments.....	415	263	350	305	410	1,328
Other services.....	480	550	570	575	490	2,185
Total goods and services.....	4,201	4,266	4,414	3,662	3,572	15,914
Unilateral transfers.....	128	109	99	169	66	443
Long-term capital:						
Movements of United States capital invested abroad.....	197	197	230	236	124	787
Movements of foreign capital invested in United States.....	39	55	25	184	34	298
Total long-term capital.....	236	252	255	420	158	1,085
Total receipts.....	4,565	4,627	4,768	4,251	3,796	17,442
Payments:						
Goods and services:						
Goods.....	2,028	1,963	1,741	1,604	1,826	7,134
Income on investments.....	85	81	57	63	95	296
Other services.....	570	564	624	725	488	2,401
Total goods and services.....	2,683	2,608	2,422	2,392	2,409	9,831
Unilateral transfers.....	1,277	1,529	1,730	1,545	1,262	6,066
Long-term capital:						
Movements of United States capital invested abroad.....	910	652	531	416	326	1,925
Movements of foreign capital invested in United States.....	21	119	7	12	35	173
Total long-term capital.....	931	771	538	428	361	2,098
Total payments.....	4,891	4,908	4,690	4,365	4,032	17,995
Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-):						
Goods and services.....	+1,518	+1,658	+1,992	+1,270	+1,163	+6,083
Unilateral transfers.....	-1,149	-1,420	-1,631	-1,376	-1,196	-5,623
Goods and services and unilateral transfers.....	+369	+238	+361	-106	-33	+460
Long-term capital.....	-695	-519	-283	-8	-203	-1,013
All transactions.....	-326	-281	+78	-114	-236	-553
Net flow of funds on gold and short-term capital account:						
Net increase (-) or decrease (+) in gold stock.....	-338	-69	-169	-91	+165	-164
Net movement of United States short-term capital abroad.....	+45	+30	+136	-106	-52	+8
Net movement of foreign short-term capital in United States.....	+477	+139	-203	-189	+219	-34
Net inflow (+) or outflow (-) of funds.....	+184	+100	-236	-386	+332	-190
Errors and omissions.....	+142	+181	+158	+500	-96	+743

¹ See footnote 1 Table 4, and footnote 1 Table 5.² Preliminary.

NOTE.—Data on Government transactions which are included in the balance of payments statements are obtained from, and are basically the same as those compiled by the Clearing Office of Foreign Transactions, Office of Business Economics, and published in the quarterly reports of the Clearing Office and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (e.g., "Foreign Transaction of the United States Government in Fiscal 1949" by E. Seymour Kerber, November 1949). Differences may be due to the use in the balance-of-payments statement of preliminary data which include estimates whenever the reports of Government agencies appear to be inadequate for balance of payment purposes. Major revisions of the balance-of-payments data for 1948 and 1949 which will incorporate the revised figures for Government transactions are now scheduled for publication in June 1950. Other discrepancies may result from conceptual differences. For example, in the balance of payments, loans guaranteed by the Export-Import Bank are included in private rather than in Government capital movements. Further differences may arise from the attempts to enter transactions in the balance of payments at the time they are assumed to have taken place, rather than the time transactions appear in the records of the reporting Government agencies.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

sible for the fact that the decline in foreign purchases from the United States from the second to the third quarter did not result in an improvement of the foreign financial position until 3 months later.

Decline of merchandise imports halted

The rise in imports from the third to the fourth quarter by about \$280 million terminated a declining trend which had been evident since the beginning of 1949. Several factors seem to have been responsible for that change, besides the already mentioned resumption of purchases which had been postponed in anticipation of lower prices.

Seasonal factors usually tend to raise fourth quarter imports over those in the third quarter. During the years

1946 to 1948 this rise averaged approximately 8 percent even after elimination of rising trends both in the quantity and in prices of imports. On this basis seasonal factors may have accounted for more than 40 percent of the rise in imports from the third to the fourth quarter of 1949.

The increase in industrial production in the United States during the fourth quarter has probably increased the demand for certain imported raw and semimanufactured materials. This may be assumed on the basis of the close relationship between industrial production and such imports for past periods.

Another important element in the rise in import values was the advance in the price of coffee. This price change alone contributed about 14 percent of the increase of total imports and was largely responsible for the improvement in the balance of payments of certain Latin American countries.

Aside from the short-run effects of the devaluation in eliminating inducements to postpone imports, the longer-run effects which should result in an increase of the value of imports of competitive goods, have not yet become apparent. Recorded imports from the ERP countries rose from the third to the fourth quarter of 1949 by \$53 million as against \$46 million during the same period in the previous year. The rise, therefore, appears to have been not much more than should be expected during this season. It may be of some significance, however, that any fall in dollar prices resulting from the devaluation was at least offset by increases in quantity, and that the declining trend of dollar imports from these countries during the first 3 quarters of 1949 was apparently halted.

Exports declined more than Government aid

Government aid declined from the third to the fourth quarter by more than \$300 million. The changes took place primarily in the disbursements under the European Recovery

Table 3.—Merchandise Transactions With Foreign Countries

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1948		1949			Total ²
	IV	I	II	III	IV ²	
Transfers to foreign countries:						
Exports, including reexports, recorded by the Bureau of the Census.....	3,126	3,286	3,356	2,682	2,629	11,953
Offshore transfers and other adjustments:						
Civilian supplies for occupied countries not included in recorded exports.....	7	24	50	46	1	121
Surplus property including ship-sales and military sales.....	40	39	35	30	21	125
Other adjustments.....	133	104	53	24	21	202
Total transfers to foreign countries.....	3,306	3,453	3,494	2,782	2,672	12,401
Through private United States business.....	2,759	2,868	2,906	2,306	2,378	10,458
Through U. S. Government agencies.....	547	585	588	476	294	1,943
Transfers from foreign countries:						
General imports recorded by the Bureau of the Census.....	1,875	1,790	1,601	1,477	1,758	6,626
Purchases for offshore use and other adjustments:						
Military purchases abroad.....	99	105	86	79	45	315
Foreign purchases by other Government agencies not included in recorded imports.....	38	56	28	16	-8	92
Other adjustments.....	16	12	26	32	31	101
Total transfers from foreign countries.....	2,028	1,963	1,741	1,604	1,826	7,134
Through private United States business.....	1,823	1,744	1,559	1,454	1,751	6,508
Through U. S. Government agencies.....	205	219	182	150	75	626

¹ Adjustments for goods purchased in previous quarters but imported during the fourth quarter.² Preliminary.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Program and under the relief program for occupied countries. The rate of disbursements under the former program was less than the estimate of expenditures during the current fiscal year included in the President's recent budget message to Congress. It may be assumed, therefore, that for one or two quarters this decline will be followed by a period of stable or slightly increasing disbursements before the trend toward reduced foreign aid expenditures which will result from the expected decline of appropriations becomes effective.

The reduced Government aid disbursements were not reflected in an equally large reduction of merchandise exports from the third to the fourth quarter of 1949. This was possible because the decline in exports which had taken place from the second to the third quarter was larger by far than the reduction in foreign aid expenditures at that time. It thus had provided a large margin for a further decline in the available means of financing purchases in the United States, such as took place during the fourth quarter. Although the decline in exports preceded the decline in Government aid, over the period as a whole, i. e., from the second to the fourth quarter 1949, merchandise transfers to foreign countries fell approximately \$800 million, while Government aid disbursements were reduced by about \$500 million. The reason for the more precipitous decline of exports lies in the inability of foreign countries to continue drawings upon their gold and dollar reserves and also in their desire to rebuild these reserves.

Foreign countries replenish gold and dollar reserves

The ability of foreign countries to replenish their reserves during the last quarter was, therefore, primarily the result of their reduced imports from the United States after the middle of 1949. Adequate gold and dollar reserves by foreign countries represent one of the essential prerequisites for the expansion of multilateral trade and the relaxation of exchange restriction. The magnitude of the rise in foreign reserves through transactions with the United States alone was unprecedented for any quarter during the postwar period and was almost large enough to compensate for the liquidations of gold and dollar assets during the three preceding quarters of the year. Considering newly mined gold, foreign countries as a whole must have been able during 1949 to increase their aggregate reserves by about one-half billion dollars although exact data are not yet available. There were, of course, substantial differences by areas and countries.

As a result of the transactions with the United States during the entire year 1949, Latin America (principally Venezuela) gained approximately \$360 million in gold and dollar assets and Canada approximately \$70 million. (Canada was also able to add its own gold production of about \$100 million to its reserves.) The ERP countries, other than the United Kingdom, were able to increase their gold holdings and dollar balances by more than \$200 million during 1949. The largest gains in this group were recorded by Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands, and Switzerland. The United Kingdom was the principal country selling gold to the United States. For the year as a whole these sales amounted to \$444 million, which was partly offset by an increase in short-term dollar assets of \$47 million. In addition, the rest of the sterling area sold about \$200 million of gold (most of which came from the Union of South Africa) but gained about \$50 million in dollar assets.

These data on the respective gains and losses in reserves make evident the importance of the United Kingdom and the rest of the sterling area in the recent monetary crisis and in any attempts to create a new equilibrium in world economic relations.

Table 4.—Service Transactions With Foreign Countries ¹

Item	1948 IV	1949					Total ^p
		I	II	III	IV ^p		
Receipts:							
Transportation.....	271	322	303	308	263	1,196	
Travel.....	69	70	99	109	74	352	
Miscellaneous services:							
Private.....	110	112	119	125	119	475	
Government.....	30	46	49	33	34	162	
Total receipts.....	480	550	570	575	490	2,185	
Payments:							
Transportation.....	219	225	237	271	239	972	
Travel.....	108	111	171	296	117	695	
Miscellaneous services:							
Private.....	49	49	51	51	43	194	
Government.....	194	179	165	107	89	540	
Total payments.....	570	564	624	725	488	2,401	

¹ The methods of estimating receipts from and payments for transportation services and Government service expenditures were revised for the third and fourth quarters 1949. Revisions for earlier periods will be prepared for publication in the June SURVEY. The data for the first and second half of 1949 are, therefore, not fully comparable. Estimates for receipts on transportation were raised by about 50 million per quarter as compared to the previously used method and those for payments by about 30 million. The change in the data for Government services payments resulted from the use of different sources for troop expenditures which lowered the previous estimate by about 60 million per quarter. Approximately 50 million of this revision applied to the occupied countries of Germany and Japan, where expenditures were previously assumed to have been made with currencies supplied by the occupied countries without compensation. The expenditures in these countries, therefore, were previously offset as unilateral receipts.

^p Preliminary.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 5.—Gifts and Other Unilateral Transfers

Item	1948 IV	1949					Total ^p
		I	II	III	IV ^p		
Government:							
Payments:							
European Recovery Program.....	617	905	1,122	940	767	3,734	
Chinese and Korean aid program.....	89	53	55	16	15	139	
Civilian supplies for occupied countries.....	202	243	244	314	180	981	
Greek-Turkish aid program.....	75	53	43	42	33	171	
War damage payments and other transfers to the Republic of the Philippines.....	51	53	44	59	49	205	
International Refugee Organization.....	23	18	18	18	18	72	
Other transfers.....	31	47	50	30	44	171	
Total payments.....	1,088	1,372	1,576	1,419	1,106	5,473	
Receipts:							
ECA counterpart funds.....	25	9	16	151	52	228	
Other ¹	88	90	70			160	
Total receipts.....	113	99	86	151	52	388	
Net Government payments.....	975	1,273	1,490	1,268	1,054	5,085	
Private remittances:							
Payments.....	189	157	154	126	156	593	
Receipts.....	15	10	13	18	14	55	
Net private payments.....	174	147	141	108	142	538	

^p Preliminary.

¹ "Other" unilateral receipts represent mostly local currencies supplied without compensation by the occupied countries of Germany and Japan to meet local expenditures of the armies of occupation. According to information received since the last publication of the balance of international payments (December 1949) such expenditures were paid in dollars in Japan since September 1948 and in Germany since January 1949. The corresponding revisions were carried through for the third and fourth quarters 1949. Revisions for the earlier period will be published in the SURVEY for June 1950.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

New trade pattern

In any one country the need for drawing upon gold and dollar reserves does not necessarily arise from a deficit with the United States. Payments between foreign countries, and particularly settlements of surpluses and deficits between foreign countries themselves, are frequently made in dollars. Thus, transfers of funds from one area to another may also necessitate the liquidation of dollar or gold reserves of the

Table 6.—Movements of United States Capital

[Millions of dollars]

Item	1948 IV	1949					Total ^p
		I	II	III	IV ^p	Total ^p	
Long-term capital:							
Government:							
Outflow:							
Export-Import Bank loans	69	50	42	35	36	163	
European Recovery Program	485	280	98	16	31	125	
Other	10	29	28	29	12	98	
Total outflow	564	359	168	80	79	686	
Inflow (repayments):							
Export-Import Bank loans	14	43	21	26	11	101	
Other loans	28	20	35	14	34	103	
Total inflow	42	63	56	40	45	204	
Net outflow of Government long-term capital	522	296	112	40	34	482	
Private:							
Outflow:							
Purchases of obligations from, or guaranteed by, the International Bank		18	2			20	
Direct investments	332	266	352	221	220	1,059	
Other	14	9	9	115	27	160	
Total outflow	346	293	363	336	247	1,239	
Inflow:							
Direct investments	115	104	132	154	(1)	390	
Other	40	30	42	42	79	193	
Total inflow	155	134	174	196	79	583	
Net outflow of private long-term term capital	191	159	189	140	168	656	
Short-term capital net outflow:							
Private	-46	-26	-134	² -38	16	-182	
Government	1	-4	-2	144	36	+174	

^p Preliminary.¹ Only data for net outflow available.² Includes a repayment of \$1 million of short-term obligations guaranteed by the International Bank.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

paying country. Except for payments made to other countries for supplies furnished under the European Recovery Program and for dealings with the International Bank and Fund these transactions cannot be accounted for at this time from United States sources.

On the basis of the area break-down of the balance of payments data of this country and supported by corresponding data provided by other countries, it appears that at least since the end of the war the ERP countries as a whole, and particularly the United Kingdom, paid dollars to other areas, notably Canada and Latin America. These payments were due mostly to the inability of European countries to pay for their imports from these countries with funds obtained from exports of goods and services or as income from investments there.

During the last quarter of 1949 total unaccounted for transactions by the ERP countries fell to the lowest level so far recorded for the postwar period. The strongest factor in this decline was probably the return flow of hidden capital, mentioned earlier, which offset the dollar transfers to other areas. Another factor, smaller numerically but not less significant, was a reduction in the deficit of the ERP countries with the rest of the world (excluding the United States), particularly Latin America and, to a lesser extent, Canada. This is evidenced by fragmentary trade data of European countries for the third and fourth quarters of 1949.

The developments during the fourth quarter of 1949 may thus represent another step toward the emergence of a trade pattern in which the European deficit with the United States would be paid for through a surplus with other areas, particularly Southern Asia, Africa and Latin America. Correspondingly, however, the United States surplus with Europe would

(Continued on p. 20)

Table 7.—International Transactions of the United States With the Sterling Area in 1949 ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Item	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter ^p			Total year ^p		
	Total	United Kingdom	Other	Total	United Kingdom	Other	Total	United Kingdom	Other	Total	United Kingdom	Other	Total	United Kingdom	Other
Exports of goods and services:															
Merchandise, adjusted	505	178	327	575	226	349	423	162	261	387	158	229	1,890	724	1,166
Transportation	53	31	22	50	29	21	36	23	13	35	22	13	174	105	69
Travel	8	4	4	10	6	4	8	5	3	8	5	3	34	20	14
Miscellaneous services	54	46	8	54	45	9	51	43	8	46	36	10	205	170	35
Income on investments	38	22	16	54	23	31	54	27	27	67	26	41	213	98	115
Total	658	281	377	743	329	414	572	260	312	543	247	296	2,516	1,117	1,399
Imports of goods and services:															
Merchandise, adjusted	373	111	262	284	68	216	240	70	170	297	69	228	1,194	318	876
Transportation	55	44	11	64	54	10	52	44	8	40	33	7	211	175	36
Travel	15	3	12	19	10	9	25	17	8	10	4	6	69	34	35
Miscellaneous services	49	42	7	50	44	6	46	42	4	42	35	7	187	163	24
Income on investments	42	42		24	23	1	27	26	1	33	32	1	126	123	3
Total	534	242	292	441	199	242	390	199	191	422	173	249	1,787	813	974
Balance of goods and services	+124	+39	+85	+302	+130	+172	+182	+61	+121	+121	+74	+47	+729	+304	+425
Unilateral transfers (net):															
Private	-10	-9	-10	-20	-12	-8	-10	-6	-4	-16	-10	-6	-65	-37	-28
Government	-206	-204	-2	-309	-307	-2	-253	-252	-1	-227	-222	-5	-995	-985	-10
Total	-225	-213	-12	-329	-319	-10	-263	-258	-5	-243	-232	-11	-1,060	-1,022	-38
Long-term capital (net):															
United States private		-4	+4	-13	-6	-7	-1	-1	(*)	-19	-13	-6	-33	-24	-9
United States Government	-83	-72	-11	-18	+11	-29	-5	+7	-12	+6	+19	-13	-100	-35	-65
Foreign capital	+8	+8		+11	+12	-1	-8	-8	(*)	-1	-2	+1	+10	+10	
Total	-75	-68	-7	-20	+17	-37	-14	-2	-12	-14	+4	-18	-123	-49	-74
Gold and short-term capital:															
Net purchases (-) or sales (+) of gold	-69	+2	-71	-212	-162	-50	-336	-284	-52	-27		-27	-644	-444	-200
Net movement of United States capital abroad	-10	-13	+3	+17	+17	(*)	-62	-61	-1	-2	+2	-4	-57	-55	-2
Net movement of foreign capital in United States	-25	-30	+5	-78	-107	+29	+70	+49	+21	+135	+135		+102	+47	+55
Total	-104	-41	-63	-273	-252	-21	-328	-296	-32	+106	+137	-31	-599	-452	-147
Transfers of funds between foreign areas (receipts from other areas (-), payments to other areas (+), and errors and omissions	+280	+283	-3	+320	+424	-104	+423	+495	-72	-30	+17	+13	+1,053	+1,219	-166

¹ Less than \$500,000.² See footnotes 1 in tables 4 and 5.^p Preliminary.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Family Formation and the Demand for Residential Construction

THE high volume of residential construction has been an important factor contributing to the postwar investment boom. It is an important influence sustaining general business activity at the present time.

Historically, residential construction has frequently been a key element in business developments, partly because it has been subject to extreme fluctuations. It is basic, as part of an evaluation of present economic prospects, to have some understanding of the extent to which the recent high rate of residential construction has been due to a catching up with the backlog of demand. It is also important to have some understanding of the size of the remaining backlog.

Such an appraisal, as developed in this article, is necessarily a rough approximation. It suffices, however, to show that, following the restrictions of the war years, the net increase in dwelling units over the last 3 years has been two to three times that necessary to take care of the normal 3-year growth in households. Since the rate of improvements to existing structures has also been high, this has meant that considerable progress has been made in alleviating the acute need which was a legacy of the war. It appears that the larger part of the demand pent up during the war—some- where around two-thirds of the backlog existing at the end of 1945—has now been met, though this must be subject to the qualification that some of the units provided represent temporary solutions of the housing problem.

The remaining backlog is still large and appears sufficient to warrant construction close to the recent yearly rates for a considerable period, although probably not extending beyond 3 years. (This appraisal assumes favorable business conditions in this period.) Nevertheless, it is not too early to consider the implications of the elimination of war-induced shortages and the challenging requirement of broadening the market base. The latter involves the opportunities which would flow from the development of a large replacement market to improve the available housing. Activation of a large replacement demand—which has not been effectively developed heretofore—seems to offer the best hope of sustaining activity beyond the volume necessary merely to take care of the normal increase in households.

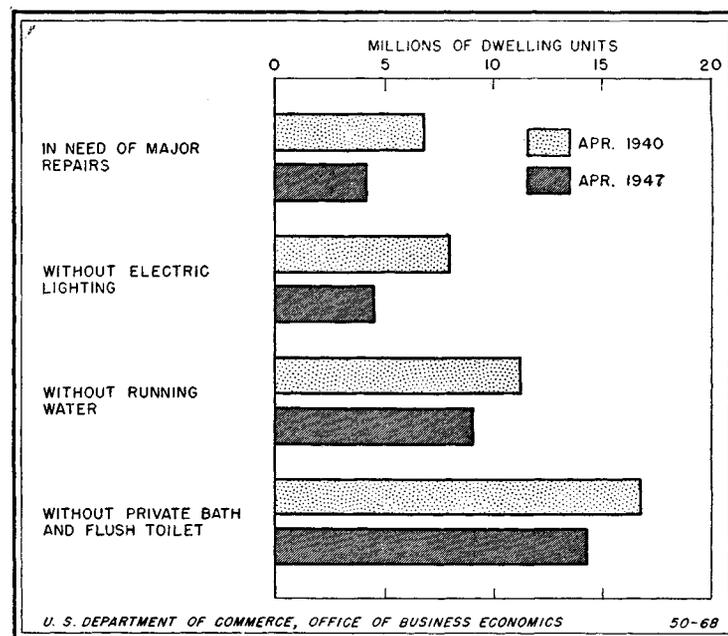
Current additions to housing supply

New residential construction, plus the dwelling units created through conversion of existing structures and by other means, has resulted in a net addition of about 1.4 million dwelling units per year over the last 3 years.

Since about 50,000 units a year are demolished or destroyed by fire or other catastrophe, gross additions in this period were about 1,450,000 units a year. On the basis of

available data, these apparently included an annual average of something under 200,000 farm dwelling units, and about 875,000 newly constructed nonfarm dwelling units reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This leaves about 400,000 units to be accounted for by the conversion of existing structures to create additional dwelling units, additional trailers and other dwelling places not usually included under residential construction, and by the shift of existing dwelling units from farm to nonfarm classifications.

Chart 1.—Net Improvements to Existing Dwelling Units ¹



¹ Data include occupied and vacant farm and nonfarm dwelling units. Source of data: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Some of these obviously represent “make-do” arrangements prompted by the housing scarcity, and hence must be discounted to some extent both as a measure of what has actually been accomplished in meeting the demand for better-type housing, and as a measure of the actual reduction in the backlog of demand. In other words, some of the units provided in recent years have really not met the requirement for permanent additions to the housing supply.

The average annual net increase of 1.4 million units in the past 3 years compares with 0.5 million units a year from 1930 to 1940 and 0.6 million units a year from 1940 to April 1947.

These estimates are necessarily rough approximations. For the period after 1940 they are primarily dependent

NOTE.—Prepared in the National Economics Division, Office of Business Economics. The author is indebted to the various Federal agencies whose statistics are used in the article, and particularly to Mr. Emanuel Landau of the Population Division of the Bureau of the Census.

upon the Census Bureau's periodic sample surveys of the population which provide the basis for estimating the increase in the number of households. Their derivation and validity are discussed in an appendix to this article.

Improvements to existing dwellings

Over and above the net addition to the number of dwelling units, there have been large expenditures on the modernization and improvement of existing structures, with resultant qualitative improvement of housing. Precise data on the magnitude of these expenditures are not available, but conservative estimates of the Office of Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce, indicate that expenditures for additions and major alterations averaged nearly \$1 billion a year from 1947 through 1949, and that expenditures for repairs and maintenance averaged almost \$3 billion. Both figures are high in comparison with previous periods, even when allowance is made for price changes.

Another indication of the extent of the improvements which have been made to existing structures is found in a comparison of the sample census of housing in April 1947 with the complete census of April 1940. Chart 1 shows that over this 7-year period the number of dwelling units in need of major repairs, including vacant units, was reduced from 6.8 million to 4.0 million. Because of the difference in the wording of the schedules, this comparison may overstate the actual improvement in status of repairs. The number without electric lighting was reduced from 8.0 to 4.5 million and the number without running water in the dwelling unit from 11.3 million to 7.0 million. The number without private bath and private flush toilet was reduced from 16.8 million to 14.3 million.

These statistics do not cover a wide variety of other improvements such as the addition of extra rooms, the modernization of kitchens, and the installation of central heating. They serve to suggest, however, that there was a rather large volume of such improvements. The number of dwelling units affected, ranging from a reduction of 2.5 million in those without bath and private flush toilet to 4.3 million in those without running water, compares with the 3 to 4 million new dwelling units constructed in this 7-year period.

Corresponding data are not available since April 1947. There is a strong presumption, however, that the annual rate of improvement has been even higher. Consumer buying power has remained high and there have not been the shortages and restrictions which tended to limit such activity during the war.

Sources of Postwar Demand for Housing

Fundamentally, the demand for housing is dependent not only upon the need for housing facilities but also upon the relationship between family income and the prices of housing, the terms of financing available, and a variety of other influences which are outside the scope of this article. It is feasible, however, to indicate the extent to which these influences in combination have resulted in a more than normal growth in the number of households, and the magnitude of the remaining backlog of demand for additional dwelling units to be satisfied as additional housing becomes available.

Normal growth in households

According to a 1946 projection by the Bureau of the Census, the net increase in the number of households in the United States "under normal conditions" is currently between 475 and 500 thousand (1).¹ This was the "medium" projection which assumed no net immigration and a death

rate slightly higher than that actually experienced to date. Adjustment for these factors brings the estimate to over 500 thousand (2).

A current normal growth in households of roughly 500 thousand is suggested by the calculations in table 1, utilizing data on marriages, divorces, immigration, emigration, and deaths. While this is a useful check, it is also necessarily only an approximation.

Table 1.—Calculated Current Normal Growth in Households

[Annual rate in thousands of dwelling units]

Line No.	Item	
1	Marriages.....	1,380
2	Divorces.....	280
3	Marriages minus divorces.....	1,100
4	Plus net immigration of married women.....	20
5	Minus married couples dissolved by death.....	680
6	Net increase in married women.....	440
7	Net increase in married couple households.....	440
8	Increase in family households not headed by married couples.....	
9	Proportionate increase in households made up of single or unrelated persons.....	60
10	Net increase in households (roughly).....	500

NOTE.—For derivation of statistical data by line see Tabular Notes on p. 15.

The normal growth in households is declining gradually. The 1946 Census projection calls for an increase of 440 thousand families per year in the 5 years from July 1, 1950 to July 1, 1955, and 390 thousand per year in the 5 years July 1, 1955 to July 1, 1960. These figures would also be raised to the extent of any net immigration and by the probability of lower than assumed death rates. They are not affected by the higher than assumed birth rate in recent years since the higher birth rate will not affect the population of marriageable age to any appreciable extent until after 1960 (3).

The increase in dwelling units necessary to take care of this normal increase in households, and also maintain a normal supply of vacant dwellings, should be about 5 percent larger than the increase in households.

More than normal household growth

The difference between the normal growth of a little over half a million households per year currently and the estimated actual increase of about 1.4 million is made up of (a) the more than normal increase in the number of married couples, reflecting the very high postwar marriage rate, (b) the undoubling of married couples previously living as subfamilies in other households, and (c) the setting up of additional households by single persons, or 2 or more unrelated persons.

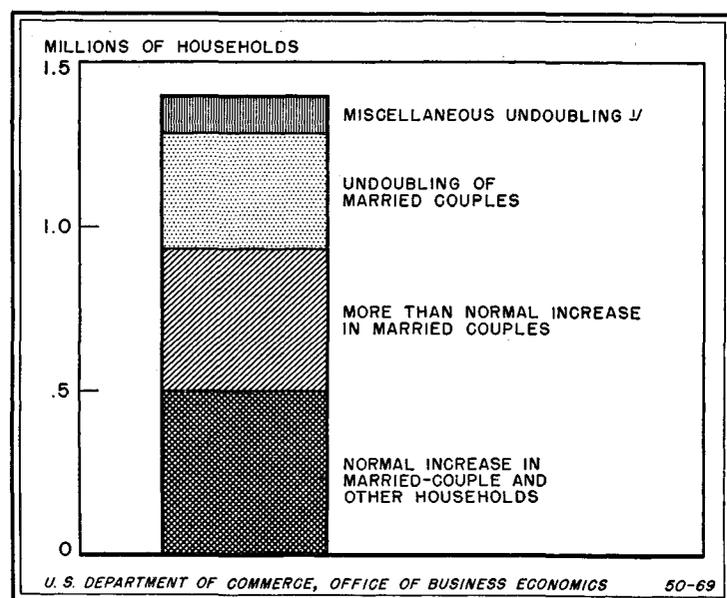
These items are quantified in table 2 which summarizes the Census Bureau's estimates derived from its sample surveys of population. According to these surveys, the increase in married couples from April 1947, to April 1949, was 958 thousand per year. Even after a downward adjustment, explained in the appendix, to reconcile this figure with data on the number of marriages and dissolutions, this is at the annual rate of 873 thousand which is 433 thousand per year above the normal growth in married couples calculated in table 1.

The number of married couples living in secondary and subfamilies rather than households of their own was reduced by 672 thousand from April 1947 to April 1949. This meant an average increase of 336 thousand households per year. For much the same reasons as the undoubling of married couples, the setting up of separate households by individuals who were previously living with their relatives has been widespread. There was a 2-year increase of 393 thousand, or

¹ Numbers in parentheses refer to text notes on p. 15.

197 thousand per year, in the number of households having a head with no relative living in the household, i. e., made

Chart 2.—Origin of Annual Average Increase in Number of Households Between April 1947 and April 1949



¹ Data include annual average increase in heads of households with no relatives, minus the normal increase in such households, less the decrease in single parent or 2-child households.

Sources of data: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, based upon data of U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

up of single persons or 2 or more unrelated persons. This is 137 thousand per year above the normal growth in such households shown in table 1.

The other changes shown in table 2 are small. The number of households made up of families other than married couples, such as those composed of one parent and children, has not changed significantly in recent years. Apparently any tendency toward undoubling in this category has been just about offset by the high marriage rate and the resulting reduction in such families. The number of families in hotels, large rooming houses and other quasi-households, never very large, also has not changed significantly.

To recapitulate, much less than half of the net increase of 1.4 million dwelling units per year over the last 3 years has been necessary to accommodate the normal growth in the number of households to be housed. The remainder has been required to meet the demands stemming from the abnormally high marriage rate, the undoubling of couples

already married and the similar "undoubling" of single persons who have established separate households. These items are shown graphically in chart 2. It is clear also that the large expenditures for improvement of existing structures has meant that the requirements for such improvements have likewise been met on a very large scale.

These demands in turn reflect the very favorable economic and other conditions which have existed since the end of the war. More specifically, they reflect a moving up to the higher living standards made possible by the improvement in those conditions as compared with the immediate prewar years. As with other durable goods, residential construction activity has been experiencing boom conditions because of these unusually favorable market conditions.

Backlog of Demand Still Substantial

With so much of current residential construction going to satisfy pent-up demand, it is important to have some understanding of the progress which has been made and of the amount of construction still required to catch up with requirements carried over from earlier years. This requires consideration of the trend in the marriage rate; of the extent to which married couples and other families now doubled up may establish separate households; and of the construction involved in the restoration of a normal vacancy ratio.

Few deferred marriages

The proportion of the population which is married is now well above any prewar year for which we have data. The increase is general, although it is particularly marked among those aged 20 to 34 years. These changes are shown in detail in table 3 which compares 1949 with the 3 previous decennial censuses. In other words, the high marriage rate has been considerably more than a catching up of marriages which may have been delayed by the war or the previous depression.

The increase in the proportion married appears to be due to a combination of economic and institutional factors, and probably also to less clearly defined psychological factors.

Among the economic factors have been high incomes, bolstered by the backlog of wartime savings, and very favorable job opportunities. These conditions have been a little more favorable to family formation than they were prior to the 1920 and 1930 census when the proportion married was substantially less than estimated for 1949. There has been a disproportionate increase in the incomes after taxes of the low income groups and, therefore, presumably in the earnings of the younger age groups where the increase in the proportion married has been most pronounced.

Table 2.—Sources of Increase in Households, April 1940—April 1949

Line No.	Item	April 1940	April 1947	Change April 1940—April 1947	April 1948	Change April 1947—April 1948	April 1949	Change April 1948—April 1949	Average annual change 1940-1947	Average annual change 1947-1949
1	Married women.....	30,090	35,212	+5,122	35,783	+571	37,013	1,230	+731.7	+900.5
2	Husband absent.....	1,573	1,754	+181	1,494	-260	1,090	+196	+25.9	-32.0
3	Husband present.....	28,517	33,458	+4,941	34,289	+831	35,323	1,034	+705.9	+932.5
4	Married couples.....	28,517	33,406	+4,889	34,289	+883	35,323	+1,034	+698.4	+958.5
5	As secondary and sub-families.....	1,846	2,712	+866	2,333	-379	2,040	-293	+123.7	-336.0
6	In quasi-households.....	100	149	+49	122	-27	116	-6	+7.0	-16.5
7	Heading households.....	26,571	30,545	+3,974	31,834	+1,289	33,167	+1,333	+567.7	+1,311.0
8	Other family households.....	4,864	4,879	+15	4,840	-39	4,833	-7	+2.1	-23.0
9	Head of household with no relatives.....	3,400	3,714	+314	4,046	+332	4,107	+61	+44.9	+196.5
10	Households.....	34,835	39,138	+4,303	40,720	+1,582	42,107	+1,387	+614.7	+1,484.5
11	Farm.....	7,025	6,669	-356	6,841	+172	7,058	+217	-50.9	+194.5
12	Nonfarm.....	27,810	32,469	+4,659	33,879	+1,410	35,049	+1,170	+665.6	+1,290.0

NOTE.—For derivation of statistical data by line see Tabular Notes on p. 15.

Among the institutional factors are the further breakdown of social barriers against working wives, and the general acceptance of married men and women in colleges.

While the influences of these varied factors cannot be isolated, and their effects measured, it seems reasonable to conclude that those which are more or less permanent—barring a major recession—are far more important than those whose influence has been only temporary. It is equally true that by now these factors have had time to make their influence fully felt, although some marriages may still be postponed because the supply of existing housing is inadequate.

Marriages approaching normal

The best evidence of the easing trend in this element of demand is found in the recent trend of marriages as depicted in chart 3. Marriages in calendar 1949 were still 150 to 200 thousand above the norm shown in this chart, and used in the calculation in table 1. A continuation of the declining trend of recent years from a peak of 2,291 thousand in 1946 to 1,803 thousand in 1948—and the roughly 1,550 thousand in 1949 indicated by marriage licenses for the first 10 months—would bring marriages in 1950 approximately in line with the normal rate. This suggests that the remaining backlog of demand from this one factor is only about 100 thousand dwelling units.

The Census of 1940 listed 1,846 thousand married couples in private households which were sharing the living quarters of other persons. This is exclusive of another 100 thousand who were living in hotels, rooming houses, or other quasi-households. Observation of doubling up among the comparatively wealthy suggests that many of these married couples had not established their own households for other than economic reasons.

The Census Bureau estimated, from information collected on the marital status of individuals and family heads, and from unpublished data on the married status of male personnel in the armed forces, that between 1940 and mid-1945 there was an increase of 225 thousand in the number of married couples living with someone else as "sub-families," and that there were also 1,450 thousand married women with husbands in the armed forces who were living with other families because of wartime conditions (4). These additions to the 1940 figure brought the total of such doubling up to 3,500 thousand.

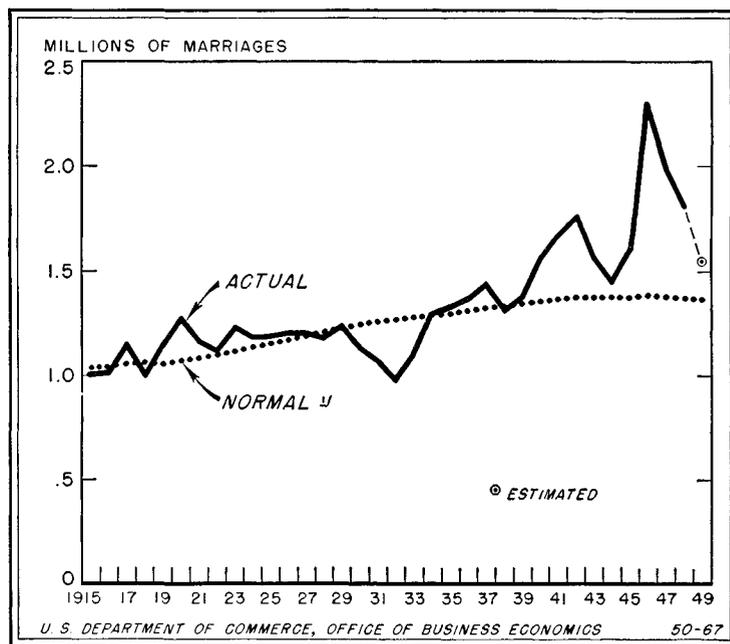
Table 2 indicates that, by April 1947, the number of married couples in private households who had not established households of their own but were sharing the accommodations of other persons was 2,700 thousand. Thus, there was a net reduction of 800 thousand over the 2-year period in this potential demand for housing, over half of this change probably being concentrated in the second year. Table 2 shows a further reduction of nearly 400 thousand in the year ending April 1948 and 300 thousand in the year ending April 1949. In year-to-year changes of this magnitude the possible error due to sampling variability is large. Nevertheless, the declining rate of such undoubling suggests that this source of demand, though substantial, is tending downward.

As of the latter date the number of such married couples was still about 200 thousand larger than in 1940—although it was already a smaller percentage of all married couples. Assuming some further undoubling during the remainder of 1949, the number of couples still doubled up at the year-end would be about the same as in 1940. It would be about 5 percent of the total married couples as compared with 6.5 percent in 1940.

The demand in terms of further undoubling of married couples is necessarily some fraction of the 1.8 million still

living with other private families. Because we have no data on the reasons why these families are still doubled up, the amount of this further undoubling which might occur with

Chart 3.—Number of Marriages: Actual and Normal



¹ Normal marriages represent the number that would have occurred in each year if the marriage rates for the various age classifications had been the same as the average for the years 1920-39.

Sources of data: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, except normal for 1947-49 and actual for 1949, which were computed by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, based upon Bureau of the Census data.

continued favorable economic conditions, and with an ample supply of housing, is necessarily a conjecture which has very little analytical basis. The 1944 study of "Housing Needs" by the National Housing Agency made the unavoidably arbitrary assumption that, under more favorable conditions after the war, 650 thousand of those who were doubled up in 1940 would establish separate nonfarm households. Lacking any better basis, this might be accepted as a reasonable guess.

Change in other households

The change in the number of family households not headed by a husband living with his wife has not contributed to the enlarged postwar demand for housing. In fact, the number of households made up of such families is nominally smaller in recent years than in 1940. Thus, there is no evidence that there is any abnormal demand in this respect.

This appears to be true also in the case of households established by single persons or 2 or more unrelated persons. In 1940, the number of households reported as having a head with no relative in the household was 9.76 percent of the total. According to subsequent sample surveys, the proportion was 9.49 percent in April 1947, 9.94 percent in April 1948, and 9.75 percent in April 1949. These changes are not large enough to be significant in view of the possible error due to sampling variability.

Over the whole period 1940 to 1949 the increase in such households was roughly proportionate to the increase in total households, including that resulting from the abnormally high marriage rate and from the undoubling of married couples. On the assumption that the same economic influences have been at work here, it might be computed that the remaining pent-up demand still to be satisfied is also proportionate—less than 100 thousand.

Table 3.—Marital Status of the Female Population of the United States

[Percent married 1920 to 1949 by age]

Age	1920, January	1930, April	1940, April	1949, April	Increase, 1949 over 1940
15 to 19 years	12.5	12.6	11.6	14.5	2.9
20 to 24 years	52.3	51.6	51.3	67.6	16.3
25 to 29 years	73.4	74.3	74.1	82.6	8.5
30 to 34 years	80.1	81.5	80.4	85.4	5.0
35 to 39 years	81.0	82.3	81.5	84.5	3.0
40 to 44 years	79.3	80.6	80.6	83.9	3.3
45 to 49 years	76.4	77.6	78.3	77.8	1.8
50 to 54 years	71.2	72.3	73.3	76.0	2.7
55 to 59 years	65.4	66.2	67.2	64.3	1.3
60 to 64 years	56.2	56.9	58.0	53.0	1.7
65 years and over	33.9	34.7	34.3	36.6	2.3

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Age bracket breakdown 25-44 interpolated for 1949 by Office of Business Economics.

Construction needed to restore normal vacancies

Any attempt to estimate the backlog of demand in terms of the volume of construction necessary to restore a normal supply of vacant dwelling units again runs up against the uncertainty as to just what is "normal". Judging by past experience, there is a wide range between a vacancy ratio which is so low that the available supply of housing is obviously inadequate to meet the demand and a vacancy ratio so high as to constitute an obvious oversupply. This is particularly true since the national average is likely to hide extreme conditions in many localities.

According to the census of housing taken in April 1947, the national total of just over 1 million unoccupied, habitable, nonseasonal dwelling units was 2.5 percent of the total of all dwelling units. It would take a million additional units to restore this vacancy ratio to a more normal 5 percent. It is conceivable that sometime in the next few years the vacancy ratio may go above 5 percent, but if so the excess could hardly be described as necessary to meet a backlog of deferred demand (5).

Unfortunately, there are no comparable data on vacancies subsequent to April 1947. With a declining rate of increase in households, while the volume of residential construction held up well, the presumption is that the demand arising from this source is at least no larger than it was in 1947.

A factor affecting the vacancy ratio, as well as undoubling, is the high number of births of the past 4 years, associated with the high marriage rate and favorable economic conditions. In the decade of the 20's the average number of births per thousand population was 21.5; in the 30's the average number amounted to 17.4; and in the prewar years of 1940 and 1941 the average number was 18.4 per thousand. Despite the decline in the number of marriages from 1947 to 1949, the number of births per thousand population in 1949, amounting to 24.1, was still high although below the 1947 peak of 25.8. Furthermore, in this period second and third child births were exceptionally high.

Such a development results in two types of pressure. First, an abnormally high birth rate increases the need for separate living accommodations. Second, the high birth rate also tends to produce shifts of families from smaller to larger quarters. Such a development may increase the vacancy ratio as the pressure from other factors of demand for housing eases.

Deferred demand aggregated

These three items of deferred demand add up to about 1.8 million dwelling units at the end of 1949. This total comes from the 100 thousand additional married couples, 650 thousand further undoubling of married couples, less than 100 thousand further undoubling of single persons, and 1 million needed to restore a normal vacancy ratio. Because

of the necessary crudity of the calculations, this backlog might more properly be given as a range of perhaps one-third either way of this estimate, or from 1¼ to 2½ million. The fact that some of the units added in recent years have been, as earlier indicated, of the "make-do" variety would favor the higher portion of this range.

Despite the wide range of these estimates, it is apparent that the current rate at which dwelling units are being added—almost 1 million per year in excess of that necessary to take care of the normal growth in households—is rapidly correcting the condition of short supply which has characterized the housing market for most of the last decade.

For the immediate future the remaining backlog of demand is apparently large enough to prevent a serious decline in new residential construction. In fact, the volume of unfinished construction carried over into 1950 was larger than that carried over into 1949, and new starts so far in 1950 have continued very high.

Experience with previous construction booms suggests the probability that the high rate of construction activity will be maintained longer than indicated by the above estimate of the remaining backlog—even without the development of a large replacement market. Because the net additions even in a boom year are only a very small fraction of the total supply of housing, it takes an extended period of overbuilding to push the vacancy ratio up to the point where it is a serious deterrent to further construction.

These qualifications do not alter the well-recognized fact that the very high rate of construction activity in the last 3 years has been due in part to temporary factors. When these factors are exhausted, a major new source of demand—such as the development of a large replacement market—will be required if the present level of residential construction activity is to be maintained.

Replacement Demand a Major Factor in Long-Term Outlook

Removing the obstacles in the way of such a replacement market has historically been very difficult. Very few dwelling units have ever been torn down except to make way for more intensive use of the sites—such as the demolition of a single-family house to make way for an apartment building or a commercial structure. Such demolitions, plus losses through fire and other catastrophe, amount to roughly 50 thousand dwelling units per year (6). Barring these shifts in land use, it has nearly always been found economical to remodel or partially rebuild the structure, and to add the modern conveniences to keep up with changing living standards, rather than to tear it down.

The extent to which it is feasible to modernize and improve rather than replace existing structures is strikingly illustrated by the statistics cited above on the dollar outlays for this purpose and on the degree of improvement in existing structures in recent years.

Granting the desirability of tearing down and replacing blighted areas where the area as a whole has deteriorated to a point where piecemeal modernization is no longer a solution, the practical difficulties in the way of such wholesale rebuilding have in the past prevented much progress in this direction. Perhaps the major obstacle is the difficulty of acquiring land in blighted areas in sufficiently large blocks, and at a sufficiently low cost.

Cost reduction can improve market

The development of such a replacement market depends on an effective combination of business and government action. The relationship between family incomes and housing costs must be sufficiently improved to cause the abandonment of dwellings in these areas in favor of more

desirable accommodations. This, in turn, would tend to reduce land values to the point where wholesale rebuilding might be feasible.

In the decade before the war, this objective was not achieved because of the effect of the major depression on consumer incomes. Since then the increase over prewar construction costs has more than kept pace with the rise in average family income.

Even if major cost reductions are attained, the problems of urban redevelopment are such that it is doubtful whether it will be undertaken on the scale necessary to contribute substantially to maintenance of the volume of residential construction, except with considerable government assistance. This aid can be effective in a variety of ways in addition to the outright subsidizing of slum clearance and the provision of subsidized housing for those who could not otherwise afford to move out of slum areas. It has been widely extended in the postwar period in the financing of new housing on favorable terms.

In view of the obstacles to be overcome, any estimate of the amount of replacement of existing dwelling units which might be undertaken in the future would be essentially the setting up of a social objective rather than a measure of market demand. Furthermore, there is no satisfactory basis for calculating what proportion of the existing housing is so bad that it should be torn down (7).

Maintenance of the recent rate of expansion in the number of dwelling units over the next few years will depend to a gradually increasing extent on the degree to which this replacement demand materializes. The calculation in table 4 is based on the above estimates of normal growth and of the remaining backlog of demand. It arbitrarily assumes that all of this remaining backlog will be exhausted over the next 3 years. Because of the crudity of the estimates, the calculation has no merit beyond a broad quantification of the extent of the shift towards replacement. Beyond this period the temporary factors would diminish further or disappear.

Other possible new sources of demand

Aside from the necessary crudity of the estimates, the calculations in table 4 have the further limitation that they are in terms of dwelling units. Thus, they ignore the possibility that a decline in the rate at which dwelling units are added might be offset, or partially offset, by an increase in the value per unit.

Much of the housing that has been built in recent years was undertaken and completed under general market pressures on both the demand and the supply side. The houses have been kept within the price range of the potential buyer, in spite of high construction costs, by reducing the size and lowering the quality. Increasing the value per unit depends on lowering costs so people can afford more and better housing.

Even more important are the various temporary expedients used to accommodate the large postwar increase in households. Some of these expedients involved comparatively little construction activity. A decline in household formation might be reflected in part in fewer of such units without a proportionate reduction in new residential construction. Furthermore, such units are a prime source of the replacement demand discussed above.

Calculations in terms of dwelling units also ignore the important element of outlays to improve existing structures. Such outlays in recent years have also been catching up with the backlog of demand. As the more urgent and obviously more desirable of such improvements are completed, it will be easier for people to postpone additional outlays. The amount of improvements which could be made to existing structures, however, is still large.

In the light of all these possibilities, the need for further improvement in the Nation's housing is large. The problem

Table 4.—Replacement Demand Required to Maintain Recent Rate at Which Dwelling Units Have Been Provided

Item	[Annual rate in thousands of dwelling units]	
	April 1947– April 1949	3 years 1950–52
Normal growth in households (plus proportionate increase in vacancies).....	525	535
More than normal increase in married couples.....	434	33
Undoubling of married couples (including those from quasi-households).....	353	217
More than normal increase in households not headed by married couples.....	113	.....
Restoration of normal vacancies.....	.....	333
Required net increase in dwelling units (including increase in vacant dwellings proportionate to normal growth in households).....	1,425	1,118
Replacements.....	50	357
Cross dwelling units added.....	1,475	1,475

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce; calculations by Office of Business Economics.

is to translate those needs into effective demand with the resultant beneficial effect upon the economy as a whole.

Appendix on Current Additions to Housing Supply

The estimate, cited in the text, that there has been a net addition of about 1.4 million dwelling units a year over the last 3 years is necessarily a rough approximation arrived at by piecing together and reconciling several sources of information.

One of these sources is the Census Bureau's periodic sample surveys of the population. These surveys are summarized in table 2 along with comparable data from the 1940 census. For the moment we are concerned only with line 10 of that table, which shows the number of households. Since by definition a household is approximately equivalent to an occupied dwelling unit, these data should differ from total dwelling units by the number of vacant units (8).

Large increase in households

According to this source, there was an increase of 2,969 thousand households between April 1947 and April 1949. The increase of almost 1.5 million per year in this period compares with the average annual increase of 615 thousand between April 1940 and April 1947, and the average annual increase of 504 thousand, on a slightly different basis, in the decade 1930 to 1940.

Since the estimates for 1947, 1948, and 1949 are sample surveys, they are subject to sampling variability. This is particularly important for short periods since a small difference in the estimate of households at either the beginning or end of the period can mean a much larger percentage error in the estimated increase between the two dates. In view of this possibility, it is important to check these estimates against any collateral evidence where this is possible (9).

Increase confirmed by other data

Of the reported increase in households from April 1947 to April 1949, 958 thousand per year was due to the increase in married couples (line 4 of table 2). The balance was the result of the undoubling of married couples who had been living in other households, plus the net increase in households not headed by married couples. This 958 thousand compares with an estimated increase of 698 thousand married couples per year from April 1940 to April 1947.

As used here the term "married couple" means a husband and wife living together. Part of the difference of 260 thousand per year between the two periods is explained by changes in the number of married persons who were not living together (line 2 of table 2). There was a decrease in such persons between April 1947 and April 1949 as compared with the increase between April 1940 and April 1947. According to the same Census reports, the increase in the number of married women was only 169 thousand per year larger in the second period than in the first (line 1).

The reported increase in married women is compared with other data for the two periods in table 5. Marriages, minus divorces, were 100 thousand per year larger in the second period than in the first. In addition, the net immigration of married women was also larger by about 30 thousand. The further decline in the death rate was offset by the larger number of married persons to whom this rate applied. The resulting calculated increase in married women is less for both periods than the increase derived from the sample census of population.

By definition, the number of married women with husband present (line 3 in table 2) should be the same as the number of married couples

(line 4). Due to technical differences in the way the two estimates were derived from the sample data, the number of married couples reported in April 1947 is 52 thousand less than the number of married women with husband present. This makes only a nominal difference in the average annual increase from 1940 to 1947, but raises the annual increase in married couples between April 1947 and April 1949 by 26 thousand.

Table 5.—Comparison of Calculated With Reported Increase in Married Women

[Annual rate in thousands]

Line No.	Item	April 1940 to April 1947	April 1947 to April 1949
1	Marriages.....	1,722	1,842
2	Divorces.....	400	421
3	Marriages minus divorces.....	1,322	1,421
4	Plus net immigration of married women.....	20	51
5	Minus dissolution of marriages by death.....	670	680
6	Calculated increase in married women.....	672	792
7	Reported increase in married women.....	732	901

NOTE.—For derivation of statistical data by line see Tabular Notes on p. 20.

When this amount is added to the difference between the calculated and the reported increase in married women shown in table 5, it suggests that there may be an overstatement in the reported increase in married couples of over 100 thousand per year. The fact that the difference is no larger than this suggests that the error in the other elements of the reported increase in households may not be large.

This calculation does not constitute proof that there is any overstatement of the increase in households. The fact that the calculated increase is also below the reported increase in married women for the period April 1940 to April 1947, although by a smaller amount, suggests that the differences may be due to the unavoidable crudity of the calculations in table 5. A round increase of 1.4 million households per year does, however, appear more nearly consistent with the Bureau of Agricultural Economics' and the Bureau of Labor Statistics' data discussed below than the almost 1.5 million per year reported.

Corresponding increase in dwelling units

Unfortunately there is no direct measure of the increase in dwelling units since April 1947 comparable to the sample census of housing taken at that time. It is clear, however, that the increase in the number of households could only have taken place because there was a roughly corresponding increase in the total number of dwelling units.

This is necessarily so because the number of vacant dwelling units in April 1947 was already very low. According to the sample census of housing taken at that time, vacancies in habitable nonseasonable dwellings were as follows:

	Percent of total dwelling units
Urban.....	1.4
Rural nonfarm.....	3.1
Rural farm.....	5.0
Total.....	2.5

These national averages included some fairly high vacancy ratios in areas where migration had left an excess supply of housing. Thus, they indicated an even tighter situation in areas where additional dwellings were needed to take care of the growth in households.

While vacancy data are not available for a more recent date, it seems probable that the net increase in dwelling units since April 1947 has, if anything, been a little more than the increase in households. With an annual increase of 1.4 million households, it would take an additional 35 thousand dwelling units per year just to maintain vacancies at the 1947 percent.

Increase continued through 1949

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' data, discussed below, suggest that the net increase in dwelling units over the 3 calendar years, 1947 through 1949, has been at an annual rate which is not significantly different from that for the 2-year period April 1947 to April 1949. Assuming a 4-month lag between the time the dwelling unit is started and the time it is completed, the annual rate of completions of nonfarm units in the 3-year period is less than 2 percent below that for the 2-year period. Possible changes in the volume of farm construction would not alter this comparison materially. There is no current information on nonfarm additions of the type not covered by the Bureau of Labor Statistics' reports on new construction, but in the past these have been a fairly constant proportion of the total.

Part of the estimated net increase of 1.4 million dwelling units per year over the 3-year period was the result of conversion of existing

structures, plus the inclusion of trailers and other units not usually counted as new residential construction. The reasonableness of the over-all estimate can be checked, however, by comparison with the less inclusive data compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. This comparison is made in table 6 (10).

Farm construction

According to a sample survey made by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, 240 thousand farm dwelling units were either started or completed in 1947 (11). Assuming a 4-month carry-over of unoccupied dwellings from 1946, and assuming the same trend of starts as reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for nonfarm units, this would mean somewhere around 190 thousand units started in 1947.

Since economic conditions have continued relatively favorable—somewhat more so in 1948 and less so in 1949—it seems reasonable to assume that the average volume of farm dwelling construction over the 3-year period, 1947 through 1949, has been a little less than 200 thousand units per year.

The net addition to the supply of farm housing would be slightly less because of demolitions or losses due to fire and other catastrophe, and because of any conversion of farm houses to nonfarm use. These items would probably more than offset the additional units created by conversion of existing structures or in other ways not counted as new construction.

The increase in households could be more or less than the net increase in dwelling units, depending on the change in vacant units. The change in vacancies over the 2-year period, however, probably was small. Thus, the BAE data are roughly consistent with the estimated average annual increase of 180 thousand farm households in the 2 years, April 1947 to April 1949 (line 6 of table 6).

Table 6.—Increase in Households Reported by the Bureau of the Census Compared With New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics

[Annual rate in thousands]

Line No.	Item	April 1930 to April 1940	April 1940 to April 1947	April 1947 to April 1949
1	Increase in households:			
2	Reported.....		615	1,485
3	Adjusted.....			1,400
4	Increase in dwellings occupied by nonresidents.....		7	10
5	Increase in occupied dwelling units.....	504	622	1,410
6	Farm:			
7	Reported.....	54	-62	194
8	Adjusted.....			180
9	Nonfarm.....	450	684	1,230
10	Increase in vacant dwelling units.....		20	20
11	Farm.....		42	
12	Nonfarm.....	-49	-22	20
13	Net increase in dwelling units.....		642	1,430
14	Farm.....		-20	180
15	Nonfarm.....	401	662	1,250
16	New nonfarm dwelling units reported by Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	273	477	890
17	Minus demolitions, etc.....	40	40	50
18	Increase in nonfarm dwelling units not reported by Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	168	225	410
19	Net increase in nonfarm units.....	401	662	1,250
20	Percent of gross additions not reported by Bureau of Labor Statistics.....	38%	32%	32%

NOTE.—For derivation of statistical data by line see Tabular Notes on p. 20.

Deducting the increase in farm dwelling units from the total additions to the housing supply, as derived from the sample population censuses, leaves roughly 1¼ million nonfarm units per year (line 13 of table 6). An increase of this magnitude is not necessarily inconsistent with the data on nonfarm construction reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

New nonfarm construction

For purposes of comparison it can be assumed that the number of dwelling units completed in the years ending in April are roughly equivalent to those started in the years ending in the previous December. On this basis the Bureau of Labor Statistics reported 890 thousand nonfarm dwelling units per year completed in the 2-year period, April 1947 to April 1949. From this figure must be deducted losses of about 50 thousand per year, due to demolitions or destruction by fire or other catastrophe, in order to arrive at the net increase in dwelling units.

This leaves approximately 400 thousand units per year to be accounted for by conversion of existing structures to create additional

dwelling units, plus additional trailers and other dwelling places not usually included under residential construction, plus the shift of existing dwelling units from farm to nonfarm classifications, plus any underreporting by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. This seems like a rather large difference to be accounted for by these items, particularly if it is assumed that the underreporting is negligible, and that no further downward adjustment of the Census data is warranted. There is, however, historical precedent for a difference of this magnitude.

Table 6 shows that the difference to be thus accounted for is larger in absolute terms, but about the same percentagewise, as in the period April 1940 to April 1947, when the possibility of error in the Census estimate, because of sampling variability, was less than in the shorter period.

The difference is a smaller proportion of the increase in dwelling units than was accounted for by these same items in the Bureau of Labor Statistics' reconciliation of its data for the decade 1930 to 1940 with the complete Census enumerations at the beginning and end of that period. Details of that reconciliation are given in table 7.

Table 7.—Nonfarm Dwelling Units Added April 1930 to April 1940

[In thousands]	
By construction of new housekeeping units (comparable to present BLS reports of dwelling units started).....	2,734
By remodeling of structures, net.....	725
In nonhousekeeping structures:	
Trailers.....	100
Other.....	416
In unremodeled housekeeping units.....	345
By reclassification from farm to nonfarm.....	91
	1,677
Minus units eliminated by demolition or disaster.....	397
Increase in units, April 1930 to April 1940.....	4,014

Source: Naigles, M. H., "Housing and the Increase in Population," *Monthly Labor Review*, U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, April 1942.

Independent estimates of most of these items are not available for recent years. Even the estimates in table 7 are based on rather thin evidence. For the immediate purpose this is not a vital lack because it is not necessary to demonstrate whether these items account for all of the difference, or whether there is an understatement of the volume of new residential construction.

The important point is that over the whole period since 1930 roughly a third of the increase in nonfarm households has been accommodated by an increase in dwelling units which was not covered by the Bureau of Labor Statistics' data. Obviously the current rate of total increase in the supply of housing is the proper figure to compare with the current and prospective rate of increase in households (12).

To recapitulate, the net increase in the supply of housing over the past 3 years appears to have been roughly 1.4 million dwelling units per year. This estimate is less than the increase indicated by the Census Bureau's periodic sample surveys of housing, but collateral evidence suggests that sampling variability in these surveys may have operated in the direction of overstating the increase. It is considerably more than the BLS reports of nonfarm residential construction, plus an estimate of farm construction derived from BAE data. The difference, however, can be explained, at least in part, by the additional dwelling units created in various ways not counted as new residential construction.

TEXT NOTES

1. "Estimates of Number of Families in the United States," *Population—Special Reports*, Series P-46, No. 4, June 1, 1946, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

2. The extent of the possible understatement because of these assumptions is indicated by comparing the estimated population as of July 1, 1948, with the projection which was made, using the same assumptions, when only 1945 data were available. ("Forecasts of the Population of the United States, 1945-75," U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census June 1947.) The number of females 14 years of age and over on that date was 561 thousand larger than this projection. ("Estimates of the Population of Continental United States, by Age, Color, and Sex, 1946 to 1948," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 21, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, May 27, 1949.) Applying to this difference the proportion of the total female population married in 1938, by age groups (unpublished data from the Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Commerce), the increase in the number of married women between July 1, 1945, and July 1, 1948, was 353 thousand larger than projected. Part of this difference is due to the abnormal immigration in this period particularly the immigration of 92 thousand war brides. The net immigration of married women amounted to 52 thousand per year in the 3 years, July 1, 1945, to July 1, 1948, as compared with 8 thousand per year in the previous 5 years. The balance of the 353 thousand would amount to an upward adjustment of 66 thousand per year, bringing the normal growth to around 550 thousand per year. Since the estimate cannot be precise—and since the whole concept of normal growth is necessarily somewhat vague—the only conclusion warranted is that the 1946 projection is probably a little too low.

3. The projected decline in the normal rate of growth in households is before any allowance for the possibility that the very high war and postwar marriage rate may have borrowed to some extent from future family formation. As is indicated in the discussion of this point later in the article, the increase in the proportion married has not been due primarily to temporary influences which are likely to be reversed in the future. To the extent that there has been such borrowing, however, the future family formation would be even lower than the projected normal growth.

4. "Estimates of Number of Families in the United States: 1940-1960," *Population—Special Reports*, Series P-46, No. 4, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, June 1, 1946.

5. The concept of a normal vacancy ratio is necessarily rather nebulous. A difference of 1 percent either way would make a difference of over 400 thousand in the calculated backlog.

6. According to a monograph on "Residential Real Estate" by David L. Wickens for the National Bureau of Economic Research, demolitions for the decade 1920 to 1929 amounted to 330 thousand, plus another 250 thousand lost through demolitions by fire and other catastrophes. The BLS study on "Housing and the Increase in Population" cited in table 4, estimates the total of these two items at 397 thousand in the decade April 1930 to April 1940.

7. The above-mentioned 1944 study of "Housing Needs" by the National Housing Agency estimated that the number of nonfarm dwellings that should be replaced was equivalent to that reported by the 1940 census as being in need of major repairs or, in metropolitan areas, without toilet or bath. In addition to the 7 million dwelling units already in these categories in 1940, it was estimated that the normal aging would add another 2.6 million by 1955.

While admitting that many of these dwellings could be put in adequate condition by installation of necessary improvements, it was argued that such dwellings would be offset by other units not reported in these categories, but substandard for other reasons. Granting this argument, it is nevertheless interesting to note that by the same standards the sample census of April 1947 reports the number of such substandard nonfarm units reduced from 7 million to 5 million. Presumably there have been further improvements since April 1947. This serves to emphasize the importance of repair and remodeling rather than outright replacement.

8. As the term is used in these surveys, a household includes all the persons who occupied a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes a dwelling unit. Thus, the reported increases from 1940 to 1947, and from 1947 to 1949, understate the increases in occupied private dwelling units to the extent of any small increases in the number of dwelling units occupied by nonresidents. (See table 6.) Vacation homes in the off-season are one example of such units. The increase from 1930 to 1940, shown in table 6, is in terms of occupied dwelling units.

9. The sampling variability is somewhat less in the change from 1940 to 1947 than in the change from 1947 to 1949. The number of households in 1940 is a complete enumeration, so the 1940 to 1947 comparison involves only one sample, instead of having both the beginning and end of the period based on sample data. Furthermore, the sample in 1947, while of the same design, was slightly larger than that in 1949.

Because of the longer period, any difference due to sampling variability in the estimate of households in 1947 would be a smaller percent of the change in households from 1940 to 1947 than a corresponding difference in 1947 or 1949 as a percent of the change from 1947 to 1949. While too much should not be made of this point, it is useful to compare the collateral evidence for the two periods.

10. In order to include the unadjusted Census data, the comparison in table 6 is limited to a 2-year period. The estimated increase in households for the 3 years, 1947-49, is the same as the adjusted increase shown in the table (see above). The nonfarm dwelling units reported by the BLS are slightly less—875 thousand vs. 890 thousand.

11. U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics' release dated December 10, 1948.

12. Of course, it would be desirable to know what portion of the war and postwar increase in households has been housed by essentially temporary expedients—thus enhancing future replacement demand. Since the disparity between the Census data on the increase in dwelling units and the BLS data on new residential construction has continued for 2 decades, it cannot be assumed that the difference is any measure of such temporary expedients.

TABULAR NOTES

Table 1.—

Line 1.—The average annual number of marriages per one thousand women, by age groups, for the period 1920 to 1939, applied to the estimated female population July 1, 1948.

Line 2.—This is 20 percent of the normal marriage rate. The range for the period 1925 to 1941 was 15 to 18 percent. There was some upward tendency in this period but no clearly definable trend. The war and postwar increase in divorces was even greater than the increase in marriages. The ratio reached a peak of 30 percent in 1945 and was 22 percent in 1948.

Line 4.—The female married immigrants admitted, exclusive of war brides, exceeded the female emigrants departed by just over 20,000 per year during the 3-year period ending June 30, 1948.

Line 5.—This is approximately the current rate of dissolution of married couples because of death. Derived from estimates furnished by Mr. Paul H. Jacobson of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York City.

Line 7.—Assuming no change in number of absent husbands and no doubling or undoubling this would necessarily be the same as Line 6.

Line 8.—From 1940 to 1949 the change in the number of such households was nominal.

Line 9.—In recent years the number of such households has been around 12 or 13 percent of the number of households headed by married couples.

Table 2.—

Lines 1, 2, and 3.—"Changes in Number of Households and In Marital Status, 1940 to 1947," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 3, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, September 16, 1947; "Marital Status, Number of Times Married, and Duration of Present Marital Status: April 1948," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 23, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, March 4, 1949; "Changes in Number of Households and In Marital Status: 1940 to 1949," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 25, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, August 19, 1949.

Line 4.—"Changes in Number of Households and In Marital Status: 1940 to 1949," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 25, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, August 19, 1949. Conceptually this is the same as line 3. It differs in 1947 because of technical differences in the way the increase was derived from the sample.

Lines 5, 6, 7, 8, and 9.—"Characteristics of Families and Subfamilies in the United States, 1947," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 17, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, May 19, 1948; "Characteristics of Household, Families, and Individuals: April 1948," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 21, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, December 19, 1948; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 26, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, April 1949. The adjustment indicated in Line 10, below, was arbitrarily assigned to Lines 8 and 9. Since some of the non-resident households may have been headed by married couples there may be an element of double counting in Lines 1 through 7 for 1940. The amounts involved, however, are too small to be significant. The division between Lines 8 and 9 for 1940 is proportionate to that of the larger total shown in "Households by Type, Composition, and Housing Characteristics in 1947," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 16, May 5, 1948, table 5.

Line 10.—"Changes in Number of Households and In Marital Status: 1940 to 1949," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 25, with the 1940 data adjusted to exclude 115 thousand dwelling units occupied by nonresidents. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, August 19, 1949.

Lines 11 and 12.—"Characteristics of Families and Subfamilies in the United States in April, 1947," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 17; "Characteristics of Household, Families, and Individuals: April, 1948," *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 21, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, May 19, 1948, and December 19, 1948, respectively; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 26, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, April 1949.

(Continued on p. 20)

American Expenditures for Foreign Travel in 1949

SIGNIFICANT among current United States "imports" from foreign countries are the expenditures made for travel abroad by residents of the United States. Travel expenditures, excluding fare payments to and from noncontiguous areas, amounted to \$695 million in 1949, and were larger than any single commodity import except coffee. Travel payments in 1949 were 15 percent higher than in 1948, and 44 percent higher than the prewar peak of \$483 million in 1929 (see table 1).

European Travel Relatively Low

Travel expenditures during 1949 in the European and Mediterranean area were about 13 percent lower than the 1929 peak. Expenditures in this area were \$185 million, or 70 percent below what they might have reached if the 1923-37 relationship to income had been maintained (see chart 1).

This relation indicates that after allowing for the influence of changes in income, travel expenditures in this area showed a declining trend during the base period.

The downward trend presumably reflects in large part the declining number and increase age of the foreign-born population of the United States following the restrictive legislation of the early twenties. This group of people, constituting about 10 percent of the total population of the country in 1929, furnished approximately 58 percent of the number of persons traveling to Europe and the Mediterranean area in that year. (In 1949, they constituted 51 percent of the total.)

Another factor in the downward trend was the fact that travel in the thirties was also restricted by political unrest, especially in central Europe. The declining trend is indicated by the time factor in the correlation equation, showing a decline in expenditures of about \$3.5 million a year.

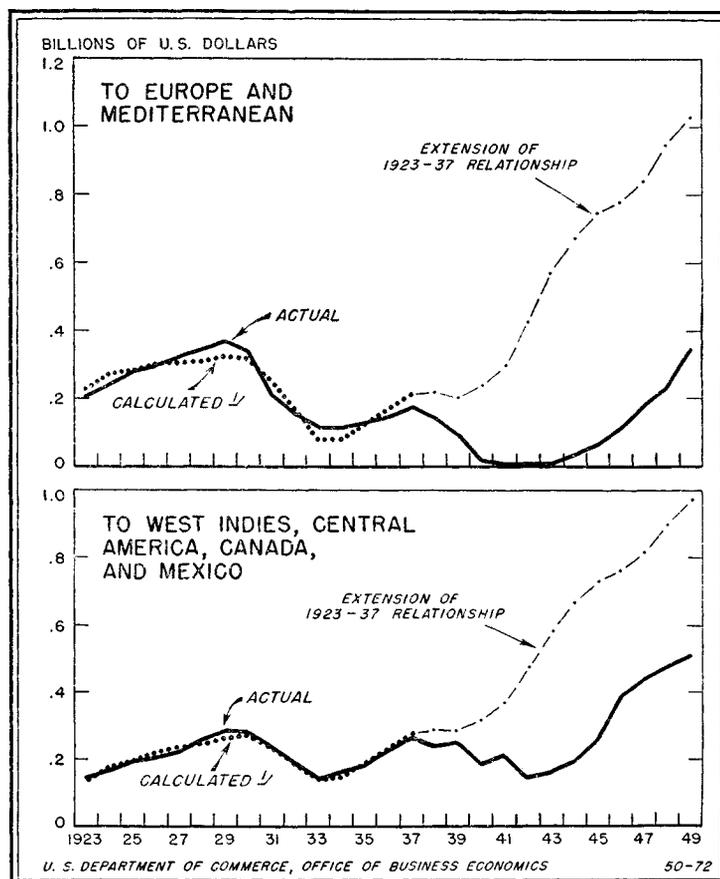
Transportation shortage limits summer travel

The disparity between the actual and "calculated" amounts of travel expenditures in Europe in the postwar period may be accounted for partly by the shortage of transportation facilities, which in 1949 were only about 60 percent of the 1937 total for sea and air combined. That shortage affects summer-season travel significantly (see chart 2). It is evident from the record of citizen arrivals from Europe at the principal port of entry into the United States, New York, that during the period 1947-49 most of the increase in travel from year to year has been confined to the peak season.

As a result of the difficulty of travel to Germany and other countries in Central and Eastern Europe, only about 2 percent of total United States travel outlays in Europe were made in Germany in 1948-49—as compared with about 15 percent

in 1937-38 (see table 2). A factor generally tending to reduce postwar travel to Europe has been the unsatisfactory quality or outright shortage of food and tourist accommodations in many countries.

Chart 1.—Travel Expenditures, Including Fares, by Residents of the United States: Actual and Calculated



¹ The calculated value is based upon a linear least squares regression of travel expenditures in millions of dollars (including fares), disposable personal income at current prices in billions of dollars, and a time trend (1930=0) for the years 1923-37. Disposable personal income (X) is the average of the preceding and current year, with respective weights of 2 and 1. Europe and Mediterranean, $Y = -3.44t + 6.94x - 233.2$; West Indies, Central America, Canada, and Mexico, $Y = 8.049t + 4.851x - 112.2$.

Source of data: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

The favorable exchange rates resulting from currency devaluations, along with liberalized customs exemptions, large scale interchange of students and teachers between the United States and Europe, and an awakened interest in foreign culture aroused by the war, should serve to stimulate travel to Europe in the future. Still, it is highly possible in view of significant changes in basic economic and political conditions brought about by the war that United States travel expenditures will not reach the "calculated" value as determined by the prewar relationship.

NOTE.—Mrs. Sasser is a member of the International Economics Division, Office of Business Economics.

Native Americans spend more than foreign-born

American travelers to Europe may be divided into three main categories: native-born United States citizens, naturalized or foreign-born citizens, and alien residents of the United States. In view of the fact that foreign travel by alien residents of the United States and foreign-born citizens is likely to be motivated chiefly by the desire to visit families or friends, their average expenditure, length of stay, means of transportation, and choice of countries visited differ widely from the pattern established by native-born citizens, who travel primarily for recreational purposes.

In 1948 all United States citizens traveling in Europe and the Mediterranean spent an average of \$683 per trip, excluding fares. Foreign-born United States citizens spent an average of \$541, compared with \$845 spent by native-born travelers. Americans of foreign birth visiting Europe in 1948 visited an average of 1.4 countries per trip, compared with 3.5 countries visited by native-born citizens.

The higher average expenditures in the case of native-born travelers can thus be attributed in part to the fact that the expense involved in traveling from one country to another—or from place to place within the same country—is obviously much greater than that incurred when remaining in a single locality. In addition, it is more costly to stop at hotels and other public lodging places than to stay at private residences; foreign-born citizens in most cases stay with relatives or friends.

In 1949, United States citizens spent an average of \$771 per trip. While separate averages have not yet been computed in 1949 for foreign-born and native-born citizens, the lower expenditure average of foreign-born travelers is implicit in the averages set forth for travelers according to class of steamship accommodation, showing the relative proportion of foreign-born carried in each class (see table 3). The average expenditure of residents traveling by first class to Europe amounted to more than twice that of tourist-class travelers, partly due to the larger proportion of foreign-born persons traveling tourist class.

The range in per diem expenditures between first- and tourist-class travelers was even wider than in the case of total expenditures. Thus, a decrease in the numbers of foreign-born travelers would be more than offset by a proportionate increase in native-born travelers, whose expenditures average 56 percent more than European-born travelers.

About 62 percent of total American travel payments to Europe and the Mediterranean area during 1949 were made in France, the United Kingdom, and Italy (see table 2). France received the largest share of the American tourist's expenditures in Europe—in contrast to the late 1930's when the United Kingdom ranked first in tourist receipts. Furthermore, the highest per capita expenditures in 1949 were made in France despite the fact that the average length of stay there was only 22 days. American travelers stayed longer in Italy, Eire, Norway, and the United Kingdom.

A greater proportion of American visitors to Europe in 1949 visited France than any other European country, with the United Kingdom ranking second (see table 4). Italy received the third largest number of visitors, showing an increase in absolute numbers of 25 percent over 1937. This increase has been largely due to heavy travel to Italy by our foreign-born citizens, superimposed on normal tourist travel, both of which had been curtailed in the middle and late 1930's due to political disturbances.

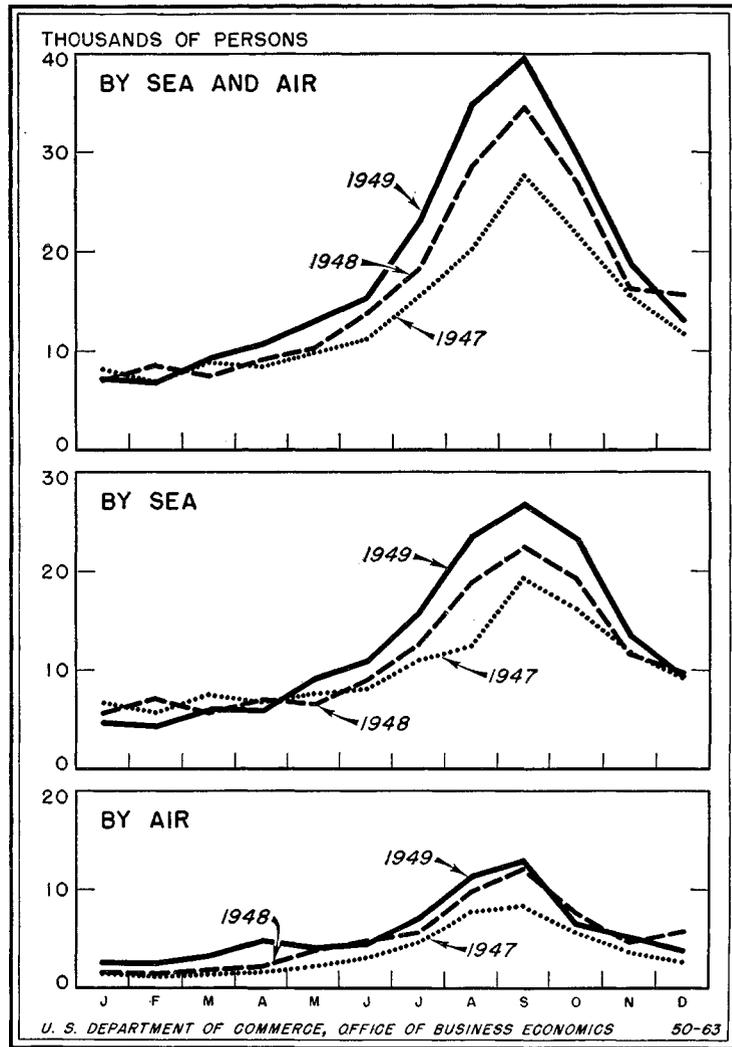
Many factors affect destinations

Important factors in determining the choice of the country visited—in addition to family connections or other personal relationships—are transportation facilities with the United

States, whether access to a country is direct or necessitates transit through other countries, the extent of its tourist attractions, the traveler's business affiliations, and the relative costs of travel, including the effect of exchange rates.

Thus, although in 1940 the United Kingdom ranked third as a country of birth of our European-born population, it ranked first during the prewar years as the destination of United States citizen travel, which can be attributed in part to its tourist attraction and to the fact that British ports furnished a major gateway to Europe.

Chart 2.—United States Citizens Arriving at the Port of New York from Europe



Source of data: U. S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

France, Switzerland, Belgium, and Netherlands have received a consistently large share of American travelers for many years in spite of the fact that they do not rank high as countries of origin of the European-born population of the United States. United States citizens born in these countries indicate a propensity to return to Europe greater than the average for the area (see table 5).

The average 1949 length of stay in Europe, 63 days, was substantially above the 1937-38 average of 52 days. This is in part due to the postwar upsurge in the proportion of foreign-born travelers to Europe. The average 1948 length of stay, 79 days, was still higher, reflecting even more clearly the backlog of family travel accumulated during the war. That backlog is being worked off, as is evidenced by the

decline in the proportion of alien-born travelers from 60 percent in 1948 to 51 percent in 1949.

It is interesting to note that the length of stay of travelers to Europe and the Mediterranean area also varies with the class of steamship accommodation used, and between sea and air travelers (see table 3). Citizens traveling by first class during 1949 remained in Europe for the briefest period, while tourist class travelers averaged the longest stay. Travelers by air to Europe during 1949 averaged 47 days in the area, compared with sea travelers who averaged 71 days.

Travel to Nearby Areas at New High

Travel expenditures in nearby areas of the Western Hemisphere—Canada, Mexico, and the Caribbean region—reached a new high in 1949. Only 15 percent of the foreign-born population of the United States originated in the Western Hemisphere; for this reason family ties are relatively insignificant in stimulating travel to this area. If all Canadian-born United States residents had visited Canada in 1948, for example, they would have accounted for less than 10 percent of the total number of travelers, whereas over 50 percent of the American residents visiting Europe were born there. However, the advantage of proximity, with the resulting lower cost of travel, far outweighs this factor, with the result that expenditures in Canada alone are far greater than those in all Europe.

Upward trend in nearby travel

The growing popularity of the nearby region among American travelers is reflected in the relationship between travel expenditures and disposable personal income, which in the prewar years showed a rising trend (see note to chart 2).

This upward trend seems to be the result of various factors, and the influence of each cannot be measured with any degree of precision. However, among the more important are the following:

1. The economic depression of the thirties seems to have led to a substitution of lower cost (nearby) foreign travel for European trips.

2. The improvement in the highway systems of Canada and Mexico, accompanied by developments in the motor car which make longer trips safer and more pleasant, led to a rapid increase in motor travel to all destinations accessible by highway.

3. The increase in the number of paid vacations, especially in industry, has probably been more of a stimulative factor with regard to nearby travel, since the typical vacation period (2 weeks) will permit trips to Canada and Mexico but not to Europe, except by air.

4. With the reduction of travel to Europe after 1929-30, many ships were transferred to Caribbean cruise travel, leading to an increase in the number of cruise passengers to this area from 15,000 in 1929 to 98,000 in 1937, and to the popularization of the area.

Table 1.—Travel Expenditures¹ Within Foreign Countries by Residents of the United States, Selected Prewar Years and 1946-49

Year	Europe and Mediterranean		Canada		Mexico		West Indies and Central America		Other countries		Total
	Millions of dollars	Percent of total	Millions of dollars	Percent of total	Millions of dollars	Percent of total	Millions of dollars	Percent of total	Millions of dollars	Percent of total	Millions of dollars
1920.....	102	53.7	52	27.4	6	3.1	19	10.0	11	5.8	190
1929.....	213	44.1	178	36.9	36	7.5	37	7.7	18	3.8	483
1933.....	67	33.7	71	35.7	33	16.6	19	9.5	9	4.5	199
1937.....	97	27.9	156	44.8	44	12.6	35	10.1	16	4.6	348
1946.....	63	13.8	209	45.7	125	27.3	35	7.7	25	5.5	457
1947.....	102	18.8	241	44.3	115	21.1	55	10.2	30	5.6	544
1948.....	128	21.3	270	44.9	114	19.0	52	8.7	37	6.1	601
1949.....	185	26.6	280	40.3	135	19.4	57	8.2	38	5.5	695

NOTE.—Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

¹ Estimates exclude fare payments made to United States and foreign carriers for travel between the United States and noncontiguous foreign countries. In the case of estimates for travel expenditures in Canada and Mexico, train and bus fares prorated on the basis of the mileage covered in each country and plane and boat fares paid to Canadian or Mexican carriers are included with estimated travel expenditures in Canada and Mexico. All estimates exclude travel expenditures by military personnel, employees of the government and international agencies, and persons employed abroad, and include shore expenditures of cruise passengers. For methodology underlying estimates, see *Oversea Travel and Travel Expenditures in the Balance of International Payments of the United States, 1919-38*, U. S. Department of Commerce, 1939, pp. 89-95, and *The Balance of International Payments of the United States, 1946-48*, U. S. Department of Commerce, 1950, pp. 217-225.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 2.—Estimated Expenditures of United States Residents Within Europe and the Mediterranean Area,¹ 1937-38 and 1948-49

[Millions of United States dollars]

Country	1937	1938	1948	1949
France.....	13.6	11.4	28.9	50.0
United Kingdom.....	21.8	18.6	24.0	34.0
Italy.....	10.4	10.2	16.8	30.0
Switzerland.....	4.1	3.0	13.0	18.5
Sweden.....	2.3	3.0	8.0	7.0
Netherlands.....	2.4	1.8	4.0	6.0
Belgium.....	1.5	1.3	4.0	5.8
Norway.....	1.7	2.0	6.0	5.0
Eire.....	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.0
Germany.....	15.2	11.5	2.5	4.5
Denmark.....	1.5	1.4	3.5	3.5
Other.....	19.5	10.7	13.1	15.7
Total, Europe and Mediterranean.....	97.4	78.5	127.8	185.0

¹ Data compiled from questionnaire returns. Figures exclude expenditures for travel by military personnel, employees of the United States Government and international agencies, and persons employed abroad.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 3.—Estimated Percent of Foreign-Born and Average Expenditures, Length of Stay, and Round Trip Fare Payments of Citizens Traveling to Europe and the Mediterranean During 1949, by Class of Accommodation

Means of travel and class of accommodation	Percent of foreign-born ¹	Average length of stay ² (Days)	Average expenditures within foreign countries ²		Average round-trip fare and shipboard expenses
			Per trip	Per diem	
Sea:					
First class.....	28	55	\$1,276	\$23.20	\$946
Cabin class.....	52	76	690	9.08	533
Tourist class.....	61	80	517	6.46	404
Mono class.....	40	74	547	7.39	469
All classes.....	47	71	777	10.94	591
Air.....	48	47	757	16.11	694
Sea and air, total.....	47	63	771	12.24	624

¹ Based on tabulations of passenger manifests, citizens arrivals from Europe and Mediterranean at New York.

² Data compiled from questionnaire returns. Figures exclude expenditures of military personnel, employees of the Government and international agencies, and persons employed abroad.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Office of International Trade.

Table 4.—Principal Countries Visited by United States Citizens Traveling in Europe and Mediterranean Area, 1937-38 and 1948-49¹

Country	Percent of United States citizens traveling in Europe who visited country specified				Average number of days spent by United States citizens in country specified			
	1937	1938	1948	1949	1937	1938	1948	1949
Belgium.....	16	16	15	20	6	5	10	9
Denmark.....	7	9	13	8	13	10	34	22
France.....	55	49	39	56	12	15	24	22
Germany.....	40	36	10	18	25	29	41	23
Eire.....	8	11	6	7	27	28	40	28
Italy.....	29	28	24	37	21	27	49	32
Netherlands.....	18	20	17	20	7	6	13	8
Norway.....	5	7	15	7	20	15	56	26
Sweden.....	7	8	17	9	14	22	46	24
Switzerland.....	27	23	22	33	7	10	30	15
United Kingdom.....	² 52	54	43	50	² 17	25	21	25

¹ Data compiled from questionnaire returns. Figures exclude travel by military personnel, employees of the United States government and international agencies, and by persons employed abroad.

² Excludes visitors to Scotland.

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

5. Finally, the rapid expansion of facilities for air travel to the Caribbean area in the thirties also served to increase travel to that section, by greatly reducing the amount of time necessary for a Caribbean trip, particularly by people who are vacationing in Florida.

As determining influences, these factors may not show the same rate of development in the future as they did during the interwar period. High economic activity may reduce the urge of substituting travel in nearby areas for transatlantic vacations. The improvement of the highway system in the United States and Canada is not likely to proceed at the same pace as before the war, and the number of automobiles in use is not expected to rise at the prewar rate. Consequently the extension of the prewar trend will depend upon the appearance of other stimulating factors.

The calculated expenditures shown for the postwar years in chart 1 do, however, assume the extension of the prewar upward trend. The difference already existing between actual and calculated expenditures in nearby areas during the postwar years may be partly accounted for by the shortage of tourist accommodations in Canada, which accounts for 60 percent of expenditures in the nearby foreign areas. Travel to the West Indies and Central America has also been restricted since the war by the continued shortage of regular steamship accommodations, available services in 1949 amounting to less than two-fifths of the 1937 total. The shortage of ships in cruise service has further restricted travel to the area in 1949.

Largest expenditures in Canada and Mexico

American travelers spent \$280 million in Canada in 1949 (see table 1), the highest amount ever recorded for expenditures in any single country. Mexico, with \$135 million, received more United States tourist dollars than any country except Canada. In each of these countries, spending by persons living or visiting adjacent to the international boundary (who cross frequently to utilize facilities in the border towns of Canada and Mexico) forms a significant fraction of the total—22 percent in the case of Canada and 48 percent in the case of Mexico in 1949.

The high level of expenditures in these countries may be attributed, of course, to their accessibility, especially by motor car. In 1949, for instance, 30 percent of the bona fide travelers to Canada (excluding "border crossers") employed private automobiles.

While disbursements in Canada were up only slightly in 1949 as compared to 1948, preliminary estimates indicate

Table 5.—Ratio of European-born United States Citizens Returning From Europe and the Mediterranean to Foreign-born Population by Country of Birth, 1949

Country	Percent
France.....	3.1
Belgium.....	2.3
Switzerland.....	2.2
Netherlands.....	1.7
Denmark.....	1.6
Norway.....	1.3
Sweden.....	1.2
United Kingdom.....	1.2
Italy.....	1.1
Eire.....	1.1
Germany.....	1.0
Austria.....	.4
Poland.....	.3
U. S. S. R.....	.2
Other countries.....	.5
Total, Europe and Mediterranean.....	.8

SOURCE: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Based on data obtained from the Bureau of the Census and Office of International Trade.

that travel to Mexico increased about 20 percent both in number of travelers and total expenditures. Improvement in the Mexican highway system continues to attract more and more American tourists. However, the sharp rise in 1949 can be attributed chiefly to the depreciation of the Mexican peso, beginning in July 1948 and culminating in an official stabilization on June 18, 1949 at 56 percent of the previous rate.

Travel expenditures in the West Indies and Central America are estimated at \$57 million during 1949—compared with \$52 million in 1948 and a prewar high of \$40 million in 1930. Although the highest travel expenditures in Europe and the Mediterranean were made in 1929, the prewar peak in travel payments to the Caribbean area lagged by 1 year, perhaps reflecting the tendency of travelers during a business depression to substitute less extensive and costly trips in place of more extended ones.

Inasmuch as the travel peak to the West Indies coincides with the Florida season, travel payments to Cuba and the Bahamas in particular are adversely affected by a decline in winter travel to Florida. That accounted for the 1948 drop in travel expenditures in Cuba to \$17.5 million from the record high of \$19.2 in 1947. During 1949, travel payments to Cuba were estimated at approximately \$18 million.

Travel expenditures by United States residents in Bermuda during 1949 showed a 40-percent increase over 1948 payments, as a result of the reopening of regular steamship service between Bermuda and the mainland.

Expenditures in Other Areas Small

Travel expenditures in other areas—namely, South America, Oceania, and non-Mediterranean Asia and Africa—account for about 6 percent of total United States expenditures for foreign travel. The rise from \$16 million in 1937 to \$38 million in 1949 is largely accounted for by the increase of expenditures in South America from an estimated \$10 million in 1937 to \$22 million in the latter year.

The increase in business affiliations with South America during the past decade has been responsible for a portion of the increase in travel. In addition, the growth of transportation facilities by air has served to make South America more accessible for travelers.

Travel to Oceania and non-Mediterranean Asia and Africa is predominantly nonrecreational. Expenditures in these areas by United States residents, although showing a considerable percentage increase in terms of dollars, remain an insignificant portion of total travel payments.

International Transactions During Fourth Quarter 1949

(Continued from p. 7)

have to be compensated by a deficit with the latter areas. In the fourth quarter of 1949, for the first time since the war, the United States developed a small deficit with Canada and with Latin America. In the case of the latter area, the total of the merchandise, services, and United States capital transactions (including income on investments) showed a deficit for the first time since the war, thus supplying the countries in that area actually with more dollars than they spent here. The same was also true of our transactions with the sterling area excluding the United Kingdom, if the sales of newly mined gold by South Africa are added to foreign merchandise exports (see table 7 on page 7).

Foreign adjustments initiated during the year

Comparing the fourth quarter of 1949 with the fourth quarter of the preceding year, the results may appear disappointing. The international transactions of the United States were contracting rather than expanding. Exports declined more than United States Government aid because foreign countries not only failed to increase their sales of goods and services to us, but actually even lost some ground. This applies not only to raw materials, which were in smaller demand because inventories were being reduced, rather than increased as was the case a year ago, but also to imports from Europe, consisting largely of manufactured goods.

The difficulties encountered by foreign countries—particularly those of Western Europe—in increasing their dollar

earnings through exports to the United States may cloud the continued progress of the rest of the world toward the goal of self support at a high level of economic activity.

It appears that the war-created destruction and economic dislocations were overcome to a considerable degree, as is evidenced by the fact that despite the reductions in Government aid during the second half of 1949 the volume of production abroad was maintained. Most foreign countries had succeeded in rebuilding their productive facilities, replenishing their production pipelines and meeting the most urgent accumulated consumer demand. Until the recent devaluations, however, they were not able to expand their exports sufficiently to compensate for the loss of international investment income and to pay for higher import requirements. In fact, the gradual disappearance of worldwide postwar inflationary market situations made it difficult for foreign countries even to maintain their earlier export gains.

The shift of resources in foreign countries from meeting domestic demand to producing goods for exports, and the change in the competitive situation in world markets, would in any case require major adjustments. The devaluations were intended to facilitate and perhaps to speed up these adjustments. Obviously this has not yet been completed. The recent changes in the balance of payments of the United States, supported by trade data of other countries indicate, however, that some progress is being made.

ADDITIONAL DATA AVAILABLE. Estimates of the balance of international payments by areas have been prepared for all four quarters of 1949, but because of space limitations it was not possible to include them in this issue of the SURVEY. However, a large and detailed table showing the area distribution has been separately printed and is available on request.

Family Formation and the Demand for Residential Construction

(Tabular Notes continued from p. 15)

Table 5.

Lines 1 and 2.—Interpolated from marriage and divorce statistics published by the National Office of Vital Statistics, Federal Security Agency.

Line 4.—Interpolated from data on immigration and emigration furnished by the Statistic Section, Immigration and Naturalization Service, U. S. Department of Justice.

Line 5.—Derived from estimates furnished by Mr. Paul H. Jacobson of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York City. See pages 3 to 15 in *Studies in Population*, George F. Mair, Editor, Princeton University Press; 1949.

Line 7.—See table 1.

Table 6.

Line 1.—“Changes in Number of Households and in Marital Status: 1940 to 1949,” *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 25, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, August 19, 1949. 1940 data adjusted to exclude 115 thousand dwelling units occupied by nonresidential households.

Line 2.—See text for explanation of this adjustment.

Lines 3 and 4.—“Housing Characteristics of the United States: April 1947,” *Current Population Reports*, Series P-70, No. 1, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, October 29, 1947, for the period April 1940 to April 1947. Subsequent period estimated on the assumption that economic conditions have favored a small increase in vacation dwellings, etc. Increase from 1930 to 1940 based on complete census.

Line 5.—“Housing Characteristics of the United States: April 1947,” *Current Population Reports*, Series P-70, No. 1, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, October 29, 1947, for the period April 1940 to April 1947; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 26, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, April 1949.

Line 6.—A proportionate share of the adjustment in Line 2. The difference between this figure and the estimated new construction of 190 thousand units may be explained by loss due to fire or other catastrophe, and by the shift of farm houses to nonfarm use. Hence the assumption in Line 9 that there has been no increase in farm vacancies.

Line 7.—Line 4 minus Line 5 (minus Line 6 for period April 1947 to April 1949.)

Lines 8, 9 and 10.—“Housing Characteristics of the United States: April 1947,” *Current Population Reports*, Series P-70, No. 1, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, October 29, 1947, for the period April 1940 to April 1947. The estimate for the subsequent period is sufficient only to maintain the 1947 nonfarm vacancy ratio, thus it may be an understatement. The nonfarm estimate for the prewar decade, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' report on “Housing and the Increase in Population.”

Line 11.—Line 4 plus Line 8.

Line 12.—Line 5 (Line 6 for the latest period) plus Line 9.

Line 13.—Line 7 plus Line 10.

Line 14.—Prewar decade from “Housing and the Increase in Population.” The total shown includes, in addition to the 1,623 thousand units actually reported by BLS in this period, 1,111 units of similar types in rural non-farm areas and in areas which were reclassified from rural to urban during the decade. The present BLS reporting includes estimates of construction in these areas. For the subsequent periods dwelling units completed in the years ending in April are assumed to be equivalent to those started in the years ending in the previous December.

Line 15.—Includes demolition plus destruction by fire or other catastrophe. Estimate for the prewar decade from “Housing and the Increase in Population.” April 1940 to April 1947 assumed to be at the same rate. The estimate for the subsequent period is increased slightly on the assumption that a higher rate of commercial and apartment house construction probably involved an increased rate of demolition of existing housing.

Line 16.—Line 13 minus Line 14, plus Line 15. See Table 4 for breakdown of this residual in the prewar decade.

Line 17.—Line 7 plus Line 10.

Line 18.—Line 16 divided by Lines 14 plus 16.

MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS

Attention is directed to the 1949 averages published on pages S-1 to S-40 of this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. These averages used in conjunction with those in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY provide, in most instances, continuous data beginning with 1935 for approximately 2,600 statistical series, comprising a variety of subjects. The 1949 SUPPLEMENT is available from the nearest Department of Commerce field office or from the Superintendent of Documents, United States Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Price \$1.25.

Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS



THE DATA here are a continuation of the statistics published in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume contains monthly data for the years 1945 to 1948, and monthly averages for earlier years back to 1935 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1945. Series added or revised since publication of the 1949 Supplement are indicated by an asterisk (*) and a dagger (†), respectively, the accompanying footnote indicating where historical data and a descriptive note may be found. The terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" used to designate index numbers and dollar values refer to adjustment of monthly figures for seasonal variation.

Data subsequent to January for selected series will be found in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual total	January
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS													
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT													
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:													
National income, total..... bil. of dol.	224.7				220.8				220.7				1 221.5
Compensation of employees, total..... do	141.9				140.8				141.1			140.9	141.1
Wages and salaries, total..... do	136.5				135.4				135.6			135.3	135.6
Private..... do	116.1				114.7				114.4			113.5	114.6
Military..... do	4.1				4.1				4.2			4.5	4.2
Government civilian..... do	16.3				16.6				16.9			17.3	16.8
Supplements to wages and salaries..... do	5.4				5.5				5.5			5.6	5.5
Proprietors' and rental income, total ♂..... do	47.1				45.1				43.1			43.7	44.8
Business and professional ♂..... do	24.1				24.1				24.0			24.0	24.0
Farm..... do	16.4				14.3				12.6			12.9	14.1
Rental income of persons..... do	6.7				6.7				6.6			6.8	6.7
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol.	31.6				30.7				32.3				1 31.4
Corporate profits before tax, total..... do	29.4				26.4				28.9				1 28.8
Corporate profits tax liability..... do	11.5				10.6				11.4				1 11.4
Corporate profits after tax..... do	17.9				15.8				17.5				1 17.3
Inventory valuation adjustment..... do	2.2				4.3				3.3			.7	2.6
Net interest..... do	4.1				4.2				4.2			4.3	4.2
Gross national product, total..... do	262.0				257.9				254.6			255.2	257.4
Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do	178.7				179.3				179.7			179.8	179.4
Durable goods..... do	23.0				23.6				25.7			25.2	24.4
Nondurable goods..... do	100.4				99.8				97.6			97.7	98.9
Services..... do	55.3				55.9				56.5			56.9	56.1
Gross private domestic investment..... do	40.0				33.2				32.1			33.7	34.7
New construction..... do	16.8				16.4				17.4			18.7	17.3
Producers' durable equipment..... do	20.7				20.0				19.6			18.7	19.7
Change in business inventories..... do	2.5				-3.2				-5.0			-3.7	-2.3
Net foreign investment..... do	1.0				1.2				-3			-2.0	-0
Government purchases of goods and services, total..... bil. of dol.	42.3				44.2				43.2			43.7	43.4
Federal (less Government sales)..... do	25.2				26.4				25.0			25.0	25.4
State and local..... do	17.1				17.8				18.2			18.8	18.0
Personal income, total..... do	212.0				210.0				208.2			209.3	209.8
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do	18.6				18.6				18.6			18.6	18.6
Equals: Disposable personal income..... do	193.4				191.4				189.5			190.7	191.2
Personal savings..... do	14.8				12.1				9.8			10.8	11.8
PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE													
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:													
Total personal income..... bil. of dol.	211.3	210.2	210.5	210.2	209.4	207.2	209.1	208.3	207.0	209.4	211.9	209.8	218.4
Wage and salary receipts, total..... do	134.0	132.3	133.9	133.7	132.9	133.0	133.4	133.7	132.7	132.5	134.4	133.5	134.1
Employer disbursements, total..... do	136.3	134.6	136.0	135.9	135.2	135.2	135.6	135.9	134.9	134.7	136.6	135.7	136.9
Commodity-producing industries..... do	59.4	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.7	56.4	56.9	57.1	55.5	56.0	57.4	57.3	57.4
Distributive industries..... do	39.5	39.4	40.7	40.9	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.9	40.2	40.2
Service industries..... do	17.0	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.5
Government..... do	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.7	21.8	21.9	21.0	21.8
Less employee contributions for social insurance..... bil. of dol.	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8
Other labor income..... do	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Proprietors' and rental income..... do	46.6	46.2	45.0	45.2	45.1	42.8	43.9	42.7	42.9	44.9	43.5	44.8	46.2
Personal interest income and dividends..... do	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	18.9	17.3	17.4
Total transfer payments..... do	11.6	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.0	12.4	12.8	12.2	18.5
Total nonagricultural income..... do	191.0	190.5	191.8	191.4	190.5	190.2	191.4	192.2	190.3	191.3	194.5	191.4	199.5
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES													
All industries, quarterly total..... mil. of dol.	4,460				4,660				4,360			4,430	4,478
Manufacturing..... do	1,850				1,880				1,690			1,710	1,783
Mining..... do	190				190				180			170	183
Railroad..... do	360				380				310			290	335
Other transportation..... do	130				140				130			110	128
Electric and gas utilities..... do	680				780				790			900	790
Commercial and miscellaneous..... do	1,260				1,290				1,260			1,250	1,260

* Revised. † Data for estimating fourth-quarter corporate profits are not yet available. To arrive at national income and corporate profits for the year, corporate profits for the fourth quarter were obtained arbitrarily by averaging the results derived by holding constant (first) third-quarter corporate profits before tax and (second) third-quarter corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment. Annual totals calculated on this basis are believed to be sufficiently accurate for general purposes. 2 Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. 3 Quarterly average.

♂Includes inventory valuation adjustment.

§Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued													
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS													
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total †..... mil. of dol.	1,783	1,973	1,850	1,944	2,053	2,177	2,417	2,608	3,139	3,050	2,326	2,309	2,266
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do	1,768	1,946	1,823	1,915	2,036	2,168	2,411	2,601	3,127	3,038	2,317	2,293	2,250
Crops..... do	689	677	592	639	757	972	1,162	1,327	1,773	1,722	1,175	1,047	1,111
Livestock and products, total..... do	1,079	1,269	1,231	1,276	1,279	1,196	1,249	1,274	1,354	1,316	1,142	1,246	1,139
Dairy products..... do	253	327	326	359	347	347	328	304	298	266	267	314	290
Meat animals..... do	589	692	623	627	647	592	661	705	787	735	603	668	676
Poultry and eggs..... do	200	242	265	259	259	233	245	250	255	303	262	248	165
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted: ‡													
All commodities..... 1935-39=100..... do	266	293	275	288	306	326	363	392	471	457	349	345	339
Crops..... do	241	237	209	224	265	340	407	465	621	603	411	368	389
Livestock and products..... do	285	335	325	337	338	316	330	336	357	347	301	329	301
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted: ‡													
All commodities..... 1935-39=100..... do	113	120	114	123	132	141	162	168	202	193	155	147	154
Crops..... do	103	94	81	89	110	145	190	209	270	246	170	156	168
Livestock and products..... do	120	139	140	149	148	138	140	138	150	153	144	141	143
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION													
<i>Federal Reserve Index</i>													
Unadjusted, combined index..... 1935-39=100..... do	185	181	177	174	170	163	174	179	169	174	* 178	176	† 179
Manufactures..... do	193	190	183	179	176	169	181	189	179	179	* 187	183	† 189
Durable manufactures..... do	223	221	212	202	195	186	194	200	176	* 181	* 202	202	† 207
Iron and steel..... do	232	233	219	204	177	156	178	179	102	144	* 201	187	† 204
Lumber and products..... do	115	124	126	129	129	121	134	141	138	144	* 145	130	† 132
Furniture..... do	154	150	144	139	139	136	148	158	165	163	* 170	151	† 166
Lumber..... do	96	110	116	124	124	113	126	132	125	134	132	119	† 114
Machinery..... do	262	252	240	232	225	217	216	224	226	217	* 227	234	† 228
Nonferrous metals and products..... do	185	183	167	145	133	127	141	157	164	163	* 166	160	† 177
Fabricating..... do	180	172	151	123	108	105	128	150	162	161	* 162	149	† 149
Smelting and refining..... do	200	210	209	200	192	179	174	175	167	170	* 175	187	† 192
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do	187	185	186	190	188	187	190	191	192	188	181	188	† 179
Cement..... do	168	171	202	206	209	209	207	219	211	206	187	197	† 168
Clay products..... do	166	163	160	156	151	140	149	151	154	153	154	155	† 146
Glass containers..... do	179	178	179	202	204	214	212	199	210	195	177	195	† 195
Transportation equipment..... do	241	240	235	220	240	249	246	252	238	206	* 219	236	† 248
Automobiles (incl. parts)..... do	206	204	203	184	211	225	225	231	216	176	* 191	207	† 228
Nondurable manufactures..... do	168	164	159	160	161	156	170	179	181	178	174	168	† 174
Alcoholic beverages..... do	159	173	163	182	190	188	179	179	180	171	151	172	† 172
Chemicals products..... do	251	248	239	233	230	225	226	238	245	247	249	241	† 252
Industrial chemicals..... do	435	427	417	406	404	392	388	405	414	418	* 424	415	† 433
Leather and products..... do	116	113	106	101	104	94	110	114	108	99	101	106	† 106
Leather tanning..... do	115	99	96	95	95	80	90	98	99	95	99	97	† 97
Shoes..... do	117	123	113	105	110	104	123	125	115	101	103	112	† 112
Manufactured food products..... do	146	145	148	156	165	172	189	190	177	162	* 155	162	† 147
Dairy products..... do	104	124	160	203	223	222	197	159	121	97	96	150	† 150
Meat packing..... do	149	141	134	138	139	140	134	145	155	172	186	151	† 184
Processed fruits and vegetables..... do	86	85	94	102	133	181	287	267	192	121	* 102	144	† 81
Paper and products..... do	158	151	146	144	143	128	155	169	176	177	166	156	† 177
Paper and pulp..... do	154	148	142	139	138	125	148	160	168	168	159	151	† 151
Petroleum and coal products..... do	221	213	209	207	202	198	203	208	198	204	* 217	209	† 218
Coke..... do	185	178	182	175	159	139	146	145	49	102	158	150	† 150
Printing and publishing..... do	152	156	157	158	148	133	143	159	169	167	162	155	† 156
Rubber products..... do	188	182	177	178	178	175	178	202	197	195	192	186	† 193
Textiles and products..... do	157	142	129	123	126	120	140	155	169	174	174	147	† 176
Cotton consumption..... do	125	120	111	103	105	87	111	127	134	138	134	118	† 144
Rayon deliveries..... do	305	275	240	214	217	238	259	294	318	340	350	280	† 354
Wool textiles..... do	143	122	112	118	120	109	134	139	161	160	135	135	† 135
Tobacco products..... do	153	163	153	170	179	152	184	185	171	172	138	165	† 165
Minerals..... do	143	131	146	148	137	128	134	123	112	141	128	135	† 126
Fuels..... do	155	137	148	149	135	126	134	122	120	152	136	139	† 134
Anthracite..... do	74	52	88	105	78	93	82	50	118	117	63	84	† 69
Bituminous coal..... do	142	93	144	144	104	80	108	60	31	133	103	107	† 96
Crude petroleum..... do	168	163	156	155	153	147	149	154	156	163	157	157	† 155
Metals..... do	76	93	134	142	150	140	135	128	* 62	* 75	* 81	107	† 79
Adjusted, combined index..... do	189	184	179	174	169	161	170	174	166	173	* 180	176	† 183
Manufactures..... do	196	193	184	179	175	168	178	184	176	179	* 188	183	† 193
Durable manufactures..... do	225	223	212	201	194	185	193	199	175	181	* 204	202	† 210
Lumber and products..... do	123	129	126	126	123	115	126	133	147	147	* 159	153	† 147
Lumber..... do	107	119	118	120	114	104	115	119	116	139	153	137	† 137
Nonferrous metals..... do	185	183	167	145	133	127	141	157	164	163	* 165	165	† 177
Smelting and refining..... do	200	210	209	200	193	180	174	175	167	169	174	174	† 192
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do	202	195	189	185	186	185	183	183	184	183	187	187	† 190
Cement..... do	222	208	213	196	195	190	183	189	182	191	206	207	† 207
Clay products..... do	176	171	164	157	152	140	145	146	146	147	150	150	† 163
Glass containers..... do	184	178	179	189	206	223	204	195	204	193	190	190	† 190
Nondurable manufactures..... do	173	168	162	161	160	154	165	173	177	175	175	168	† 179
Alcoholic beverages..... do	177	164	164	174	169	165	172	174	167	157	173	173	† 173
Chemical products..... do	250	245	237	234	233	228	229	236	240	243	* 246	243	† 246
Leather and products..... do	113	113	106	101	105	96	110	115	108	97	101	101	† 101
Leather tanning..... do	107	99	96	95	97	84	91	100	98	92	99	99	† 158
Manufactured food products..... do	162	162	162	163	165	161	166	167	165	159	* 159	148	† 148
Dairy products..... do	145	150	154	153	151	151	152	151	146	147	148	148	† 148
Meat packing..... do	156	153	145	137	141	150	153	158	155	154	157	157	† 155
Processed fruits and vegetables..... do	136	154	155	156	173	139	151	137	149	131	* 131	131	† 125
Paper and products..... do	158	151	146	144	143	129	155	169	176	177	167	167	† 177
Paper and pulp..... do	154	147	141	139	138	126	148	160	168	168	168	160	† 160

* Revised. † Preliminary.

‡ Data have been revised beginning January 1947 to incorporate revisions in reports on production and sales of farm products; revised figures for January 1947-July 1948 are available upon request. § Seasonal factors for a number of industries were fixed at 100 during 1939-42; data for these industries are shown only in the unadjusted series.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Continued													
Adjusted ^o —Continued													
Manufactures—Continued													
Nondurable manufactures—Continued													
Petroleum and coal products...1935-39=100	221	213	209	207	202	198	203	208	198	204	* 217	-----	p 218
Printing and publishing.....do	153	153	152	155	149	144	151	159	165	160	* 159	-----	p 162
Tobacco products.....do	160	172	162	170	172	146	178	175	165	169	* 149	-----	-----
Minerals.....do	149	136	148	145	133	123	129	119	112	141	* 132	-----	p 131
Metals.....do	113	129	145	126	124	105	102	98	57	74	* 103	-----	-----
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES *													
Business sales (adjusted), total.....bil. of dol.													
Manufacturing, total.....do	36.6	37.1	35.9	36.0	36.4	34.8	37.1	37.2	34.6	35.5	* 34.6	36.0	35.7
Durable-goods industries.....do	18.2	18.5	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.1	18.9	18.9	16.8	17.3	* 16.8	17.8	17.6
Nondurable-goods industries.....do	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.9	6.5	* 7.0	* 7.0	7.4	7.5
Wholesale trade, total.....do	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.9	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.3	* 9.9	10.4	10.1
Durable-goods establishments.....do	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.1	* 7.6	* 7.3	7.5	7.2
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	* 1.7	1.8	1.6
Retail trade, total.....do	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	* 5.8	* 5.6	5.7	5.7
Durable-goods stores.....do	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	* 10.5	10.7	10.8
Nondurable-goods stores.....do	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	* 3.6	3.3	* 3.1	3.3	3.5
Business inventories, book value, end of month (adjusted), total.....bil. of dol.	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	* 7.4	7.4	7.3
Manufacturing, total.....do	58.4	58.2	57.8	56.9	56.4	55.3	54.6	54.6	54.4	* 54.0	* 53.6	56.1	53.9
Durable-goods industries.....do	34.4	34.2	34.0	33.6	33.3	32.4	31.6	31.1	30.7	30.5	* 30.9	32.6	31.0
Nondurable-goods industries.....do	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.7	15.2	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.6	* 13.8	15.3	13.8
Wholesale, total.....do	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.8	* 17.1	17.3	17.2
Durable-goods establishments.....do	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	* 9.0	9.2	8.9
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	* 2.9	3.2	3.0
Retail trade, total.....do	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	* 6.1	6.0	6.0
Durable-goods stores.....do	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.1	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	* 13.7	14.3	13.9
Nondurable-goods stores.....do	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	* 5.1	5.5	5.4
Manufacturing inventories (unadjusted), by stage of fabrication, total.....bil. of dol.	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	* 8.6	8.8	8.6
Purchased materials.....do	34.6	34.4	33.9	33.4	32.9	32.3	31.7	31.0	30.7	30.6	* 31.1	32.6	31.1
Goods in process.....do	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.8	12.0	* 12.3	12.7	12.1
Finished goods.....do	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	* 6.9	7.8	7.0
MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES—VALUE (ADJUSTED)*	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	* 12.0	12.1	12.0
Sales, total.....mil. of dol.													
Durable-goods industries, total.....do	18,175	18,451	17,643	17,741	17,990	17,114	18,945	18,865	16,805	* 17,313	* 16,840	17,814	17,580
Iron, steel, and products.....do	7,757	7,805	7,445	7,488	7,745	7,207	7,982	7,877	6,542	7,041	* 6,958	7,450	7,469
Nonferrous metals and products.....do	2,081	2,054	1,883	1,768	1,811	1,703	1,850	1,894	1,088	1,457	* 1,778	1,783	1,869
Electrical machinery and equipment.....do	602	567	488	452	512	418	546	579	500	512	* 531	525	532
Machinery, except electrical.....do	716	742	720	741	730	669	749	802	756	767	* 738	738	768
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do	1,270	1,325	1,261	1,229	1,195	1,063	1,130	1,130	1,053	1,081	* 981	1,163	1,072
Transportation equip., except autos.....do	1,217	1,222	1,289	1,389	1,553	1,558	1,739	1,579	1,371	1,258	* 1,085	1,370	1,487
Lumber and timber basic products.....do	483	453	426	484	454	487	492	365	359	410	* 444	439	416
Furniture and finished lumber products.....do	349	384	370	381	417	362	410	436	409	454	* 438	397	360
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do	302	337	316	328	339	288	336	346	324	345	* 302	322	261
Other durable-goods industries.....do	373	371	332	367	369	349	395	388	354	393	* 339	367	363
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do	364	351	361	350	366	310	335	358	327	363	* 324	348	340
Food and kindred products.....do	10,418	10,646	10,198	10,253	10,244	9,907	10,964	10,988	10,263	* 10,272	* 9,882	10,364	10,110
Beverages.....do	3,040	2,923	2,942	3,027	3,006	2,774	2,969	2,989	2,890	2,834	* 2,716	2,928	2,821
Tobacco manufactures.....do	482	601	607	671	701	674	740	589	528	522	* 547	597	503
Textile-mill products.....do	274	292	266	284	279	271	298	285	256	280	* 256	276	291
Apparel and related products.....do	1,014	1,028	943	936	984	968	1,111	1,164	1,089	1,133	* 1,048	1,034	1,034
Leather and products.....do	978	1,043	895	807	685	770	995	964	791	688	* 695	856	753
Paper and allied products.....do	288	294	291	279	303	282	316	294	274	254	* 242	281	238
Printing and publishing.....do	497	486	461	451	461	497	583	644	623	618	* 582	534	599
Chemicals and allied products.....do	619	641	596	573	592	555	573	596	509	512	* 619	581	617
Petroleum and coal products.....do	1,129	1,152	1,086	1,144	1,143	1,106	1,239	1,274	1,174	1,182	* 1,070	1,153	1,152
Rubber products.....do	1,545	1,584	1,540	1,523	1,525	1,511	1,598	1,618	1,575	1,654	* 1,565	1,566	1,496
Other nondurable-goods industries.....do	251	260	257	248	266	271	295	277	262	262	* 266	265	265
Inventories, book value, end of month, total.....do	302	342	314	310	300	227	245	294	291	333	* 275	294	340
Durable-goods industries, total.....do	34,409	34,223	34,018	33,565	33,250	32,367	31,638	31,076	30,744	* 30,547	* 30,876	* 32,594	30,970
Iron, steel, and products.....do	16,629	16,528	16,466	15,994	15,727	15,225	14,741	14,282	13,876	13,646	* 13,810	15,289	13,772
Nonferrous metals and products.....do	3,633	3,632	3,654	3,629	3,504	3,459	3,337	3,202	3,062	3,048	* 3,108	3,410	3,120
Electrical machinery and equipment.....do	1,029	1,096	1,123	1,120	1,136	1,115	1,064	1,035	1,023	1,028	* 1,048	1,073	996
Machinery, except electrical.....do	2,088	2,063	2,024	1,941	1,888	1,806	1,737	1,648	1,603	1,568	* 1,607	1,836	1,584
Motor vehicles and equipment.....do	3,688	3,691	3,628	3,533	3,484	3,386	3,329	3,239	3,152	3,082	* 3,101	3,315	3,083
Transportation equip., except autos.....do	2,217	2,194	2,201	2,008	1,977	1,904	1,824	1,769	1,678	1,626	* 1,673	1,940	1,709
Lumber and timber basic products.....do	976	951	926	909	915	903	860	869	839	809	* 744	801	728
Furniture and finished lumber products.....do	744	698	737	725	652	617	586	558	598	602	* 628	657	649
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do	835	817	787	786	757	757	754	744	717	723	* 722	771	735
Other durable-goods industries.....do	605	572	570	557	563	548	527	506	492	474	* 484	541	487
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do	813	815	808	785	792	731	724	712	712	687	* 694	755	680
Food and kindred products.....do	17,780	17,695	17,552	17,572	17,524	17,142	16,898	16,794	16,867	* 16,900	* 17,067	17,305	17,198
Beverages.....do	2,975	3,010	3,028	2,993	3,026	2,842	2,884	2,806	2,855	2,983	* 3,065	2,965	3,189
Tobacco manufactures.....do	1,082	1,118	1,114	1,108	1,095	1,102	1,062	1,124	1,099	1,082	* 1,093	1,094	1,114
Textile-mill products.....do	1,577	1,568	1,595	1,614	1,633	1,611	1,608	1,728	1,715	1,697	* 1,706	1,643	1,686
Apparel and related products.....do	2,509	2,482	2,395	2,404	2,361	2,316	2,219	2,198	2,218	2,254	* 2,289	2,347	2,304
Leather and products.....do	1,494	1,436	1,363	1,404	1,421	1,421	1,359	1,332	1,332	1,357	* 1,382	1,403	1,423
Paper and allied products.....do	606	598	595	617	624	590	598	614	611	616	* 616	610	626
Printing and publishing.....do	906	919	911	894	872	832	793	756	739	737	* 700	836	783
Chemicals and allied products.....do	645	628	616	611	600	580	568	561	559	559	* 584	600	604
Petroleum and coal products.....do	2,411	2,355	2,346	2,316	2,278	2,264	2,247	2,228	2,222	2,223	* 2,207	2,294	2,169
Rubber products.....do	2,495	2,516	2,527	2,539	2,544	2,546	2,513	2,497	2,502	2,472	* 2,422	2,502	2,357
Other nondurable-goods industries.....do	661	653	648	650	644	625	586	562	537	587	* 584	617	558
Revised. ^o Preliminary. ^o See note marked "o" on p. 8-2.	420	412	414	420	427	415	400	390	373	352	* 360	397	

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued													
MANUFACTURERS' NEW ORDERS, NET *													
Value (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	16,534	17,962	15,968	15,734	16,300	15,496	18,697	19,441	18,359	18,165	16,809	17,194	18,793
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	6,734	7,185	6,127	5,993	6,544	6,195	7,407	7,634	7,432	7,402	6,979	6,861	8,578
Iron, steel, and products.....do.	1,832	1,816	1,425	1,328	1,504	1,284	1,776	1,513	1,837	1,771	1,948	1,672	2,174
Nonferrous metals and their products.....do.	514	570	437	358	418	365	615	583	566	525	536	507	564
Electrical machinery and equipment.....do.	612	754	619	584	702	551	687	810	841	724	788	698	785
Machinery, except electrical.....do.	1,016	1,151	985	986	1,017	858	938	996	970	953	971	980	1,197
Transportation equipment, except autos.....do.	384	296	160	495	217	283	244	377	246	711	177	285	682
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,376	2,598	2,501	2,241	2,686	2,865	3,146	3,355	2,972	2,718	2,557	2,719	3,175
Non-durable-goods industries.....do.	9,800	10,778	9,841	9,742	9,756	9,301	11,290	11,807	10,926	10,763	9,832	10,333	10,215

BUSINESS POPULATION

OPERATING BUSINESSES AND BUSINESS TURN-OVER													
Operating businesses, total, end of quarter.....thous.	3,938.1				3,911.9			3,895.5					
Contract construction.....do.	323.2				322.8			321.8					
Manufacturing.....do.	307.9				298.1			286.4					
Service industries.....do.	848.8				845.7			843.6					
Retail trade.....do.	1,638.3				1,679.5			1,676.2					
Wholesale trade.....do.	202.3				202.1			202.3					
All other.....do.	567.5				565.7			565.0					
New businesses, quarterly total.....do.	95.0				99.0			84.5					
Contract construction.....do.	16.1				16.9			12.9					
Manufacturing.....do.	9.1				9.0			7.1					
Service industries.....do.	19.8				20.0			16.6					
Retail trade.....do.	34.5				37.9			34.5					
Wholesale trade.....do.	4.4				4.2			3.8					
All other.....do.	11.1				11.0			9.6					
Discontinued businesses, quarterly total.....do.	121.6				125.2			101.0					
Contract construction.....do.	16.6				17.3			14.0					
Manufacturing.....do.	21.0				20.8			16.8					
Service industries.....do.	23.2				23.1			18.6					
Retail trade.....do.	43.1				46.7			37.7					
Wholesale trade.....do.	4.7				4.4			3.6					
All other.....do.	12.9				12.8			10.3					
Business transfers, quarterly total.....do.	102.2				83.6			83.5					
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS													
New incorporations (48 States)*.....number..	6,362	7,637	7,273	7,445	7,260	6,424	6,828	6,867	6,877	6,755	7,857	7,124	9,070
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES													
Failures, total.....number..	685	847	877	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	771	864
Commercial service.....do.	44	87	76	58	75	49	53	67	58	63	50	60	61
Construction.....do.	63	77	68	63	74	61	55	71	90	83	80	70	65
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	170	215	229	202	215	188	221	183	181	197	201	194	225
Retail trade.....do.	318	366	406	351	372	344	385	329	364	395	349	354	403
Wholesale trade.....do.	90	102	98	101	92	77	96	82	109	97	90	93	110
Liabilities, total.....thous. of dol.	27,567	37,118	31,930	24,583	28,161	21,804	31,175	20,598	23,894	22,799	19,251	25,676	26,436
Commercial service.....do.	896	4,792	5,774	1,599	1,862	1,393	1,187	1,289	1,248	1,281	668	1,930	1,829
Construction.....do.	2,476	3,018	1,519	1,434	2,476	1,845	2,272	2,148	1,959	4,362	1,814	2,270	1,884
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	15,009	17,075	14,523	11,182	13,500	10,183	16,008	9,379	11,897	8,419	7,465	11,939	10,928
Retail trade.....do.	5,728	7,269	6,139	6,034	6,234	5,629	6,424	4,929	5,833	5,929	6,284	5,939	7,355
Wholesale trade.....do.	3,458	5,034	3,975	4,334	4,089	2,754	5,284	2,853	2,927	2,808	3,020	3,597	4,440

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS													
Prices received, all farm products †\$... 1910-14=100..	255	258	256	253	249	246	244	247	242	237	233	249	235
Crops.....do.	234	232	234	235	225	221	214	212	210	210	210	223	219
Food grain.....do.	223	226	229	229	213	209	205	211	213	215	219	219	218
Feed grain and hay.....do.	171	176	177	174	168	171	165	166	161	157	168	170	170
Tobacco.....do.	404	403	403	403	404	404	400	393	396	369	394	398	382
Cotton.....do.	245	242	251	252	253	253	246	250	241	233	223	245	222
Fruit.....do.	198	207	225	239	235	217	181	160	180	172	174	199	185
Truck crops.....do.	267	235	196	194	155	168	170	188	174	213	196	201	261
Oil-bearing crops.....do.	262	261	256	245	232	219	241	227	221	220	225	242	228
Livestock and products.....do.	275	281	276	271	271	269	271	279	271	262	255	272	249
Meat animals.....do.	309	327	324	319	323	316	310	319	301	286	280	311	286
Dairy products.....do.	265	254	241	235	233	237	244	251	258	261	261	251	254
Poultry and eggs.....do.	216	215	220	215	212	213	225	236	230	216	194	219	158
Prices paid: †													
All commodities..... 1910-14=100..	242	245	244	244	242	240	238	238	237	236	237	241	238
Commodities used in living.....do.	245	247	246	245	245	244	242	240	239	238	239	243	238
Commodities used in production.....do.	238	243	242	242	239	235	234	234	235	234	235	238	237
All commodities, interest, taxes, and wage rates 1910-14=100..	252	255	254	253	252	250	249	248	246	245	246	250	249
Parity ratio †.....do.	101	101	101	100	99	98	98	100	98	97	95	100	94

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

For comparability with data prior to 1945, figures for certain subsequent months have been revised to exclude railroad failures. Revisions are shown in the February 1950 SURVEY. *New series. Beginning with the December 1949 SURVEY, dollar values of manufacturers' new orders have been substituted for the indexes shown prior to the October 1949 issue; figures back to January 1946 and details regarding the new series are given on pp. 18-24 of the December 1949 SURVEY. Data on new incorporations are compiled by Dun and Bradstreet, Inc.; they are available for the 48 States beginning 1946, and for 47 States (excluding Louisiana) beginning July 1945.

February 1950 indexes: All farm products, 237; crops, 215; food grain, 219; feed grain and hay, 171; tobacco, 389; cotton, 231; fruit, 186; truck crops, 203; oil-bearing crops, 228; livestock and products, 257; meat animals, 306; dairy products, 250; poultry and eggs, 155.

† Revised series. Beginning with the February 1950 issue of the SURVEY, data are revised (effective back to 1910) to reflect changes prescribed in the Agricultural Acts of 1948 and 1949; revisions prior to December 1948 will be shown later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

RETAIL PRICES													
All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index) 1935-39=100	189.2	189.4	189.2	188.3	188.3	186.8	186.6	187.2	185.6	185.7	184.4	187.7	183.8
Coal (U. S. Department of Labor indexes):													
Anthracite Oct. 1922-Sept. 1925=100	149.1	149.1	144.9	140.7	142.3	143.0	143.4	145.4	147.4	148.3	148.4	145.7	148.5
Bituminous do	160.0	160.0	158.1	154.7	164.8	154.8	154.9	156.4	158.5	160.5	162.7	157.9	164.1
Consumers' price index (U. S. Dept. of Labor):													
All items 1935-39=100	169.0	169.5	169.7	169.2	169.6	168.5	168.8	169.6	168.5	168.6	167.5	169.1	166.9
Apparel do	195.1	193.9	192.5	191.3	190.3	188.5	187.4	187.2	186.8	186.3	185.8	190.1	185.0
Food do	199.7	201.6	202.8	202.4	204.3	201.7	202.6	204.2	200.6	200.8	197.3	201.9	196.0
Cereals and bakery products do	170.0	170.1	170.3	170.1	169.7	169.5	169.4	169.7	169.1	169.2	169.2	169.2	169.0
Dairy products do	192.5	190.3	184.9	182.6	182.0	182.2	184.9	185.3	186.7	186.4	186.2	186.7	184.2
Fruits and vegetables do	213.7	214.5	218.6	220.7	217.9	210.2	201.9	199.8	194.5	202.0	198.2	208.1	204.8
Meats, poultry, and fish do	221.4	229.6	234.4	232.3	240.6	236.0	239.5	243.6	235.1	229.1	223.2	233.4	219.4
Fuel, electricity, and refrigeration do	138.8	138.9	137.4	135.4	135.6	135.6	135.8	137.0	138.4	139.1	139.7	137.5	140.0
Gas and electricity do	96.1	96.1	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.2	96.7	96.7
Other fuels do	192.6	192.5	187.8	182.7	183.0	183.1	183.1	185.9	188.3	190.0	191.6	187.7	193.1
Housefurnishings do	195.6	193.8	191.9	189.5	187.3	186.8	184.8	185.6	185.2	185.4	185.4	189.0	184.7
Rent do	119.9	120.1	120.3	120.4	120.6	120.7	120.8	121.2	121.5	122.0	122.2	120.8	122.6
Miscellaneous do	154.1	154.4	154.6	154.5	154.2	154.3	154.8	155.2	155.2	154.9	155.5	154.6	155.1
WHOLESALE PRICES ♂													
U. S. Department of Labor indexes:†													
All commodities 1926=100	158.1	158.4	156.9	155.7	154.5	153.5	152.9	153.6	152.2	151.6	151.3	155.0	151.6
Economic classes:													
Manufactured products do	154.0	154.1	153.0	151.5	150.7	149.7	149.4	150.1	149.1	148.1	147.9	151.2	148.2
Raw materials do	165.8	167.3	165.8	165.9	164.5	163.2	161.3	162.0	160.3	160.4	159.7	163.9	160.1
Semimanufactured articles do	159.6	156.9	153.1	149.4	146.5	146.0	147.9	147.8	145.3	145.1	144.7	150.2	144.9
Farm products do	168.3	171.5	170.5	171.2	168.8	166.2	162.3	163.1	159.6	156.8	155.3	165.6	155.3
Grains do	157.2	162.6	163.8	159.9	154.9	154.1	150.4	156.4	155.3	160.9	160.9	158.3	160.2
Livestock and poultry do	187.2	195.0	189.0	191.5	193.3	188.5	186.3	186.6	177.7	169.6	168.2	185.8	172.4
Commodities other than farm products do	155.7	155.3	153.7	152.1	151.2	150.5	150.6	151.2	150.3	150.2	150.1	152.5	150.5
Foods:													
Cereal products do	161.5	162.9	162.9	163.8	162.4	161.3	160.6	162.0	159.6	158.9	155.7	161.6	154.7
Dairy products do	146.7	146.5	145.3	145.1	145.6	146.1	142.8	143.7	144.6	144.6	144.6	145.3	144.3
Fruits and vegetables do	159.8	154.8	147.2	145.9	145.5	149.2	152.7	153.5	154.6	154.7	154.4	152.9	148.8
Meats, poultry, and fish do	152.3	151.7	158.1	167.3	157.5	145.4	130.3	126.9	128.1	130.8	132.5	143.6	134.4
Commodities other than farm products and foods 1926=100	205.1	214.8	216.0	215.2	215.5	212.2	210.7	215.1	205.0	198.9	193.4	210.2	194.3
Building materials:													
Brick and tile do	151.8	150.7	148.9	146.8	145.6	145.0	145.0	145.3	145.0	144.9	145.4	147.3	145.8
Cement do	201.5	200.0	196.5	193.9	191.4	189.0	188.2	189.4	189.2	189.5	190.4	193.3	191.7
Lumber do	162.4	162.4	160.8	160.8	160.8	161.5	161.5	161.8	161.8	161.9	161.9	161.7	163.5
Paint and paint materials do	133.9	133.9	133.7	133.7	133.7	133.1	133.0	133.0	134.5	134.5	134.5	133.8	134.8
Glass and glass products do	296.9	294.7	290.6	285.2	280.7	277.4	277.4	279.7	281.9	283.4	285.2	286.0	287.5
Other building materials do	165.3	162.3	157.9	157.4	153.6	145.2	143.8	143.9	141.1	139.9	139.3	151.1	139.0
Chemicals and allied products:													
Chemicals do	122.8	121.1	117.7	118.2	116.8	118.1	119.7	117.7	116.0	115.9	115.3	118.6	115.7
Drug and pharmaceutical materials do	119.5	118.4	117.2	116.9	116.9	118.1	118.0	117.4	115.5	115.2	114.6	117.4	114.7
Fertilizer materials do	148.9	142.4	123.0	123.6	124.3	125.0	125.0	125.0	123.1	123.0	121.6	129.1	121.5
Oils and fats do	120.8	119.6	119.7	118.9	117.5	120.7	121.8	120.4	120.2	118.3	117.9	119.7	117.4
Other chemicals do	131.7	129.3	121.2	127.0	116.9	118.5	130.3	118.4	115.6	118.3	118.2	123.8	122.7
Fuel and lighting materials:													
Electricity do	135.9	134.3	132.0	130.1	129.9	129.9	129.7	130.0	130.5	129.9	130.5	131.7	131.3
Gas do	68.5	67.9	67.9	68.2	68.9	70.0	68.5	68.9	70.1	70.3	68.8	68.8	68.8
Petroleum and products do	91.9	92.8	92.3	90.9	90.1	89.5	88.9	89.3	87.8	88.3	87.2	89.8	89.8
Other fuel and lighting materials do	118.7	115.9	113.3	110.7	110.4	110.2	109.7	109.1	109.9	108.5	108.5	112.2	109.4
Hides and leather products:													
Hides and skins do	182.3	180.4	179.9	179.2	178.8	177.8	178.9	181.1	181.3	180.8	179.9	180.4	179.3
Leather do	185.9	181.8	183.4	188.2	186.0	184.7	194.5	204.8	205.6	199.5	192.8	192.2	189.0
Shoes do	183.9	178.9	177.8	177.4	177.1	175.4	173.7	175.4	176.5	177.0	178.1	178.0	177.6
Other hides and leather products do	187.8	187.8	186.9	184.0	184.1	183.8	183.8	183.4	183.4	184.3	184.3	185.1	184.3
Housefurnishings:													
Furnishings do	148.3	148.0	147.0	146.2	145.1	143.0	142.9	143.0	143.0	143.4	144.1	145.2	144.8
Furniture do	154.2	153.9	152.4	151.9	150.9	149.1	149.1	149.1	149.2	149.9	151.2	151.3	151.8
Other housefurnishings do	142.3	142.1	141.6	140.3	139.3	136.8	136.6	136.6	136.7	136.8	136.9	139.0	137.5
Metals and metal products:													
Iron and steel do	175.5	174.4	171.8	168.4	167.5	167.9	168.2	168.3	167.3	167.3	167.8	170.2	168.4
Nonferrous metals do	169.1	168.3	166.2	165.1	164.7	164.2	163.8	164.0	163.3	163.4	165.4	165.7	167.3
Plumbing and heating do	172.5	168.4	156.4	138.2	128.8	132.1	135.9	135.7	131.5	131.7	129.2	144.3	128.6
Other metals and metal products do	156.1	155.3	154.9	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.6	154.6	154.6	154.8	154.6
Textile products:													
Clothing do	145.2	143.8	142.2	140.5	139.2	138.0	138.1	139.0	138.0	138.0	138.4	140.4	138.5
Cotton goods do	147.3	147.1	146.4	146.0	145.6	144.8	144.8	144.8	144.6	144.2	144.0	145.6	143.9
Hosiery and underwear do	184.8	180.1	176.2	172.6	169.7	167.3	170.2	174.8	176.5	177.9	178.4	176.1	178.7
Rayon and nylon do	101.3	101.2	101.2	100.4	99.6	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	99.5	98.5
Silk do	41.8	41.8	41.8	40.8	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.5	39.6
Woolen and worsted goods do	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.1	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1
Other textile products do	162.1	161.8	160.9	159.7	159.7	157.6	152.6	150.4	145.1	146.0	146.9	155.2	146.9
Miscellaneous:													
Automobile tires and tubes do	115.3	115.7	115.6	113.5	111.0	111.3	109.8	109.6	109.0	109.7	110.7	112.3	110.0
Paper and pulp do	64.7	64.6	64.6	64.5	62.1	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	62.5	64.3	62.9	64.3
Other miscellaneous do	168.0	167.2	165.1	163.3	159.6	156.8	156.8	156.5	156.5	156.5	156.0	160.8	155.9
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR													
As measured by—													
Wholesale prices 1935-39=100	50.9	50.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.6	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.2	51.9	53.1
Consumers' prices do	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.0	59.3	59.2	59.0	59.3	59.3	59.7	59.1	59.9
Retail food prices do	50.1	49.6	49.5	49.4	48.9	49.6	49.4	49.0	49.9	49.8	50.6	49.7	50.9

♂ Revised. ♂ For actual wholesale prices of individual commodities, see respective commodities.

† The Department of Labor is currently reviewing and revising the samples of commodities and of reporters for the indexes, subgroup by subgroup, to reflect postwar changes in production and distribution. As subgroup revisions are completed, the revisions are incorporated in the pertinent group indexes and the all-commodity index and the subgroup indexes are revised retroactively for the entire period covered by the revision; however, to avoid repeated revisions of the group indexes and the all-commodity index, these are not revised retroactively more than 2 months. If introduction of a revised subgroup into the calculations changes significantly the levels of the group indexes and the all-commodity index, the latter indexes computed with the original sample for the first month of the revision will be provided in a footnote. In some instances, it is necessary to correct previously published indexes because of late reports, incorrect reports, or other errors in prices previously used. Indexes for the latest 2 months are preliminary and are currently revised to incorporate corrections received in the 2 months following. Any additional corrections received are incorporated in final annual summaries issued in the middle of the year. Indexes for June-December 1948 were corrected in the August 1949 SURVEY. Corrected indexes for January-May 1948 are available upon request. ¹ A average for 11 months, January-November.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949											1950	
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE													
CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY													
New construction, total.....mil. of dol.	1,172	1,267	1,370	1,576	1,735	1,833	1,903	1,922	1,879	1,767	1,612	1,611	1,496
Private, total.....do.	905	951	989	1,108	1,229	1,301	1,343	1,368	1,343	1,295	1,225	1,172	1,139
Residential (nonfarm).....do.	400	420	445	530	600	650	675	710	715	715	690	585	650
Nonresidential building, except farm and public utility, total.....mil. of dol.	271	262	251	257	268	269	264	263	261	266	261	265	252
Commercial*.....do.	78	79	76	83	92	91	85	83	82	86	84	83	77
Industrial.....do.	104	96	89	82	76	72	71	70	68	68	68	68	69
Farm construction.....do.	10	18	30	40	50	60	75	65	50	25	15	38	11
Public utility.....do.	224	251	263	281	311	322	329	330	317	289	259	284	226
Public, total.....do.	267	316	381	468	506	532	560	554	536	472	387	439	357
Residential.....do.	8	10	14	15	17	20	23	27	27	24	22	18	24
Military and naval.....do.	7	9	8	9	9	10	12	14	14	12	9	10	10
Nonresidential building.....do.	108	122	134	141	144	148	152	155	158	151	142	139	142
Conservation and development*.....do.	39	45	56	67	74	75	77	77	74	65	56	62	48
Highway.....do.	52	68	100	160	185	200	215	200	185	145	92	139	70
All other.....do.	53	62	69	76	77	79	81	81	78	75	66	68	63
CONTRACT AWARDS													
Construction contracts awarded in 37 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.):													
Total projects.....number	16,510	24,281	31,570	33,474	37,203	32,579	37,662	46,925	43,782	40,132	34,704	32,868	30,989
Total valuation.....thous. of dol.	568,467	747,619	842,586	880,344	945,676	943,560	905,748	1,093,724	1,061,751	957,761	929,030	863,271	730,855
Public ownership.....do.	251,866	281,947	318,506	368,551	375,431	410,352	316,409	288,754	331,892	315,683	298,714	309,837	200,541
Private ownership.....do.	316,601	465,672	524,080	511,793	570,245	533,208	589,339	804,970	729,859	642,078	630,316	553,434	530,314
Nonresidential buildings:													
Projects.....number	2,929	3,695	4,154	4,138	4,578	4,384	4,318	4,188	4,528	3,518	3,293	3,885	2,882
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft.	21,646	27,953	31,929	30,166	32,961	33,283	25,746	32,448	32,004	25,495	28,345	28,638	22,297
Valuation.....thous. of dol.	221,895	327,441	316,370	320,630	335,961	350,282	278,031	345,023	357,085	266,103	303,205	303,659	235,294
Residential buildings:													
Projects.....number	12,770	19,288	25,541	27,187	29,949	25,570	31,079	40,342	37,289	35,224	29,918	27,168	27,229
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft.	26,665	28,282	37,087	42,392	45,804	42,950	48,146	65,715	60,801	53,262	49,481	43,373	42,078
Valuation.....thous. of dol.	193,073	251,770	303,825	346,251	370,752	340,593	393,434	525,572	500,702	435,235	419,051	353,282	343,501
Public works:													
Projects.....number	573	954	1,513	1,737	2,197	2,142	1,892	1,947	1,566	1,032	1,185	1,447	643
Valuation.....thous. of dol.	117,325	120,210	169,700	179,396	175,861	207,130	173,714	171,576	128,860	125,891	134,384	148,215	86,300
Utilities:													
Projects.....number	238	344	362	412	479	483	373	450	399	358	308	369	235
Valuation.....thous. of dol.	36,174	48,198	52,691	34,067	63,102	45,555	60,569	51,553	75,104	130,532	72,390	58,115	65,760
Value of contract awards (F. R. indexes):													
Total, unadjusted.....1923-25=100	146	176	201	218	226	228	238	247	251	240	213	211	197
Residential, unadjusted.....do.	109	136	165	187	194	202	226	254	260	245	217	192	204
Total, adjusted.....do.	169	175	177	181	195	209	229	246	263	265	262	244	241
Residential, adjusted.....do.	123	130	141	159	176	200	228	254	269	256	255	246	246
Engineering construction:													
Contract awards (E. N. R.)§.....thous. of dol.	563,084	743,529	589,693	601,709	896,128	619,442	781,416	810,309	553,482	589,224	863,561	681,450	915,475
Highway concrete pavement contract awards:¶													
Total.....thous. of sq. yd.	1,151	3,302	3,653	4,410	7,966	5,035	5,224	3,927	2,648	3,329	2,040	3,854	3,396
Airports.....do.	37	59	53	327	787	95	89	208	487	498	2,355	228	310
Roads.....do.	601	2,164	1,633	2,198	4,792	2,950	2,854	2,154	1,037	939	1,907	2,080	1,952
Streets and alleys.....do.	513	1,079	1,968	1,885	2,387	1,990	2,281	1,565	1,124	1,891	1,078	1,545	1,134
NEW DWELLING UNITS AND URBAN BUILDING													
New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started (U. S. Department of Labor).....number	50,400	69,400	88,300	95,400	95,500	96,100	99,000	102,900	104,300	93,000	79,000	85,275	80,000
Urban building authorized (U. S. Dept. of Labor):													
New urban dwelling units, total.....number	29,002	46,225	53,782	57,767	58,899	51,655	58,636	64,580	59,574	54,394	44,736	50,528	49,630
Privately financed, total.....do.	26,522	42,315	51,012	54,397	55,454	48,501	57,093	62,434	57,320	52,357	43,365	47,849	48,852
Units in 1-family structures.....do.	18,331	32,909	37,758	36,563	36,985	34,324	40,382	43,982	41,794	41,562	31,327	34,388	36,033
Units in 2-family structures.....do.	1,345	2,391	2,960	2,588	2,131	1,765	2,282	2,196	2,747	2,095	1,996	2,201	2,283
Units in multifamily structures.....do.	6,846	7,015	10,294	15,246	16,338	12,412	14,429	16,256	12,779	8,700	10,042	11,260	10,536
Publicly financed, total.....do.	2,480	3,910	2,770	3,370	3,445	3,154	1,543	2,146	2,254	2,037	1,371	2,678	778
Indexes of urban building authorized:													
Number of new dwelling units.....1935-39=100	157.5	267.5	308.7	330.5	338.5	295.3	337.7	377.3	343.5	313.7	257.5	290.3	286.2
Valuation of building, total.....do.	221.3	333.4	362.9	380.4	427.5	342.3	390.8	412.6	387.8	354.2	319.7	348.4	317.5
New residential building.....do.	265.3	467.0	523.5	588.5	578.3	495.9	570.4	627.5	592.8	556.0	433.4	496.4	481.5
New nonresidential building.....do.	190.6	248.6	257.0	240.2	334.8	234.0	267.5	278.2	253.0	233.7	273.8	255.4	214.2
Additions, alterations, and repairs.....do.	201.8	265.0	277.0	287.3	329.0	277.7	306.9	279.0	276.5	213.8	184.2	258.3	217.0
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES													
Aberthaw (industrial building).....1914=100		319			313			307			307		312
American Appraisal Company:													
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100	499	496	494	492	489	488	486	485	484	484	483	490	486
Atlanta.....do.	529	525	521	518	510	509	506	503	505	503	503	514	506
New York.....do.	516	513	510	508	501	497	495	493	492	493	493	493	495
San Francisco.....do.	452	448	447	446	445	445	446	443	442	442	442	444	444
St. Louis.....do.	488	485	482	480	477	477	474	471	471	471	471	478	474
Associated General Contractors (all types).....do.	339	339	340	340	343	343	342	343	345	345	345	342	345
E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc.:													
Average, 20 cities:													
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings:													
Brick and concrete.....U. S. avg. cost 1926-29=100	209.3	209.3	208.6	207.1	208.2	206.5	207.1	207.4	207.9	208.3	208.6	208.1	209.1
Brick and steel.....do.	211.5	211.0	210.0	208.0	208.1	206.2	206.1	206.3	207.2	207.5	207.9	208.4	208.6
Brick and wood.....do.	220.9	219.2	218.2	214.9	214.6	210.8	210.0	211.1	212.9	213.7	213.4	215.0	213.9
Commercial and factory buildings:													
Brick and concrete.....do.	213.2	213.3	212.0	209.3	211.1	210.2	210.6	210.7	211.1	211.4	211.6	211.4	212.0
Brick and steel.....do.	210.6	210.3	209.5	207.5	208.3	207.1	207.3	207.6	208.4	208.7	208.9	208.7	210.0
Brick and wood.....do.	216.5	215.5	214.5	211.2	211.3	208.6	208.2	208.9	210.1	210.9	210.9	211.9	211.1
Frame.....do.	226.3	223.8	222.5	219.0	218.2	212.6	211.3	212.7	215.2	216.3	215.6	218.4	215.9
Steel.....do.	197.7	197.5	196.7	194.7	195.1	194.1	194.4	194.4	194.4	194.6	194.9	195.5	197.7
Residences:													
Brick.....do.	221.2	219.7	218.7	215.6	215.4	211.4	210.6	211.7	213.4	214.0	213.8	215.6	214.2
Frame.....do.	221.1	219.1	217.8	214.3	213.6	208.7	207.6	208.9	210.8	211.6	211.2	213.8	211.6

* Revised. ¹Based on annual total which includes revision not available by months. ²Data include some contracts awarded in prior months but not reported. ³Quarterly average
 New series. Monthly averages for 1915-38 and monthly figures for January 1939-July 1948 are available upon request.
 §Data for March, June, September, and December 1949 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.
 ¶Data for March, June,

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES—Con.													
Engineering News-Record:♂													
Building.....1913=100..	352.5	351.4	348.9	349.3	349.4	350.7	352.0	353.5	352.8	353.1	♂ 356.2	351.9	356.5
Construction.....do.....	474.8	473.5	472.1	473.8	477.5	478.3	479.8	480.4	480.0	480.3	♂ 484.7	477.6	484.9
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction:													
Composite, standard mile.....1925-29=100..		161.4			155.5			148.7			145.3	♂ 152.7	
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS													
Production of selected construction materials, index:													
Unadjusted.....1939=100..	108.2	129.9	130.5	132.6	135.3	♂ 123.8	♂ 146.8	♂ 148.9	♂ 140.8	♂ 143.1	♂ 135.4	♂ 132.7	
Adjusted.....do.....	131.2	137.5	131.3	125.3	126.4	♂ 116.4	♂ 129.7	♂ 138.5	♂ 127.1	♂ 144.4	♂ 153.2		
REAL ESTATE													
Home mortgages insured by Fed. Hous. Admin.:													
New premium paying mortgages, thous. of dol.	183,152	188,634	162,187	156,122	168,527	154,576	186,312	173,970	198,235	199,841	211,758	♂ 182,574	232,950
Loans outstanding of agencies under the Home Loan Bank Board:													
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions, mil. of dol.	386	357	339	333	358	332	331	333	347	371	427		360
Home Owners' Loan Corporation, balance of loans outstanding, mil. of dol.		344			319			291			231		
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total, thous. of dol.	214,931	269,128	279,606	293,215	326,637	304,343	348,276	354,194	353,909	343,260	342,028	303,009	303,551
By purpose of loan:													
Home construction.....do.....	59,611	76,666	84,277	87,517	97,963	90,397	101,022	108,280	102,151	105,784	112,463	90,213	95,897
Home purchase.....do.....	90,348	111,523	116,051	125,073	141,674	128,657	149,867	155,915	159,050	150,877	141,059	129,941	125,223
Refinancing.....do.....	24,181	30,562	29,383	28,849	31,838	29,026	34,443	33,188	31,814	33,441	33,358	30,273	32,313
Repairs and reconditioning.....do.....	11,822	14,242	15,663	17,375	17,714	16,732	19,510	18,362	17,796	15,735	14,384	15,820	11,700
All other purposes.....do.....	28,969	36,135	34,232	34,401	37,448	39,531	43,434	38,449	43,098	37,423	40,764	36,762	38,418
New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total†, thous. of dol.	770,561	896,790	922,023	959,653	1,018,427	967,440	1,068,813	1,065,431	1,117,212	1,114,041	1,125,200	985,667	1,024,300
Nonfarm foreclosures, adjusted index.....1935-39=100..	9.7	10.3	9.7	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.8	11.9	12.8	11.8	13.8	11.2	
Fire losses.....thous. of dol.	62,424	67,218	55,290	54,162	51,787	49,592	50,150	49,678	48,914	53,116	67,279	55,628	58,823

DOMESTIC TRADE

ADVERTISING													
Advertising indexes, adjusted:													
Printers' Ink, combined index.....1935-39=100..	301	318	310	309	302	276	270	292	306	♂ 305	294	298	
Magazines.....do.....	334	350	346	338	314	284	297	301	294	308	291	313	
Newspapers.....do.....	274	306	280	290	286	264	252	286	305	291	286	283	
Outdoor.....do.....	310	296	279	289	296	274	284	299	323	320	292	298	
Radio.....do.....	303	307	309	308	305	252	256	278	289	287	287	291	
Tide advertising index.....do.....	287.6	301.2	284.6	286.4	283.2	257.6	272.2	293.2	284.5	274.1	256.2	279.9	
Radio advertising:													
Cost of facilities, total, thous. of dol.	16,119	17,700	16,763	17,074	15,425	12,085	12,160	14,082	16,423	♂ 15,855	16,409	15,650	
Apparel and accessories.....do.....	123	124	119	114	75	89	71	96	117	101	118	108	
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do.....	612	657	729	809	663	332	335	404	♂ 486	463	447	500	
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	4,042	4,616	4,240	4,470	4,285	3,473	3,544	3,829	4,494	♂ 4,381	4,400	4,202	
Electric household equipment.....do.....	601	702	653	683	644	222	208	247	189	198	218	432	
Financial.....do.....	320	342	349	364	336	318	287	298	282	278	296	318	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	4,493	5,006	4,690	4,608	4,127	2,994	3,073	4,006	4,597	4,463	4,741	4,297	
Gasoline and oil.....do.....	570	620	530	460	408	379	376	377	416	407	463	470	
Household furnishings, etc.....do.....	162	164	169	197	158	148	103	112	128	139	152	153	
Soap, cleansers, etc.....do.....	1,707	1,936	1,818	1,852	1,698	1,148	1,255	1,467	1,547	1,583	1,615	1,611	
Smoking materials.....do.....	1,915	1,948	1,960	1,990	1,966	1,844	1,743	1,782	2,126	2,089	2,215	1,972	
All other.....do.....	1,573	1,585	1,506	1,526	1,067	1,139	1,165	1,465	2,041	1,753	1,744	1,526	
Magazine advertising:‡													
Cost, total, thous. of dol.	39,069	46,365	51,170	50,659	40,642	28,582	31,495	41,729	51,213	45,882	36,921	41,074	
Apparel and accessories.....do.....	3,373	5,224	5,509	4,937	3,185	771	3,436	5,273	4,919	3,813	2,632	3,735	
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do.....	3,227	3,923	4,795	4,562	3,856	3,481	3,330	3,490	4,216	3,438	2,684	3,602	
Building materials§.....do.....	1,286	1,842	2,545	2,427	1,774	956	917	1,789	2,001	1,346	539	1,532	
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	5,203	5,610	5,584	5,463	5,162	4,538	4,284	5,093	6,397	6,020	4,690	5,173	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	6,584	6,299	6,479	6,396	5,678	4,938	4,812	5,665	7,568	6,693	5,271	5,936	
Beer, wine, liquors§.....do.....	2,066	2,435	2,413	2,432	2,215	1,755	1,614	2,002	2,815	2,790	3,469	2,313	
Household equipment and supplies§.....do.....	1,998	3,007	3,861	3,781	2,970	1,318	1,025	2,129	3,326	2,866	2,502	2,490	
Household furnishings§.....do.....	1,617	2,272	2,978	3,332	1,712	489	956	2,633	3,389	2,827	1,360	2,044	
Industrial materials§.....do.....	1,648	1,910	2,165	2,075	1,996	1,456	1,286	1,822	2,133	1,829	1,490	1,767	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	1,027	1,300	1,387	1,478	1,098	833	1,040	1,441	1,606	1,295	698	1,148	
Smoking materials.....do.....	1,205	1,334	1,356	1,455	1,345	1,191	1,348	1,252	1,634	1,416	1,456	1,341	
All other.....do.....	9,834	11,208	12,187	12,320	9,651	6,858	7,447	9,139	11,208	11,549	10,130	9,993	
Linage, total, thous. of lines.....do.....	3,921	4,301	4,350	3,806	2,814	2,854	3,494	3,921	4,464	3,645	2,838	3,652	3,261
Newspaper advertising:													
Linage, total (52 cities).....do.....	163,379	202,070	205,466	210,677	193,287	164,040	170,504	197,858	214,935	207,909	207,865	191,831	168,921
Classified.....do.....	35,559	42,195	43,404	45,386	41,476	40,082	40,713	40,050	42,295	38,306	36,061	40,335	37,157
Display, total.....do.....	127,820	159,875	162,062	165,291	151,811	123,959	129,791	157,808	172,640	169,603	171,805	151,495	131,764
Automotive.....do.....	7,335	9,698	9,791	9,554	9,265	8,115	8,887	8,224	10,033	9,891	7,330	8,790	10,014
Financial.....do.....	1,744	2,236	2,143	2,001	2,039	2,252	1,609	1,752	2,140	2,337	2,139	2,112	3,237
General.....do.....	26,920	34,029	32,453	33,758	31,045	24,534	21,879	29,766	38,417	33,689	26,337	29,565	23,730
Retail.....do.....	91,820	113,919	117,676	119,978	109,462	89,057	97,416	118,066	122,051	123,686	135,999	111,028	94,783

♂ Revised. ♂ Preliminary. † Quarterly average. ‡ Based on annual total which includes revisions not available by months.
 ♂ Data, reported at the beginning of each month, are shown here for the previous month. † Revisions for 1944-November 1948 are available upon request.
 ‡ Comparable data on magazine advertising cost (Publishers' Information Bureau, Inc.) are available back to January 1948 only. Beginning with the October 1949 SURVEY, five new components are shown (marked with "§"); the total of the two components "household equipment, etc." and "household furnishings" covers all items formerly included in "electric household equipment" and "household furnishings, etc." Data for January-July 1948 for the new components are available upon request.
 § See note marked "†" above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued													
POSTAL BUSINESS													
Money orders:													
Domestic, issued (50 cities):													
Number..... thousands.....	4,422	5,105	4,718	4,318	4,743	4,042	3,967	4,175	4,557	4,409	4,844	4,502	4,531
Value..... thous. of dol.....	87,275	101,312	91,387	84,477	84,583	81,320	85,093	83,785	88,798	83,938	90,046	88,042	89,403
Domestic, paid (50 cities):													
Number..... thousands.....	13,245	16,680	14,106	13,971	14,711	12,822	13,749	13,592	14,005	14,397	15,096	14,231	14,463
Value..... thous. of dol.....	209,374	264,621	218,673	197,015	207,673	185,481	203,946	201,534	207,377	205,209	209,721	211,479	190,997
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES													
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:													
Goods and services, total..... bil. of dol.....		178.7			179.3				179.7			179.8	179.4
Durable goods, total..... do.....		23.0			23.6				25.7			25.2	24.4
Automobiles and parts..... do.....		9.0			9.9				11.0			10.6	10.1
Furniture and household equipment..... do.....		10.3			10.0				11.2			11.1	10.6
Other durable goods..... do.....		3.7			3.7				3.5			3.6	3.6
Nondurable goods, total..... do.....		100.4			99.8				97.6			97.7	98.9
Clothing and shoes..... do.....		19.3			19.3				17.9			18.2	18.6
Food and alcoholic beverages..... do.....		60.1			59.5				58.8			58.8	59.3
Gasoline and oil..... do.....		4.3			4.6				4.6			4.6	4.5
Semidurable housefurnishings..... do.....		2.0			1.8				1.8			1.8	1.9
Tobacco..... do.....		4.3			4.3				4.3			4.3	4.3
Other nondurable goods..... do.....		10.5			10.4				10.1			10.1	10.3
Services..... do.....		55.3			55.9				56.5			56.9	56.1
Household operation..... do.....		8.1			8.1				8.3			8.4	8.2
Housing..... do.....		16.6			16.8				17.0			17.3	16.9
Personal service..... do.....		3.6			3.7				3.7			3.7	3.7
Recreation..... do.....		4.0			4.0				4.1			3.9	4.0
Transportation..... do.....		5.2			5.2				5.2			5.2	5.2
Other services..... do.....		17.7			18.0				18.3			18.4	18.1
RETAIL TRADE													
All types of retail stores:†													
Estimated sales, unadjusted, total ♀..... mil. of dol.....	8,919	10,526	11,137	10,763	10,809	10,210	10,630	10,998	11,125	10,872	12,846	10,682	9,509
Durable-goods stores ♀..... do.....	2,592	3,280	3,469	3,520	3,601	3,370	3,631	3,526	3,596	3,348	3,378	3,323	3,050
Automotive group ♀..... do.....	1,522	1,989	2,059	2,039	2,093	2,026	2,165	2,006	2,011	1,794	1,588	1,894	1,906
Motor-vehicle dealers ♀..... do.....	1,420	1,864	1,925	1,898	1,945	1,880	2,019	1,872	1,868	1,650	1,419	1,757	1,799
Parts and accessories ♂..... do.....	102	126	134	141	148	146	145	134	143	144	170	137	107
Building materials and hardware group ♂..... mil. of dol.....	582	728	818	855	874	788	851	880	898	835	780	792	613
Building materials ♂..... do.....	357	438	482	523	544	486	563	591	606	569	475	502	411
Farm implements..... do.....	90	132	148	135	139	128	121	114	116	100	85	117	78
Hardware ♂..... do.....	135	159	188	197	192	173	167	174	176	167	220	174	124
Homefurnishings group ♂..... do.....	420	489	515	542	545	490	541	564	603	621	776	545	471
Furniture and housefurnishings ♂..... do.....	245	288	307	328	320	274	307	316	333	350	424	312	258
Household appliances and radios ♂..... do.....	175	201	208	214	223	216	234	247	270	271	352	233	212
Jewelry stores ♂..... do.....	68	73	78	84	91	66	75	77	84	97	233	92	60
Nondurable-goods stores ♀..... do.....	6,327	7,246	7,668	7,243	7,208	6,839	6,998	7,472	7,529	7,524	9,468	7,359	6,458
Apparel group ♀..... do.....	578	754	934	737	736	530	563	788	806	835	1,208	765	604
Men's clothing and furnishings ♂..... do.....	138	163	203	178	192	132	118	171	186	209	345	185	165
Women's apparel and accessories..... do.....	270	369	437	348	315	226	268	373	385	390	507	349	290
Family and other apparel ♂..... do.....	80	103	124	103	97	73	78	107	112	121	187	107	86
Shoes..... do.....	89	118	170	127	132	98	98	136	122	99	115	168	123
Drug stores..... do.....	280	298	300	296	297	296	293	288	295	286	384	300	287
Eating and drinking places ♀..... do.....	853	937	952	944	932	945	972	958	961	895	954	937	876
Food group ♀..... do.....	2,284	2,512	2,583	2,461	2,491	2,574	2,518	2,566	2,566	2,484	2,823	2,525	2,340
Grocery and combination ♀..... do.....	1,822	2,002	2,072	1,961	1,973	2,056	1,997	2,036	2,040	1,978	2,272	2,013	1,860
Other food ♀..... do.....	462	510	512	500	518	518	521	529	522	506	551	512	480
Filling stations..... do.....	442	500	524	550	552	573	563	551	567	533	540	530	487
General-merchandise group §..... do.....	1,013	1,242	1,401	1,303	1,270	1,058	1,190	1,347	1,377	1,504	2,264	1,335	986
Department, including mail-order §..... do.....	657	832	920	864	836	656	783	913	929	1,040	1,500	885	654
General, including general merchandise with food..... mil. of dol.....	123	140	162	156	154	149	144	146	145	143	178	147	112
Dry goods and other general merchandise ♂..... mil. of dol.....	97	116	136	126	123	103	107	125	130	136	209	126	92
Variety..... do.....	137	153	184	157	157	151	156	162	173	184	377	177	128
Other retail stores ○..... do.....	877	1,003	974	932	930	863	899	974	960	989	1,296	967	878
Liquor ○..... do.....	126	137	146	132	130	130	126	138	148	157	258	147	125
Other §..... do.....	750	866	828	799	800	733	774	836	812	832	1,037	821	754
Estimated sales (adjusted), total..... do.....	10,706	10,724	10,814	10,759	10,684	10,549	10,669	10,856	10,678	10,630	10,503		10,840
Durable-goods stores..... do.....	3,207	3,309	3,314	3,328	3,346	3,333	3,481	3,504	3,551	3,334	3,145		3,544
Automotive group..... do.....	1,783	1,902	1,914	1,885	1,933	1,949	2,080	2,074	2,094	1,867	1,675		2,076
Motor-vehicle dealers..... do.....	1,645	1,764	1,779	1,746	1,798	1,813	1,947	1,942	1,955	1,729	1,534		1,941
Parts and accessories..... do.....	138	138	135	139	135	136	134	132	139	138	141		135
Building materials and hardware group..... mil. of dol.....	797	792	788	813	792	766	783	796	781	798	798		793
Building materials..... do.....	494	492	483	507	496	473	501	515	507	532	524		527
Hardware..... do.....	181	171	177	183	177	177	165	168	166	165	173		163
Homefurnishings group..... do.....	530	519	516	538	528	533	529	546	583	579	589		591
Furniture and housefurnishings..... do.....	316	306	301	311	306	306	299	302	318	318	334		335
Household appliances and radios..... do.....	214	213	215	227	222	227	230	244	265	261	255		255
Jewelry stores..... do.....	97	96	96	92	93	85	87	88	93	90	83		85

† Revised. † Annual total.

‡ Revised series. Dollar estimates of sales for all types of retail stores and for chain stores and mail-order houses have been revised for various periods back to 1943; specific periods for which the series have been revised are as stated in the notes below. Adjusted dollar values for sales and inventories of all types of retail stores have been substituted beginning with the October 1949 Survey for the index numbers formerly shown; monthly data for 1946-48 for both the unadjusted and adjusted series appear on pp. 21-23 of that issue. Unpublished revisions are available upon request.

§ Revised beginning 1943. ○ Revised beginning 1948. § Revised beginning 1947. ○ Revised beginning 1945.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued													
RETAIL TRADE—Continued													
All types of retail stores—Continued													
Estimated sales (adjusted), total—Continued													
Nondurable-goods stores..... mil. of dol.	7,499	7,415	7,500	7,431	7,338	7,216	7,189	7,352	7,127	7,296	7,358	-----	7,295
Apparel group..... do.	791	776	801	800	772	708	695	738	709	762	747	-----	753
Men's clothing and furnishings..... do.	196	184	180	194	188	179	167	173	165	179	182	-----	194
Women's apparel and accessories..... do.	357	352	380	366	355	315	314	337	334	360	342	-----	329
Family and other apparel..... do.	111	111	111	112	105	99	97	104	99	104	104	-----	107
Shoes..... do.	127	129	130	128	124	115	117	124	111	119	119	-----	123
Drug stores..... do.	313	305	310	297	303	299	296	293	295	296	290	-----	306
Eating and drinking places..... do.	902	955	973	920	923	926	915	916	904	900	937	-----	918
Food group..... do.	2,552	2,560	2,540	2,539	2,527	2,500	2,502	2,540	2,465	2,539	2,519	-----	2,516
Grocery and combination..... do.	2,026	2,040	2,027	2,033	2,009	1,989	1,989	2,032	1,964	2,027	2,024	-----	1,999
Other food..... do.	526	520	513	506	518	511	513	508	501	512	495	-----	517
Filling stations..... do.	534	528	534	524	526	526	528	534	535	536	538	-----	541
General-merchandise group..... do.	1,340	1,317	1,367	1,376	1,336	1,304	1,317	1,342	1,274	1,297	1,356	-----	1,304
Department, including mail-order..... do.	873	859	905	909	885	868	881	897	851	859	911	-----	867
Other retail stores..... do.	977	974	975	975	951	953	936	989	945	966	971	-----	959
Estimated inventories (adjusted), total..... do.	14,479	14,700	14,458	14,139	14,182	13,862	13,932	14,355	14,475	14,336	13,698	-----	13,936
Durable-goods stores..... do.	5,675	5,751	5,669	5,375	5,357	5,289	5,333	5,580	5,725	5,548	5,112	-----	5,375
Automotive group..... do.	2,169	2,150	2,038	1,841	1,914	1,917	2,051	2,222	2,317	2,216	1,740	-----	2,002
Building materials and hardware group..... mil. of dol.	1,857	1,904	1,938	1,935	1,904	1,882	1,840	1,869	1,870	1,865	1,798	-----	1,861
Homefurnishings group..... do.	1,215	1,234	1,235	1,139	1,086	1,039	993	1,047	1,112	1,130	1,117	-----	1,132
Jewelry stores..... do.	434	463	458	460	453	451	449	442	426	437	457	-----	448
Nondurable-goods stores..... do.	8,804	8,949	8,789	8,764	8,825	8,573	8,599	8,775	8,750	8,788	8,586	-----	8,761
Apparel group..... do.	1,747	1,833	1,794	1,798	1,810	1,716	1,752	1,806	1,809	1,780	1,768	-----	1,780
Drug stores..... do.	599	602	588	581	596	571	583	596	563	555	541	-----	540
Eating and drinking places..... do.	428	465	426	423	402	398	398	411	396	411	416	-----	408
Food group..... do.	1,511	1,523	1,458	1,488	1,530	1,543	1,529	1,552	1,550	1,496	1,444	-----	1,510
Filling stations..... do.	329	329	328	333	347	347	324	327	301	287	277	-----	321
General-merchandise group..... do.	2,875	2,925	2,847	2,787	2,733	2,646	2,675	2,767	2,843	2,943	2,893	-----	2,823
Other retail stores..... do.	1,315	1,272	1,348	1,354	1,386	1,348	1,338	1,316	1,288	1,316	1,247	-----	1,326
Chain stores and mail-order houses:†													
Sales, estimated, total..... do.	1,856	2,186	2,401	2,240	2,226	2,095	2,144	2,307	2,358	2,339	3,068	-----	2,266
Apparel group..... do.	173	238	308	238	235	176	180	249	239	236	358	-----	235
Men's wear..... do.	28	38	46	37	38	22	21	40	38	43	65	-----	38
Women's wear..... do.	85	120	148	116	108	88	93	117	119	113	168	-----	72
Shoes..... do.	45	59	90	66	70	52	52	71	62	59	96	-----	64
Automotive parts and accessories..... do.	29	38	42	46	47	49	47	41	44	43	64	-----	43
Building materials..... do.	54	70	85	93	99	87	102	112	113	99	78	-----	88
Drug..... do.	64	67	66	66	66	69	66	64	67	63	94	-----	68
Eating and drinking places..... do.	48	52	54	51	51	52	53	50	51	49	52	-----	51
Furniture and housefurnishings..... do.	18	22	24	26	25	23	26	29	29	29	40	-----	26
General-merchandise group..... do.	424	530	620	581	573	501	562	622	637	669	1,041	-----	416
Department, dry goods, and general merchandise..... mil. of dol.	224	298	368	351	347	300	330	369	381	378	570	-----	346
Mail-order (catalog sales)..... do.	76	92	86	86	82	62	90	105	100	126	140	-----	94
Variety..... do.	116	129	155	132	132	127	132	137	145	155	317	-----	149
Grocery and combination..... do.	740	816	848	789	773	797	754	778	812	789	906	-----	801
Indexes of sales:†													
Unadjusted, combined index 1935-39=100..... do.	267.7	286.8	310.6	306.9	300.5	274.7	281.0	314.9	306.0	321.5	389.7	-----	302.4
Adjusted, combined index 1935-39=100..... do.	300.6	302.0	304.5	308.4	300.9	296.7	300.5	306.9	294.0	301.0	302.0	-----	299.5
Apparel group..... do.	316.3	315.1	328.8	315.4	304.3	284.9	291.0	313.0	283.7	297.8	301.5	-----	308.4
Men's wear..... do.	284.7	271.2	273.4	291.1	271.3	250.1	245.1	291.9	228.5	264.7	282.3	-----	274.9
Women's wear..... do.	409.2	413.0	441.1	404.5	392.5	368.8	374.9	396.6	387.8	390.5	383.0	-----	400.3
Shoes..... do.	242.2	243.0	246.9	241.1	235.7	220.9	232.5	240.6	210.6	224.8	231.1	-----	236.0
Automotive parts and accessories..... do.	238.6	241.8	240.8	248.2	235.2	248.0	238.2	222.5	244.0	235.8	258.8	-----	240.8
Building materials..... do.	292.2	300.2	306.5	325.1	325.6	306.6	321.8	340.5	336.3	351.8	345.5	-----	323.1
Drug..... do.	232.2	225.2	229.8	225.2	225.3	233.8	223.9	222.4	220.0	215.7	218.1	-----	224.9
Eating and drinking places..... do.	226.4	218.1	223.2	221.4	223.7	221.2	224.9	214.5	211.8	210.7	209.0	-----	219.5
Furniture and housefurnishings..... do.	222.7	214.9	229.4	226.6	231.8	244.2	242.5	229.4	248.7	244.9	235.5	-----	246.1
General-merchandise group..... do.	291.3	289.9	288.3	303.4	293.1	285.6	294.5	299.3	272.5	286.9	295.4	-----	292.6
Department, dry goods, and general merchandise..... 1935-39=100..... do.	345.4	348.8	349.3	368.2	356.3	344.0	358.4	363.8	328.5	342.2	346.7	-----	351.2
Mail-order..... do.	256.1	246.8	244.3	269.6	258.7	256.7	262.9	261.8	232.3	255.8	269.4	-----	257.0
Variety..... do.	229.9	226.3	221.2	226.0	218.0	215.0	217.9	225.6	212.1	223.1	235.4	-----	225.8
Grocery and combination..... do.	361.1	367.1	366.3	368.7	358.4	358.0	360.8	368.1	358.8	365.6	361.9	-----	364.9
Department stores:													
Accounts, collections, and sales by type of payment:													
Accounts receivable, end of month:													
Charge accounts..... 1941 average=100..... do.	187	180	190	191	187	163	161	182	191	213	285	-----	196
Instalment accounts..... do.	157	152	152	153	152	151	155	165	175	189	214	-----	165
Ratio of collections to accounts receivable:													
Charge accounts..... percent..... do.	49	55	53	53	53	49	51	52	53	54	52	-----	49
Instalment accounts..... do.	21	23	23	22	21	19	21	20	20	20	20	-----	21
Sales by type of payment:													
Cash sales..... percent of total sales..... do.	51	51	51	50	51	52	50	49	48	48	50	-----	49
Charge account sales..... do.	42	42	41	42	42	39	40	42	42	43	42	-----	42
Instalment sales..... do.	7	7	8	8	7	9	10	9	10	8	8	-----	9
Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. 1935-39=100..... do.	227	254	295	287	268	218	238	299	293	339	481	-----	285
Atlanta..... do.	314	339	393	365	323	294	324	381	395	425	642	-----	374
Boston..... do.	180	194	256	241	232	155	173	248	234	292	418	-----	234
Chicago..... do.	212	239	280	277	262	212	229	296	271	324	438	-----	271
Cleveland..... do.	227	254	304	292	265	214	234	282	274	322	465	-----	281
Dallas..... do.	315	353	377	373	331	310	333	404	414	442	662	-----	385
Kansas City..... do.	252	280	311	306	284	249	275	328	325	347	506	-----	307
Minneapolis..... do.	202	241	295	279	255	211	242	307	314	310	438	-----	275
New York..... do.	192	209	237	230	224	155	171	243	243	293	401	-----	233
Philadelphia..... do.	199	249	284	277	256	188	201	280	279	355	472	-----	271
Richmond..... do.	239	274	309	310	287	236	243	328	314	378	541	-----	307
St. Louis..... do.	261	287	327	328	283	254	280	335	331	378	504	-----	317
San Francisco..... do.	266	289	332	323	314	280	313	331	339	358	565	-----	332

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued													
RETAIL TRADE—Continued													
Department stores—Continued													
Sales, adjusted, total U. S.†.....1935-39=100..	283	278	293	292	285	280	283	289	276	276	293	-----	282
Atlanta†.....do.....	374	365	389	376	368	377	360	367	376	367	382	-----	376
Boston.....do.....	234	208	251	243	242	227	234	241	211	234	239	-----	245
Chicago†.....do.....	272	266	277	275	262	258	276	282	258	262	281	-----	274
Cleveland†.....do.....	284	279	301	295	281	274	269	279	259	266	283	-----	290
Dallas†.....do.....	393	392	374	384	385	387	374	387	387	371	404	-----	398
Kansas City†.....do.....	311	301	314	309	309	304	299	312	301	299	322	-----	301
Minneapolis†.....do.....	274	267	292	273	266	261	269	276	278	267	293	-----	247
New York.....do.....	232	222	242	234	236	222	234	238	223	227	237	-----	229
Philadelphia†.....do.....	265	272	274	271	269	261	268	277	260	267	276	-----	267
Richmond†.....do.....	306	294	303	315	311	326	304	306	295	305	311	-----	300
St. Louis.....do.....	310	309	321	335	314	325	326	332	309	300	330	-----	282
San Francisco†.....do.....	314	329	335	340	335	329	333	326	337	319	339	-----	314
Stocks, total U. S., end of month:†													
Unadjusted.....do.....	265	287	285	277	256	245	254	274	297	305	244	-----	270
Adjusted.....do.....	276	283	278	273	265	256	253	264	270	273	271	-----	242
Mail-order and store sales:													
Total sales, 2 companies.....thous. of dol..	196,656	258,692	295,754	292,936	284,289	240,126	280,233	316,387	315,329	327,785	434,472	287,380	202,617
Montgomery Ward & Co.....do.....	68,316	89,179	101,110	100,334	90,678	77,005	95,517	106,735	112,398	115,727	150,420	97,842	61,458
Sears, Roebuck & Co.....do.....	128,340	169,513	194,644	192,602	193,611	163,121	184,716	209,652	202,931	212,059	284,053	189,538	141,160
Rural sales of general merchandise:†													
Total U. S., unadjusted.....1935-39=100..	237.0	260.5	278.4	272.4	260.1	209.1	263.5	317.3	318.4	369.4	442.1	289.0	212.7
East.....do.....	218.1	248.8	265.7	264.0	244.1	183.1	235.9	285.3	278.7	371.7	408.2	269.4	191.8
South.....do.....	278.4	290.4	302.5	287.7	273.1	228.2	289.4	354.6	384.0	445.2	484.4	326.0	241.6
Middle West.....do.....	219.8	251.1	264.8	262.6	251.5	202.9	250.3	305.1	297.6	345.5	417.1	274.1	203.0
Far West.....do.....	233.5	268.2	290.0	283.2	300.0	249.9	305.4	338.4	352.1	363.6	509.9	311.4	231.1
Total U. S., adjusted.....do.....	283.2	261.3	290.9	303.7	293.2	283.7	287.4	286.9	266.2	285.0	312.2	-----	281.0
East.....do.....	254.2	248.8	267.3	294.0	281.2	274.1	269.0	275.1	232.2	266.1	282.5	-----	253.0
South.....do.....	302.6	305.7	329.5	347.0	333.5	326.5	322.3	311.6	300.5	325.4	350.3	-----	302.0
Middle West.....do.....	274.8	264.3	271.3	296.4	274.6	271.6	270.3	283.6	253.3	262.9	281.1	-----	270.7
Far West.....do.....	312.6	298.0	310.2	316.1	331.5	306.2	313.2	295.8	313.3	290.0	325.2	-----	314.0
WHOLESALE TRADE													
Service and limited-function wholesalers:†													
Sales, estimated (unadj.), total.....mil. of dol..	5,234	5,737	5,236	5,220	5,247	4,856	5,551	5,851	5,769	5,904	5,685	5,480	5,165
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	1,615	1,839	1,765	1,754	1,735	1,525	1,737	1,843	1,842	1,762	1,688	1,726	1,457
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	3,619	3,898	3,471	3,466	3,512	3,331	3,814	4,008	3,927	4,142	3,997	3,754	3,708
Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total.....do.....	7,487	7,413	7,217	6,992	6,854	6,839	6,873	7,002	7,007	7,019	6,888	7,084	6,984
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	3,342	3,392	3,341	3,222	3,092	2,970	2,848	2,820	2,736	2,733	2,757	3,040	2,849
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	4,145	4,021	3,876	3,770	3,762	3,869	4,025	4,182	4,271	4,286	4,131	4,043	4,135

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION

POPULATION													
Population, continental United States:§													
Total, including armed forces.....thousands..	148,245	148,430	148,639	148,823	149,014	149,215	149,452	149,703	149,947	150,183	150,397	149,175	150,604
Civilian population.....do.....	146,731	146,921	147,145	147,354	147,546	147,752	148,014	148,244	148,502	148,747	148,966	147,706	149,196
EMPLOYMENT													
Employment status of noninstitutional population:													
Estimated number 14 years of age and over, total.....thousands..	109,195	109,290	109,373	109,458	109,547	109,664	109,760	109,860	109,975	110,063	110,169	109,623	110,256
Male.....do.....	53,689	53,730	53,764	53,799	53,837	53,898	53,939	53,984	54,036	54,075	54,121	53,878	54,160
Female.....do.....	55,506	55,560	55,609	55,659	55,710	55,766	55,821	55,876	55,939	55,988	56,048	55,745	56,096
Total labor force, including armed forces.....do.....	61,896	62,305	62,327	63,452	64,866	65,278	65,105	64,222	64,021	64,363	63,475	63,571	62,835
Armed forces.....do.....	1,508	1,491	1,492	1,469	1,468	1,463	1,468	1,459	1,445	1,436	1,430	1,466	1,408
Civilian labor force, total.....do.....	60,388	60,814	60,835	61,983	63,398	63,815	63,637	62,763	62,576	62,927	62,045	62,105	61,427
Male.....do.....	43,229	43,525	43,668	43,886	44,832	45,267	45,163	44,319	43,988	44,099	43,765	44,075	43,715
Female.....do.....	17,159	17,289	17,167	18,097	18,566	18,548	18,474	18,444	18,588	18,828	18,280	18,030	17,712
Employed.....do.....	57,168	57,647	57,819	58,694	59,619	59,720	59,947	59,411	59,001	59,518	58,556	58,710	56,947
Male.....do.....	40,812	41,092	41,463	41,521	42,233	42,422	42,644	42,085	41,426	41,783	41,293	41,660	40,453
Female.....do.....	16,356	16,555	16,356	17,173	17,386	17,298	17,303	17,326	17,575	17,735	17,263	17,049	16,949
Agricultural employment.....do.....	6,993	7,393	7,820	8,974	9,696	9,647	8,507	8,158	7,710	7,878	6,773	8,026	6,198
Nonagricultural employment.....do.....	50,174	50,254	49,999	49,720	49,924	50,073	51,441	51,254	51,290	51,640	51,783	50,684	50,749
Unemployed.....do.....	3,221	3,167	3,016	3,289	3,778	4,095	3,689	3,351	3,576	3,409	3,489	3,395	4,480
Not in labor force.....do.....	47,298	46,985	47,046	46,006	44,683	44,385	44,655	45,638	45,953	45,701	46,694	46,051	47,420
Employees in nonagricultural establishments:†													
Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....thousands..	43,061	42,918	42,966	42,731	42,835	42,573	42,994	43,466	42,601	42,772	43,695	43,005	42,221
Manufacturing.....do.....	14,649	14,475	14,177	13,877	13,884	13,757	14,114	14,312	13,892	13,800	14,054	14,148	13,993
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	7,923	7,819	7,656	7,441	7,392	7,255	7,302	7,409	6,986	7,043	7,319	7,466	7,363
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	6,726	6,656	6,521	6,436	6,492	6,502	6,812	6,903	6,906	6,757	6,735	6,682	6,630
Mining, total.....do.....	986	981	984	974	963	956	943	948	938	913	936	931	910
Metal.....do.....	101	102	103	101	100	95	94	92	85	83	91	94	91
Anthracite.....do.....	80	79	78	77	77	76	76	76	76	77	76	77	77
Bituminous coal.....do.....	455	448	446	438	431	410	425	421	100	404	421	405	300
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....thousands..	258	257	259	260	262	264	263	261	256	255	254	259	259
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	93	95	97	98	98	99	99	99	96	96	93	96	90
Contract construction.....do.....	1,926	1,947	2,036	2,137	2,272	2,277	2,341	2,341	2,313	2,244	2,091	2,156	1,992
Transportation and public utilities.....do.....	4,024	3,975	3,991	4,021	4,031	4,007	3,992	3,959	3,871	3,891	3,935	3,979	3,878
Interstate railroads.....do.....	1,414	1,370	1,387	1,416	1,410	1,381	1,375	1,339	1,257	1,281	1,328	1,367	1,358
Local railroads and bus lines.....do.....	161	160	161	159	159	158	157	157	156	154	154	158	158
Telephone.....do.....	644	644	641	639	637	638	633	625	619	616	612	632	632
Telegraph.....do.....	56	55	55	55	53	52	52	50	49	48	48	53	53
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	504	505	507	509	515	520	521	519	514	514	514	512	512

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

§ The adjusted indexes of department-store sales have recently been revised; unpublished revisions available upon request are as follows: Atlanta, 1944-April 1948; Chicago, 1945-April 1948; Cleveland and Minneapolis, 1946-March 1948; Kansas City, 1945-March 1948; New York, 1946-January 1949; Philadelphia, 1944-March 1948; Richmond, 1946-May 1948; San Francisco, 1919-November 1948. Current revisions for Dallas are tentative, pending completion of the revision for earlier periods. Department-store sales indexes for the United States reflect all revisions in the districts and, therefore, are subject to further adjustment. Recent revisions of data on department-store stocks, by districts, are reflected in the U. S. total which is also subject to further revision. The indexes of rural sales of merchandise have been recomputed on a 1935-39 base; data through 1948 appear in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT. The series on wholesale trade have been revised back to 1939; monthly figures for 1946-48 and annual data beginning 1939 are shown on pp. 18-20 of the October 1949 SURVEY; unpublished revisions are available upon request.

§ Data for 1947 and 1948 (shown in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT) have been revised; revisions prior to August 1948 are available upon request.

† Revised series. See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

EMPLOYMENT—Continued														
Employees in nonagricultural establishments†—Continued														
Unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)—Continued														
Trade—thousands.....	9,292	9,310	9,478	9,342	9,336	9,220	9,213	9,409	† 9,505	† 9,605	† 10,130	† 9,436	† 9,295	
Wholesale trade.....do.....	2,541	2,523	2,504	2,482	2,491	2,472	2,515	2,538	† 2,554	† 2,538	† 2,537	† 2,521	† 2,517	
Retail trade.....do.....	6,751	6,787	6,974	6,860	6,845	6,748	6,698	6,871	† 6,951	† 7,067	† 7,593	† 6,915	† 6,778	
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1,386	1,411	1,515	1,434	1,401	1,356	1,337	1,432	† 1,489	† 1,588	† 1,973	† 1,479	† 1,394	
Food and liquor.....do.....	1,184	1,193	1,204	1,203	1,208	1,201	1,181	1,192	† 1,200	† 1,208	† 1,217	† 1,198	† 1,183	
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	647	648	658	661	670	679	688	692	† 696	† 704	† 716	† 676	† 708	
Finance.....do.....	1,735	1,749	1,757	1,763	1,774	1,780	1,780	1,771	† 1,767	† 1,767	† 1,770	† 1,762	† 1,771	
Service.....do.....	4,712	4,720	4,768	4,804	4,834	4,851	4,836	4,833	† 4,794	† 4,769	† 4,738	† 4,782	† 4,705	
Hotels and lodging places.....do.....	447	445	451	464	487	511	504	475	† 451	† 445	† 444	† 464	-----	
Laundries.....do.....	346	346	347	353	361	364	358	356	† 348	† 347	† 347	† 352	-----	
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	142	144	150	153	154	151	144	147	† 145	† 143	† 143	† 147	-----	
Government.....do.....	5,737	5,761	5,775	5,813	5,803	5,738	5,763	5,893	5,866	5,783	† 6,041	† 5,811	† 5,777	
Total, adjusted (Federal Reserve).....do.....	43,657	43,445	43,263	43,027	42,896	42,711	42,864	43,068	† 42,163	† 42,375	† 42,712	-----	† 42,656	
Manufacturing.....do.....	14,671	14,501	14,316	14,095	14,007	13,917	13,979	14,108	† 13,706	† 13,691	† 13,943	-----	† 14,025	
Mining.....do.....	995	987	987	975	965	939	949	943	† 591	† 912	† 936	-----	† 816	
Contract construction.....do.....	2,164	2,140	2,121	2,116	2,100	2,128	2,167	2,188	† 2,203	† 2,290	† 2,134	-----	† 2,189	
Transportation and public utilities.....do.....	4,059	4,008	4,008	4,024	4,003	3,968	3,947	3,939	† 3,877	† 3,894	† 3,935	-----	† 3,911	
Trade.....do.....	9,465	9,497	9,516	9,475	9,456	9,368	9,420	9,453	† 9,386	† 9,304	† 9,403	-----	† 9,398	
Finance.....do.....	1,744	1,749	1,748	1,754	1,756	1,755	1,762	1,780	† 1,785	† 1,788	† 1,788	-----	† 1,780	
Service.....do.....	4,784	4,792	4,792	4,804	4,786	4,777	4,788	4,785	† 4,770	† 4,769	† 4,762	-----	† 4,753	
Government.....do.....	5,775	5,771	5,775	5,784	5,823	5,846	5,852	5,872	5,845	5,820	† 5,811	-----	† 5,784	
Production workers in manufacturing industries:†														
Total (U. S. Dept. of Labor).....thousands.....	12,074	11,904	11,616	11,324	11,337	11,211	11,561	11,775	† 11,368	† 11,283	† 11,513	† 11,597	† 11,456	
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	6,523	6,417	6,262	6,057	6,022	5,894	5,947	6,060	† 5,651	† 5,713	† 5,965	† 6,096	† 6,007	
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	23	23	23	21	21	19	18	18	† 18	† 17	† 17	† 20	† 17	
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....thousands.....	655	659	659	672	686	676	686	684	† 689	† 692	† 684	† 676	† 649	
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	380	385	389	399	410	407	414	416	† 414	† 412	† 404	† 401	-----	
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	278	274	268	259	257	253	263	277	† 284	† 283	† 289	† 272	† 289	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	429	423	416	414	409	400	412	414	† 411	† 411	† 413	† 416	† 403	
Glass and glass products.....do.....	110	107	105	106	105	101	107	107	† 108	† 108	† 107	† 107	-----	
Primary metal industries.....do.....	1,077	1,062	1,023	991	971	934	932	938	† 559	† 737	† 953	† 939	† 966	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....thousands.....	553	552	545	534	523	506	498	499	† 131	† 320	505	† 476	-----	
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....thousands.....	46	47	47	45	45	42	41	42	† 39	† 38	† 41	† 43	-----	
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordinance, machinery, transportation equipment) thous.....	752	729	706	683	679	671	688	708	† 677	† 666	† 688	† 701	-----	
Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....thousands.....	112	108	103	97	94	92	100	110	† 116	† 113	† 112	† 106	-----	
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	1,133	1,108	1,066	1,014	977	939	927	935	† 922	† 908	† 931	† 1,001	† 941	
Electrical machinery.....do.....	607	585	560	538	518	505	507	531	† 548	† 546	† 556	† 552	† 553	
Transportation equipment.....do.....	1,021	1,017	1,012	955	995	1,014	998	1,017	† 986	† 898	† 898	† 987	† 977	
Automobiles.....do.....	649	646	649	601	646	670	678	686	† 666	† 582	† 585	† 644	-----	
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	190	192	192	187	187	192	185	191	† 188	† 184	† 185	† 189	-----	
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	100	98	93	92	88	86	80	74	† 69	† 72	† 69	† 85	-----	
Railroad equipment.....do.....	72	72	69	67	66	59	47	56	† 53	† 50	† 50	† 61	-----	
Instruments and related products.....do.....	185	183	181	177	176	170	169	172	† 174	† 174	† 173	† 177	† 171	
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	363	354	343	333	333	313	347	366	† 383	† 381	† 363	† 354	† 346	
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	5,551	5,487	5,354	5,267	5,315	5,317	5,614	5,715	† 5,717	† 5,570	† 5,548	† 5,501	† 5,449	
Food and kindred products.....do.....	1,073	1,069	1,071	1,095	1,153	1,224	1,350	1,340	† 1,273	† 1,184	† 1,138	† 1,172	† 1,072	
Meat products.....do.....	231	226	217	221	229	227	229	230	† 236	† 243	† 252	† 232	-----	
Dairy products.....do.....	160	163	165	115	122	122	116	110	† 104	† 99	† 96	† 108	-----	
Canning and preserving.....do.....	108	110	108	131	169	220	339	322	† 232	† 159	† 135	† 181	-----	
Bakery products.....do.....	189	185	186	188	192	191	194	196	† 199	† 194	† 189	† 191	-----	
Beverages.....do.....	145	149	140	148	152	169	165	157	† 149	† 146	† 141	† 151	-----	
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	88	85	82	82	84	82	91	94	† 92	† 89	† 86	† 87	† 84	
Textile-mill products.....do.....	1,190	1,150	1,100	1,087	1,083	1,057	1,092	1,132	† 1,168	† 1,184	† 1,187	† 1,186	† 1,174	
Broad-woven fabric mills.....do.....	582	558	530	526	525	518	530	547	† 565	† 572	† 574	† 551	-----	
Knitting mills.....do.....	214	211	207	202	203	200	211	219	† 227	† 230	† 227	† 214	-----	
Apparel and other finished textile products.....thousands.....	1,055	1,051	1,008	956	959	942	1,040	1,082	† 1,083	† 1,030	† 1,045	† 1,022	† 1,039	
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do.....	139	137	134	118	122	116	131	133	† 129	† 120	† 129	† 129	-----	
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....thousands.....	241	242	241	239	236	221	235	246	† 252	† 251	† 248	† 240	-----	
Women's outerwear.....do.....	324	318	289	257	258	263	306	319	† 308	† 279	† 296	† 294	-----	
Paper and allied products.....do.....	391	386	377	372	369	365	371	384	† 392	† 393	† 390	† 382	† 384	
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	204	201	196	194	192	188	191	197	† 200	† 201	† 200	† 198	-----	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....thousands.....	497	496	495	494	494	485	486	495	† 500	† 499	† 502	† 495	† 496	
Newspapers.....do.....	137	139	140	141	142	141	141	144	† 144	† 145	† 147	† 141	-----	
Commercial printing.....do.....	166	164	163	161	163	162	161	166	† 166	† 165	† 168	† 164	-----	
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	513	511	495	476	464	453	458	478	† 488	† 485	† 484	† 485	† 481	
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	162	157	148	142	139	136	135	140	† 141	† 144	† 144	† 146	-----	
Drugs and medicines.....do.....	62	61	61	60	60	59	60	61	† 62	† 62	† 62	† 61	-----	
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....do.....	45	44	44	43	43	41	42	42	† 44	† 44	† 44	† 43	-----	
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	188	187	188	188	189	189	190	189	† 185	† 187	† 185	† 188	† 183	
Petroleum refining.....do.....	150	149	149	149	150	150	150	149	† 148	† 148	† 148	† 149	-----	
Rubber products.....do.....	197	194	190	185	181	177	180	167	† 187	† 187	† 187	† 186	† 188	
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	89	80	89	87	86	82	81	81	† 81	† 81	† 81	† 84	-----	
Leather and leather products.....do.....	359	358	348	332	339	342	356	354	† 349	† 332	† 344	† 347	† 348	
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	235	234	228	216	223	226	234	230	† 224	† 209	† 225	† 226	-----	
Manufacturing production-worker employment index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)† 1939=100.....	147.4	145.3	141.8	138.2	138.4	136.9	141.1	143.7	138.8	† 137.7	† 140.5	† 141.6	† 139.8	
Manufacturing production-worker employment index, adjusted (Federal Reserve)† 1939=100.....	147.6	145.6	143.4	140.8	139.9	138.9	139.6	141.3	136.6	† 136.4	† 139.2	-----	† 140.2	

† Revised. † Preliminary.

† Revised series. Beginning with the October 1949 SURVEY, the indicated series on employment, pay rolls, and hours and earnings have been revised to incorporate three major changes: (1) adoption of the current Standard Industrial Classification for manufacturing industries; (2) reclassification of reporting establishments on the basis of major postwar product or activity; (3) adjustment to 1947 benchmark levels and a revision in estimating production-worker employment. Revised data on employees in nonagricultural establishments (unadjusted) by major groups are shown on p. 24 of the November 1949 SURVEY. The Federal Reserve adjusted figures for the total nonagricultural and manufacturing employment and the adjusted indexes for manufacturing production workers were further revised in the December 1949 SURVEY. All unpublished revisions are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued													
EMPLOYMENT—Continued													
Miscellaneous employment data:													
Federal and State highways, total\$.....number..	203,088	214,405	238,605	268,525	295,071	314,414	327,536	320,842	* 310,606	271,129	240,059	267,685	-----
Construction (Federal and State).....do.....	48,744	59,507	80,881	106,743	124,025	137,965	146,144	143,585	* 137,971	100,219	72,406	100,866	-----
Maintenance (State).....do.....	109,014	108,618	111,169	113,965	120,469	124,931	128,631	125,032	122,022	120,798	117,596	117,705	-----
Federal civilian employees:													
United States.....thousands.....	1,900	1,908	1,922	1,933	1,929	1,923	1,915	1,886	1,846	1,835	* 1,829	1,894	1,800
District of Columbia.....do.....	213	214	215	216	217	217	214	213	211	211	* 213	214	213
Railway employees (class I steam railways):													
Total.....thousands.....	1,261	1,228	1,245	1,267	1,261	1,238	1,231	1,196	1,116	* 1,141	1,183	* 1,221	* 1,177
Indexes:													
Unadjusted.....1935-39=100.....	120.6	117.3	119.1	121.2	120.6	118.4	117.8	114.2	106.9	* 109.2	* 112.6	* 116.7	* 112.5
Adjusted.....do.....	123.6	120.3	121.0	121.7	119.0	116.0	115.4	111.5	103.4	108.2	* 114.4	-----	* 117.0
PAY ROLLS													
Manufacturing production-worker pay roll index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)†.....1939=100.....	340.4	332.8	319.2	312.8	315.7	312.8	323.0	335.1	* 320.9	* 315.5	331.7	* 325.5	-----
LABOR CONDITIONS													
Average weekly hours per worker (U. S. Dept. of Labor):†													
All manufacturing industries.....hours.....	39.4	39.1	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.6	39.7	* 39.3	* 40.0	* 39.2	* 39.8
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	39.9	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.2	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.9	* 39.3	* 40.3	* 39.5	* 40.3
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	41.3	39.6	36.7	40.3	39.7	40.3	39.7	40.3	40.3	40.2	* 40.7	* 40.0	* 40.2
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....hours.....	39.5	40.3	40.5	41.1	40.7	39.4	40.7	40.7	* 41.7	* 41.0	* 41.4	* 40.6	* 39.3
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	39.3	40.2	40.6	41.1	40.7	39.3	40.8	40.6	4.6	* 41.0	40.9	* 40.6	-----
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	39.8	39.6	38.7	38.5	39.0	38.6	40.5	41.0	* 41.7	* 41.2	* 42.1	* 40.0	* 41.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	40.4	39.9	39.3	39.6	39.4	38.7	39.6	39.6	* 40.4	* 40.0	* 40.4	* 39.8	* 39.5
Glass and glass products.....do.....	39.9	39.1	38.2	39.1	38.9	37.9	39.0	38.2	* 39.5	* 39.0	39.7	* 39.0	-----
Primary metal industries.....do.....	39.8	39.0	38.4	38.0	37.6	36.9	37.6	37.6	37.5	36.6	* 39.4	* 38.2	* 39.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....hours.....	39.9	39.5	39.4	38.7	37.7	36.4	37.6	37.1	* 34.0	34.7	39.2	* 37.9	-----
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do.....	40.8	41.0	41.3	40.7	40.5	39.1	39.4	39.6	40.7	* 39.4	40.3	* 40.3	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....hours.....	39.7	39.5	38.7	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.6	40.2	* 40.1	* 39.3	* 40.5	* 39.6	* 40.6
Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....do.....	37.2	37.6	36.6	37.1	37.3	37.7	39.5	40.3	* 41.4	* 40.0	40.5	* 38.6	-----
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	40.4	39.9	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.2	* 38.6	39.7	* 39.4	* 39.6
Electrical machinery.....do.....	39.6	39.1	38.5	38.8	39.0	38.7	39.1	40.0	40.4	* 39.9	* 40.6	* 39.5	* 40.6
Transportation equipment.....do.....	39.8	38.6	38.7	38.2	39.5	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.1	* 38.7	* 40.2	* 39.4	* 42.0
Automobiles.....do.....	39.5	37.7	38.6	37.3	39.4	40.3	39.8	40.4	39.0	* 38.3	40.3	* 39.2	-----
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	41.2	40.7	39.4	40.5	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.6	46.3	* 41.5	41.1	* 40.6	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	38.5	38.9	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.4	37.3	37.7	* 36.4	* 34.8	38.1	* 37.8	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	40.7	39.9	38.6	39.2	39.0	37.7	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.2	38.7	* 39.0	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	* 40.1	* 39.6	* 39.4
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	40.3	40.2	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.0	38.9	40.2	40.7	* 41.0	40.9	* 39.9	* 40.3
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	38.8	38.6	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.6	39.6	* 39.3	* 39.5	* 38.8	* 39.3
Food and kindred products.....do.....	41.3	40.9	40.6	41.3	41.6	42.2	41.7	41.8	41.7	* 41.5	* 41.5	* 41.5	* 41.3
Meat products.....do.....	41.2	40.3	39.9	40.7	40.4	41.8	41.0	41.6	* 41.1	* 42.6	43.2	* 41.4	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	45.0	44.4	44.6	45.2	45.8	45.7	45.0	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.2	* 44.8	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	38.2	37.2	36.5	37.4	38.3	39.7	40.8	40.1	40.0	* 37.1	36.6	* 38.2	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	42.1	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.2	41.5	42.1	41.6	41.2	41.3	* 41.7	-----
Beverages.....do.....	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.8	42.1	42.7	41.4	42.1	40.5	* 40.0	39.7	* 40.9	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	35.4	36.1	34.7	35.7	38.0	37.4	38.7	38.9	38.2	* 38.0	* 38.2	* 37.1	* 38.6
Textile-mill products.....do.....	37.7	37.2	35.7	35.4	36.3	36.6	37.6	38.6	* 39.1	39.5	* 39.8	* 37.6	* 39.2
Broad-woven fabric mills.....do.....	37.8	36.8	35.2	34.6	35.7	36.3	37.6	38.5	39.6	39.8	40.3	* 37.5	-----
Knitting mills.....do.....	36.3	36.5	35.1	35.3	36.2	36.3	37.0	37.8	* 38.9	* 38.4	37.6	* 36.8	-----
Apparel and other finished textile products.....hours.....	36.2	36.3	34.4	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.7	36.8	* 36.5	35.7	* 35.9	* 35.8	* 36.2
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do.....	36.5	36.7	34.5	34.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	35.4	* 34.3	33.0	34.7	* 34.6	-----
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....hours.....	35.6	36.4	35.2	36.1	35.8	36.1	36.4	36.9	* 37.5	36.9	36.7	* 36.2	-----
Women's outerwear.....do.....	35.8	35.4	33.4	35.0	34.6	33.9	34.2	35.8	* 34.2	33.7	34.6	* 34.6	-----
Paper and allied products.....do.....	41.2	41.0	40.3	40.4	40.7	41.1	41.8	42.6	43.1	43.0	* 42.8	* 41.6	* 42.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.7	43.7	43.6	* 42.4	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours.....	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.5	39.1	38.6	* 38.6	* 39.4	* 38.7	* 38.5
Newspapers.....do.....	37.1	37.1	37.6	37.8	37.4	37.1	36.8	37.5	37.3	* 37.3	38.3	* 37.4	-----
Commercial printing.....do.....	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.9	39.5	39.3	40.3	* 39.7	-----
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.5	41.4	41.7	* 41.5	41.6	* 41.0	* 41.5
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	39.9	39.4	38.8	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.8	39.9	* 40.0	40.3	* 39.6	-----
Drugs and medicines.....do.....	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.7	* 40.4	* 40.4	-----
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....do.....	40.7	40.5	41.1	40.7	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.5	41.4	41.0	44.1	* 41.0	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.3	41.1	41.0	* 40.0	39.8	* 40.4	* 40.2
Petroleum refining.....do.....	39.9	40.0	39.8	40.5	39.9	40.4	39.8	40.5	40.3	* 39.9	39.7	* 40.2	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	37.7	37.0	36.9	37.7	38.2	38.4	38.3	40.3	39.4	38.5	39.3	* 38.3	* 38.9
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	35.4	35.8	35.4	36.3	36.6	36.6	36.0	39.1	37.3	36.9	37.3	* 36.5	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	37.7	37.5	35.8	35.1	36.5	37.0	37.2	36.8	* 36.5	35.1	* 37.0	* 36.6	* 37.3
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	37.3	37.2	35.1	34.0	36.0	36.8	36.7	36.0	35.1	33.3	36.1	* 35.9	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:													
Mining:													
Metal.....do.....	42.4	43.3	42.6	42.2	40.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.1	* 35.8	42.2	* 40.8	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	26.1	25.0	30.6	34.1	23.4	35.0	23.4	31.8	39.2	* 35.7	22.0	* 30.2	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	37.9	36.4	37.4	37.5	30.7	25.1	26.1	27.0	* 31.9	* 34.9	26.4	* 32.5	-----
Crude petroleum and natural-gas production: Petroleum and natural-gas production.....hours.....	39.8	39.6	39.9	40.6	39.7	40.3	40.1	40.4	41.2	40.0	39.9	* 40.2	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	42.3	42.5	43.3	44.3	43.8	43.4	44.3	43.2	* 44.2	42.8	42.5	* 43.3	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	37.3	36.9	37.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.7	37.7	38.3	37.1	36.4	* 37.7	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	39.7	39.5	40.1	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.4	40.9	41.8	39.9	38.3	* 40.7	-----
Building construction.....do.....	36.5	36.1	36.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.2	* 36.5	36.9	36.1	35.7	* 36.7	-----

† Revised. * Preliminary. † December and January data and December data in the average include all of Fairfax County, Virginia, and Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland.
 § Total includes State engineering, supervisory, and administrative employees not shown separately.
 ¶ Revised series. See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued													
Average weekly hours per worker, etc.—Continued													
Nonmanufacturing industries—Continued													
Transportation and public utilities:													
Local railways and bus lines.....hours.....	45.1	45.2	45.2	44.9	46.0	45.1	44.7	44.3	† 44.2	44.0	44.5	‡ 44.9	-----
Telephone.....do.....	38.6	38.3	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.4	‡ 38.5	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	44.5	44.7	45.3	45.2	45.0	45.4	45.1	44.5	44.5	43.7	43.7	‡ 44.7	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.9	‡ 41.5	-----
Trade:													
Wholesale trade.....do.....	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.7	† 40.9	40.6	41.0	‡ 40.7	-----
Retail trade:													
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	36.3	36.1	36.6	36.3	36.8	37.2	37.2	36.6	† 36.4	36.2	37.9	‡ 36.7	-----
Food and liquor.....do.....	40.0	39.7	40.0	39.7	40.4	41.1	41.1	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.4	‡ 40.2	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	45.5	45.7	45.7	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.5	45.9	† 45.7	45.9	‡ 45.7	-----
Service:													
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	44.0	44.5	44.2	44.7	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.0	43.9	‡ 44.2	-----
Laundries.....do.....	41.5	41.5	41.8	42.4	41.6	41.5	40.8	41.2	† 41.1	40.9	41.2	‡ 41.5	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	40.0	40.5	42.4	42.7	42.3	41.0	39.5	41.7	† 41.1	40.9	41.0	‡ 41.2	-----
Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs):													
Beginning in month:													
Work stoppages.....number.....	240	290	365	455	385	350	380	290	250	200	† 150	300	225
Workers involved.....thousands.....	77	500	160	235	575	110	140	475	600	70	40	258	280
In effect during month:													
Work stoppages.....number.....	370	440	535	680	635	600	625	525	425	360	225	-----	340
Workers involved.....thousands.....	105	530	210	310	675	250	240	565	1,000	875	400	-----	300
Man-days idle during month.....do.....	675	3,500	1,900	3,450	4,500	2,400	2,100	6,550	19,000	7,500	1,200	4,417	2,600
Percent of available working time.....do.....	.1	.5	.3	.5	.6	.4	.3	.9	2.7	1.0	.2	.6	.4
U. S. Employment Service placement activities:													
Nonagricultural placements.....thousands.....	276	327	363	403	400	369	452	466	416	350	312	370	305
Unemployment compensation (Soc. Sec. Admin.):													
Initial claims.....thousands.....	1,300	1,458	1,800	1,662	1,522	1,383	1,252	1,013	1,363	1,545	1,630	1,457	1,725
Continued claims.....do.....	7,111	8,754	7,886	8,366	8,778	7,467	8,353	7,084	8,363	7,584	8,259	7,879	9,000
Benefit payments:													
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do.....	1,468	1,786	1,598	1,718	1,809	1,717	1,952	1,744	1,528	1,698	† 1,889	1,677	2,080
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	115,268	152,204	136,558	146,712	154,695	148,767	170,629	154,079	135,707	152,170	† 170,580	145,032	186,383
Veterans' unemployment allowances:													
Initial claims.....thousands.....	372	376	299	331	446	279	52	31	31	29	29	227	29
Continued claims.....do.....	2,551	3,130	2,608	2,358	2,486	2,569	936	385	265	268	280	1,670	289
Claims filed during last week of month.....do.....	647	678	592	539	586	582	113	83	62	60	61	381	66
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.....	47,103	60,766	50,423	44,618	45,797	48,939	24,135	8,775	5,462	5,291	5,474	32,219	5,753
Labor turn-over in manufacturing establishments:													
Accession rate.....monthly rate per 100 employees.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	-----
Separation rate, total.....thousands.....	4.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	† 4.0	3.0	4.2	-----
Discharges.....do.....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	-----
Lay-offs.....do.....	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	† 2.5	1.7	2.4	-----
Quits.....do.....	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	-----
Military and miscellaneous.....do.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-----
WAGES													
Average weekly earnings (U. S. Department of Labor): †													
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....													
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	55.20	54.74	53.80	54.08	54.51	54.63	54.70	55.72	55.26	† 54.74	† 56.40	‡ 54.94	‡ 56.44
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	58.49	57.83	57.21	57.21	57.82	57.31	57.89	58.69	58.17	† 57.34	† 59.56	‡ 58.03	‡ 59.81
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	59.22	57.90	54.13	59.32	58.72	59.64	58.44	59.76	59.97	57.82	† 60.85	‡ 58.82	‡ 60.90
Lumber and wood products (except furniture):													
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	48.03	50.21	51.52	52.94	52.91	50.75	52.87	52.83	† 54.17	† 52.52	† 52.87	‡ 51.79	‡ 47.63
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	48.73	50.85	52.29	53.76	53.56	51.25	53.53	53.35	54.54	† 52.93	† 52.47	‡ 52.32	-----
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	48.99	48.87	47.60	47.59	48.36	47.86	49.69	50.72	† 51.42	50.72	† 52.46	‡ 49.39	‡ 51.29
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	55.02	54.18	53.37	53.90	53.58	52.94	54.17	54.73	† 55.51	† 55.28	† 55.79	‡ 54.41	‡ 54.71
Glass and glass products.....do.....	58.53	56.97	55.39	56.81	55.98	55.22	56.08	55.89	† 57.04	† 57.09	† 58.24	‡ 56.71	-----
Primary metal industries:													
Primary metal industries.....do.....	63.16	61.70	60.83	60.08	59.82	58.63	59.45	60.42	† 58.35	† 57.83	† 62.92	‡ 60.58	‡ 63.40
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills:													
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	65.64	64.90	64.69	63.24	62.21	59.88	61.33	62.07	† 55.90	† 56.98	64.56	† 62.30	-----
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:													
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars.....	61.16	61.09	61.95	61.05	60.71	59.00	58.39	59.24	59.87	† 58.43	59.64	† 60.20	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment):													
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars.....	57.72	57.35	56.19	56.67	57.39	57.61	58.13	59.25	† 58.51	† 57.02	† 59.62	† 57.81	‡ 60.49
Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies:													
Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....dollars.....	54.94	55.57	53.99	54.61	54.72	54.85	57.63	59.56	† 55.58	† 53.19	57.28	‡ 55.66	-----
Machinery (except electrical):													
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	61.57	60.85	59.55	59.70	59.94	59.71	59.86	60.44	† 60.21	† 59.37	† 61.26	‡ 60.35	‡ 61.18
Electrical machinery.....do.....	57.02	56.50	55.59	55.99	56.16	56.00	56.73	57.88	† 57.97	† 57.26	† 58.71	‡ 56.90	‡ 59.03
Transportation equipment:													
Transportation equipment.....do.....	65.79	63.19	63.58	63.03	65.49	66.27	65.90	67.13	64.75	† 64.32	† 67.70	‡ 65.28	‡ 70.73
Automobiles:													
Automobiles.....do.....	66.91	62.96	64.77	63.22	66.94	68.67	67.78	69.33	65.87	† 64.61	69.28	† 66.51	-----
Aircraft and parts:													
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	64.52	63.41	60.99	62.98	62.94	62.08	62.07	63.58	† 63.67	† 66.73	66.29	† 63.54	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs:													
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	61.99	62.98	62.50	61.61	62.82	61.94	60.05	61.00	† 59.11	† 57.04	62.45	† 61.40	-----
Railroad equipment:													
Railroad equipment.....do.....	65.53	64.76	62.42	63.39	62.71	60.32	† 62.05	61.84	† 62.49	† 62.92	63.24	† 63.18	-----
Instruments and related products:													
Instruments and related products.....do.....	55.28	55.18	54.51	54.83	54.61	54.37	54.25	55.28	56.08	† 56.48	† 57.02	† 55.27	‡ 56.30
Miscellaneous mfg. industries:													
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	50.86	50.17	48.95	48.83	49.72	48.75	48.51	50.57	† 51.44	† 51.78	† 52.27	† 50.22	‡ 51.79
Nondurable-goods industries:													
Food and kindred products:													
Food and kindred products.....do.....	51.33	51.07	49.67	50.41	50.97	51.55	51.31	52.59	† 52.47	† 52.07	† 52.73	‡ 51.46	‡ 52.78
Food and kindred products.....do.....	53.07	52.80	52.33	53.44	53.62	54.69	53.00	53.63	† 53.83	† 54.07	† 54.78	‡ 53.57	‡ 54.97
Meat products.....do.....	55.70	55.25	54.98	56.17	55.87	58.02	56.87	57.78	† 56.51	† 59.94	60.83	† 57.29	-----
Dairy products.....do.....	54.59	53.77	54.10	54.47	55.23	55.71	54.72	55.28	† 54.76	† 54.38	54.63	† 54.67	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	43.89	42.89	43.07	43.65	42.63	43.59	44.27	44.79	† 45.92	† 41.33	43.30	† 43.50	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	51.28	50.84	51.07	51.61	52.29	52.62	51.83	52.88	† 52.29	† 51.91	52.24	† 51.68	-----
Beverages.....do.....	61.54	62.75	62.29	64.54	65.59	68.79	66.24	64.92	† 64.40	† 63.44	63.44	† 64.07	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	34.94	36.21	35.15	36.27	38.57	38.19	38.58	38.39	† 37.86	† 38.46	38.89	† 37.27	‡ 39.57
Textile-mill products:													
Textile-mill products.....do.....	45.01	44.19	42.20	41.91	42.98	42.98	43.26	44.37	† 45.82	† 47.16	† 47.64	† 44.71	‡ 47.04
Broad-woven fabric mills:													
Broad-woven fabric mills.....do.....	44.83	43.28	41.08	40.52	42.09	42.87	44.41	45.74	† 47.52	† 47.76	48.44	† 44.44	-----
Knitting mills:													
Knitting mills.....do.....	41.09	41.39	39.87	40.07	40.73	40.44	41.11	42.22	† 43.68	† 43.20	42.26	† 41.41	-----

Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Revised series. See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

WAGES—Continued													
Average weekly earnings†—Continued													
All manufacturing industries—Continued													
Nondurable-goods industries—Continued													
Apparel and other finished textile products													
dollars.....	43.87	43.41	39.53	39.94	40.11	41.03	41.95	44.01	* 42.63	* 40.41	* 41.97	P 41.83	P 42.97
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....do.....	49.42	50.13	46.30	46.00	43.86	44.93	44.96	47.90	* 46.20	* 44.32	46.60	P 46.56	-----
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....dollars.....	32.89	33.82	32.49	33.36	32.76	33.03	32.80	33.87	* 34.35	* 33.87	33.69	P 33.26	-----
Women's outerwear.....do.....	53.84	51.68	45.42	45.61	46.33	48.51	50.40	53.13	* 49.49	* 46.10	49.75	P 49.51	-----
Paper and allied products.....do.....	54.84	54.45	53.48	53.73	54.54	55.57	56.26	57.64	* 58.36	* 58.31	* 58.04	P 55.90	P 57.09
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	58.72	58.17	57.35	57.58	57.95	59.65	60.32	61.06	62.10	* 62.19	62.04	P 59.75	-----
Printing, publishing, and allied industries													
dollars.....	68.32	69.56	69.39	70.40	70.47	70.45	70.69	72.02	* 71.22	* 70.95	* 72.61	P 70.31	P 70.72
Newspapers.....do.....	75.65	76.72	78.43	80.02	78.73	78.02	77.80	80.14	* 80.06	* 79.34	82.81	P 78.50	-----
Commercial printing.....do.....	67.91	69.26	68.42	69.51	70.80	70.05	69.66	70.22	* 69.84	* 69.33	71.05	P 69.48	-----
Chemicals and allied products													
dollars.....	57.81	57.51	57.45	58.20	59.08	59.44	58.77	59.66	59.51	* 59.43	59.78	P 58.70	P 60.09
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	60.37	59.69	59.17	60.09	60.56	61.50	60.68	62.33	* 62.20	* 62.48	62.91	P 60.95	-----
Drugs and medicines.....do.....	56.52	56.37	55.78	56.68	56.28	56.40	56.32	56.96	57.16	* 57.43	57.00	P 56.61	-----
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....do.....	58.97	58.81	59.92	59.22	59.90	59.31	59.51	60.88	* 60.90	60.27	60.60	P 59.73	-----
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	70.82	70.92	71.26	72.12	71.84	73.59	72.38	74.47	74.09	* 72.08	* 71.48	P 72.36	P 72.68
Petroleum refining.....do.....	73.89	74.00	73.95	75.21	74.73	76.60	75.10	77.11	76.13	* 75.21	74.72	P 75.31	-----
Rubber products.....do.....	56.55	55.43	55.50	57.08	58.29	58.37	57.72	61.01	* 59.57	* 58.06	* 59.38	P 57.82	P 59.75
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	60.99	61.50	60.92	63.20	64.09	64.45	62.32	69.95	64.83	64.02	65.28	P 63.52	-----
Leather and leather products.....do.....	42.83	42.56	40.74	40.05	41.46	41.74	42.00	41.99	* 41.72	40.08	* 41.96	P 41.62	P 42.67
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	41.07	40.96	38.68	37.37	39.24	39.93	40.04	39.74	* 38.61	36.43	39.10	P 39.32	-----
Nonmanufacturing industries:													
Mining:													
Metal.....do.....	64.74	66.16	64.71	63.72	60.53	58.75	58.18	58.96	* 59.63	* 52.95	63.51	P 61.38	-----
Anthracite.....do.....	47.97	46.15	56.82	63.63	63.62	66.08	42.80	59.24	75.81	* 67.97	42.24	P 56.78	-----
Bituminous coal.....do.....	73.56	70.54	72.33	72.98	59.90	47.94	49.51	52.46	* 63.10	* 69.63	50.42	P 63.23	-----
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:													
Petroleum and natural-gas production													
dollars.....	70.37	69.54	70.30	71.78	70.59	72.54	70.74	72.40	* 73.87	* 71.00	70.86	P 71.44	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	54.36	54.40	56.38	58.17	57.82	56.77	57.86	56.68	* 57.77	* 55.81	55.21	P 56.35	-----
Contract construction.....do.....	69.96	69.22	69.86	71.70	71.41	71.55	72.13	70.73	72.06	* 70.12	69.93	P 70.73	-----
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	68.06	67.25	68.47	71.42	71.34	72.20	72.56	70.82	72.71	69.90	68.15	P 70.04	-----
Building construction.....do.....	70.53	69.83	70.33	71.81	71.44	71.28	71.95	70.69	71.80	* 70.21	70.50	P 70.94	-----
Transportation and public utilities:													
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	64.18	64.18	64.64	64.48	66.01	65.21	64.46	64.55	* 64.31	* 64.02	65.19	P 64.59	-----
Telephone.....do.....	50.84	50.82	50.58	51.84	51.46	51.90	51.57	52.61	* 53.29	* 54.36	52.45	P 51.80	-----
Telegraph.....do.....	61.94	62.31	63.37	63.69	62.96	63.67	63.64	62.83	62.97	62.01	62.23	P 62.79	-----
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	62.60	62.54	62.82	63.40	63.64	64.02	63.92	64.75	* 65.72	* 65.23	66.24	P 64.00	-----
Trade:													
Wholesale trade.....do.....	56.82	56.88	57.12	57.83	57.49	58.18	57.10	57.85	* 58.36	* 57.86	58.38	P 57.55	-----
Retail trade:													
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	34.01	33.68	34.26	34.85	35.62	35.86	35.75	35.17	* 34.65	* 34.32	35.47	P 34.84	-----
Food and liquor.....do.....	49.12	48.87	49.08	48.99	50.26	51.13	51.00	50.57	* 50.25	50.49	50.90	P 49.98	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	57.15	58.18	59.50	60.00	59.70	59.83	59.55	59.51	* 59.39	* 58.91	58.52	P 58.96	-----
Finance:													
Banks and trust companies.....do.....	43.55	43.24	43.49	44.05	43.10	43.80	43.10	43.62	* 43.94	43.78	43.96	P 43.63	-----
Service:													
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	32.47	32.53	32.35	32.99	32.85	32.90	32.93	32.90	* 32.84	33.22	33.32	P 32.81	-----
Laundries.....do.....	34.90	35.07	35.24	36.04	35.32	35.03	34.27	34.69	* 34.57	* 34.36	34.81	P 34.98	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	39.32	39.93	42.15	43.17	42.17	40.43	38.63	41.28	* 40.15	* 40.04	40.43	P 40.67	-----
Average hourly earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†													
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....													
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	1.401	1.400	1.401	1.401	1.405	1.408	1.399	1.407	1.392	* 1.393	* 1.410	P 1.402	P 1.418
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	1.466	1.464	1.467	1.467	1.475	1.477	1.473	1.482	1.458	* 1.459	* 1.478	P 1.469	P 1.484
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	1.434	1.462	1.475	1.472	1.479	1.480	1.472	1.483	1.488	1.488	* 1.495	P 1.471	P 1.515
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	1.216	1.246	1.272	1.288	1.300	1.288	1.299	1.298	* 1.299	* 1.281	1.277	P 1.274	P 1.212
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	1.240	1.265	1.288	1.308	1.316	1.304	1.312	1.314	* 1.311	* 1.291	1.283	P 1.289	-----
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	1.231	1.234	1.230	1.236	1.240	1.240	1.230	1.237	* 1.233	* 1.231	* 1.246	P 1.235	P 1.251
Glass and glass products.....do.....	1.362	1.358	1.358	1.361	1.360	1.368	1.368	1.382	1.374	* 1.382	* 1.381	P 1.338	P 1.385
Primary metal industries.....do.....	1.467	1.457	1.450	1.453	1.439	1.457	1.438	1.463	1.444	* 1.460	1.467	P 1.454	-----
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	1.587	1.582	1.584	1.581	1.591	1.589	1.581	1.607	* 1.556	* 1.580	1.597	P 1.586	P 1.601
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars.....	1.645	1.643	1.642	1.634	1.650	1.645	1.631	1.673	* 1.644	* 1.642	1.647	P 1.616	-----
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars.....	1.499	1.490	1.500	1.500	1.499	1.489	1.482	1.496	1.471	1.483	1.480	P 1.492	-----
Heating apparatus (except electrical) and plumbers' supplies.....dollars.....	1.454	1.452	1.452	1.453	1.464	1.466	1.468	1.474	* 1.459	* 1.451	* 1.472	P 1.451	P 1.490
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	1.477	1.478	1.475	1.472	1.467	1.455	1.459	1.478	1.479	1.484	1.491	P 1.474	-----
Electrical machinery.....do.....	1.524	1.525	1.523	1.523	1.529	1.530	1.531	1.538	* 1.536	* 1.538	* 1.543	P 1.530	P 1.545
Transportation equipment.....do.....	1.440	1.445	1.444	1.443	1.440	1.447	1.451	1.447	* 1.435	* 1.435	* 1.446	P 1.442	P 1.454
Automobiles.....do.....	1.653	1.637	1.643	1.650	1.658	1.661	1.660	1.674	1.656	* 1.662	* 1.684	P 1.658	P 1.684
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	1.694	1.670	1.678	1.695	1.699	1.704	1.703	1.716	1.689	* 1.687	1.719	P 1.696	-----
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	1.566	1.558	1.548	1.555	1.554	1.607	1.544	1.566	1.572	* 1.608	1.613	P 1.571	-----
Railroad equipment.....do.....	1.610	1.619	1.636	1.617	1.636	1.613	1.610	1.618	1.624	* 1.639	1.639	P 1.624	-----
Instruments and related products.....do.....	1.610	1.623	1.617	1.617	1.608	1.600	1.616	1.623	* 1.623	* 1.647	1.634	P 1.621	-----
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	1.389	1.390	1.387	1.388	1.393	1.394	1.391	1.399	1.409	* 1.412	* 1.422	P 1.397	P 1.429
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	1.262	1.248	1.255	1.252	1.262	1.250	1.247	1.258	* 1.264	* 1.263	1.278	P 1.250	P 1.259
Food and kindred products.....do.....	1.323	1.323	1.321	1.323	1.324	1.332	1.319	1.328	* 1.325	* 1.325	* 1.335	P 1.325	P 1.343
Meat products.....do.....	1.285	1.291	1.289	1.294	1.294	1.296	1.271	1.283	* 1.291	* 1.303	* 1.320	P 1.292	P 1.331
Dairy products.....do.....	1.352	1.371	1.378	1.380	1.383	1.388	1.387	1.389	1.375	* 1.407	1.408	P 1.384	-----
Canning and preserving.....do.....	1.213	1.211	1.213	1.205	1.206	1.219	1.216	1.239	* 1.239	* 1.233	1.236	P 1.221	-----
Bakery products.....do.....	1.149	1.153	1.180	1.167	1.113	1.098	1.085	1.117	* 1.148	* 1.114	1.183	P 1.139	-----
Beverages.....do.....	1.218	1.216	1.216	1.226	1.239	1.247	1.249	1.256	* 1.257	* 1.260	1.265	P 1.239	-----
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	1.527	1.538	1.523	1.544	1.558	1.611	1.600	1.595	* 1.590	* 1.586	1.598	P 1.565	-----
Textile-mill products.....do.....	.987	.987	1.013	1.016	1.015	1.021	.997	.987	.991	* 1.012	* 1.018	P 1.004	P 1.025
Broad-woven fabric mills.....do.....	1.194	1.188	1.182	1.184	1.184	1.184	1.182	1.180	1.187	1.194	1.197	P 1.189	P 1.200
Knitting mills.....do.....	1.186	1.176	1.167	1.171	1.179	1.181	1.1						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

1949												1950
February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued

WAGES—Continued												
Average hourly earnings, etc.—Continued												
All manufacturing industries—Continued												
Nondurable-goods industries—Continued												
Apparel and other finished textile products												
dollars.....	1.212	1.196	1.149	1.125	1.133	1.159	1.175	1.196	1.168	1.132	1.169	1.170
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.354	1.366	1.342	1.345	1.317	1.306	1.342	1.353	1.347	1.343	1.343	1.343
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	.924	.929	.923	.924	.915	.915	.901	.918	.916	.918	.918	.920
Women's outerwear.....	1.504	1.460	1.360	1.303	1.339	1.431	1.465	1.484	1.447	1.368	1.438	1.428
Paper and allied products.....	1.331	1.328	1.327	1.330	1.340	1.352	1.346	1.353	1.354	1.356	1.356	1.342
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1.398	1.395	1.392	1.401	1.410	1.427	1.416	1.420	1.421	1.423	1.423	1.411
Printing, publishing, and allied industries												
dollars.....	1.770	1.802	1.807	1.819	1.821	1.825	1.836	1.842	1.845	1.838	1.843	1.817
Newspapers.....	2.039	2.068	2.086	2.117	2.105	2.103	2.114	2.137	2.135	2.127	2.149	2.101
Commercial printing.....	1.715	1.749	1.741	1.751	1.770	1.760	1.759	1.760	1.768	1.764	1.723	1.750
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.410	1.406	1.415	1.430	1.448	1.464	1.451	1.441	1.427	1.432	1.437	1.430
Industrial organic chemicals.....	1.513	1.515	1.525	1.533	1.545	1.565	1.548	1.566	1.559	1.562	1.561	1.541
Drugs and medicines.....	1.392	1.385	1.391	1.403	1.400	1.410	1.408	1.410	1.408	1.411	1.411	1.401
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	1.449	1.452	1.458	1.455	1.454	1.450	1.448	1.467	1.471	1.470	1.478	1.457
Products of petroleum and coal.....	1.392	1.385	1.391	1.403	1.400	1.410	1.408	1.410	1.408	1.411	1.411	1.401
Petroleum refining.....	1.852	1.850	1.858	1.857	1.873	1.896	1.887	1.904	1.889	1.885	1.882	1.874
Rubber products.....	1.500	1.498	1.504	1.514	1.526	1.520	1.507	1.514	1.512	1.508	1.511	1.510
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.723	1.718	1.721	1.741	1.751	1.761	1.731	1.789	1.738	1.735	1.750	1.740
Leather and leather products.....	1.136	1.135	1.138	1.141	1.136	1.128	1.129	1.141	1.143	1.142	1.134	1.137
Footwear (except rubber).....	1.101	1.101	1.102	1.099	1.090	1.085	1.091	1.104	1.100	1.094	1.083	1.096
Nonmanufacturing industries:												
Mining:												
Metal.....	1.527	1.528	1.519	1.510	1.491	1.491	1.473	1.489	1.487	1.470	1.505	1.503
Anthracite.....	1.838	1.846	1.857	1.866	1.935	1.888	1.829	1.863	1.934	1.904	1.920	1.879
Bituminous coal.....	1.941	1.938	1.934	1.946	1.951	1.910	1.897	1.943	1.978	1.995	1.910	1.941
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:												
Petroleum and natural-gas production												
dollars.....	1.768	1.756	1.762	1.768	1.778	1.800	1.764	1.792	1.793	1.775	1.776	1.776
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	1.285	1.280	1.302	1.313	1.320	1.308	1.306	1.312	1.307	1.304	1.299	1.302
Contract construction.....	1.877	1.875	1.872	1.864	1.856	1.856	1.862	1.874	1.881	1.891	1.923	1.875
Nonbuilding construction.....	1.714	1.703	1.709	1.712	1.704	1.712	1.710	1.730	1.741	1.754	1.777	1.723
Building construction.....	1.930	1.933	1.934	1.930	1.924	1.922	1.932	1.938	1.944	1.947	1.973	1.935
Transportation and public utilities:												
Local railways and bus lines.....	1.423	1.420	1.430	1.436	1.435	1.446	1.442	1.457	1.455	1.455	1.465	1.440
Telephone.....	1.317	1.327	1.324	1.343	1.340	1.348	1.343	1.363	1.377	1.401	1.366	1.346
Telegraph.....	1.392	1.394	1.399	1.409	1.399	1.409	1.411	1.412	1.415	1.419	1.424	1.406
Gas and electric utilities.....	1.512	1.507	1.521	1.535	1.541	1.550	1.544	1.564	1.576	1.568	1.581	1.542
Trade:												
Wholesale trade.....	1.403	1.401	1.407	1.421	1.416	1.426	1.403	1.409	1.427	1.425	1.424	1.414
Retail trade:												
General-merchandise stores.....	.937	.933	.936	.960	.968	.964	.961	.961	.952	.948	.936	.950
Food and liquor.....	1.228	1.231	1.227	1.234	1.244	1.244	1.244	1.258	1.247	1.259	1.260	1.242
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	1.256	1.273	1.292	1.310	1.312	1.312	1.306	1.308	1.294	1.289	1.275	1.292
Service:												
Hotels, year-round.....	.738	.731	.732	.738	.745	.746	.745	.746	.743	.755	.759	.743
Laundries.....	.841	.845	.843	.850	.849	.844	.840	.842	.841	.840	.845	.844
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	.983	.986	.994	1.011	.997	.986	.978	.990	.977	.979	.986	.988
Miscellaneous wage data:												
Construction wage rates (E. N. R.):\$												
Common labor.....	1.417	1.424	1.424	1.431	1.441	1.465	1.470	1.478	1.478	1.478	1.478	1.450
Skilled labor.....	2.353	2.376	2.378	2.384	2.394	2.412	2.434	2.458	2.458	2.462	2.462	2.410
Farm wage rates, without board or room (quarterly)*.....			.71			.74			.64			.72
Railway wages (average, class I).....	1.370	1.337	1.380	1.389	1.375	1.392	1.373	1.565	1.562	1.569	1.572	1.436
Road-building wages, common labor.....			1.06			1.16			1.17			1.10

FINANCE

BANKING												
Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding:												
Bankers' acceptances.....	228	215	204	195	198	194	189	207	215	251	272	280
Commercial paper.....	268	257	249	219	199	211	230	265	278	278	257	258
Agricultural loans outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Administration:												
Total.....	(1)	1,710	(1)	(1)	1,786	(1)	(1)	1,791	(1)	(1)	1,712	(1)
Farm mortgage loans, total.....	(1)	936	(1)	(1)	946	(1)	(1)	951	(1)	(1)	956	(1)
Federal land banks.....	(1)	866	(1)	(1)	850	(1)	(1)	890	(1)	(1)	899	(1)
Land Bank Commissioner.....	(1)	70	(1)	(1)	65	(1)	(1)	62	(1)	(1)	57	(1)
Loans to cooperatives.....	289	270	262	252	250	258	261	281	306	313	306	294
Short-term credit.....	466	504	537	565	591	600	590	559	506	471	450	453
Bank debits, total (141 centers):												
New York City.....	31,982	39,698	35,832	36,974	42,890	36,467	36,070	37,191	36,334	35,249	45,781	38,962
Outside New York City.....	48,198	58,637	53,374	51,995	55,386	51,886	52,466	53,066	54,413	53,339	60,493	56,374
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month:												
Assets, total.....	48,448	48,051	47,396	45,483	45,502	44,937	44,192	44,323	43,513	44,272	45,643	44,194
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total.....	22,855	22,267	21,737	20,092	19,696	19,239	18,225	18,415	17,890	18,267	19,499	18,326
Discounts and advances.....	251	246	303	247	103	317	531	109	283	322	78	145
United States Government securities.....	22,342	21,688	21,094	19,704	19,343	18,529	17,524	18,010	17,316	17,682	18,885	17,827
Gold certificate reserves.....	23,045	23,077	23,099	23,116	23,245	23,285	23,362	23,350	23,320	23,232	23,176	23,168
Liabilities, total.....	48,448	48,051	47,396	45,483	45,502	44,937	44,192	44,323	43,513	44,272	45,643	44,194
Deposits, total.....	22,235	21,754	21,304	19,582	19,246	18,968	18,036	18,173	17,632	17,793	18,906	18,348
Member-bank reserve balances.....	19,617	19,118	19,076	18,024	17,867	17,437	16,512	16,947	15,947	15,850	16,038	16,211
Excess reserves (estimated).....	808	686	638	794	948	752	1,175	771	589	671	1,018	712
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....	23,528	23,383	23,327	23,346	23,373	23,305	23,273	23,278	23,247	23,373	23,483	22,926
Reserve ratio.....	50.4	51.1	51.8	53.8	54.5	55.1	56.6	56.3	57.0	56.4	54.7	56.1

* Revised. † Preliminary. ° Quarterly average.

1 Beginning July 1, 1948, farm mortgage loan data are reported quarterly.

2 In accordance with Public Law 38, 81st Congress, the Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation of Washington, D. C., was dissolved and as of April 16, 1949, its assets were transferred to the Farmers Home Administration.

† Revised series. See note marked "†" on p. S-11.

° Rate as of March 1, 1950: Common labor, \$1.486; skilled labor, \$2.469.

* New series. Comparable data prior to January 1948 are not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
FINANCE—Continued													
BANKING—Continued													
Federal Reserve weekly reporting member banks, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month:													
Deposits:													
Demand, adjusted.....mil. of dol.	46,112	44,909	46,175	46,364	46,093	46,282	46,737	46,457	46,848	47,648	48,253	-----	47,767
Demand, except interbank:													
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations mil. of dol.	46,014	44,341	45,737	46,128	45,805	45,685	46,416	46,465	46,867	48,037	48,857	-----	47,600
States and political subdivisions.....do.	3,418	3,588	3,548	3,683	3,361	3,432	3,367	3,165	3,299	3,255	3,296	-----	3,456
United States Government.....do.	1,706	2,095	1,188	790	1,356	1,591	2,196	2,636	2,335	2,117	1,955	-----	2,322
Time, except interbank, total.....do.	15,132	15,151	15,225	15,283	15,375	15,282	15,270	15,255	15,228	15,162	15,288	-----	15,338
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations mil. of dol.	14,452	14,458	14,485	14,513	14,596	14,520	14,502	14,501	14,500	14,431	14,537	-----	14,575
States and political subdivisions.....do.	593	602	648	667	664	641	647	632	605	608	621	-----	627
Interbank (demand and time).....do.	10,163	9,364	9,203	9,703	9,526	10,032	10,095	10,065	10,687	10,305	10,729	-----	10,894
Investments, total.....do.	37,359	36,137	36,945	38,525	38,099	40,637	42,288	42,064	42,341	42,226	42,527	-----	42,780
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total.....mil. of dol.	33,069	31,750	32,951	34,035	34,149	35,773	37,307	37,004	37,388	37,248	37,469	-----	37,595
Bills.....do.	2,000	1,063	1,827	2,105	1,793	2,603	3,260	2,608	2,618	2,345	2,544	-----	2,762
Certificates.....do.	5,048	4,624	4,712	5,225	5,274	5,716	6,392	7,181	7,273	7,257	6,856	-----	6,152
Bonds and guaranteed obligations.....do.	24,992	25,136	25,458	25,734	26,132	26,394	26,536	26,091	26,347	26,470	24,637	-----	24,796
Notes.....do.	1,029	927	954	971	950	1,060	1,119	1,124	1,150	1,176	3,432	-----	3,885
Other securities.....do.	4,290	4,387	4,354	4,490	4,550	4,864	4,981	5,060	4,953	4,978	5,058	-----	5,185
Loans, total.....do.	24,617	25,034	24,010	23,811	23,883	23,159	23,491	23,998	24,325	24,613	24,894	-----	24,487
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural.....do.	15,147	14,904	14,162	13,476	13,181	12,826	12,965	13,384	13,694	13,775	13,904	-----	13,918
To brokers and dealers in securities.....do.	947	1,548	1,328	1,678	1,955	1,520	1,609	1,668	1,618	1,623	1,608	-----	1,365
Other loans for purchasing or carrying securities mil. of dol.	630	638	617	628	657	663	665	638	597	626	599	-----	573
Real-estate loans.....do.	4,082	4,083	4,078	4,092	4,118	4,143	4,185	4,207	4,246	4,299	4,342	-----	4,306
Loans of banks.....do.	266	308	263	333	292	264	273	233	207	214	319	-----	154
Other loans.....do.	3,837	3,851	3,863	3,904	3,981	4,049	4,102	4,178	4,266	4,393	4,445	-----	4,455
Money and interest rates: ^α													
Bank rates to customers: [†]													
In New York City.....Percent.....	-----	2.42	-----	-----	2.35	-----	-----	2.32	-----	2.38	2.37	-----	-----
In 7 other northern and eastern cities.....do.	-----	2.68	-----	-----	2.86	-----	-----	2.64	-----	2.67	2.71	-----	-----
In 11 southern and western cities.....do.	-----	3.12	-----	-----	3.17	-----	-----	3.07	-----	3.03	3.10	-----	-----
Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank).....do.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	-----	1.50
Federal land bank loans.....do.	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	4.08	-----	4.08
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....do.	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	-----	2.00
Open market rates, New York City:													
Acceptances, prime, bankers', 90 days.....do.	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	-----	1.06
Commercial paper, prime, 4-6 months.....do.	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.44	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.31	-----	1.48
Time loans, 90 days (N. Y. S. E.).....do.	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	-----	1.63
Call loans, renewal (N. Y. S. E.).....do.	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	-----	1.63
Yield on U. S. Govt. securities:													
3-month bills.....do.	1.63	1.62	1.55	1.56	1.58	.990	1.027	1.062	1.044	1.073	1.097	-----	1.100
3-5 year taxable issues.....do.	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.49	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.134	1.138	1.137	1.137	-----	1.139
Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors:													
New York State savings banks.....mil. of dol.	10,446	10,518	10,550	10,600	10,718	10,753	10,786	10,830	10,860	10,296	11,087	-----	11,179
U. S. postal savings.....do.	3,333	3,327	3,314	3,294	3,277	3,266	3,248	3,228	3,214	3,199	3,182	-----	3,178
CONSUMER CREDIT													
Total consumer credit, end of month.....mil. of dol.	15,325	15,335	15,595	15,843	16,124	16,198	16,453	16,801	17,221	17,813	18,777	-----	18,335
Installment credit, total.....do.	8,339	8,429	8,630	8,888	9,123	9,335	9,622	9,897	10,164	10,439	10,891	-----	10,830
Sale credit, total.....do.	4,306	4,364	4,517	4,718	4,870	5,010	5,223	5,438	5,661	5,880	6,240	-----	6,163
Automobile dealers.....do.	1,996	2,105	2,241	2,386	2,499	2,610	2,761	2,876	2,986	3,085	3,144	-----	3,179
Department stores and mail-order houses mil. of dol.	778	756	760	771	774	766	781	818	855	906	1,010	-----	978
Furniture stores.....do.	685	675	683	704	718	730	755	784	822	858	935	-----	903
Household-appliance stores.....do.	353	348	351	367	382	405	417	435	454	464	500	-----	484
Jewelry stores.....do.	130	124	123	123	124	121	121	121	123	127	163	-----	161
All other retail stores.....do.	364	356	359	367	373	378	388	404	421	440	488	-----	488
Cash loans, total.....do.	4,033	4,065	4,113	4,170	4,253	4,325	4,399	4,459	4,503	4,559	4,651	-----	4,667
Commercial banks.....do.	1,695	1,720	1,749	1,788	1,836	1,866	1,897	1,922	1,936	1,944	1,951	-----	1,958
Credit unions.....do.	308	315	323	333	346	357	369	379	385	394	402	-----	403
Industrial banks.....do.	201	203	207	213	219	225	230	235	239	244	250	-----	251
Industrial-loan companies.....do.	159	161	163	165	167	169	171	172	172	173	175	-----	175
Insured repair and modernization loans mil. of dol.	734	729	727	722	726	732	747	761	778	792	802	-----	807
Small-loan companies.....do.	806	807	815	818	827	843	851	855	858	875	929	-----	931
Miscellaneous lenders.....do.	130	130	131	131	132	133	134	135	135	137	142	-----	142
Charge accounts.....do.	3,169	3,121	3,232	3,235	3,274	3,123	3,064	3,123	3,197	3,454	3,909	-----	3,506
Single-payment loans.....do.	2,865	2,816	2,764	2,739	2,752	2,768	2,799	2,808	2,866	2,927	2,987	-----	3,002
Service credit.....do.	952	969	969	981	975	972	968	973	994	993	990	-----	997
Consumer installment loans made during the month, by principal lending institutions:													
Commercial banks.....mil. of dol.	215	287	278	288	303	282	294	278	272	269	280	-----	270
Credit unions.....do.	44	58	58	60	68	59	66	65	59	64	69	-----	59
Industrial banks.....do.	28	36	33	35	38	35	37	34	34	36	41	-----	37
Industrial-loan companies.....do.	25	30	29	28	28	28	29	27	26	28	31	-----	28
Small-loan companies.....do.	109	142	146	135	140	155	143	128	134	161	232	-----	145
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE													
Budget receipts and expenditures:													
Receipts, total.....mil. of dol.	3,935	6,133	2,306	2,751	4,928	2,061	2,917	4,885	1,993	2,727	4,255	-----	3,547
Receipts, net.....do.	3,381	5,435	1,340	1,945	4,767	1,946	2,479	4,832	1,881	2,344	4,191	-----	3,366
Customs.....do.	29	34	29	28	28	25	32	33	35	37	35	-----	37
Income and profits taxes.....do.	2,690	5,100	1,308	1,544	3,819	1,209	1,568	3,893	1,060	1,489	3,214	-----	2,471
Employment taxes.....do.	438	168	81	410	137	65	404	144	65	356	159	-----	67
Miscellaneous internal revenue.....do.	654	720	644	656	704	653	749	714	753	722	720	-----	645
All other receipts.....do.	122	111	244	114	240	110	165	101	79	124	147	-----	186
Expenditures, total.....do.	2,646	3,621	2,748	2,822	4,579	3,434	3,585	3,995	3,111	3,127	3,722	-----	3,323
Interest on public debt.....do.	141	589	178	125	1,570	322	125	544	255	206	1,008	-----	2,457
Veterans Administration.....do.	547	640	548	614	525	494	522	859	502	547	459	-----	563
National defense and related activities.....do.	930	1,109	1,043	950	1,159	987	1,134	985	959	1,024	1,099	-----	1,016
All other expenditures.....do.	1,027	1,283	979	1,133	1,325	1,631	1,804	1,607	1,395	1,251	1,157	-----	1,328

^α Revised. ^β Preliminary. ¹ Beginning September 12, series changed from one to two bond issues (2 percent December 1952-54 and 2½ percent March 1956-58). Average for old series for September is 1.25 percent. ² Beginning November 1949, data represent interest due and payable; previously, interest paid. ³ Excludes war assets expenditures. ^α For bond yields see p. S-19.

[†] Revised series. Bank rates to customers have been revised to reflect a change in the reporting form: for the series shown here no revisions were made prior to June 1948.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

FINANCE—Continued

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE—Con.													
Debt, gross:													
Public debt (direct), end of month, total													
Interest-bearing, total	252,721	251,642	251,530	251,889	252,770	253,877	255,852	256,680	256,778	256,982	257,130	256,865	
Public issues	250,603	249,573	249,509	249,890	250,762	251,880	253,921	254,756	254,876	255,124	255,019	254,869	
Special issues	218,799	217,647	217,676	217,975	217,986	218,831	220,563	220,842	221,066	221,295	221,123	221,367	
Noninterest bearing	31,804	31,926	31,833	31,914	32,776	33,049	33,358	33,914	33,810	33,829	33,896	33,502	
Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month	2,118	2,068	2,021	2,000	2,009	1,966	1,931	1,923	1,901	1,858	2,111	1,997	
U. S. savings bonds:													
Amount outstanding, end of month	55,763	55,982	56,103	56,195	56,333	56,522	56,602	56,663	56,729	56,774	56,910	57,108	
Sales, series E, F, and G	599	590	454	433	485	511	449	398	388	383	495	707	
Redemptions	369	440	398	415	451	425	439	411	396	415	466	618	
Government corporations and credit agencies:													
Assets, except interagency, total		22,324			22,232			22,594					
Loans receivable, total (less reserves)		12,228			11,770			11,720					
To aid agriculture		4,209			3,847			3,617					
To aid home owners		851			980			1,123					
To aid railroads		141			120			120					
To aid other industries		337			364			407					
To aid banks		5			4			4					
To aid other financial institutions		367			368			347					
Foreign loans		6,098			6,108			6,090					
All other		589			488			494					
Commodities, supplies, and materials		674			1,140			1,596					
U. S. Government securities		2,077			2,004			2,069					
Other securities		3,515			3,508			3,501					
Land, structures, and equipment		3,048			2,946			2,933					
All other assets		782			865			775					
Liabilities, except interagency, total		2,834			2,377			1,957					
Bonds, notes, and debentures:													
Guaranteed by the United States		23			26			28					
Other		884			865			856					
Other liabilities		1,927			1,487			1,074					
Privately owned interest		170			172			177					
U. S. Government interest		19,320			19,682			20,460					
Reconstruction Finance Corporation, loans and securities (at cost) outstanding, end of month, total													
Industrial and commercial enterprises, including national defense	1,362	1,411	1,465	1,419	1,458	1,522	1,603	1,670	1,737	1,825	1,874	1,951	
Financial institutions	340	349	362	380	384	399	416	434	443	472	481	500	
Railroads, including securities from PWA	126	125	124	123	123	122	123	122	121	118	114	114	
States, territories, and political subdivisions	138	139	138	138	117	117	117	117	117	117	112	111	
United Kingdom and Republic of the Philippines	135	138	138	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	
Mortgages purchased	191	185	182	179	174	173	176	167	165	161	149	147	
Other loans	395	438	483	531	592	643	703	762	824	891	951	1,012	
	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	37	37	37	37	37	
LIFE INSURANCE													
Assets, admitted:													
All companies (Institute of Life Insurance), estimated total	55,984	56,309	56,589	56,872	57,233	57,503	57,768	58,082	58,407	58,699	59,280	59,781	
Securities and mortgages	50,735	50,995	51,323	51,498	51,921	52,251	52,390	52,640	52,903	53,171	53,652	53,911	
49 companies (Life Insurance Association of America), total	50,070	50,340	50,589	50,833	51,143	51,364	51,589	51,858	52,134	52,389	52,879	53,184	
Bonds and stocks, book value, total	36,348	36,433	36,567	36,578	36,809	36,951	36,911	36,984	37,064	37,162	37,397	37,411	
Govt. (domestic and foreign) total	17,150	17,020	16,809	16,591	16,377	16,149	16,016	15,987	15,905	15,797	15,921	15,881	
U. S. Government	15,110	14,969	14,761	14,542	14,337	14,106	13,974	13,883	13,781	13,682	13,770	13,743	
Public utility	8,396	8,475	8,594	8,656	8,977	9,090	9,134	9,153	9,196	9,261	9,314	9,320	
Railroad	2,856	2,857	2,855	2,853	2,865	2,861	2,855	2,856	2,857	2,859	2,864	2,866	
Other	7,946	8,081	8,309	8,447	8,591	8,851	8,906	8,989	9,106	9,244	9,298	9,345	
Cash	714	728	695	731	676	650	703	692	724	697	706	852	
Mortgage loans, total	9,160	9,300	9,430	9,557	9,713	9,828	9,971	10,117	10,234	10,388	10,569	10,691	
Farm	859	871	886	903	915	928	938	948	958	965	978	987	
Other	8,301	8,429	8,544	8,655	8,797	8,900	9,033	9,170	9,276	9,422	9,591	9,704	
Policy loans and premium notes	1,817	1,828	1,841	1,853	1,866	1,878	1,892	1,904	1,915	1,925	1,934	1,943	
Real-estate holdings	971	980	995	1,007	1,028	1,042	1,045	1,059	1,077	1,090	1,102	1,113	
Other admitted assets	1,062	1,070	1,163	1,106	1,052	1,015	1,066	1,101	1,120	1,127	1,171	1,173	
Life Insurance Agency Management Association:													
Insurance written (new paid-for-insurance):													
Value, estimated total	1,711	2,224	1,852	1,861	1,890	1,657	1,778	1,718	1,861	1,901	2,195	2,193	
Group	193	454	182	185	242	179	250	249	267	308	504	283	
Industrial, total	375	433	414	431	396	356	381	384	416	395	360	402	
Ordinary, total	1,143	1,337	1,256	1,245	1,252	1,122	1,147	1,085	1,178	1,198	1,331	1,131	
New England	78	89	84	83	81	73	69	67	77	83	86	85	
Middle Atlantic	298	335	302	294	289	263	249	234	277	278	289	293	
East North Central	250	290	267	258	263	235	243	231	251	256	280	239	
West North Central	99	124	122	118	127	113	116	112	111	113	133	116	
South Atlantic	123	147	141	141	135	124	132	123	137	140	156	135	
East South Central	46	55	52	53	52	46	50	49	53	52	58	51	
West South Central	97	111	106	108	114	99	108	101	99	102	117	104	
Mountain	34	41	41	43	45	40	42	38	40	41	52	41	
Pacific	118	145	141	147	145	130	138	128	134	133	160	111	
Institute of Life Insurance:													
Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, estimated total	269,380	326,028	285,303	274,398	304,428	267,451	286,065	276,238	276,422	276,654	339,057	289,863	
Death claim payments	117,839	143,484	124,889	119,043	124,888	115,810	130,188	115,711	121,365	120,828	132,673	124,145	
Matured endowments	38,101	44,426	37,960	37,318	42,636	34,227	35,505	36,027	38,565	38,559	37,933	38,944	
Disability payments	7,825	8,142	8,013	7,385	8,347	7,475	7,912	7,641	8,136	7,867	8,534	7,988	
Annuity payments	17,630	20,500	19,256	19,998	20,868	19,970	18,739	19,856	20,078	19,689	17,097	19,824	
Policy dividends	46,239	58,889	46,348	42,061	56,118	42,990	43,828	47,329	39,729	38,638	83,640	50,017	
Surrender values	41,746	50,587	48,837	48,593	51,571	46,979	49,893	49,674	48,549	51,073	59,180	48,945	

* Revised. † Excludes securities from PWA. ‡ Averages are based on totals which include the following year-end upward adjustments: Total, \$481,000; group, \$52,000; industrial, \$52,000; ordinary, \$377,000.

§ Revisions beginning January 1949 reflect the consolidation of one contributing company with an outside company, changing the coverage of the series from 89.1 percent to 89.3 percent of all United States legal reserve life insurance companies. ¶ Revisions for January 1949 (mil. of dol.): Total, 49,860; bonds and stocks—total, 36,220; total government, 17,266; U. S. Government, 15,163; public utility, 8,331; railroad, 2,861; other, 7,823; cash, 804; mortgage loans—totals, 9,041; farm, 846; other, 8,195; policy loans and premium notes, 1,808; real-estate holdings, 947; other admitted assets, 1,041.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950	
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January	
FINANCE—Continued														
LIFE INSURANCE—Continued														
Life Insurance Association of America:†														
Premium collections (39 cos.), total, thous. of dol.	451,530	526,641	406,246	437,033	499,255	372,943	434,472	465,995	414,068	435,499	653,742	462,223	-----	
Accident and health.....do.....	29,185	34,267	26,391	31,655	32,955	28,171	32,927	29,964	31,116	31,627	42,178	31,563	-----	
Annuities.....do.....	54,430	67,864	47,377	46,497	63,102	14,316	50,965	52,865	53,964	51,973	115,207	57,909	-----	
Group.....do.....	37,036	40,824	32,182	34,905	34,690	30,362	37,535	30,485	32,973	31,606	40,929	35,211	-----	
Industrial,†.....do.....	66,868	77,888	58,258	67,835	75,018	60,330	65,659	75,341	63,054	61,410	108,014	70,936	-----	
Ordinary.....do.....	264,011	305,798	242,038	256,141	293,490	239,764	247,386	277,340	232,961	258,883	346,914	266,604	-----	
MONETARY STATISTICS														
Gold and silver:														
Gold:														
Monetary stock, U. S.....mil. of dol.	24,290	24,314	24,332	24,342	24,466	24,520	24,608	24,602	24,584	24,479	24,427	-----	P 24,395	
Net release from earmark\$.....thous. of dol.	-22,201	-16,725	-17,741	37,775	121,632	-19,936	-208,540	-154,799	-89,117	-63,939	-59,399	-41,306	-93,162	
Gold exports.....do.....	4,499	5,108	12,019	1,612	5,483	6,890	11,563	15,857	2,397	2,998	10,111	7,078	7,223	
Gold imports.....do.....	25,978	24,879	25,615	11,142	12,389	137,986	268,936	114,002	58,527	10,629	8,697	6,250	-45,201	
Production, reported monthly total,.....do.....	56,335	62,227	60,816	63,171	64,823	63,102	66,224	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Africa.....do.....	35,529	39,275	37,941	38,902	39,307	39,966	40,380	39,366	39,012	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Canada.....do.....	10,766	11,994	11,442	11,635	12,015	11,421	12,569	12,735	12,804	12,659	13,058	11,995	-----	
United States†.....do.....	3,869	5,544	5,674	5,623	5,529	5,728	6,505	6,239	7,306	7,385	6,609	5,823	5,869	
Silver:														
Exports.....do.....	261	214	4,783	514	1,818	11,910	2,090	160	86	184	680	1,940	47	
Imports.....do.....	3,278	6,444	2,825	12,190	10,237	6,824	6,056	5,623	7,508	6,370	4,060	6,128	8,065	
Price at New York.....dol. per fine oz.	.708	.715	.715	.715	.715	.715	.719	.732	.733	.733	.733	.719	.733	
Production:														
Canada\$.....thous. of fine oz.	969	1,298	1,246	1,499	2,198	1,735	1,196	1,144	1,894	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Mexico.....do.....	4,100	4,800	4,000	4,400	4,300	3,500	4,600	4,700	4,000	3,800	-----	-----	-----	
United States.....do.....	2,821	2,743	3,341	3,614	2,676	2,349	2,909	2,167	2,884	3,101	3,193	2,880	-----	
Money supply:														
Currency in circulation.....mil. of dol.	27,557	27,439	27,417	27,507	27,493	27,394	27,393	27,412	27,407	27,543	27,600	-----	P 26,940	
Deposits, adjusted, all banks, and currency outside banks, total○.....mil. of dol.	169,300	167,600	167,500	167,600	167,930	167,900	170,000	170,300	171,500	171,800	173,100	-----	P 173,300	
Currency outside banks.....do.....	25,100	25,100	24,900	25,000	25,266	24,900	25,100	24,900	24,900	25,100	25,000	-----	P 24,500	
Deposits, adjusted, total, including U. S. deposits○.....mil. of dol.	144,200	142,500	142,600	142,600	142,664	143,000	144,900	145,400	146,600	146,700	148,100	-----	P 148,800	
Demand deposits, adjusted, excl. U. S. do.....	83,400	81,100	82,400	82,500	81,877	83,100	83,400	83,300	84,600	85,500	86,700	-----	P 86,800	
Time deposits, incl. postal savings.....do.....	57,800	58,000	58,100	58,200	58,483	58,400	58,400	58,400	58,400	58,000	58,400	-----	P 58,700	
Turn-over of demand deposits, except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate:														
New York City.....ratio of debits to deposits.....	27.1	27.2	27.6	28.3	29.8	28.7	25.5	28.0	27.3	27.2	32.5	28.2	28.6	
Other leading cities.....do.....	18.6	19.2	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.5	17.1	18.6	18.5	19.1	20.0	18.7	18.9	
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY)														
Manufacturing corporations (Federal Reserve):*														
Profits after taxes, total (200 cos.).....mil. of dol.	823	-----	-----	-----	750	-----	-----	799	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Durable goods, total (106 cos.).....do.....	498	-----	-----	-----	491	-----	-----	504	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Primary metals and products (39 cos.).....do.....	220	-----	-----	-----	161	-----	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Machinery (27 cos.).....do.....	72	-----	-----	-----	70	-----	-----	71	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Automobiles and equipment (15 cos.).....do.....	180	-----	-----	-----	229	-----	-----	267	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Nondurable goods, total (94 cos.).....do.....	325	-----	-----	-----	259	-----	-----	295	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Food and kindred products (28 cos.).....do.....	52	-----	-----	-----	54	-----	-----	63	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Chemicals and allied products (26 cos.).....do.....	105	-----	-----	-----	87	-----	-----	109	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Petroleum refining (14 cos.).....do.....	119	-----	-----	-----	92	-----	-----	86	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Dividends, total (200 cos.).....do.....	343	-----	-----	-----	354	-----	-----	332	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Durable goods (106 cos.).....do.....	196	-----	-----	-----	188	-----	-----	184	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Nondurable goods (94 cos.).....do.....	146	-----	-----	-----	166	-----	-----	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Electric utilities, profits after taxes (Fed. Res.).....mil. of dol.	206	-----	-----	-----	180	-----	-----	173	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Railways and telephone cos. (see p. S-23).	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
SECURITIES ISSUED														
Commercial and Financial Chronicle:														
Securities issued, by type of security, total (new capital and refunding).....mil. of dol.	500	695	949	757	1,644	765	617	707	823	489	731	1,796	-----	
New capital, total.....do.....	436	600	904	681	1,550	685	309	519	675	379	513	1,666	-----	
Domestic, total.....do.....	436	584	904	681	1,535	441	291	510	639	379	513	1,657	-----	
Corporate.....do.....	231	383	681	295	1,196	432	117	127	405	150	315	1,404	-----	
Federal agencies.....do.....	14	26	33	51	24	9	0	69	0	0	0	19	-----	
Municipal, State, etc.....do.....	191	174	190	335	315	0	174	314	234	229	198	1,23	-----	
Foreign.....do.....	0	16	0	0	15	244	18	10	36	0	0	9	-----	
Refunding, total.....do.....	64	96	45	76	94	79	308	188	148	109	218	1,131	-----	
Domestic, total.....do.....	64	96	45	76	94	78	204	188	148	109	218	1,122	-----	
Corporate.....do.....	7	39	1	31	31	22	8	38	91	35	105	1,35	-----	
Federal agencies.....do.....	53	55	44	38	62	56	195	146	53	52	56	1,79	-----	
Municipal, State, etc.....do.....	4	1	1	7	1	0	1	4	4	22	57	1,9	-----	
Securities and Exchange Commission: †														
Estimated gross proceeds, total.....do.....	1,289	1,395	1,606	1,493	2,672	2,327	2,079	1,612	1,667	1,183	1,759	1,708	2,059	
By type of security:														
Bonds and notes, total.....do.....	1,275	1,314	1,423	1,351	2,541	2,268	2,012	1,550	1,562	1,102	1,602	1,611	1,946	
Corporate.....do.....	308	330	515	246	1,126	415	105	113	345	143	336	355	462	
Common stock.....do.....	8	41	133	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	123	61	43	
Preferred stock.....do.....	5	40	50	82	57	14	21	27	45	36	35	35	70	
By type of issuer:														
Corporate, total.....do.....	321	411	698	388	1,257	475	173	174	451	223	493	451	575	
Industrial.....do.....	129	117	340	102	211	251	47	36	166	55	89	143	53	
Public utility.....do.....	106	183	281	198	925	138	99	99	203	148	312	234	416	
Railroad.....do.....	55	88	18	49	45	51	20	16	41	10	31	38	94	
Real estate and financial.....do.....	32	23	59	39	76	34	6	24	42	11	61	36	12	
Noncorporate, total.....do.....	968	985	908	1,105	1,415	1,852	1,907	1,438	1,216	959	1,266	1,257	1,483	
U. S. Government.....do.....	763	792	717	759	1,099	1,606	1,608	894	978	707	1,011	984	1,118	
State and municipal.....do.....	204	175	190	346	316	245	198	327	238	251	255	245	235	
Foreign governments.....do.....	0	16	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	10	0	
Nonprofit.....do.....	(2)	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	(2)	1	0	

*Revised. †Preliminary. ‡Based on annual total which includes revisions not available by months. §Less than \$500,000.

†Revisions for January 1949 are as follows (thous. of dol.): Total, 449,255; industrial 71,561.

§Or increase in earmarked gold (-). †Revisions for January-May 1948 for United States and total gold production are shown in the August 1949 SURVEY, p. S-18. Revisions for January-July 1948 for securities issued (SEC data) are available upon request.

‡Revised data for January-August 1948 are shown in the November 1949 SURVEY, p. S-18.

○U. S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve banks are not included.

*New series on large manufacturing corporations (assets end-of-year 1946, \$10,000,000 and over); annual data beginning 1939 and quarterly data beginning 1946 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

FINANCE—Continued

SECURITIES ISSUED—Continued													
Securities and Exchange Commission—Continued													
New corporate security issues:													
Estimated net proceeds, total.....mil. of dol.	318	403	688	380	1,244	468	168	171	445	219	484	443	567
Proposed uses of proceeds:													
New money, total.....do.	220	319	553	340	1,074	430	140	118	272	163	336	356	423
Plant and equipment.....do.	172	253	402	254	958	393	119	87	229	134	226	292	394
Working capital.....do.	48	66	151	85	116	37	21	31	43	29	111	65	29
Retirement of debt and stock, total.....do.	32	81	127	33	161	30	24	40	88	38	82	62	104
Funded debt.....do.	7	37	1	13	40	18	7	19	58	18	75	24	39
Other debt.....do.	25	44	126	15	116	12	17	2	29	20	6	35	53
Preferred stock.....do.	0	0	0	5	4	1	0	20	1	0	1	3	12
Other purposes.....do.	66	3	7	7	9	8	4	12	84	18	66	25	39
Proposed uses by major groups:													
Industrial, total.....do.	128	114	336	100	207	249	46	35	163	53	87	140	51
New money.....do.	39	85	215	92	113	236	28	27	118	23	77	99	44
Retirement of debt and stock.....do.	23	26	118	7	91	11	14	2	23	23	5	29	6
Public utility, total.....do.	104	179	276	192	916	136	97	97	199	144	306	230	410
New money.....do.	102	125	270	171	856	134	93	54	108	120	173	194	348
Retirement of debt and stock.....do.	2	54	7	21	54	2	4	37	65	16	72	28	32
Railroad, total.....do.	54	87	17	49	45	51	20	16	41	10	31	38	93
New money.....do.	50	87	17	49	45	51	13	16	41	10	27	37	27
Retirement of debt and stock.....do.	4	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	4	1	66
Real estate and financial, total.....do.	32	23	58	39	76	33	6	23	41	11	60	35	12
New money.....do.	29	21	51	28	60	9	5	22	5	10	59	27	4
Retirement of debt and stock.....do.	3	1	2	5	16	16	(1)	1	0	0	(1)	4	(1)
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):													
Long-term.....thous. of dol.	203,674	171,704	198,762	349,557	324,825	244,173	218,662	332,957	230,822	265,519	255,707	249,619	235,963
Short-term.....do.	120,198	133,002	110,200	61,224	120,040	67,450	196,516	105,586	46,514	119,155	126,144	111,070	142,128
COMMODITY MARKETS													
Volume of trading in grain futures:													
Corn.....mil. of bu.	395	254	209	173	169	199	216	153	128	237	198	215	154
Wheat.....do.	445	357	368	380	552	660	420	371	244	294	284	392	237
SECURITY MARKETS													
Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)													
Cash on hand and in banks.....mil. of dol.					280						306		
Customers' debit balances (net).....do.	527	530	626	660	681	690	699	740	783	813	881		901
Customers' free credit balances.....do.	565	551	542	537	528	530	548	584	586	596	633		669
Money borrowed.....do.	225	254	329	355	493	399	404	418	416	445	523		493
Bonds													
Prices:													
Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), total.....dollars.	100.45	100.58	100.56	100.49	100.98	101.40	101.82	101.80	101.81	102.00	102.43	101.23	102.11
Domestic.....do.	100.93	101.04	101.01	100.93	101.45	101.86	102.28	102.27	102.27	102.45	102.89	101.70	
Foreign.....do.	70.26	71.35	72.18	72.20	71.40	71.77	72.07	71.82	72.48	72.92	73.70	71.83	
Standard and Poor's Corporation:													
Industrial, utility, and railroad:													
High grade (11 bonds).....dol. per \$100 bond.	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.0	100.9	102.0	103.0	103.1	102.8	103.2	103.7	101.9	104.0
Medium grade:													
Composite (12 bonds).....do.	92.7	91.9	91.7	91.9	91.7	91.8	92.6	93.3	93.7	93.5	94.5	92.6	96.3
Industrial (4 bonds).....do.	97.0	97.1	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.2	99.0	99.9	100.3	101.0	98.6	101.8
Public utility (4 bonds).....do.	94.7	95.5	95.6	95.7	96.3	96.9	97.7	98.8	99.2	99.5	100.1	97.0	100.6
Railroad (4 bonds).....do.	86.6	83.1	81.6	81.2	80.0	79.9	81.9	82.1	82.0	80.8	82.2	82.3	86.4
Domestic municipal (15 bonds).....do.	128.5	128.8	129.0	129.0	127.5	127.9	129.1	128.6	128.8	129.6	130.3	128.9	131.3
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable.....do.	101.51	101.67	101.65	101.62	101.72	103.29	103.63	103.86	103.90	104.22	104.36	102.72	104.16
Sales:													
Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds:													
All registered exchanges:													
Market value.....thous. of dol.	52,009	56,225	53,189	50,767	49,004	72,615	60,737	47,468	51,480	64,646	84,642	58,622	107,958
Face value.....do.	70,080	80,637	76,590	67,997	67,171	87,224	78,549	59,560	68,959	84,467	111,120	77,746	144,088
New York Stock Exchange:													
Market value.....do.	49,038	52,359	50,459	47,431	46,165	69,941	57,108	44,469	47,938	60,157	80,274	55,201	103,400
Face value.....do.	66,056	75,821	72,458	63,601	63,433	84,074	73,916	55,721	64,706	79,064	105,909	73,348	138,310
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total.....thous. of dol.	63,661	67,820	66,839	62,284	64,257	64,021	66,223	55,413	63,934	74,692	99,080	68,162	119,727
U. S. Government.....do.	202	13	3	5	30	31	52	61	12	0	22	41	
Other than U. S. Government, total.....do.	63,459	67,807	66,836	62,279	64,227	63,990	66,171	55,352	63,922	74,692	99,058	68,121	
Domestic.....do.	55,150	59,523	54,953	54,847	58,133	58,779	59,388	47,169	56,494	67,065	91,063	60,396	
Foreign.....do.	8,043	8,155	11,804	7,350	6,035	5,166	6,769	8,166	7,412	7,598	7,938	7,645	
Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:													
Market value, total, all issues.....mil. of dol.	131,863	132,065	132,098	132,029	131,686	132,813	133,643	132,210	132,221	132,445	128,464	131,953	128,021
Domestic.....do.	130,188	130,368	130,392	130,326	130,000	131,124	131,956	130,535	130,509	130,726	126,755	130,259	
Foreign.....do.	1,426	1,447	1,455	1,452	1,432	1,436	1,432	1,422	1,458	1,463	1,452	1,441	
Face value, total, all issues.....do.	131,272	131,304	131,360	131,381	130,402	130,975	131,254	129,874	129,870	129,854	125,410	130,353	125,373
Domestic.....do.	128,993	129,027	129,094	129,120	128,146	128,724	129,017	127,644	127,608	127,597	123,190	128,096	
Foreign.....do.	2,030	2,028	2,016	2,011	2,006	2,001	1,988	1,981	2,012	2,007	1,970	2,007	
Yields:													
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.98	2.92	2.90	2.90	2.89	2.86	2.96	2.83
By ratings:													
Aaa.....do.	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66	2.57
Aa.....do.	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.75	2.71	2.69	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.75	2.65
A.....do.	3.05	3.05	3.05	3.04	3.04	3.03	2.96	2.95	2.94	2.93	2.89	3.00	2.85
Baa.....do.	3.45	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.46	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.42	3.24
By groups:													
Industrial.....do.	2.79	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.75	2.70	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.74	2.63
Public utility.....do.	2.99	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.93	2.89	2.86	2.84	2.83	2.81	2.79	2.90	2.79
Railroad.....do.	3.24	3.27	3.27	3.26	3.29	3.29	3.21	3.19	3.20	3.20	3.14	3.24	3.07
Domestic municipal:													
Bond Buyer (20 cities).....do.	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15	2.05
Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do.	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.20	2.28	2.26	2.20	2.22	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.08
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable.....do.	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31	2.20

Revised. 1 Less than \$500,000.
 †Revisions for January-July 1948 are available upon request.
 ‡Sales figures include bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development not shown separately; these bonds are included also in computing average price of all listed bonds.
 §Total includes bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
FINANCE—Continued													
SECURITY MARKETS—Continued													
Stocks													
Cash dividend payments publicly reported:													
Total dividend payments..... mil. of dol.	204.0	705.6	474.4	193.3	825.8	493.6	189.6	725.7	463.5	190.8	1,497.4	541.3	530.2
Finance..... do.	37.9	38.0	68.3	27.0	68.8	105.4	35.1	43.7	70.4	28.7	143.0	64.2	103.3
Manufacturing..... do.	99.1	440.6	217.7	102.0	515.0	226.3	93.9	448.7	207.3	102.1	1,015.4	307.6	232.1
Mining..... do.	2.1	65.2	6.8	1.6	70.5	5.3	1.3	63.7	6.6	1.5	100.1	28.2	4.6
Public utilities:													
Communications..... do.	.4	14.1	57.5	.4	13.7	54.8	.4	24.7	55.5	.4	26.2	25.3	60.7
Heat, light, and power..... do.	36.8	40.8	52.1	38.8	49.7	43.4	40.9	47.8	57.5	42.8	61.1	46.6	46.3
Railroad..... do.	9.7	37.5	19.7	12.6	39.5	13.7	5.9	27.7	15.6	3.7	51.7	21.6	11.7
Trade..... do.	15.8	50.2	41.8	7.5	46.6	34.7	9.1	48.5	42.3	8.0	65.3	35.4	58.4
Miscellaneous..... do.	2.2	19.2	10.5	3.4	22.0	10.0	3.0	20.9	8.3	3.6	34.6	12.3	13.1
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, 200 common stocks (Moody's):													
Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks) dollars.....	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.04	3.03	3.01	3.01	3.26	3.27	3.09	3.26
Industrial (125 stocks)..... do.	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.14	3.12	3.10	3.08	3.09	3.42	3.44	3.19	3.42
Public utility (24 stocks)†..... do.	1.63	1.63	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.69
Railroad (25 stocks)..... do.	2.42	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.36	2.30	2.24	2.41	2.25
Bank (15 stocks)..... do.	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.37	2.39	2.47	2.36	2.47
Insurance (10 stocks)..... do.	1.99	1.99	1.99	1.99	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.34	2.06	2.40
Price per share, end of month (200 stocks)..... do.	44.79	46.22	45.37	43.77	43.58	45.76	46.64	47.72	49.25	49.27	51.39	46.68	51.94
Industrial (125 stocks)..... do.	44.52	46.21	45.23	43.46	43.48	46.01	46.91	48.18	49.94	49.89	52.28	46.88	52.58
Public utility (24 stocks)†..... do.	26.93	27.41	27.75	27.62	27.02	28.03	28.76	29.58	29.82	29.81	30.57	28.37	31.60
Railroad (25 stocks)..... do.	28.86	29.60	28.52	27.60	26.52	27.43	27.52	28.30	28.26	28.37	30.42	28.55	31.70
Yield (200 stocks)..... percent.....	6.85	6.66	6.81	7.04	7.00	6.64	6.50	6.31	6.11	6.62	6.36	6.63	6.28
Industrial (125 stocks)..... do.	7.12	6.88	7.02	7.29	7.22	6.78	6.61	6.39	6.19	6.86	6.58	6.82	6.50
Public utility (24 stocks)†..... do.	6.05	5.95	5.98	6.01	6.18	5.96	5.77	5.68	5.63	5.64	5.50	5.86	5.35
Railroad (25 stocks)..... do.	8.39	8.31	8.63	8.91	9.28	8.97	8.94	8.66	8.35	8.11	7.36	8.47	7.10
Bank (15 stocks)..... do.	4.70	4.66	4.71	4.75	4.76	4.70	4.51	4.52	4.41	4.61	4.54	4.63	4.55
Insurance (10 stocks)..... do.	3.33	3.27	3.34	3.38	3.52	3.35	3.26	3.21	3.10	3.00	3.18	3.27	3.37
Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly:													
Industrial (125 stocks)..... dollars.....		6.60			6.00				6.25				
Public utility (24 stocks)†..... do.		2.24			2.28				2.37				
Railroad (25 stocks)..... do.		1.72			4.04				3.40				
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, high-grade, 11 stocks (Standard and Poor's Corp.)..... percent.....	4.04	4.07	4.07	4.04	3.98	3.97	3.90	3.85	3.88	3.89	3.88	3.97	3.83
Prices:													
Average price of all listed shares (N. Y. S. E.) Dec. 31, 1924=100.....	69.9	72.0	70.5	67.9	67.0	70.1	71.3	73.1	75.9	76.2	79.1	72.2	72.53
Dow-Jones & Co., Inc. (65 stocks) dol. per share.....	63.15	63.29	63.47	62.79	59.25	61.61	63.79	64.68	66.66	67.98	70.35	64.37	64.37
Industrial (30 stocks)..... do.	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48	199.79
Public utility (15 stocks)..... do.	34.51	35.08	35.73	35.73	34.31	35.31	36.54	37.65	38.25	39.22	40.55	36.44	41.52
Railroad (20 stocks)..... do.	49.37	48.19	48.27	45.90	42.89	44.31	46.14	46.65	48.68	48.46	51.21	47.77	54.68
Standard and Poor's Corporation:													
Industrial, public utility, and railroad:§													
Combined index (416 stocks)..... 1935-39=100.....	117.2	118.0	118.5	117.7	112.0	117.8	121.8	123.8	127.3	129.1	132.7	121.4	135.1
Industrial, total (365 stocks)..... do.	122.7	123.7	124.2	123.5	117.0	123.8	128.0	130.3	134.4	136.5	140.3	127.6	142.6
Capital goods (121 stocks)..... do.	113.2	113.1	111.6	110.4	104.3	110.5	114.5	116.0	119.7	123.8	128.6	115.3	132.1
Consumers' goods (182 stocks)..... do.	120.4	120.9	121.2	121.2	116.7	123.9	127.4	129.2	133.0	135.2	140.2	126.0	143.4
Public utility (31 stocks)..... do.	94.4	95.3	96.1	95.3	93.0	95.4	98.5	101.2	102.6	104.1	107.5	97.5	105.8
Railroad (20 stocks)..... do.	99.6	97.4	97.1	95.8	88.4	90.6	94.2	95.1	97.6	96.2	101.0	96.6	107.8
Banks, N. Y. C. (19 stocks)..... do.	92.6	93.4	93.9	93.3	91.0	92.5	95.5	96.8	99.5	99.3	99.6	95.0	101.8
Fire and marine insurance (18 stocks)..... do.	140.9	141.5	140.9	139.7	134.5	138.1	144.9	149.0	157.2	160.1	168.1	146.1	168.5
Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission):													
Total on all registered exchanges:													
Market value..... mil. of dol.	720	754	853	765	705	626	807	871	1,083	1,222	1,480	895	1,663
Shares sold..... thousands.....	31,509	36,915	40,684	37,411	39,437	37,950	39,057	40,437	51,455	55,245	68,535	42,975	73,807
On New York Stock Exchange:													
Market value..... mil. of dol.	601	626	722	639	587	526	672	729	906	1,035	1,252	751	1,409
Shares sold..... thousands.....	22,153	26,182	30,293	26,709	28,776	29,139	28,977	29,937	38,474	40,464	52,028	31,634	56,037
Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (N. Y. Times)..... thousands.....	17,180	21,136	19,314	18,179	17,767	18,752	21,785	23,837	28,891	27,244	39,293	22,684	42,576
Shares listed, New York Stock Exchange:													
Market value, all listed shares..... mil. of dol.	65,325	67,518	66,238	64,147	63,921	67,279	68,668	70,700	72,631	73,175	76,292	68,614	77,940
Number of shares listed..... millions.....	2,045	2,051	2,060	2,072	2,140	2,150	2,154	2,162	2,145	2,152	2,166	2,111	2,181

INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY)													
Goods and services:													
Receipts, total..... mil. of dol.		4,266			4,414				3,662			3,572	13,979
For goods exported..... do.		3,453			3,404				2,782			2,672	13,100
Income on investments abroad..... do.		263			350				305			410	1,332
For other services rendered..... do.		550			570				575			490	1,546
Payments, total..... do.		2,608			2,422				2,392			2,409	12,458
For goods imported..... do.		1,963			1,741				1,604			1,826	11,784
For foreign investments in U. S. (N. Y. Times)..... do.		81			57				63			85	1,174
For other services received..... do.		564			624				725			498	1,600
Unilateral transfers (net), total..... do.		-1,420			-1,631				-1,376			-1,196	1-1,406
Private..... do.		-147			-141				-108			-142	1-133
Government..... do.		-1,273			-1,490				-1,268			-1,054	1-1,271
Long-term capital movements (net), total..... do.		-519			-283				-8			-203	1-253
Private..... do.		-223			-171				+32			-169	1-133
Government..... do.		-296			-112				-40			-34	1-121
Gold and short-term capital movements (net), total..... mil. of dol.		+100			-236				-386			+332	1-48
Gold and foreign short-term capital in U. S. do.		+70			-372				-280			+384	1-50
U. S. capital abroad..... do.		+30			+136				-106			-52	1+2
Errors and omissions..... do.		+181			+158				+500			-96	1+186

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Quarterly average.

† Revised series. Data for American Telephone and Telegraph stock (included in figures for 200 stocks) are excluded. Monthly data for 1929-48 are available upon request. Comparable figures for January 1949 are as follows: Dividends per share, \$1.63; price per share, \$27.15; yield, 6.00 percent.

§ Number of stocks represents number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

FOREIGN TRADE†												
Indexes												
Exports of U. S. merchandise:												
Quantity..... 1923-25=100	214	243	243	230	233	194	191	196	189	186	208	212
Value..... do	277	312	310	291	294	239	234	241	227	223	251	266
Unit value..... do	130	128	128	126	126	123	123	123	120	120	121	125
Imports for consumption:												
Quantity..... do	132	150	131	133	134	117	132	135	144	154	153	138
Value..... do	174	196	165	167	166	144	161	166	176	186	187	172
Unit value..... do	132	131	126	126	124	123	122	123	123	121	122	126
Agricultural products, quantity:												
Exports, domestic, total:												
Unadjusted..... 1924-29=100	120	125	117	116	115	84	91	93	99	99	116	108
Adjusted..... do	145	143	147	146	159	118	104	77	72	77	98	98
Total, excluding cotton:												
Unadjusted..... do	165	165	148	162	154	133	154	152	136	133	136	151
Adjusted..... do	207	192	174	180	181	164	155	124	106	117	122	122
Imports for consumption:												
Unadjusted..... do	99	109	96	92	97	91	97	102	98	114	111	101
Adjusted..... do	97	98	91	93	104	100	105	107	99	120	108	108
Shipping Weight												
Water-borne trade:												
Exports, including reexports, thous. of long tons	4,700	5,464	7,251	8,273	7,945	4,907	5,459	4,553	3,083	3,665		5,480
General imports..... do	4,978	5,228	5,443	5,683	5,829	5,750	5,975	6,247	6,271	6,298		5,729
Value												
Exports, including reexports, total..... mil. of dol.	1,044	1,177	1,166	1,092	1,104	899	880	906	850	836	943	1,000
By geographic regions:												
Africa..... thous. of dol.	35,763	73,837	58,182	51,753	76,554	54,945	37,710	49,814	42,535	33,878	47,657	51,306
Asia and Oceania..... do	212,633	233,753	240,636	214,729	211,065	194,900	172,162	184,152	173,271	149,181	197,019	201,061
Europe..... do	380,550	424,668	406,991	399,993	392,153	280,243	280,740	286,450	285,171	277,712	324,487	342,877
Northern North America..... do	156,701	166,454	188,489	196,899	185,614	150,917	169,744	152,317	146,986	150,228	144,987	163,187
Southern North America..... do	114,008	125,729	115,305	102,868	104,961	89,482	106,499	104,897	104,689	128,440	118,302	111,672
South America..... do	143,950	152,662	156,162	125,910	132,584	128,408	112,752	127,058	97,665	96,633	110,401	129,913
Total exports by leading countries:												
Africa:												
Egypt..... do	4,874	6,651	5,406	4,076	4,501	4,287	3,636	3,589	2,991	3,546	2,758	4,407
Union of South Africa..... do	14,840	31,036	27,844	28,740	29,136	23,416	17,525	18,076	20,411	13,952	18,729	22,171
Asia and Oceania:												
Australia, including New Guinea..... do	13,431	15,203	10,822	13,924	12,599	12,936	7,937	10,606	11,419	8,064	13,333	12,045
British Malaya..... do	3,592	4,293	3,561	3,047	2,938	2,965	2,816	2,616	2,167	1,839	2,037	3,136
China..... do	12,126	15,921	26,816	7,225	2,090	2,433	965	820	280	714	3,250	6,885
India and Pakistan..... do	26,854	35,362	34,549	33,695	36,303	22,930	16,580	14,177	14,986	9,977	17,328	24,890
Japan..... do	46,190	46,820	36,385	47,819	41,471	41,402	34,333	42,586	32,147	24,479	39,237	38,960
Indonesia..... do	15,072	12,991	12,647	10,593	9,740	8,434	7,944	6,605	5,813	4,243	12,032	10,359
Republic of the Philippines..... do	35,454	34,449	41,632	37,624	31,847	36,335	28,954	32,821	38,966	35,190	41,425	36,592
Europe:												
France..... do	54,927	61,244	56,792	42,700	62,063	25,423	22,868	26,853	29,279	32,175	30,717	41,434
Germany..... do	71,366	77,161	72,542	81,742	89,186	64,137	63,412	63,379	59,107	64,177	60,807	68,358
Italy..... do	55,487	53,980	54,186	52,911	51,872	23,770	19,139	20,420	28,407	23,873	37,627	38,172
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do	176	1,901	3,077	384	60	422	128	80	60	21	122	551
United Kingdom..... do	59,415	62,246	61,770	76,156	78,274	50,294	53,203	52,346	55,905	42,496	54,934	58,369
North and South America:												
Canada..... do	154,263	163,452	187,569	194,129	184,470	149,951	168,733	151,392	145,936	149,653	143,268	161,622
Latin-American Republics, total..... do	241,191	262,386	254,283	214,093	221,369	203,379	204,310	217,400	190,488	207,879	214,270	226,031
Argentina..... do	9,344	9,909	9,858	6,110	8,307	13,689	13,731	11,530	10,322	9,410	8,730	10,762
Brazil..... do	44,828	42,900	36,019	28,948	33,974	28,690	25,025	32,915	19,464	18,915	18,950	31,828
Chile..... do	11,215	10,153	14,527	12,346	14,230	12,625	10,071	12,920	8,952	9,289	12,695	11,853
Colombia..... do	15,154	19,588	19,336	14,698	14,115	13,335	9,662	11,738	11,644	12,456	16,403	14,656
Cuba..... do	34,386	34,183	29,527	27,240	29,241	25,331	26,610	30,963	34,777	32,872	38,254	31,688
Mexico..... do	43,307	49,146	44,489	42,192	36,073	32,993	31,456	30,796	35,888	35,671	37,676	38,535
Venezuela..... do	45,178	49,760	54,516	45,984	44,273	43,347	38,438	41,799	34,287	33,014	36,763	43,210
Exports of U. S. merchandise, total..... mil. of dol.	1,033	1,164	1,156	1,082	1,093	889	872	896	844	829	934	990
By economic classes:												
Crude materials..... thous. of dol.	153,823	170,517	196,206	173,500	179,646	97,875	108,346	122,821	133,784	130,476	171,884	148,359
Crude foodstuffs..... do	130,405	144,723	98,538	139,075	111,521	98,529	124,509	102,400	83,982	94,245	91,834	111,707
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages..... do	84,139	76,909	97,029	86,132	86,958	71,411	49,726	52,437	63,495	59,198	63,826	73,818
Semimanufactures..... do	119,530	139,109	133,505	127,224	125,859	104,652	100,590	104,389	86,786	83,640	101,143	112,839
Finished manufactures..... do	545,413	632,816	630,720	556,323	589,324	516,581	488,892	514,449	475,791	461,128	505,362	543,710
By principal commodities:												
Agricultural products, total..... do	338,367	362,864	341,983	343,407	320,158	235,438	244,509	245,842	260,071	258,919	299,853	298,002
Cotton, unmanufactured..... do	85,049	98,538	100,674	80,653	90,191	38,607	28,381	36,126	69,358	71,704	106,050	72,851
Fruits, vegetables, and preparations..... do	18,136	23,642	18,352	15,469	13,813	10,799	9,389	11,299	18,402	16,129	14,893	15,719
Grains and preparations..... do	143,356	148,701	114,239	151,083	118,565	110,907	125,374	105,949	93,117	99,324	104,866	121,330
Packing house products..... do	13,558	17,690	24,751	17,901	21,716	14,140	12,938	12,321	10,213	12,599	14,177	15,454
Nonagricultural products, total..... do	694,943	801,209	814,014	738,848	773,149	653,610	627,554	650,653	583,784	569,767	634,197	692,431
Aircraft, parts, and accessories..... do	14,135	15,282	15,094	18,673	17,449	17,891	16,776	17,224	15,257	17,702	10,954	20,833
Automobiles, parts, and accessories..... do	70,096	77,598	73,500	64,968	61,374	59,525	53,421	56,633	53,359	44,441	41,434	60,885
Chemicals and related products..... do	67,534	76,768	74,223	63,732	64,378	58,801	58,549	58,190	58,397	62,175	67,047	64,505
Copper and manufactures..... do	5,358	7,738	5,719	7,396	7,832	4,243	3,539	5,514	3,727	5,053	9,390	6,314
Iron and steel-mill products..... do	59,316	68,424	76,711	70,439	78,761	67,795	64,125	67,699	37,768	26,227	48,866	61,011
Machinery, total..... do	191,082	220,948	231,907	206,564	223,165	202,673	179,053	191,715	175,995	169,082	202,808	200,409
Agricultural..... do	10,535	12,461	14,010	14,785	13,041	11,332	10,108	8,892	7,897	6,838	7,808	10,700
Tractors, parts, and accessories..... do	26,835	31,867	31,593	25,938	26,644	24,272	20,978	24,192	20,700	19,540	23,412	24,905
Electrical..... do	37,338	43,313	43,613	34,638	36,701	33,712	35,290	31,050	33,977	31,824	37,746	36,934
Metal working..... do	15,566	17,049	17,484	15,315	17,109	19,194	14,836	15,792	16,146	16,238	17,008	16,375
Other industrial..... do	91,031	104,124	113,888	95,931	107,957	89,520	79,794	91,584	76,045	74,943	90,580	93,616
Petroleum and products..... do	49,651	53,270	54,042	54,252	47,193	39,965	48,708	40,397	42,694	35,373	40,419	46,784
Textiles and manufactures..... do	60,599	65,218	61,625	55,402	57,964	45,767	44,085	50,270	49,874	43,864	49,591	54,639

† Revised. * Average for 11 months, January–November. † Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately in the interest of national security. ‡ See footnote "1".
 † Revisions for various periods in 1947 and 1948 have been made (since publication of the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT) in most of the foreign-trade items and there will be further changes beginning 1946 as final data are completed by

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey

	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued

TRANSPORTATION—Continued													
Class I Steam Railways—Continued													
Freight unloadings (Federal Reserve indexes):													
Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100	117	111	125	125	119	115	120	114	99	120	107	116	107
Coal.....do	124	79	129	130	98	79	103	60	42	131	97	100	97
Forest products.....do	198	175	184	171	147	115	119	128	53	96	155	145	158
Grain and grain products.....do	107	117	119	123	127	117	131	130	131	135	119	123	106
Livestock.....do	111	128	121	132	159	212	149	140	131	149	123	142	119
Ore.....do	60	61	68	66	54	60	73	104	131	95	69	77	68
Merchandise, l. c. l.....do	46	68	228	267	282	284	240	218	55	51	45	151	42
Miscellaneous.....do	58	61	60	59	57	55	57	50	55	55	50	57	49
Total, adjusted.....do	128	131	130	127	126	121	128	135	121	124	120	127	122
Coal.....do	126	120	127	124	115	110	117	105	92	117	115	117	117
Coal.....do	124	79	129	130	98	79	103	60	42	131	97	100	97
Coke.....do	187	174	188	173	150	118	123	130	54	96	148	151	151
Forest products.....do	112	117	119	123	122	117	125	121	124	137	134	137	118
Grain and grain products.....do	113	139	138	150	156	177	138	125	153	152	131	131	119
Livestock.....do	75	77	76	73	70	70	77	79	85	75	72	72	70
Ore.....do	185	236	215	215	182	177	160	145	28	42	146	146	169
Merchandise, l. c. l.....do	61	60	59	59	58	55	57	52	54	54	52	52	52
Miscellaneous.....do	136	138	132	126	122	120	127	125	111	119	127	127	133
Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average:													
Car surplus, total.....number	60,063	114,926	78,336	49,195	60,083	86,418	63,822	74,745	190,978	100,208	44,382	79,582	110,945
Box cars.....do	14,930	17,803	28,600	34,365	35,263	17,839	11,103	7,697	3,451	2,368	8,303	15,646	17,425
Coal cars.....do	34,917	87,579	39,994	4,321	14,786	59,834	43,570	62,109	183,594	92,938	25,833	55,475	77,385
Car shortage, total.....do	54,917	510	236	375	388	1,741	2,451	3,582	10,924	5,964	1,021	2,367	224
Box cars.....do	103	165	35	71	184	1,632	2,254	3,173	10,346	3,918	448	1,878	111
Coal cars.....do	320	198	74	164	32	5	113	104	132	1,909	517	333	37
Financial operations (unadjusted):													
Operating revenues, total.....thous. of dol.	675,749	739,058	747,259	741,069	735,439	700,648	742,877	694,969	648,924	704,806	710,830	715,027	657,044
Freight.....do	559,186	616,074	620,293	615,923	599,507	562,811	606,201	569,491	534,885	587,066	575,664	587,367	537,338
Passenger.....do	67,374	67,608	68,659	67,858	77,076	82,564	78,606	69,833	60,993	63,776	74,379	71,729	69,725
Operating expenses.....do	567,778	587,933	594,270	600,852	588,177	569,818	587,116	540,988	520,920	537,354	508,292	574,316	546,665
Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents.....thous. of dol.	78,217	85,708	88,226	82,621	85,998	80,493	90,034	90,444	81,219	91,869	73,229	83,502	77,622
Net railway operating income.....do	29,754	65,417	64,763	57,595	61,263	50,337	65,727	63,538	46,786	75,582	69,309	57,210	32,758
Net income.....do	4,635	41,494	39,989	32,209	42,476	26,861	39,061	38,131	23,592	54,425	82,455	36,506	.....
Financial operations, adjusted:													
Operating revenues, total.....mil. of dol.	739.7	721.6	741.9	736.9	748.3	700.9	697.3	685.2	622.9	708.5	712.1	.....	.....
Freight.....do	609.0	596.0	610.4	611.7	614.5	570.1	569.0	560.2	511.0	588.8	584.0	.....	.....
Passenger.....do	74.7	68.4	71.0	68.6	74.4	75.7	70.1	70.1	62.3	66.7	73.0	.....	.....
Railway expenses.....do	688.5	662.6	689.1	676.2	677.0	649.8	659.1	633.1	591.9	636.4	631.5	.....	.....
Net railway operating income.....do	51.3	59.0	52.8	60.6	71.3	51.1	38.2	52.1	31.0	72.0	80.6	.....	.....
Net income.....do	20.4	26.4	21.3	29.2	37.8	19.0	5.2	18.9	0	39.3	47.9	.....	.....
Operating results:													
Freight carried 1 mile.....mil. of ton-miles	45,359	46,716	50,199	51,607	47,964	44,991	47,107	44,219	40,554	46,036	45,190	46,595	.....
Revenue per ton-mile.....cents	1.314	1.397	1.321	1.293	1.332	1.345	1.338	1.363	1.400	1.356	1.343	1.340	.....
Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue.....millions	2,740	2,744	2,770	2,735	3,111	3,385	3,256	2,910	2,533	2,488	2,912	2,913	.....
Waterway Traffic													
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:													
Total U. S. ports.....thous. of net tons	5,691	6,659	7,847	8,352	8,401	7,300	7,486	7,285	6,494	6,367	6,458	7,024	.....
Foreign.....do	2,849	3,409	3,984	4,411	4,586	4,008	4,098	3,888	3,396	3,433	3,479	3,717	.....
United States.....do	2,841	3,250	3,863	3,911	3,816	3,292	3,390	3,396	3,099	2,934	2,979	3,307	.....
Panama Canal:													
Total.....thous. of long tons	1,981	2,554	2,525	2,426	2,330	2,387	1,979	2,125	2,297	2,079	2,638	2,305	2,508
In United States vessels.....do	877	1,280	1,174	1,049	1,116	1,047	928	1,166	1,313	1,079	1,576	1,149	1,412
Travel													
Hotels:													
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars	5.38	5.15	5.62	5.16	5.48	5.27	5.84	5.59	5.71	5.81	5.25	5.47	5.41
Rooms occupied.....percent of total	86	85	84	84	84	78	81	86	86	80	67	82	80
Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100	222	210	228	234	233	211	222	223	213	218	194	221	211
Foreign travel:													
U. S. citizens, arrivals.....number	47,540	55,907	50,397	47,743	51,062	64,588	79,459	73,171	54,039	39,205	40,723	53,599	.....
U. S. citizens, departures.....do	48,161	54,681	53,899	53,966	71,695	77,419	53,058	41,927	37,141	31,601	37,182	50,065	.....
Immigrants.....do	1,461	1,883	2,152	2,078	2,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,952	.....
Passports issued.....do	10,965	16,662	17,074	22,038	20,809	24,000	26,000	26,000	27,000	22,000	24,000	20,763	.....
National parks, visitors.....thousands	21,975	34,761	32,319	34,602	32,294	19,688	19,847	15,501	13,592	13,698	13,932	22,405	22,069
Pullman Co.:.....do	177	243	433	803	1,732	3,333	3,126	1,446	678	298	188	1,051	187
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions	943	941	868	796	887	841	825	833	807	785	830	879	.....
Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol.	8,600	8,663	7,883	7,370	8,135	7,731	7,587	7,732	7,512	7,260	7,750	8,086	.....
COMMUNICATIONS													
Telephone carriers:†													
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.	232,667	247,769	245,937	250,363	253,432	249,852	258,353	257,096	262,534	262,745	.....	251,183	.....
Station revenues.....do	137,065	141,270	141,955	143,750	146,744	144,576	146,891	149,629	154,018	156,367	.....	145,647	.....
Tolls, message.....do	78,603	88,969	86,591	88,844	88,828	87,490	93,449	89,507	90,258	88,159	.....	87,914	.....
Operating expenses, before taxes.....do	184,629	198,130	193,094	197,138	196,856	195,617	199,772	196,780	195,137	196,809	.....	195,192	.....
Net operating income.....do	21,059	22,164	23,958	24,266	26,458	24,671	27,433	28,827	33,119	32,277	.....	25,977	.....
Phones in service, end of month.....thousands	33,894	34,129	34,318	34,493	34,635	34,766	34,902	35,059	35,231	35,408	.....	34,593	.....
Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers:													
Wire-telegraph:													
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.	13,227	14,955	14,354	14,819	15,098	13,582	14,870	14,523	13,944	13,413	14,584	14,283	.....
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do	13,171	14,345	14,167	14,228	13,901	13,939	13,964	13,420	12,984	12,673	13,363	13,690	.....
Net operating revenues.....do	766	1,610	1,612	1,612	1,612	1,182	1,566	1,566	253	62	596	176	.....
Ocean-cable:													
Operating revenues.....do	1,931	2,090	1,944	2,078	2,019	1,826	1,892	1,948	1,817	1,788	1,882	1,930	.....
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do	1,584	1,662	1,696	1,675	1,822	1,764	1,733	1,617	1,506	1,548	1,660	1,657	.....
Net operating revenues.....do	137	232	55	180	180	187	200	149	145	74	38	128	.....
Radiotelegraph:													
Operating revenues.....do	1,844	2,067	1,896	1,979	1,950	1,793	1,925	1,957	1,938	1,938	2,262	1,947	.....
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do	1,747	1,856	1,862	1,843	1,845	1,809	1,800	1,696	1,741	1,827	1,973	1,816	.....
Net operating revenues.....do	27	148	53	52	16	89	46	185	126	46	205	55	.....

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Deficit. ¶ Revised data for December 1948, \$45,442,000.
 * Includes revisions not available by month; revisions for January for class I railways, financial operations, unadjusted, are as follows (thous. of dol.): operating revenues—total, 730,705, freight, 594,764; operating expenses, 616,285; net operating income, 33,776; tax accruals, etc., 80,643.
 † Revisions for January are included as follows (thous. of net tons): Total U. S. ports, 5,948; foreign vessels, 3,037; U. S. vessels, 2,910.
 ‡ Beginning July 1949, data exclude departures via international land borders; land-border departures during the 12 months ended June 1949 amounted to less than 1 percent of total departures.
 § Average for 6 months, January-June. ¶ Average for 11 months, January-November.
 † Revised series. The coverage has been reduced from 100-120 to 53 carriers; however, the comparability of the series, based on annual operating revenues, has been affected by less than 3.0 percent. Also, data are now shown after elimination of intercompany duplications for the Bell System; figures prior to August 1948 on the revised basis will be shown later. Data relate to continental United States.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

CHEMICALS													
Inorganic chemicals, production:													
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial) short tons.....	90,917	103,418	109,306	110,129	103,217	109,505	113,894	105,443	108,604	115,667	124,900	107,838	124,079
Calcium arsenate (commercial) thous. of lb. (1)		129	1,159	1,515	1,871	3,070	2,969	(1)	(1)	1,151	1,548	2,167	(1)
Calcium carbide (commercial) short tons.....	56,480	58,123	50,763	45,804	47,424	44,227	42,009	40,286	47,274	55,212	55,836	50,446	56,849
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid thous. of lb.	58,183	73,255	75,758	103,665	116,758	131,141	132,266	95,085	82,139	66,259	66,861	88,478	63,180
Chlorine short tons.....	136,431	148,693	140,791	143,718	134,572	139,163	147,825	147,214	151,128	155,943	168,282	147,217	158,202
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl) do.....	38,994	42,297	40,267	37,825	34,833	35,978	39,709	41,030	43,616	44,668	44,768	40,280	47,799
Lead arsenate (acid and basic) thous. of lb.	4,089	2,833	1,627	711	784	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	676	890	2,193	3,217
Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃) short tons.....	90,545	85,680	101,790	99,800	97,476	90,382	93,308	95,721	85,208	91,832	99,925	94,127	105,575
Oxygen mil. of cu. ft.	1,364	1,471	1,367	1,286	1,048	1,042	1,184	1,174	829	990	1,308	1,206	1,363
Phosphoric acid (50% H ₂ PO ₄) short tons.....	107,134	113,927	108,045	111,040	97,252	101,682	109,100	111,224	124,479	118,217	113,490	110,654	123,589
Soda ash, ammonia-soda process (98-100% Na ₂ CO ₃) short tons.....	329,076	349,849	312,647	285,741	309,379	289,943	305,469	317,406	328,899	360,971	354,412	326,335	338,552
Sodium bichromate and chromate do.....	7,987	8,116	7,105	5,286	4,643	4,029	5,575	5,552	5,938	5,781	6,726	6,305	7,350
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH) do.....	188,340	192,947	175,850	176,703	170,283	163,678	175,933	182,143	189,367	196,575	201,012	185,227	187,201
Sodium silicate, soluble silicate glass (anhydrous) short tons.....	31,683	35,423	32,579	43,277	37,658	26,446	28,284	37,159	49,912	46,073	41,794	37,184	36,410
Sodium sulfate, Glauber's salt and crude salt cake short tons.....	67,539	65,623	60,834	54,485	48,393	42,176	58,794	49,377	56,166	59,012	55,845	57,560	60,136
Sulphuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄):													
Production do.....	868,584	978,251	908,599	937,255	859,275	833,063	871,458	840,955	891,334	934,916	996,565	907,063	1,020,369
Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works dol. per short ton.....	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
Organic chemicals:													
Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production thous. of lb.	34,739	30,496	29,617	29,521	25,420	29,698	31,638	34,788	39,667	39,923	39,824	33,891	
Acetic anhydride, production do.....	57,807	48,157	39,459	39,775	35,334	40,528	50,785	62,927	68,704	70,853	72,458	54,442	
Acetyl salicylic acid (aspirin), production do.....	1,069	609	804	940	1,009	250	908	813	927	843	873	852	
Alcohol, denatured:													
Production thous. of wine gal.....	11,121	15,121	14,468	13,883	16,575	10,097	12,313	13,947	14,845	14,612	13,618	13,621	14,903
Consumption (withdrawals) do.....	10,112	14,088	12,996	12,975	14,450	10,556	12,444	15,341	15,259	15,574	15,077	13,482	15,335
Stocks do.....	3,232	4,248	5,708	6,604	8,746	8,266	8,126	6,732	6,313	5,358	3,899	5,785	3,464
Alcohol, ethyl:													
Production thous. of proof gal.....	22,376	28,426	36,232	33,855	31,796	23,760	26,660	22,770	22,680	23,181	22,549	26,738	25,368
Stocks, total do.....	37,727	37,741	43,842	49,942	51,015	53,788	56,588	52,426	43,133	37,192	33,949	44,542	31,346
In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses do.....	37,434	37,434	43,373	49,441	50,544	53,273	53,527	50,652	41,919	36,223	33,204	43,636	30,450
In denaturing plants do.....	293	288	469	502	471	515	3,061	1,775	1,214	969	745	906	896
Withdrawn for denaturing do.....	20,165	27,834	27,027	25,770	30,593	18,663	25,176	24,362	27,117	26,838	24,907	25,176	27,411
Withdrawn tax-paid do.....	3,184	2,944	2,541	3,022	3,040	2,664	3,572	3,672	3,936	4,289	2,288	3,175	2,750
Cresote oil, production thous. of gal.....	13,435	13,861	13,250	13,728	13,215	10,542	10,005	10,492	6,254	6,508	10,314	11,228	
Ethyl acetate (85%), production thous. of lb.	3,646	6,374	6,416	5,368	5,479	5,798	6,424	5,339	6,862	6,469	6,456	5,917	
Glycerin, refined (100% basis):													
High gravity and yellow distilled:													
Production thous. of lb.....	4,689	6,234	6,213	6,089	7,907	4,692	6,781	7,528	7,550	7,879	6,834	6,526	6,927
Consumption do.....	5,774	6,395	6,182	6,341	6,668	5,700	7,068	7,397	6,913	6,545	6,214	6,450	5,971
Stocks do.....	12,079	12,406	12,936	12,110	13,596	11,316	11,580	11,790	12,123	13,103	13,591	12,595	14,347
Chemically pure:													
Production do.....	8,956	9,973	8,910	9,246	8,617	6,258	11,591	11,165	11,655	12,426	12,335	10,139	12,840
Consumption do.....	6,921	7,621	7,065	7,189	6,947	6,286	8,181	7,729	8,054	7,916	7,209	7,419	9,174
Stocks do.....	21,764	21,307	20,685	20,393	18,211	14,926	15,674	15,479	17,214	17,838	20,071	18,796	22,411
Methanol, production:													
Natural (100%) thous. of gal.....	172	187	166	223	146	136	157	165	165	165	169	169	171
Synthetic (100%) do.....	12,783	14,038	11,417	8,864	7,023	7,609	8,059	9,323	11,143	9,789	10,628	10,432	
Phthalic anhydride, production thous. of lb.....	12,815	12,470	10,192	9,507	8,018	7,104	10,103	12,662	16,284	16,340	18,075	12,484	
FERTILIZERS													
Consumption, (14 States)† thous. of short tons.....	1,478	1,950	1,234	739	375	308	279	511	520	489	557	813	992
Exports, total short tons.....	215,501	254,928	250,058	207,809	258,996	264,575	351,947	289,754	310,303	391,164	300,251	271,911	
Exports, nitrogenous materials do.....	98,587	104,414	99,590	63,127	88,420	79,592	87,853	98,064	124,806	159,907	159,502	97,302	
Exports, phosphate materials do.....	92,242	123,790	138,789	129,643	161,062	172,841	229,784	162,598	155,912	186,581	110,806	147,303	
Exports, potash materials do.....	8,116	7,993	9,133	7,828	9,824	8,410	8,103	15,392	9,985	11,540	5,631	9,263	
Imports, total do.....	144,203	170,937	152,777	176,584	110,049	69,154	120,479	117,352	97,236	87,735	106,389	120,987	
Imports, nitrogenous materials, total do.....	130,339	150,466	123,809	141,302	93,061	54,254	100,699	106,241	86,961	70,828	88,773	102,912	
Imports, phosphate materials do.....	88,559	82,123	61,341	86,544	66,791	32,681	52,377	52,616	47,695	26,454	33,163	56,295	
Imports, potash materials do.....	464	8,401	3,215	13,333	4,430	8,130	13,570	5,096	4,737	8,389	5,135	6,528	
Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses dol. per short ton.....	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	52.25	51.50	51.50	53.81	51.50
Potash deliveries short tons.....	90,604	100,338	114,673	78,290	114,025	77,015	103,936	92,825	105,678	72,787	45,485	91,219	27,896
Superphosphate (bulk):													
Production do.....	856,835	1,015,320	994,691	928,882	810,775	829,083	876,802	820,111	816,724	850,563	836,137	873,017	799,975
Stocks, end of month do.....	1,234,569	984,456	802,638	824,080	960,752	1,161,919	1,264,676	1,268,682	1,259,932	1,311,085	1,420,577	1,156,708	1,492,285
NAVAL STORES													
Rosin (gum and wood):													
Production, quarterly total drums (520 lb.).....		362,650			525,250			574,840			552,940	503,920	
Stocks, end of quarter do.....		618,230			719,140			840,920			929,960	777,063	
Price, gum, wholesale, "WG" grade (Sav.), bulk* dol. per 100 lb.....	7.15	6.22	5.68	6.41	6.42	6.49	6.53	6.70	6.60	6.58	6.66	6.58	6.66
Turpentine (gum and wood):													
Production, quarterly total bbl. (50 gal.).....		114,860			183,160			194,110			170,700	165,708	
Stocks, end of quarter do.....		229,690			218,490			225,070			238,660	227,978	
Price, gum, wholesale (Savannah) dol. per gal.....	.40	.41	.40	.39	.37	.36	.38	.39	.39	.39	.40	.39	.41
MISCELLANEOUS													
Explosives (industrial), shipments:													
Black blasting powder thous. of lb.....	1,730	1,286	1,333	1,269	1,081	1,068	1,509	1,606	1,595	2,436	2,212	1,673	1,999
High explosives do.....	47,507	45,883	55,729	57,992	50,962	45,443	53,158	48,548	40,130	47,698	47,585	48,910	40,468
Sulfur:													
Production long tons.....	351,086	402,711	396,447	417,526	399,025	388,811	397,024	389,682	392,805	400,564	392,655	395,418	401,232
Stocks do.....	3,234,481	3,202,481	3,181,199	3,168,051	3,168,312	3,142,845	3,156,752	3,139,785	3,097,331	3,114,865	3,099,305	3,164,977	3,074,562

* Revised. † Not available for publication. ‡ Average for 8 months. § Quarterly average. ¶

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949											1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS														
Animal fats, greases, and oils:														
Animal fats:														
Production.....	thous. of lb.	303,420	306,947	270,742	272,192	275,069	254,842	264,394	248,888	288,318	338,009	378,469	296,892	364,933
Consumption, factory.....	do	94,838	111,062	94,188	109,734	105,502	61,981	120,143	119,516	106,627	96,214	102,882	102,882	11,714
Stocks, end of month.....	do	485,516	446,760	408,634	368,929	319,521	322,974	292,421	265,758	240,962	251,195	316,248	348,645	360,842
Greases:														
Production.....	do	50,232	51,138	46,852	49,170	50,505	45,702	46,753	44,706	48,110	54,861	55,935	49,668	53,954
Consumption, factory.....	do	45,023	48,539	43,564	38,425	41,590	32,951	41,895	46,031	42,016	42,911	43,794	43,552	42,005
Stocks, end of month.....	do	107,603	109,933	110,882	113,706	124,927	129,265	124,518	117,852	116,477	112,412	111,379	115,870	113,753
Fish oils:														
Production.....	do	741	879	1,063	4,717	13,599	12,735	18,362	21,962	24,908	8,438	10,076	9,962	4,833
Consumption, factory.....	do	10,733	13,395	9,653	10,753	12,377	11,126	12,823	17,667	20,865	15,364	14,777	13,636	15,236
Stocks, end of month.....	do	104,404	88,713	80,946	78,176	78,442	69,511	79,062	92,245	102,849	94,776	106,261	90,327	103,076
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:														
Vegetable oils, total:														
Production, crude.....	mil. of lb.	449	469	381	374	379	338	361	464	601	601	553	456	539
Consumption, crude, factory.....	do	414	450	405	384	368	307	380	417	480	496	456	416	475
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....	do	808	812	736	735	739	732	718	776	856	963	1,048	808	1,083
Refined.....	do	423	448	462	376	319	266	188	171	231	288	338	325	386
Exports.....	thous. of lb.	29,596	47,741	97,268	115,017	60,173	71,885	31,179	29,982	36,630	71,986	48,924	54,731	-----
Imports, total.....	do	30,545	22,406	8,827	13,955	24,378	32,589	31,096	38,516	28,785	35,654	22,024	26,884	-----
Paint oils.....	do	11,492	5,739	2,802	2,168	1,609	2,811	4,505	4,925	10,616	11,689	5,535	6,269	-----
All other vegetable oils.....	do	19,053	16,667	6,025	11,787	22,769	29,778	26,592	33,591	18,169	23,966	16,489	20,615	-----
Copra:														
Consumption, factory.....	short tons	17,624	25,143	19,754	30,203	36,773	26,914	34,932	38,306	46,206	43,723	33,180	31,894	36,640
Stocks, end of month.....	do	19,559	16,618	14,337	15,536	15,034	12,769	10,010	8,333	18,710	21,998	22,328	16,317	23,784
Imports.....	do	20,638	26,006	22,677	32,655	40,940	27,909	38,594	51,251	60,027	52,913	32,798	35,686	-----
Coconut or copra oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....	thous. of lb.	23,014	32,682	25,762	38,933	47,231	34,368	44,961	48,892	58,979	55,482	42,726	40,957	46,743
Refined.....	do	20,545	21,522	28,162	24,473	25,022	23,139	29,168	30,374	29,169	25,363	24,304	25,225	22,515
Consumption, factory:														
Crude.....	do	38,592	42,566	46,903	42,585	44,905	36,014	53,219	54,538	55,248	48,532	45,222	45,995	43,763
Refined.....	do	17,838	22,533	25,224	22,827	24,483	19,689	28,147	26,248	25,914	23,287	22,344	23,208	20,617
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....	do	63,978	64,224	47,880	56,132	71,318	82,365	83,124	101,042	112,977	134,570	146,739	86,469	179,560
Refined.....	do	11,423	7,893	8,805	9,063	8,477	8,728	6,723	7,945	8,283	8,676	9,016	8,758	9,893
Imports.....	do	6,950	7,796	2,330	7,852	8,442	14,512	14,485	17,020	8,442	11,158	6,015	9,588	-----
Cottonseed:														
Receipts at mills.....	thous. of short tons	115	94	30	19	15	117	353	1,248	1,382	1,322	450	446	179
Consumption (crush).....	do	520	473	325	262	197	147	207	586	748	785	677	462	654
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do	1,260	881	586	343	162	132	278	941	1,575	2,112	1,884	985	1,409
Cottonseed cake and meal:														
Production.....	short tons	231,639	209,422	143,338	117,678	85,660	66,340	94,081	253,763	334,030	355,146	309,772	206,129	288,029
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do	92,253	95,907	95,806	104,700	88,354	65,949	52,759	98,076	116,912	123,518	142,801	98,111	175,684
Cottonseed oil, crude:														
Production.....	thous. of lb.	167,157	153,913	107,085	87,873	65,569	48,656	64,805	184,291	242,687	252,640	217,619	148,946	210,057
Stocks, end of month.....	do	198,729	184,758	168,447	118,896	76,240	52,233	40,908	88,766	123,462	162,355	181,587	132,064	171,922
Cottonseed oil, refined:														
Production.....	do	141,105	150,595	119,975	115,419	97,996	61,255	71,976	113,309	178,666	188,938	172,940	130,760	175,927
Consumption, factory.....	do	122,995	133,361	124,750	125,584	138,639	110,959	142,409	115,282	129,424	144,799	133,830	129,368	145,547
In oleomargarine.....	do	38,635	40,819	32,771	30,560	32,728	28,882	37,530	32,076	35,728	36,049	41,205	35,921	-----
Stocks, end of month.....	do	220,937	242,512	236,197	227,587	186,268	132,766	72,590	69,708	125,176	174,981	218,210	175,817	255,630
Price, wholesale, summer, yellow, prime (N. Y.).....	dol. per lb.	.155	.143	.136	.134	.122	.125	.158	.140	.129	.118	.123	.138	.130
Flaxseed:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	143,664	-----	-----
Oil mills:														
Consumption.....	do	3,006	3,177	2,241	2,393	3,528	3,505	3,985	3,856	3,468	3,254	3,194	3,191	2,937
Stocks, end of month.....	do	5,313	3,142	2,104	1,960	1,513	2,227	4,932	8,139	7,553	6,982	5,412	4,671	5,058
Imports.....	do	20	46	13	10	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,312	-----
Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minn.).....	dol. per bu.	6.00	6.00	6.00	(?)	(?)	3.86	3.91	3.94	3.85	3.93	3.92	3.95	3.95
Linseed oil:														
Production.....	thous. of lb.	58,542	60,949	43,510	45,497	70,927	69,949	77,071	72,923	67,803	62,856	61,681	62,042	57,066
Consumption, factory.....	do	27,663	31,966	25,432	23,734	26,402	35,262	42,723	49,584	44,411	36,376	30,518	33,382	32,292
Stocks at factory, end of month.....	do	239,449	270,035	310,827	321,765	363,431	378,788	407,230	421,115	433,921	462,934	485,112	358,681	515,697
Price, wholesale (N. Y.).....	dol. per lb.	.288	.288	.288	.288	.276	.250	.216	.208	.192	.186	.185	.245	.184
Soybeans:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	222,305	-----	-----
Consumption, factory.....	do	15,520	17,032	15,937	15,459	15,264	15,302	13,551	11,996	17,522	17,139	17,290	15,737	16,909
Stocks, end of month.....	do	44,415	36,305	29,029	22,992	18,333	12,477	6,549	10,606	63,581	70,914	66,508	35,952	59,398
Soybean oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....	thous. of lb.	151,137	167,689	156,088	154,183	150,583	155,148	136,015	120,756	172,491	165,473	166,855	154,922	165,088
Refined.....	do	125,950	137,081	127,425	118,045	124,209	110,190	135,106	127,703	125,902	133,442	119,251	125,700	130,317
Consumption, factory, refined.....	do	103,591	130,314	130,934	123,969	120,798	97,345	141,462	136,199	119,778	129,801	104,727	119,901	117,599
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....	do	140,245	132,959	105,365	88,631	82,793	90,881	71,925	56,223	67,314	69,405	90,116	94,174	82,877
Refined.....	do	119,744	123,562	112,827	102,045	93,929	92,807	76,384	50,790	55,410	57,976	59,985	88,385	66,650
Price, wholesale, edible (N. Y.).....	dol. per lb.	.173	.154	.158	.154	.141	.142	.175	.157	.145	.142	.148	.158	.150

† Revised. ¹ December 1 estimate. ² No sales. ³ Average for 10 months, January-April and July-December.
 ‡ Revised series. Beginning in the September 1949 SURVEY, data include oleomargarine of vegetable or animal origin.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950	
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued														
FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued														
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, etc.—Continued														
Oleomargarine:§														
Production.....thous. of lb.	76,061	80,120	65,665	59,725	63,610	56,118	79,106	74,408	75,471	71,278	76,948	71,664	71,664	
Consumption (tax-paid withdrawals).....do.	75,032	78,984	64,722	60,419	61,970	55,366	79,346	71,172	73,938	73,072	76,854	70,967	70,967	
Price, wholesale, vegetable, delivered (Chicago).....dol. per lb.	.269	.256	.229	.224	.224	.224	.248	.249	.224	.224	.224	.240	.224	
Shortenings and compounds:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	112,150	125,607	119,576	125,908	122,213	83,355	156,696	133,849	123,178	139,965	125,783	123,600	135,591	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	70,850	72,800	80,436	84,851	85,821	64,438	52,851	59,315	62,860	61,889	81,722	70,967	71,190	
PAINT SALES														
Paint, varnish, lacquer, and filler, total														
Classified, total.....thous. of dol.	70,190	84,124	86,236	89,083	88,465	74,215	87,911	84,376	76,219	67,128	57,445	78,529	75,883	
Industrial.....do.	63,968	75,938	77,852	79,913	79,546	67,613	79,375	75,453	69,016	60,719	52,061	70,942	68,834	
Trade.....do.	26,124	30,178	28,473	27,582	28,755	25,775	30,821	30,227	28,682	25,215	23,491	27,773	27,670	
Unclassified.....do.	37,844	45,760	49,379	52,331	50,791	41,839	48,554	45,225	40,334	35,503	28,570	43,169	41,164	
Miscellaneous.....do.	6,222	8,186	8,384	9,170	8,919	6,601	8,537	8,923	7,203	6,409	5,383	7,587	7,049	
SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS														
Production:*														
Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics:														
Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb.	1,521	1,563	1,329	1,650	1,242	1,332	1,405	1,530	2,138	1,962	1,674	1,598	1,598	
Molding and extrusion materials.....do.	4,322	4,548	4,610	3,449	4,303	3,431	4,626	5,798	6,904	5,183	4,638	4,657	4,657	
Nitrocellulose, sheets, rods, and tubes.....do.	691	728	750	754	626	372	517	431	453	440	485	588	588	
Other cellulose plastics.....do.	890	1,010	1,022	709	176	433	113	712	749	950	972	710	710	
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	20,195	20,585	18,260	14,828	14,952	11,232	17,834	22,569	25,056	28,684	25,805	20,119	20,119	
Polystyrene.....do.	14,920	17,257	17,548	16,331	15,029	15,905	19,749	20,723	22,156	20,901	20,137	17,791	17,791	
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	10,641	9,248	8,500	8,049	7,931	6,273	9,569	10,299	13,239	13,568	13,412	10,133	10,133	
Vinyl resins.....do.	19,065	22,219	23,613	20,407	20,636	18,853	23,663	29,098	31,786	33,503	33,036	24,862	24,862	
Alkyd resins.....do.	15,242	16,038	16,069	17,853	19,149	17,304	19,258	21,114	20,787	20,619	17,904	18,188	18,188	
Rosin modifications.....do.	7,098	7,848	8,182	7,516	7,584	6,631	8,103	9,912	10,728	9,777	8,078	8,228	8,228	
Miscellaneous resins.....do.	17,095	16,084	14,547	14,162	14,825	14,877	16,646	19,399	18,896	18,709	18,861	16,851	16,851	

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

ELECTRIC POWER													
Production (utility and industrial), total													
Electric utilities, total.....mil. of kw.-hr.	27,463	29,514	27,745	27,875	28,025	27,946	29,492	28,358	28,110	28,539	31,096	28,712	31,677
By fuels.....do.	22,996	24,721	23,215	23,348	23,617	23,684	25,021	23,922	24,288	24,328	26,321	24,253	26,871
By water power.....do.	15,701	16,585	15,057	15,290	16,393	16,355	17,672	16,946	17,353	17,467	18,705	16,777	18,537
Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do.	7,295	8,136	8,158	8,058	7,224	7,330	7,349	6,976	6,936	6,861	7,616	7,475	8,334
Other producers.....mil. of kw.-hr.	19,506	21,028	19,749	19,785	20,084	19,973	20,965	19,934	20,430	20,781	22,456	20,540	22,893
Industrial establishments, total.....do.	3,490	3,694	3,466	3,563	3,583	3,711	4,055	3,987	3,858	3,548	3,865	3,713	3,979
By fuels.....do.	4,467	4,793	4,530	4,526	4,407	4,262	4,471	4,436	3,822	4,211	4,775	4,459	4,805
By water power.....do.	4,027	4,327	4,063	4,048	4,012	3,881	4,067	4,055	3,465	3,837	4,310	4,036	4,362
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute).....thous. of dol.	440	466	478	479	395	381	404	382	357	374	465	423	443
Sales to ultimate customers, total (Edison Electric Institute).....mil. of kw.-hr.	21,143	20,882	20,420	19,914	19,904	19,960	20,769	20,895	20,293	20,690	20,690	20,609	20,609
Commercial and industrial:													
Small light and power.....do.	3,835	3,709	3,685	3,611	3,759	3,975	4,033	4,046	3,876	3,891	3,891	3,841	3,841
Large light and power.....do.	10,220	10,304	10,141	9,967	9,888	9,533	10,130	10,158	9,693	9,835	9,835	10,047	10,047
Railways and railroads.....do.	532	580	525	499	473	462	470	452	470	499	499	505	505
Residential or domestic.....do.	5,269	5,006	4,763	4,464	4,375	4,419	4,422	4,618	4,749	5,031	5,031	4,776	4,776
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.	456	465	531	627	664	825	873	809	626	541	541	625	625
Street and highway lighting.....do.	233	229	205	190	178	184	202	224	251	272	272	221	221
Other public authorities.....do.	550	536	522	510	522	516	592	541	581	572	572	546	546
Interdepartmental.....do.	48	52	48	46	46	46	46	46	46	49	49	47	47
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute).....thous. of dol.	389,527	382,150	374,713	368,578	371,446	375,419	382,161	387,529	383,250	391,078	382,213	382,213	382,213
GAS													
Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly):													
Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands		10,590			10,541			10,262				10,464	
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		9,885			9,842			9,582				9,770	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		697			699			672				687	
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of cu. ft.		186,071			139,231			101,730				142,344	
Residential.....do.		128,942			90,229			60,288				93,153	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		55,576			47,875			40,077				47,843	
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol.		176,698			144,513			113,390				144,867	
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		131,379			107,058			82,663				107,033	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		44,272			36,725			29,641				36,879	
Natural gas (quarterly):													
Customers, end of quarter, total.....thousands		11,971			12,328			12,663				12,320	
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		10,961			11,293			11,649				11,301	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		1,000			1,026			1,004				1,010	
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of cu. ft.		924,244			715,282			615,338				751,621	
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		390,136			192,659			91,452				224,749	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		511,640			501,154			492,683				501,826	
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol.		358,296			246,490			183,487				262,758	
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.		224,031			127,776			74,471				142,093	
Industrial and commercial.....do.		130,165			115,064			98,181				114,470	

* Revised. ¹ See note marked "§".

² Average for 11 months.

³ Average for 3 quarters.

*New series. The data for production, compiled by the U. S. Tariff Commission beginning July 1948, are essentially comparable with the series for shipments and consumption (reported by the Bureau of the Census) previously shown here, except for inventory changes (which tend to balance out over a short period) and the inclusion of a few companies not formerly covered. Figures for July 1948 are shown on p. S-26 of the October 1949 SURVEY. Data for alkyd resins and rosin modifications are not available prior to 1949.

§Final revisions for July 1948-January 1949 (thous. of lb.): Production—52,571; 73,339; 80,450; 79,726; 72,413; 73,476; 81,456; consumption—55,874; 72,361; 75,857; 78,565; 72,908; 72,198; 80,723.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949											1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES													
Fermented malt liquors:													
Production.....thous. of bbl.	5,721	7,761	7,314	8,331	9,258	9,382	9,182	7,392	6,122	5,774	6,312	17,391	6,146
Tax-paid withdrawals.....do.	5,475	7,084	6,507	7,557	8,629	8,722	8,901	7,285	6,438	6,095	6,246	17,045	5,597
Stocks, end of month.....do.	8,399	8,708	9,248	9,646	9,879	10,147	10,033	9,836	9,252	8,686	8,484	9,227	8,775
Distilled spirits:													
Production.....thous. of tax gal.	19,631	20,232	16,922	16,823	13,732	8,818	11,581	16,704	26,093	19,770	19,057	117,634	16,577
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes.....thous. of wine gal.	12,741	14,038	12,919	13,300	13,078	12,323	12,336	14,121	15,213	17,673	20,031	114,129	-----
Tax-paid withdrawals.....thous. of tax gal.	7,264	9,334	7,755	7,826	7,632	8,067	8,072	9,471	11,438	12,070	8,351	18,653	7,209
Stocks, end of month.....do.	654,589	661,728	668,421	674,661	677,344	676,337	675,217	673,701	671,309	669,884	676,016	668,790	680,898
Imports.....thous. of proof gal.	874	1,109	974	1,097	1,111	878	985	1,329	1,529	1,607	1,410	1,154	-----
Whisky:													
Production.....thous. of tax gal.	14,148	14,462	11,536	10,971	7,852	5,099	5,959	8,703	9,246	9,705	10,672	110,270	11,069
Tax-paid withdrawals.....do.	4,229	4,720	3,884	3,732	3,537	4,048	4,383	5,311	6,101	6,965	5,197	14,674	4,684
Stocks, end of month.....do.	578,342	586,592	593,094	599,561	602,926	602,865	603,231	604,768	606,210	606,015	610,365	596,975	615,384
Imports.....thous. of proof gal.	783	994	752	1,017	1,027	803	914	1,226	1,413	1,461	1,262	1,041	-----
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total.....thous. of proof gal.													
Whisky.....do.	8,474	10,202	8,306	8,931	9,069	8,008	9,043	10,228	12,400	12,601	7,916	19,387	6,622
Wines and distilling materials.....do.	7,739	9,207	7,345	7,908	7,889	6,864	7,681	9,250	11,247	11,473	7,101	18,361	5,870
Sparkling wines:													
Production.....thous. of wine gal.	60	74	188	98	163	54	128	47	47	54	86	92	-----
Tax-paid withdrawals.....do.	57	65	53	62	77	49	62	99	175	154	159	187	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.	1,530	1,615	1,647	1,673	1,743	1,742	1,808	1,734	1,633	1,771	1,426	1,647	-----
Imports.....do.	25	21	32	26	28	13	14	35	43	86	86	36	-----
Still wines:													
Production.....do.	833	821	640	658	584	435	1,335	19,085	58,451	14,556	3,534	18,489	-----
Tax-paid withdrawals.....do.	9,696	11,703	9,585	8,885	8,815	7,763	8,788	11,303	13,112	13,540	12,865	110,494	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.	203,618	191,799	182,156	173,518	162,586	155,034	145,702	154,365	203,831	205,095	192,024	181,944	-----
Imports.....do.	217	253	238	221	177	148	145	188	286	342	335	230	-----
Distilling materials produced at wineries.....do.	491	1,802	405	929	513	713	4,900	37,979	105,382	35,142	4,808	16,140	-----
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
Butter, creamery:													
Production (factory).....thous. of lb.	92,780	112,525	124,615	160,625	157,325	136,390	128,440	113,770	102,800	90,480	96,000	117,394	101,165
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.	8,718	6,318	15,338	51,056	102,701	136,786	153,855	154,455	144,819	130,452	113,993	86,436	104,596
Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York).....dol. per lb.	.633	.616	.599	.597	.590	.599	.618	.622	.625	.625	.631	.615	.624
Cheese:													
Production (factory), total.....thous. of lb.	78,570	94,375	111,165	143,280	137,125	118,735	108,410	94,150	82,155	71,875	74,175	99,398	76,855
American, whole milk.....do.	58,030	70,945	86,845	116,365	112,545	96,760	87,370	74,135	62,355	51,395	52,535	77,300	54,185
Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total.....do.	126,503	120,563	125,903	134,765	162,256	185,517	210,411	213,433	209,515	196,125	188,653	167,396	175,958
American, whole milk.....do.	111,073	105,608	109,920	117,021	140,859	162,346	183,208	188,259	185,839	175,764	168,670	147,112	159,276
Imports.....do.	1,533	2,035	2,393	2,402	2,794	2,206	1,804	2,442	4,003	3,946	5,102	2,668	-----
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago).....dol. per lb.	.348	.336	.337	.341	.343	.330	.352	.358	.356	.356	.353	.348	.349
Condensed and evaporated milk:													
Production: †													
Condensed (sweetened):													
Bulk goods.....thous. of lb.	12,965	15,145	22,910	39,450	34,275	22,490	26,130	22,320	16,300	11,550	11,675	20,807	14,700
Case goods.....do.	12,100	14,100	12,000	10,300	9,800	8,200	8,800	5,750	4,675	3,200	6,300	8,835	4,450
Evaporated (unsweetened), case goods.....do.	160,300	155,750	266,250	361,150	350,850	306,750	273,650	212,750	167,750	134,000	151,000	229,629	168,750
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month:													
Condensed (sweetened).....thous. of lb.	8,694	8,341	9,290	9,066	10,027	8,309	8,559	6,758	6,925	5,795	7,386	8,096	5,249
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	206,464	177,077	189,735	298,661	379,000	454,210	477,812	484,246	426,836	333,264	243,491	330,707	151,401
Exports:													
Condensed (sweetened).....do.	7,322	11,021	9,901	7,657	8,903	6,205	4,500	5,692	1,846	1,618	2,221	6,527	-----
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	31,795	21,688	20,971	24,517	24,391	22,967	11,209	12,368	18,257	14,862	15,351	20,794	-----
Prices, wholesale, U. S. average:													
Condensed (sweetened).....dol. per case.	9.48	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.10	9.17	9.10
Evaporated (unsweetened).....do.	5.66	5.45	5.18	5.05	5.09	5.12	5.11	5.08	5.08	5.09	5.09	5.23	5.10
Fluid milk:													
Production.....mil. of lb.	8,395	9,616	10,324	12,069	12,372	11,559	10,574	9,427	9,056	8,451	8,622	9,928	9,046
Utilization in mfd. dairy products.....do.	3,113	3,833	4,394	5,640	5,482	4,828	4,475	3,862	3,395	2,943	3,144	4,021	3,308
Price, dealers', standard grade.....dol. per 100 lb.	5.04	4.89	4.67	4.58	4.56	4.61	4.66	4.71	4.74	4.75	4.75	4.76	4.67
Dry milk:													
Production: †													
Dry whole milk.....thous. of lb.													
Dry whole milk.....do.	8,540	11,150	12,275	13,715	12,225	12,620	10,890	10,725	9,150	7,410	10,300	10,821	9,091
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food).....do.	59,500	80,000	98,350	122,400	112,200	88,360	76,750	63,050	54,150	49,000	58,700	76,497	64,850
Stocks, manufacturers', end of month:													
Dry whole milk.....do.	14,834	15,479	14,124	16,135	17,377	19,059	17,788	18,271	16,666	14,180	11,105	15,939	9,710
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food).....do.	63,492	72,785	75,436	96,275	105,446	98,129	97,201	80,448	57,026	47,791	48,722	74,408	43,821
Exports:													
Dry whole milk.....do.	8,229	4,616	6,666	10,014	5,873	5,587	7,336	5,449	5,909	4,383	5,906	6,783	-----
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food).....do.	5,620	8,288	26,248	16,226	14,042	2,857	20,579	44,267	28,897	2,814	7,326	16,972	-----
Price wholesale, nonfat dry milk solids (human food), U. S. average.....dol. per 100 lbs.	.115	.115	.117	.118	.116	.117	.118	.121	.123	.122	.121	.120	.117
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES													
Apples:													
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.													
Shipments, carlot.....no. of carloads.	3,229	3,161	2,065	1,776	764	549	507	2,564	6,419	4,707	133,181	2,756	3,775
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of bu.	9,028	5,491	3,318	1,294	343	175	412	14,777	35,224	33,405	25,667	11,842	19,365
Citrus fruits, carlot shipments.....no. of carloads.	10,319	11,571	10,210	10,051	9,002	7,902	6,390	4,790	5,521	7,524	11,373	8,941	9,753
Frozen fruits, stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.													
Frozen fruits, stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.	301,249	266,581	237,419	237,856	255,787	327,090	339,588	355,552	342,565	326,934	300,409	300,727	279,697
Frozen vegetables, stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.													
Frozen vegetables, stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.	229,506	206,061	191,666	186,821	219,515	237,847	315,788	368,552	387,681	383,658	371,003	280,012	337,600
Potatoes, white:													
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.													
Shipments, carlot.....no. of carloads.	25,415	35,867	26,059	22,999	24,226	12,045	14,641	19,864	18,602	17,411	401,962	21,255	19,597
Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York).....dol. per 100 lbs.	4.474	4.568	4.623	5.258	3.546	3.287	3.498	3.236	2.873	3.601	4.134	3.984	3.719

† Revised. † Average based on annual total which includes revisions not available by months. ‡ December 1 estimate. § Revisions prior to October 1948 are available upon request. ¶ Includes revisions for January as follows (thousands of pounds): Stocks—condensed (sweetened) milk, 8,002; evaporated (unsweetened), 297,591; dry whole milk, 16,251; nonfat dry milk solids, 50,139.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued													
GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS													
Exports, principal grains, including flour and meal	60,184	65,849	45,380	57,458	47,295	44,958	59,048	46,153	37,905	49,150	42,726	51,231	
Barley:													
Production (crop estimate).....do.												1,238,104	
Receipts, principal markets.....do.	5,254	8,991	5,860	11,906	19,312	24,843	24,940	14,954	11,003	9,015	6,820	12,602	4,349
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....do.	12,426	11,197	9,491	10,057	14,922	24,659	33,056	33,976	35,942	34,109	32,630	22,307	30,282
On farms.....do.		11,408			59,308			148,973			107,532	106,805	
Exports, including malt.....do.	2,653	2,864	1,390	1,636	2,111	4,199	6,410	3,382	1,888	1,468	2,263	2,740	
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):													
No. 2, malting.....dol. per bu.	1.344	1.312	1.256	1.249	1.253	1.290	1.327	1.523	1.556	1.560	1.509	1.388	
No. 3, straight.....do.	1.242	1.200	1.178	1.184	1.163	1.236	1.269	1.455	1.502	1.451	1.413	1.309	1.444
Corn:													
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu.												1,337,878	
Grindings, wet process.....thous. of bu.	9,357	9,902	8,813	8,632	8,910	8,658	10,637	10,501	11,206	10,047	9,554	9,681	9,454
Receipts, principal markets.....do.	20,139	23,694	19,646	21,198	21,977	19,683	22,064	23,967	43,947	58,975	33,304	28,911	24,678
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....do.	43,903	25,895	15,266	11,589	10,888	4,744	5,711	9,614	20,020	46,400	51,688	24,696	47,521
On farms.....mil. of bu.		1,797.5			1,255.2			708.4			1,540.6		
Exports, including meal.....thous. of bu.	13,081	21,267	11,251	8,209	4,611	7,826	8,369	7,116	7,513	20,238	13,470	11,192	
Prices, wholesale:													
No. 3, white (Chicago).....dol. per bu.		1.427	1.403	1.410		1.451	1.340	1.262	1.390	1.308	1.450	1.391	1.440
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....do.	1.271	1.337	1.370	1.358	1.353	1.402	1.307	1.312	1.152	1.157	1.296	1.312	1.291
Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....do.	1.160	1.224	1.322	1.279	1.276	1.327	1.256	1.238	1.134	1.142	1.248	1.242	1.249
Oats:													
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu.												1,132,323	
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bu.	5,311	8,915	10,175	9,874	13,988	33,804	24,804	9,338	5,953	5,460	7,163	12,009	6,862
Stocks, domestic, end of month:													
Commercial.....do.	5,916	4,215	3,635	4,129	6,167	17,745	30,095	26,706	25,254	21,218	19,029	14,554	16,050
On farms.....do.		578,832			270,501			1,053,296			819,701	680,583	
Exports, including oatmeal.....do.	2,539	1,392	1,809	503	3,182	562	6,719	1,705	1,045	2,430	578	2,131	
Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....dol. per bu.	.741	.753	.741	.701	.673	.638	.637	.678	.687	.759	.762	.716	.749
Rice:													
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.												1,89,141	
California:													
Receipts, domestic, rough.....thous. of lb.	27,300	37,216	55,691	48,913	45,785	46,994	68,741	48,951	236,472	39,427	65,207	64,531	32,953
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do.	18,049	19,003	61,988	30,421	26,728	31,908	64,909	26,998	48,435	22,610	81,654	37,884	31,183
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....thous. of lb.	56,651	59,154	38,289	37,944	39,358	35,752	13,806	16,508	114,029	115,691	81,914	55,505	72,043
Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):													
Receipts, rough, at mills, thous. of bbl. (162 lb.)	684	841	665	412	377	183	781	4,315	4,188	3,703	1,596	1,524	658
Shipments from mills, milled rice, thous. of lb.	130,522	141,767	120,202	134,241	132,777	78,233	81,631	194,961	265,382	226,358	262,745	159,877	196,778
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....thous. of lb.	379,906	332,121	286,353	202,235	113,173	57,291	65,554	316,540	489,341	650,284	566,941	324,492	452,037
Exports.....do.	69,715	51,418	117,042	106,781	60,952	88,768	39,932	63,013	136,387	108,470	200,832	94,630	
Imports.....do.	103	439	458	809	772	909	606	423	310	252	716	501	
Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....dol. per lb.	.093	.093	.092	.091	.089	.087	.084	.071	.070	.077	.082	.086	.082
Rye:													
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.												1,18,697	
Receipts, principal markets.....do.	245	431	3,348	727	748	1,772	3,131	1,043	2,195	5,071	599	1,668	300
Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....do.	2,971	2,075	3,618	2,732	2,903	4,091	6,170	5,435	5,401	10,005	9,338	4,901	8,230
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minn.).....dol. per bu.	1.364	1.352	1.361	1.362	1.346	1.454	1.384	1.428	1.465	1.418	1.457	1.419	1.430
Wheat:													
Production (crop estimate), total.....mil. of bu.												1,146,524	
Spring wheat.....do.												1,244,818	
Winter wheat.....do.												1,901,777	
Receipts, principal markets.....thous. of bu.	14,067	36,604	27,560	49,082	64,749	130,305	76,031	50,170	27,586	24,296	18,492	44,739	18,385
Disappearance, domestic.....do.		282,975			279,400			294,748			251,063	277,062	
Stocks, end of month:													
Canada (Canadian wheat).....do.	142,276	130,737	118,551	89,097	70,146	55,199	86,400	162,524	176,459	165,267	165,657	126,473	152,065
United States, domestic, total ².....do.		585,572			307,347			1,159,159			908,106	740,946	
Commercial.....do.	125,504	124,656	116,806	114,242	128,158	234,493	260,412	261,109	244,664	227,502	219,038	183,896	199,613
Interior mills, elevators, and warehouses.....thous. of bu.		148,287			75,859			282,881			236,284	185,828	
Merchant mills.....do.		63,229			32,361			133,688			117,749	86,757	
On farms.....do.		246,024			67,172			472,209			327,230	278,159	
Exports, total, including flour.....do.	41,389	39,095	29,812	46,555	36,667	31,796	37,369	33,495	26,589	24,067	26,094	34,463	
Wheat only.....do.	30,771	32,358	23,020	40,617	30,313	24,789	34,230	30,082	22,693	20,482	21,655	28,349	
Prices, wholesale:													
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu.	2.337	2.348	2.342	2.328	2.367	2.379	2.285	2.374	2.431	2.395	2.375	2.359	2.366
No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....do.	2.196	2.241	2.260	2.221	1.951	2.004	2.060	2.152	2.188	2.202	2.221	2.162	2.223
No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....do.	2.287	2.329	2.366	2.344	1.828	1.872	1.865	2.013	2.083	2.161	2.200	2.137	2.218
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....do.	2.246	2.278	2.285	2.254	2.160	2.096	2.185	2.253	2.282	2.274	2.269	2.239	2.259
Wheat flour:													
Production: ¹													
Flour.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)	19,969	20,391	17,187	17,333	20,116	18,994	19,957	20,357	20,895	19,221	18,679	19,643	19,165
Operations, percent of capacity.....do.	74.1	64.1	56.3	59.2	66.1	65.3	63.5	70.2	69.0	68.9	61.8	66.1	65.9
Offal.....short tons.	381,285	392,149	333,615	337,890	390,721	380,597	405,071	413,639	424,907	389,304	378,385	388,071	374,792
Grindings of wheat.....thous. of bu.	45,779	46,910	39,581	39,990	46,344	44,222	46,561	47,541	48,740	44,852	43,542	45,490	44,576
Stocks held by mills, end of month.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)		5,428			4,500			4,757			4,948	4,925	
Exports.....do.	4,784	3,041	3,044	2,623	2,727	3,007	1,347	1,465	1,672	1,539	1,905	2,685	
Prices, wholesale:													
Standard patents (Minneapolis).....dol. per sack (100 lb.)	5.469	5.400	5.269	5.255	5.512	5.575	5.340	5.600	5.715	5.744	5.669	5.495	5.605
Winter, straights (Kansas City).....do.	5.119	5.106	4.980	4.938	4.869	4.915	4.869	5.069	5.165	5.119	5.115	5.036	5.138

¹ Revised. ² December 1 estimate.

³ Revisions for January are included as follows (thousands of bushels): Exports, principal grains, 58,670; wheat exports—total, including flour, 40,630; wheat only, 29,181.

⁴ Quarterly average. ⁵ Average of data for months shown.

⁶ The total includes wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation and stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the break-down of stocks.
⁷ Revised series. Data for rough rice, included in rice exports, have been revised using a new conversion factor supplied by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, which takes into account changes in milling practices; revisions for 1933 to July 1948 are available upon request. Revised data for January 1947 to July 1948 for wheat-flour production and grindings of wheat will be published later.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued

LIVESTOCK														
Cattle and calves:														
Slaughter (Federally inspected):														
Calves.....	thous. of animals..	476	619	562	510	533	501	549	552	568	585	511	537	465
Cattle.....	do.....	994	1,102	996	1,025	1,095	1,090	1,232	1,224	1,156	1,116	1,064	1,102	1,103
Receipts, principal markets.....	do.....	1,526	1,895	1,733	1,827	1,896	1,833	2,470	2,528	3,061	2,280	1,676	2,047	1,839
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States.....	do.....	72	126	100	92	140	164	384	586	869	432	198	272	133
Prices, wholesale:														
Beef steers (Chicago).....	dol. per 100 lb..	22.25	24.14	24.20	24.88	26.47	25.86	26.28	28.11	28.93	28.21	26.47	25.80	25.98
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....	do.....	21.25	24.37	23.66	24.02	22.53	20.62	20.06	19.74	20.57	21.45	21.44	21.34	22.94
Calves, vealers (Chicago).....	do.....	30.38	27.63	27.94	26.45	25.94	24.88	25.70	27.25	27.15	26.75	27.25	27.52	30.40
Hogs:														
Slaughter (Federally inspected)														
.....	thous. of animals..	4,080	4,315	3,894	3,721	3,745	3,165	3,417	3,879	4,959	6,003	6,477	4,419	5,844
Receipts, principal markets.....	do.....	2,562	2,615	2,471	2,438	2,406	2,072	2,314	2,395	3,055	3,618	3,813	2,760	3,712
Prices:														
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago).....	dol. per 100 lb..	19.44	20.16	18.32	18.49	19.08	18.23	19.09	19.74	17.87	15.87	15.05	18.12	15.23
Hog-corn ratio.....	bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog..	17.5	16.9	15.2	14.7	15.5	15.4	16.4	17.2	16.1	15.3	13.1	15.8	13.1
Sheep and lambs:														
Slaughter (Federally inspected)														
.....	thous. of animals..	1,046	949	676	761	898	976	1,126	1,180	1,172	1,060	1,058	1,011	1,077
Receipts, principal markets.....	do.....	1,092	845	824	1,243	1,164	1,202	1,650	1,952	2,054	1,296	1,139	1,320	1,206
Shipments, feeder, to 8 corn-belt States.....	do.....	74	61	63	163	138	144	335	534	572	212	71	210	115
Prices, wholesale:														
Lambs, average (Chicago).....	dol. per 100 lb..	24.75	30.50	29.50	29.25	27.12	24.50	23.62	23.00	23.75	23.38	22.38	25.54	24.00
Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha).....	do.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.66	23.21	23.28	23.25	22.88	23.06	23.64
MEATS														
Total meats (including lard):														
Production (inspected slaughter).....	mil. of lb..	1,408	1,519	1,353	1,362	1,438	1,358	1,441	1,436	1,564	1,763	1,864	1,522	1,792
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	1,083	1,018	930	779	716	643	521	411	409	532	799	742	941
Exports.....	do.....	52	69	104	77	97	65	46	45	41	58	69	64	64
Beef and veal:														
Production (inspected slaughter).....	thous. of lb..	583,486	664,174	606,020	623,536	645,249	638,252	716,737	698,993	660,890	640,589	616,302	645,285	642,167
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	158,240	143,137	119,431	94,035	81,148	75,627	72,053	71,475	78,763	103,582	136,903	108,765	142,767
Exports.....	do.....	984	1,709	2,388	1,302	1,227	1,482	2,511	2,260	1,070	1,167	2,569	1,634	1,634
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, good (600-700 lbs.) (New York).....	dol. per lb..	.368	.392	.404	.410	.433	.431	.438	.464	.476	.476	.445	.429	.438
Lamb and mutton:														
Production (inspected slaughter).....	thous. of lb..	47,548	43,156	30,761	33,561	37,427	40,975	48,257	50,414	51,338	47,893	48,992	44,653	51,344
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	19,571	14,268	9,864	7,007	6,761	6,651	6,869	7,268	8,222	10,534	13,811	11,108	14,363
Pork, including lard, production (inspected slaughter).....	thous. of lb..	777,258	811,293	715,895	704,543	754,870	678,466	675,735	686,365	851,970	1,074,324	1,198,884	831,853	1,099,016
Pork, excluding lard:	do.....	563,446	593,593	527,859	517,974	556,838	495,142	500,186	518,143	634,343	801,460	880,945	612,690	804,033
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	611,123	586,429	545,231	466,108	419,590	367,043	283,178	204,678	209,687	297,205	473,741	420,769	500,704
Exports.....	do.....	3,076	2,943	3,866	5,855	11,924	6,102	6,749	4,342	2,479	2,711	6,576	4,971	4,971
Prices, wholesale:														
Hams, smoked (Chicago).....	dol. per lb..	.546	.570	.550	.520	.556	.586	.613	.569	.489	.468	.469	.542	.489
Fresh loins, 8-10 lb. average (New York).....	do.....	.457	.502	.518	.515	.533	.546	.558	.551	.453	.386	.351	.483	.368
Miscellaneous meats and meat products, stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Edible offal.....	thous. of lb..	62,136	61,269	58,535	54,707	55,322	56,671	54,958	51,245	47,642	51,174	62,163	56,654	63,762
Canned meats and sausage and sausage-room products.....	thous. of lb..	51,980	55,683	58,348	50,941	49,570	41,209	34,310	27,374	26,094	30,014	38,186	42,481	46,278
Lard:														
Production (inspected slaughter).....	do.....	156,573	159,474	137,441	136,470	144,798	134,178	128,257	122,743	158,861	199,237	232,483	160,277	215,492
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	179,628	156,782	138,216	125,823	103,890	96,255	68,819	48,768	38,320	30,808	73,995	102,576	93,172
Exports.....	do.....	42,517	55,604	92,304	63,282	76,508	52,293	29,407	32,682	31,503	49,467	54,310	51,141	51,141
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago).....	dol. per lb..	.152	.152	.136	.147	.136	.132	.166	.152	.158	.130	.128	.146	.129
POULTRY AND EGGS														
Poultry:														
Receipts, 5 markets.....	thous. of lb..	19,959	24,937	26,798	31,644	38,054	34,769	38,991	49,399	58,135	82,866	73,034	41,725	34,859
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	131,496	108,732	89,205	77,823	74,733	71,261	83,466	132,380	211,517	267,508	292,513	140,754	294,645
Price, wholesale, live fowls (Chicago).....	dol. per lb..	.328	.353	.339	.298	.268	.241	.260	.238	.236	.217	.213	.278	.204
Eggs:														
Production, farm.....	millions.....	4,815	6,137	6,105	5,845	4,905	4,334	3,853	3,576	3,749	3,851	4,499	4,686	5,147
Dried egg production.....	thous. of lb..	6,846	13,993	13,285	7,875	7,640	6,118	3,963	1,778	933	1,207	8,579	6,221	3,239
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:	do.....	144	530	954	1,943	2,290	1,936	1,426	810	501	250	110	921	379
Shell.....	thous. of cases..	58,621	77,319	107,058	141,361	166,582	168,394	146,868	121,476	96,382	72,556	53,902	106,838	55,017
Frozen.....	thous. of lb..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago).....	dol. per doz..	.435	.451	.483	.483	.493	.533	.559	.628	.564	.527	.381	.500	.323
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS														
Candy, sales by manufacturers.....														
.....	thous. of dol..	51,876	55,507	43,851	34,642	36,028	25,580	40,928	66,713	69,382	65,913	52,730	49,461	51,675
Cocoa:														
Imports.....	long tons.....	23,276	44,434	26,698	24,963	32,103	21,845	22,119	11,253	9,936	21,019	30,461	23,498	23,498
Price, wholesale, Accra (New York).....	dol. per lb..	.203	.185	.199	.190	.187	.211	.226	.205	.205	.246	.259	.215	.272
Coffee:														
Clearances from Brazil, total.....	thous. of bags..	1,359	1,488	1,294	1,572	1,326	1,672	1,868	2,332	1,945	2,185	1,439	1,641	1,093
To United States.....	do.....	890	1,058	811	942	906	933	1,129	1,403	1,280	1,507	874	1,048	699
Visible supply, United States.....	do.....	929	1,127	906	796	808	859	796	798	763	850	992	888	868
Imports.....	do.....	1,668	2,086	1,782	1,477	1,685	1,687	1,604	1,932	1,853	2,016	2,247	1,846	1,846
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York).....	dol. per lb..	.268	.265	.261	.270	.272	.277	.284	.302	.355	.496	.490	.318	.496
Fish:														
Landings, fresh fish, 5 ports.....	thous. of lb..	29,033	40,705	49,613	69,890	71,117	86,145	77,219	64,091	55,030	158,719	146,813	55,092	123,391
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....	do.....	104,138	82,722	74,940	91,453	114,031	127,217	146,344	150,608	156,077	158,719	146,813	123,391	125,516

* Revised. 1 No quotation. 2 Average for 5 months, August-December. 3 Includes revision for January, 4,581 millions. 4 Average for 10 months, January-October. † Revised series. U. S. Department of Agriculture data replace the series for U. S. standards published prior to the October 1949 issue of the SURVEY. Data for September 1944 to July 1948 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued

MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con.														
Sugar:														
Cuban stocks, raw, end of month														
thous. of Spanish tons	1,091	2,490	3,728	3,678	3,215	2,599	2,022	1,668	1,021	707	397	* 1,913	423	
United States:														
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):														
Production and receipts:														
Production..... short tons	54,358	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	43,899	116,207	548,576	766,441	418,627	175,984	72,870	
Entries from off-shore..... do	485,090	681,532	567,829	577,439	509,595	471,237	642,038	391,859	402,253	252,307	306,744	461,113	404,682	
Hawaii and Puerto Rico..... do	138,038	225,273	236,686	156,084	123,322	84,350	132,227	165,441	133,168	99,018	309,803	154,971	174,121	
Deliveries, total..... do	504,622	619,578	537,449	608,479	792,936	747,453	924,533	773,977	523,702	539,902	527,904	* 635,314	511,962	
For domestic consumption..... do	503,222	611,382	535,102	604,698	789,878	743,698	921,391	729,920	519,358	537,257	525,835	* 631,669	508,537	
For export..... do	1,400	8,196	2,347	3,781	3,058	3,755	3,242	4,057	4,344	2,645	2,069	* 3,645	3,425	
Stocks, raw and refined, end of month														
thous. of short tons	1,416	1,442	1,525	1,492	1,252	956	617	404	879	1,446	1,708	1,207	1,625	
Exports, refined sugar..... short tons	4,095	3,657	2,785	1,863	1,997	1,879	2,379	2,403	1,475	1,133	977	2,206	2,316	
Imports:														
Raw sugar, total..... do	313,176	386,786	318,647	382,265	346,792	342,089	342,392	248,878	250,846	197,959	66,038	282,393	-----	
From Cuba..... do	287,966	329,913	264,133	267,999	253,348	232,097	272,690	227,217	242,278	190,878	66,011	233,941	-----	
From Philippine Islands ² do	25,176	50,849	52,845	114,266	88,409	104,072	61,901	8,549	1,416	7,076	-----	43,995	-----	
Refined sugar, total..... do	26,204	68,585	42,328	25,613	38,400	23,401	28,254	28,272	27,763	24,521	50	28,323	-----	
From Cuba..... do	25,950	68,147	41,820	25,901	36,555	23,398	23,684	28,259	26,639	24,511	-----	27,581	-----	
Price (New York):														
Raw, wholesale..... dol. per lb.	.056	.057	.056	.058	.059	.058	.059	.060	.060	.059	.057	.058	.058	
Refined:														
Retail..... do	.092	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.093	.091	
Wholesale..... do	.078	.078	.079	.078	.078	.077	.077	.077	.079	.079	.079	.078	.079	
Tea, imports..... thous. of lb.	7,606	8,128	9,774	7,465	8,411	6,129	7,877	8,443	7,702	9,327	6,289	7,910	-----	
TOBACCO														
Leaf:														
Production (crop estimate)..... mil. of lb.												* 1,900	-----	
Stock, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total..... mil. of lb.		3,851	-----	-----	3,509	-----	-----	3,690	-----	-----	3,879	* 3,733	-----	
Domestic:														
Cigar leaf..... do		345	-----	-----	367	-----	-----	330	-----	-----	316	* 340	-----	
Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscellaneous domestic..... mil. of lb.		3,350	-----	-----	2,970	-----	-----	3,206	-----	-----	3,403	* 3,232	-----	
Foreign grown:														
Cigar leaf..... do		22	-----	-----	23	-----	-----	20	-----	-----	19	* 21	-----	
Cigarette tobacco..... do		134	-----	-----	149	-----	-----	134	-----	-----	141	* 140	-----	
Exports, including scrap and stems..... thous. of lb.	36,167	25,155	22,249	20,400	33,402	30,563	61,875	76,768	55,781	37,675	50,151	41,513	-----	
Imports, including scrap and stems..... do	6,713	9,287	6,905	7,521	8,217	6,606	9,088	7,483	7,261	6,903	4,758	7,328	-----	
Manufactured products:														
Production, manufactured tobacco, total..... do	17,576	20,880	18,729	20,591	21,740	16,625	22,986	22,565	22,434	19,675	17,119	19,913	-----	
Chewing, plug, and twist..... do	6,768	7,618	6,940	7,226	8,558	6,918	8,839	8,345	7,774	7,072	6,643	7,493	-----	
Smoking..... do	7,548	9,567	8,535	10,120	9,747	7,311	10,308	10,579	10,997	9,055	6,971	9,010	-----	
Snuff..... do	3,260	3,695	3,254	3,246	3,435	2,396	3,838	3,641	3,664	3,547	3,505	3,409	-----	
Consumption (withdrawals):														
Cigarettes (small):														
Tax-free..... millions	2,570	3,168	3,568	3,172	3,236	2,155	3,041	2,680	2,777	2,215	2,432	2,685	29,292	
Tax-paid..... do	25,024	31,448	27,307	30,691	32,849	25,806	35,347	31,743	29,194	29,657	24,776	29,177	424,088	
Cigars (large), tax-paid..... thousands	410,170	457,149	428,452	428,357	519,599	422,496	516,208	532,446	534,274	508,626	386,169	465,131	19,286	
Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid														
thous. of lb.	17,138	20,490	18,392	20,362	20,583	16,625	22,869	22,674	21,975	19,324	16,556	19,600	-----	
Exports, cigarettes..... millions	1,237	1,649	2,446	1,937	1,611	1,449	1,476	1,720	1,523	1,341	1,893	1,630	-----	
Price, wholesale (composite), cigarettes, f. o. b., destination..... dol. per thous.	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	6.862	

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

HIDES AND SKINS													
Imports, total hides and skins..... thous. of lb.													
Calf and kip skins..... thous. of pieces	9,900	10,281	10,714	15,302	11,942	14,082	16,951	15,569	16,028	16,499	18,503	14,126	-----
Cattle hides..... do	67	67	58	47	44	23	118	145	120	116	110	83	-----
Goatskins..... do	97	* 125	85	53	103	27	35	41	47	77	172	84	-----
Sheep and lamb skins..... do	2,722	* 3,276	3,294	3,631	4,005	3,319	2,657	2,312	2,771	2,688	3,041	3,018	-----
Prices, wholesale (Chicago):													
Calfskins, packers', 8 to 15 lb..... dol. per lb.	.385	.421	.422	.414	.398	.385	.410	.421	.425	.445	.445	.412	.450
Hides, steer, packers', heavy, native..... do	.229	.209	.200	.213	.214	.209	.238	.246	.244	.245	.232	.229	(4)
LEATHER													
Production:													
Calf and kip..... thous. of skins	886	947	766	797	877	571	867	831	886	* 861	937	847	-----
Cattle hide..... thous. of hides	2,124	2,163	1,891	1,942	1,976	1,566	1,982	1,959	1,870	* 1,868	1,999	1,951	-----
Goat and kid..... thous. of skins	2,982	3,457	2,859	2,764	3,018	2,364	2,730	2,997	2,956	2,747	2,787	2,890	-----
Sheep and lamb..... do	2,537	2,463	2,154	2,214	2,419	1,834	2,619	2,532	2,694	2,691	2,134	2,405	-----
Exports:													
Sole leather:													
Bends, backs, and sides..... thous. of lb.	466	189	6	56	93	87	70	92	60	9	25	122	-----
Offal, including belting offal..... do	890	704	185	151	116	106	73	49	41	6	31	240	-----
Upper leather..... thous. of sq. ft.	6,314	6,035	3,329	3,113	* 3,203	2,906	3,462	2,886	3,938	2,882	4,016	4,014	-----
Prices, wholesale:													
Sole, bends, steer, f. o. b. tannery..... dol. per lb.	.657	.592	.578	.578	.568	.564	.555	.559	.559	.549	.549	.582	.549
Chrome calf, black, B grade, composite..... dol. per sq. ft.	1.036	1.030	1.025	1.023	1.024	1.016	.975	.977	.975	.975	.988	1.008	.991

* Revised.

1 Corrected monthly figures are not available; January-July 1949 total (including revisions for January and February) is 218,055 short tons.

2 December 1 estimate. 3 Quarterly average. 4 No quotation.

5 Revisions for January are included as follows: Cuban stocks, raw, 339,000 Spanish tons; deliveries (short tons)—total, 563,394; for domestic consumption, 558,519; for export, 4,876. 6 This series continues data in the 1942 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY; there were no shipments for 1942 to 1947 except for January, February, and May 1942 (12,136, 1,120, and 8,618 short tons, respectively). Data for January-July 1948 are shown on p. S-30 of the October 1949 SURVEY.

NOTE FOR LUMBER SERIES, p. S. 31.—Exports of sawmill products for 1948 have been adjusted to exclude box shooks, in accordance with the revised commodity classification effective January 1949. Revisions for January-July 1948 are shown in a footnote on p. S-38 of the October 1949 SURVEY.

Minor revisions for total lumber production, shipments, and stocks for 1946-47 (since publication of the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT) are available upon request. Revised data for total lumber for January-July 1948 and revised data for Western pine for January 1947-March 1948 are also shown in the above-mentioned note.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949											1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued

LEATHER MANUFACTURES													
Shoes and slippers:§													
Production, total.....thous. of pairs..	37,089	44,818	37,626	35,098	38,509	32,987	44,969	41,538	38,208	* 33,490	34,141	37,950	-----
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs..	34,180	41,266	34,262	31,420	34,152	28,845	38,926	34,858	31,225	* 26,850	30,053	33,364	-----
By types of uppers:♂													
All leather.....do.....	31,697	38,037	31,171	28,018	32,622	26,360	35,630	32,293	29,474	25,457	28,281	30,942	-----
Part leather and nonleather.....do.....	2,506	3,183	4,454	3,351	5,911	2,580	3,405	2,660	1,802	1,617	1,834	2,947	-----
By kinds:													
Men's.....do.....	8,141	9,623	7,790	7,283	8,431	6,383	8,702	8,409	8,249	* 7,205	8,033	8,077	-----
Youths' and boys'.....do.....	1,077	1,407	1,209	1,217	1,639	1,464	1,797	1,710	1,608	1,131	1,274	1,393	-----
Women's.....do.....	17,151	20,818	17,537	16,149	16,748	15,234	20,791	18,052	14,818	* 12,211	13,289	16,607	-----
Misses' and children's.....do.....	4,629	5,634	4,497	3,956	4,267	3,541	4,782	4,156	3,941	* 3,736	4,316	4,357	-----
Infants' and babies'.....do.....	3,182	3,784	3,229	2,824	3,067	2,223	2,854	2,531	2,609	* 2,567	3,141	2,931	-----
Slippers for housewear.....do.....	2,497	3,068	2,931	3,212	3,877	3,706	5,476	6,067	6,379	* 6,149	3,653	4,099	-----
Athletic.....do.....	227	261	216	246	255	221	306	299	304	* 266	222	255	-----
Other footwear.....do.....	185	223	217	211	225	215	261	314	300	225	213	231	-----
Exports.....do.....	341	358	* 393	323	287	334	527	406	* 409	365	348	369	-----
Prices, wholesale, factory, Goodyear welt, leather sole:													
Men's black calf oxford, plain toe.....dol. per pair..	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.653	9.604	9.555	9.555	9.633	9.555
Men's black calf oxford, tip toe.....do.....	6.750	6.750	6.750	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.600	6.650	6.600
Women's black kid blucher oxford.....do.....	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150	5.150

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER—ALL TYPES													
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..	* 51,731	54,161	* 49,838	59,784	60,234	44,549	61,796	* 74,533	* 52,514	* 62,046	44,529	155,095	-----
Imports, total sawmill products.....do.....	98,673	123,435	103,852	117,351	121,115	* 100,173	* 123,729	* 146,878	170,493	* 200,847	173,518	131,187	-----
National Lumber Manufacturers Association:													
Production, total.....mil. bd. ft..	2,057	2,658	2,613	2,731	2,778	2,432	2,938	2,874	2,790	2,947	2,956	2,669	2,387
Hardwoods.....do.....	450	568	377	414	426	413	471	469	501	538	654	491	633
Softwoods.....do.....	1,607	2,090	2,236	2,317	2,352	2,019	2,468	2,405	2,289	2,409	2,302	2,179	1,754
Shipments, total.....do.....	1,946	2,533	2,625	2,653	2,729	2,371	2,901	2,951	2,903	3,209	2,985	2,669	2,633
Hardwoods.....do.....	378	463	407	406	368	379	450	478	500	603	656	472	697
Softwoods.....do.....	1,568	2,070	2,218	2,247	2,361	1,992	2,451	2,473	2,402	2,606	2,329	2,197	1,936
Stocks, gross (mill and concentration yards), end of month, total.....mil. bd. ft..	7,515	7,679	7,671	7,743	7,776	7,859	7,914	7,851	7,777	7,306	7,279	7,652	7,028
Hardwoods.....do.....	2,406	2,512	2,482	2,490	2,548	2,582	2,603	2,594	2,594	2,529	2,542	2,518	2,478
Softwoods.....do.....	5,109	5,167	5,189	5,253	5,228	5,277	5,311	5,257	5,183	4,777	4,737	5,134	4,550
SOFTWOODS													
Douglas fir:													
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..	25,943	28,914	24,231	29,617	27,606	20,594	31,062	42,275	24,305	30,784	18,685	27,382	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	12,326	17,407	11,837	4,307	9,681	4,852	5,474	9,054	5,008	7,884	3,882	8,307	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	13,617	11,507	12,394	25,310	17,925	15,742	25,588	33,221	19,297	22,900	14,803	19,076	-----
Prices, wholesale:													
Dimension, No. 1, common, 2" x 4" x 16'.....dol. per M bd. ft..	67.815	68.310	68.310	68.310	67.568	64.680	63.896	62.720	62.720	62.720	63.210	65.569	64.484
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L.....dol. per M bd. ft..	133.650	128.700	127.958	122.562	118.058	114.600	114.660	114.660	108.780	105.448	104.860	118.884	102.900
Southern pine:													
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	539	738	660	725	690	697	913	842	765	711	627	709	714
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	282	307	276	261	228	247	340	372	374	304	253	296	291
Production.....do.....	598	706	661	728	703	670	744	782	701	760	756	709	703
Shipments.....do.....	560	713	691	740	723	678	820	810	763	781	678	715	676
Stocks, gross (mill and concentration yards), end of month.....mil. bd. ft..	1,809	1,802	1,772	1,760	1,740	1,732	1,656	1,628	1,566	1,545	1,623	1,700	1,650
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..	9,299	11,390	7,346	10,202	9,848	9,028	9,218	8,369	8,380	9,236	7,925	9,151	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	3,218	4,330	2,930	3,797	3,457	3,016	2,737	2,488	2,376	3,298	2,791	3,083	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	6,081	7,060	4,416	6,405	6,391	6,012	6,481	6,381	6,004	5,928	5,134	6,068	-----
Prices, wholesale, composite:													
Boards, No. 2 common, 1" x 6" or 8" x 12'.....dol. per M bd. ft..	65.400	64.167	62.001	60.380	59.033	59.479	61.173	63.326	64.311	65.008	65.467	63.055	65.765
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4" x 12-14'.....dol. per M bd. ft..	148.409	146.650	144.513	142.865	139.374	139.200	136.484	138.542	139.583	140.256	140.256	142.064	141.114
Western pine:													
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	306	457	545	568	684	643	673	693	643	630	624	567	461
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	531	466	492	498	539	607	629	699	734	759	767	609	757
Production.....do.....	238	381	579	619	712	628	721	627	617	563	477	533	264
Shipments.....do.....	288	400	523	561	643	578	655	626	610	627	569	532	405
Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do.....	1,548	1,529	1,586	1,644	1,713	1,763	1,829	1,840	1,847	1,724	1,632	1,688	1,491
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8'.....dol. per M bd. ft..	68.05	67.48	66.80	65.84	65.20	62.54	59.21	57.02	57.56	58.00	59.18	62.89	60.37
West coast woods:													
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	621	770	705	642	646	612	794	813	790	878	776	724	919
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	610	650	584	524	403	476	570	582	607	573	517	554	800
Production.....do.....	577	761	743	709	683	513	735	725	723	824	820	695	575
Shipments.....do.....	559	743	760	701	751	534	720	778	769	922	832	718	636
Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do.....	940	979	981	984	904	903	936	899	890	643	631	888	567
SOFTWOOD PLYWOOD													
Production.....thous. of sq. ft., 3/4" equivalent..	143,180	176,061	153,516	154,677	151,386	96,538	169,274	168,747	176,197	176,501	* 179,876	155,353	168,257
Shipments.....do.....	133,192	179,021	158,279	152,137	160,856	102,578	172,478	169,832	178,764	180,945	* 186,030	156,829	161,996
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	84,534	81,526	76,148	77,811	68,742	62,947	59,756	58,881	55,984	51,316	* 44,941	66,540	52,835
HARDWOOD FLOORING													
Maple, beech, and birch:													
Orders, new.....M bd. ft..	4,025	5,000	3,950	3,400	4,299	4,275	4,200	4,300	4,800	4,525	4,325	4,215	5,400
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	8,750	7,575	8,500	7,325	6,872	6,875	6,300	6,600	6,850	7,125	5,900	7,331	7,225
Production.....do.....	4,200	5,000	4,175	4,275	5,246	4,650	4,900	4,325	4,175	4,375	4,450	4,498	4,225
Shipments.....do.....	3,700	5,200	3,950	3,675	4,651	4,000	4,550	3,950	4,575	4,200	4,250	4,217	4,225
Stocks, mill, end of month.....do.....	7,850	8,500	7,725	8,000	8,843	9,300	9,700	10,150	9,650	10,000	10,025	8,924	9,925

* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Includes revised data for January, 45,423 M bd. ft.
 §1948 data for production of shoes and slippers have been revised; revisions January-July are shown in the September 1949 Survey, on p. S-31.
 ♂The figures include a comparatively small number of "other footwear" which is not shown separately from shoes, sandals, etc., in the distribution by types of uppers; there are further small differences between the sum of the figures and the totals for shoes, sandals, and play shoes, because the latter, and also the distribution by kinds, include small revisions not available by types of uppers. †See note at the bottom of p. S-30 of this issue regarding revised lumber series.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES—Continued													
HARDWOOD FLOORING—Continued													
Oak:													
Orders, new..... M bd. ft.	50,086	61,264	54,156	58,749	56,876	62,722	78,066	97,382	85,525	74,615	71,801	66,349	85,965
Orders, unfilled, end of month..... do	32,964	34,744	34,933	31,879	31,908	30,229	35,029	47,846	55,918	55,715	61,488	40,420	75,816
Production..... do	54,460	65,504	61,441	64,409	66,584	58,250	70,006	71,309	72,102	72,953	69,066	65,732	71,038
Shipments..... do	51,204	64,869	60,360	61,803	62,825	61,691	73,266	74,565	77,453	74,818	66,118	65,446	71,637
Stocks, mill, end of month..... do	58,151	58,786	59,867	62,473	66,232	62,791	57,135	53,879	47,202	44,201	47,149	56,063	45,612
METALS AND MANUFACTURES													
IRON AND STEEL													
Foreign trade:													
Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.):													
Exports, total..... short tons	388,671	457,025	565,140	553,696	599,093	507,212	509,644	521,553	255,787	187,451	372,573	446,215	-----
Scrap..... do	10,157	12,244	33,217	53,114	50,866	184,052	27,342	22,433	20,222	17,557	18,189	38,280	-----
Imports, total..... do	203,209	298,844	184,289	161,729	109,133	56,133	50,667	19,327	73,552	84,769	136,753	-----	
Scrap..... do	199,846	239,226	118,839	127,675	91,838	52,359	43,207	5,618	17,086	11,924	18,930	91,083	-----
Iron and Steel Scrap													
Consumption, total..... thous. of short tons	5,346	5,925	5,223	4,968	4,398	3,800	4,756	4,631	1,664	3,401	5,320	4,599	-----
Home scrap..... do	2,658	2,976	2,722	2,719	2,500	2,241	2,747	2,658	765	1,795	2,824	2,460	-----
Purchased scrap..... do	2,688	2,949	2,501	2,249	1,898	1,559	2,009	1,973	899	1,606	2,496	2,139	-----
Stocks, consumers', end of month, total..... do	5,882	5,842	5,771	5,745	5,824	5,748	5,351	4,824	5,340	5,497	5,718	5,631	-----
Home scrap..... do	1,403	1,466	1,555	1,626	1,751	1,820	1,789	1,531	1,737	1,693	1,642	1,625	-----
Purchased scrap..... do	4,479	4,376	4,216	4,119	4,073	3,928	3,563	3,293	3,603	3,804	4,076	4,006	-----
Ore													
Iron ore:													
All districts:													
Production..... thous. of long tons	2,882	4,335	9,889	11,865	12,923	12,757	11,986	10,164	7,709	2,049	2,816	7,082	-----
Shipments..... do	1,610	2,799	10,910	12,549	13,750	13,696	12,582	10,421	1,591	2,079	1,649	7,042	-----
Stocks, end of month..... do	8,107	9,643	8,623	7,939	7,112	6,172	5,576	5,319	4,456	4,407	5,575	6,647	-----
Lake Superior district:													
Shipments from upper lake ports..... do	0	499	8,868	11,656	12,162	12,768	11,315	9,461	1,575	1,103	171	5,798	-----
Consumption by furnaces..... do	6,992	7,735	7,322	7,277	6,249	5,258	5,711	5,541	877	3,520	6,760	5,903	6,740
Stocks, end of month, total..... do	24,981	17,308	17,803	21,508	27,696	35,064	40,811	45,356	47,017	44,786	38,629	32,739	32,004
At furnaces..... do	21,811	15,050	15,770	19,273	24,957	31,493	36,084	39,346	39,585	37,848	32,544	28,470	26,710
On Lake Erie docks..... do	3,170	2,258	2,033	2,235	2,739	3,571	4,728	6,010	7,432	6,939	6,085	4,268	5,294
Imports..... do	391	386	560	642	642	946	1,025	968	461	654	348	4,617	-----
Manganese ore, imports (manganese content)..... thous. of long tons	55	48	38	37	60	42	46	50	44	67	89	52	-----
Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures													
Castings, gray iron:													
Unfilled orders for sale..... thous. of short tons	1,857	1,639	1,446	1,243	1,087	1,032	1,048	980	955	939	892	1,265	914
Shipments, total..... do	987	1,075	929	867	906	697	872	881	716	719	862	879	913
For sale..... do	535	567	467	439	455	342	446	459	398	395	440	460	449
Castings, malleable iron:													
Orders, new, for sale..... short tons	26,999	22,204	24,307	11,629	23,560	24,147	20,861	26,828	25,392	26,723	34,719	24,526	34,390
Orders, unfilled, for sale..... do	118,318	102,379	94,958	78,944	69,805	70,796	61,330	57,512	54,322	55,795	60,835	79,287	62,307
Shipments, total..... do	66,744	72,052	61,329	54,572	59,597	44,390	58,121	60,488	57,150	49,439	57,379	59,426	62,874
For sale..... do	35,074	38,143	31,728	27,643	32,639	23,216	30,646	28,582	25,250	29,679	30,914	32,918	-----
Pig iron:													
Production..... thous. of short tons	5,223	5,820	5,531	5,517	4,819	4,173	4,477	4,350	612	2,722	5,231	4,517	5,294
Consumption..... do	5,135	5,771	5,406	5,290	4,573	4,054	4,604	4,495	753	2,773	5,215	4,469	-----
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month..... thous. of short tons	1,295	1,350	1,525	1,775	1,942	2,013	1,847	2,230	1,616	1,446	1,499	1,650	-----
Prices, wholesale:													
Composite..... dol. per long ton	47.67	47.67	47.55	46.62	46.62	46.62	46.62	46.68	46.68	46.68	46.68	46.98	46.68
Basic (furnace)..... do	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00	46.00
Foundry, No. 2, f. o. b. Neville Island..... do	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50	46.50
Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures													
Steel castings:													
Shipments, total..... short tons	135,042	138,889	119,953	106,178	116,052	78,710	89,964	86,502	70,690	76,437	84,508	103,625	88,821
For sale, total..... do	99,425	102,027	83,277	75,537	84,112	50,124	59,412	55,853	48,263	50,685	53,079	72,108	57,996
Railway specialties..... do	32,545	30,313	23,834	22,165	26,940	14,625	13,348	11,823	8,964	7,270	9,258	19,415	9,298
Steel forgings, for sale:													
Orders, unfilled, total..... do	539,717	504,142	464,782	411,601	376,761	348,239	311,923	294,240	280,291	286,897	307,656	391,410	327,035
Drop and upset..... do	439,790	410,248	379,673	338,912	310,182	293,206	257,259	250,239	231,849	240,715	263,816	323,746	280,023
Press and open hammer..... do	99,927	93,894	85,109	72,689	66,579	55,033	54,664	44,001	48,442	46,182	43,840	67,664	47,012
Shipments, total..... do	111,217	120,035	104,305	91,775	100,756	70,129	95,794	88,417	81,278	72,859	78,266	94,886	92,994
Drop and upset..... do	79,758	85,986	76,116	67,580	77,877	55,072	73,630	71,781	65,651	56,455	61,765	72,204	73,458
Press and open hammer..... do	31,459	34,049	28,189	24,195	22,879	15,057	22,164	16,636	15,627	16,404	16,501	22,682	19,536
Steel ingots and steel for castings:													
Production..... thous. of short tons	7,451	8,388	7,785	7,590	6,498	5,779	6,715	6,590	925	4,216	7,717	6,489	7,930
Percent of capacity..... do	101	103	98	93	82	71	82	84	11	53	95	81	89
Prices, wholesale:													
Composite, finished steel..... dol. per lb.	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0420	.0427	.0421	.0438
Steel billets, reolling (producing point)..... do	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.24	58.80	58.29	59.36
Structural steel (Pittsburgh)..... dol. per lb.	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0350	.0363	.0351	.0375
Steel scrap, heavy melting (Pittsburgh)..... dol. per long ton	39.50	37.25	26.60	23.25	23.00	21.00	21.00	27.75	29.38	31.38	31.00	32.07	30.00
Steel, Manufactured Products													
Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types:													
Orders, unfilled, end of month..... thousands	7,582	7,693	6,693	6,200	5,197	5,815	5,645	5,401	5,371	5,298	4,592	6,214	-----
Shipments..... do	1,801	1,917	1,745	1,921	2,087	1,833	1,990	2,419	1,712	1,682	1,956	1,926	-----
Stocks, end of month..... do	31	34	22	32	29	30	33	28	31	26	49	31	-----

* Revised.

†For 1950, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of January 1, 1950, of 99,392,800 tons of steel; 1949 data are based on capacity as of January 1, 1949, 96,120,930 tons.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

IRON AND STEEL—Continued													
Steel, Manufactured Products—Continued													
Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total short tons	190,755	208,188	204,353	230,167	303,921	314,372	489,794	416,974	285,644	227,359	219,126	273,077	
Food do	126,377	131,004	126,898	147,808	208,633	219,067	383,603	312,538	188,092	150,987	146,615	188,453	
Nonfood do	64,378	77,184	77,455	82,359	95,288	95,305	106,191	104,436	97,552	76,372	72,511	84,624	
Shipments for sale do	163,389	172,320	169,194	189,024	259,026	282,977	444,976	371,691	252,522	198,034	184,925	237,142	
Commercial closures, production millions	833	905	768	737	779	746	920	910	874	811	831	838	951
Crowns, production thousand gross	22,316	25,496	23,408	23,422	27,559	26,984	29,709	25,511	19,936	19,554	16,767	23,711	21,365
Steel products, net shipments:													
Total thousand short tons	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,535	4,918	5,236	935	3,297	5,411	4,842	
Bars, hot rolled—Carbon and alloy do	655	757	677	597	564	432	465	524	89	325	606	535	
Reinforcing do	133	150	141	134	141	125	156	162	31	125	138	131	
Semimanufactures do	708	308	223	202	139	125	136	125	18	104	220	188	
Pipe and tubes do	584	721	635	618	623	550	648	655	121	400	653	578	
Plates do	590	684	619	590	517	464	481	467	51	290	519	480	
Rails do	179	207	199	193	211	182	196	162	12	31	141	157	
Sheets do	1,365	1,562	1,437	1,330	1,355	1,290	1,377	1,497	316	990	1,506	1,294	
Strip—Cold rolled do	150	170	144	132	121	76	106	122	64	78	137	122	
Hot rolled do	146	169	155	142	150	125	153	179	38	90	164	140	
Structural shapes, heavy do	359	394	375	378	327	290	300	309	8	215	341	306	
Tin plate and terneplate do	300	333	295	292	387	418	322	304	81	246	326	308	
Wire and wire products do	404	451	365	338	347	241	334	386	71	268	419	338	
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS													
Aluminum:													
Production, primary short tons	49,749	54,852	54,076	56,909	54,184	55,777	52,001	49,742	45,790	35,865	41,161	50,290	
Imports, bauxite long tons	175,704	254,512	180,765	182,760	262,247	182,171	276,727	245,978	252,431	243,748	259,203	224,014	
Price, wholesale, scrap castings (N. Y.) dol. per lb.	.1022	.0847	.0702	.0630	.0605	.0575	.0651	.0725	.0737	.0775	.0775	.0775	.0775
Aluminum fabricated products, shipments, total mil. of lbs.	137.3	152.9	129.5	110.4	103.9	90.4	104.2	123.4	135.3	107.1	119.8	121.9	129.5
Castings do	27.2	27.5	23.8	21.4	23.3	18.6	24.0	27.6	29.1	26.3	26.8	25.4	28.8
Wrought products, total do	110.0	125.4	105.7	89.0	80.7	71.7	80.2	95.8	106.2	80.7	93.1	96.5	100.7
Plate, sheet, and strip do	80.7	92.4	73.1	56.9	48.1	42.8	49.3	65.3	75.9	54.1	61.2	65.8	68.5
Brass sheets, wholesale price, mill. dol. per lb.	.346	.345	.331	.295	.276	.277	.282	.282	.286	.286	.287	.303	.282
Copper:													
Production:													
Mine production, recoverable copper short tons	56,576	77,906	72,568	67,343	61,314	56,735	55,851	58,013	60,108	62,243	62,565	61,783	71,449
Crude (mine or smelter, including custom intake) short tons	76,941	97,123	91,589	81,258	72,051	62,449	62,279	64,870	69,052	80,598	80,390	75,670	85,612
Refined do	80,275	88,165	93,873	98,139	92,118	85,638	85,577	79,949	86,882	92,602	94,947	88,039	95,229
Deliveries, refined, domestic do	97,861	113,154	76,134	32,566	45,653	45,316	90,739	103,115	108,192	117,133	107,662	85,996	111,668
Exports, refined, end of month do	83,841	68,450	76,494	128,441	166,925	212,817	217,167	193,890	164,464	139,199	116,027	138,231	101,070
Imports, refined and manufactures do	10,653	15,415	11,248	14,910	17,066	10,349	8,695	14,214	9,388	13,076	25,049	16,219	47,416
Imports, total do	59,160	64,414	48,457	46,548	46,570	33,829	45,372	38,177	37,231	41,786	59,117	47,416	
Unrefined, including scrap do	27,861	31,822	27,040	19,044	20,221	14,414	24,372	15,745	25,102	21,811	39,274	24,386	
Refined do	31,299	32,592	21,326	27,504	26,349	19,415	21,000	22,432	12,129	19,975	19,843	23,023	
Price, wholesale, electrolytic (N. Y.) dol. per lb.	.2826	.2318	.2145	.1776	.1634	.1706	.1733	.1733	.1733	.1806	.1806	.1920	.1820
Lead:													
Ore (lead content):													
Mine production short tons	32,562	39,714	36,979	36,731	36,069	29,778	33,852	30,549	29,734	31,186	33,868	33,669	36,362
Receipts by smelters, domestic ore do	32,285	43,568	38,715	38,347	36,654	32,126	32,255	30,161	29,497	36,329	37,888	35,010	35,031
Refined:													
Production, total do	44,751	53,947	50,150	51,605	46,429	39,282	39,362	35,924	47,210	49,223	49,743	46,524	
Primary do	42,254	51,373	48,957	51,206	45,455	38,332	37,754	34,928	46,246	48,500	48,896	45,223	47,512
Shipments (domestic) do	41,652	28,368	16,743	19,792	30,017	34,894	36,059	29,566	23,738	37,779	23,486	31,045	
Stocks, end of month do	38,514	56,737	72,347	94,132	100,117	94,201	76,782	61,433	66,005	65,954	71,412	69,691	
Price, wholesale, pig, desilverized (New York) dol. per lb.	.2150	.1891	.1515	.1372	.1200	.1356	.1503	.1505	.1342	.1252	.1200	.1536	.1200
Imports, total, except mfrs. (lead content) short tons	30,859	33,250	26,430	48,731	71,661	9,287	30,856	19,240	28,159	25,951	27,356	34,672	
Tin:													
Production, pig long tons	3,545	3,382	3,066	3,241	3,346	3,129	3,307	3,171	3,246	3,313	3,081	3,281	
Consumption, pig do	4,461	4,723	4,228	4,186	4,161	3,990	5,045	4,852	2,411	3,925	4,605	4,273	
Stocks, pig, end of month, total do	39,827	41,602	43,322	41,130	43,431	40,679	31,116	30,287	32,070	35,165	36,677	37,907	
Government do	25,199	27,903	31,116	30,550	33,704	31,146	21,703	20,873	22,403	23,129	22,452	26,176	
Industrial do	14,628	13,699	12,206	10,580	9,727	9,533	9,713	9,414	9,667	12,036	14,225	11,731	
Imports:													
Ore (tin content) do	2,443	3,174	4,205	3,801	2,108	2,210	2,332	3,284	4,890	4,122	1,793	3,196	
Bars, blocks, pigs, etc. do	2,526	8,795	8,493	4,210	4,049	3,318	6,434	6,458	7,558	4,881	2,915	5,019	
Price, wholesale, Straits (N. Y.) dol. per lb.	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0209	.9572	.9119	.8300	.9967	.7593
Zinc:													
Mine production of recoverable zinc short tons	52,963	62,049	59,185	55,925	54,271	40,256	45,068	41,887	38,823	40,112	41,687	48,657	43,610
Slab zinc:													
Production do	69,193	78,121	75,921	77,537	73,989	74,569	73,819	70,368	64,399	65,055	71,327	72,500	69,948
Shipments, total do	68,522	71,017	53,143	52,089	66,900	72,080	74,339	70,228	51,761	73,792	66,125	66,395	82,576
Domestic do	60,827	51,381	35,948	35,564	44,820	62,443	68,659	60,371	43,998	63,859	57,801	54,024	69,020
Stocks, end of month do	21,100	28,204	50,982	75,830	82,919	85,408	84,888	85,028	97,666	89,019	94,221	67,975	81,593
Price, wholesale, prime Western (St. Louis) dol. per lb.	.1750	.1706	.1406	.1188	.0955	.0936	.1000	.1001	.0932	.0975	.0975	.1215	.0976
Imports, total (zinc content) short tons	13,044	21,213	20,066	36,484	30,534	21,113	24,756	23,198	20,547	28,454	21,294	23,805	
For smelting, refining, and export do	2,211	4,090	5,447	9,025	6,873	5,609	3,839	1,692	1,109	935	207	3,839	
For domestic consumption:													
Ore (zinc content) do	5,014	7,606	7,994	19,868	15,093	5,747	9,941	8,265	4,931	9,931	7,106	9,128	
Blocks, pigs, etc. do	5,819	9,517	6,625	7,591	8,568	9,697	10,976	13,241	14,507	17,588	13,981	10,838	
HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC													
Boilers, radiators and convectors, cast iron:													
Boilers (round and square):													
Shipments thousand lb.	8,239	7,127	6,042	8,528	13,155	14,265	27,270	33,839	36,989	25,185	15,025	17,191	
Stocks, end of month do	90,152	100,759	105,574	112,115	109,624	101,842	89,724	74,863	61,511	56,796	60,117	87,028	
Radiation:													
Shipments thousand sq. ft.	1,823	1,412	1,305	1,510	2,221	2,747	4,130	5,363	5,970	4,190	2,813	2,991	
Stocks, end of month do	9,226	11,896	13,833	14,803	1								

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

HEATING APPARATUS, ETC.—Continued												
Boilers, range, shipments.....number..	31,892	36,295	27,799	24,867	29,250	27,587	39,273	41,492	44,164	37,937	41,362	34,703
Oil burners:												
Orders, unfiled, end of month.....do.....	47,722	47,673	51,231	51,388	51,210	55,060	60,801	65,364	56,518	47,562	44,176	52,054
Shipments.....do.....	23,878	25,895	25,504	34,966	46,862	41,589	74,116	94,805	96,963	60,342	40,906	49,331
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	43,581	47,112	56,430	54,684	48,050	46,910	42,004	35,451	29,014	32,785	39,130	43,244
Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, exc. electric:												
Shipments, total.....number.....	154,230	189,388	177,962	177,292	187,294	149,399	241,977	262,193	291,030	269,616	199,923	203,052
Coal and wood.....do.....	16,285	17,107	12,610	10,797	10,477	11,780	17,144	18,926	16,718	15,012	9,445	14,228
Gas (inc. bungalow and combination).....do.....	118,171	152,217	150,737	152,382	163,115	126,619	207,521	229,244	257,506	238,780	176,505	173,329
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	19,774	20,064	14,615	14,113	13,702	11,000	17,312	14,023	16,806	15,824	13,973	18,828
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total.....do.....	98,800	112,212	89,125	99,691	187,626	288,102	563,694	734,975	666,940	505,989	186,219	304,911
Coal and wood.....do.....	15,102	11,107	12,986	17,716	42,249	75,257	146,962	213,955	206,025	140,391	45,669	79,294
Gas.....do.....	32,986	42,038	34,354	45,821	62,692	104,603	220,861	263,859	263,134	243,369	99,041	121,070
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	50,712	59,067	41,785	36,154	82,685	108,242	195,871	257,161	197,781	122,229	41,509	101,088
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity-air flow), shipments, total.....number.....	33,125	41,376	34,595	42,427	55,857	48,551	84,250	111,582	102,989	78,828		
Gas.....do.....	8,543	12,146	12,263	17,131	24,573	20,059	36,492	48,235	44,606	38,472	52,350	59,815
Oil.....do.....	8,834	10,330	9,668	12,613	16,820	15,237	26,143	30,852	34,676	24,650	25,736	24,761
Solid fuel.....do.....	15,748	18,900	12,664	12,683	14,464	13,255	21,615	32,495	23,707	15,706	18,118	18,138
Water heaters, nonelectric, shipments.....do.....	108,485	133,674	140,597	150,111	165,597	144,701	180,632	191,787	200,959	184,147	8,496	16,917
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS												
Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly:												
Blowers and fans, new orders.....thous. of dol.....		12,672				16,266		17,033			15,625	15,399
Unit heater group, new orders.....do.....		6,549				6,075		11,432			12,213	9,067
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net.....1937-39=100.....	144.4	190.8	172.0	121.9	164.9	146.6	127.1	166.6	133.5	270.4	233.2	168.4
Furnaces, electric, industrial, new orders:												
Unit.....kilowatts.....	3,802	4,242	5,473	5,998	2,278	2,401	1,892	3,033	4,948	2,312	2,818	4,044
Value.....thous. of dol.....	402	436	543	762	196	329	210	318	565	293	2,818	440
Machine tools, shipments.....1945-47=100.....	70.3	75.8	74.7	72.8	79.0	60.7	67.3	67.6	62.3	67.6	281	70.2
Mechanical stokers, sales:												
Classes 1, 2, and 3.....number.....	1,820	1,784	1,524	1,552	2,676	2,378	4,214	6,671	4,257	2,257	1,469	2,713
Classes 4 and 5:												
Number.....	144	133	117	158	252	191	343	268	239	209	163	201
Horsepower.....	43,781	47,957	37,836	30,910	58,142	31,703	65,118	50,693	40,923	52,631	46,854	46,520
Pumps, steam, power, centrifugal and rotary, new orders.....thous. of dol.....	3,247	3,593	2,699	2,775	3,019	3,358	3,767	2,914	2,539	2,525	2,560	3,032
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT												
Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments thousands.....	826	560	499	685	1,059	1,637	2,648	2,786	2,573	2,132	1,869	1,543
Domestic electrical appliances, sales billed:												
Refrigerators, index.....1936=100.....	224	245	216	220	197	210	205	206	168	137	161	204
Vacuum cleaners, standard type.....number.....	241,267	309,897	252,656	222,850	207,354	161,920	219,909	250,036	272,520	253,516	265,513	240,793
Washers.....do.....	201,300	242,500	192,500	211,700	260,700	200,900	323,789	357,281	333,700	298,700	237,591	252,758
Insulating materials and related products:												
Insulating materials, sales billed, index.....1936=100.....	329	366	315	285	282	240	273	318	330	345	338	315
Fiber products:												
Laminated fiber products, shipments thous. of dol.....	4,077	4,702	4,170	3,697	3,646	3,329	3,649	4,380	4,479	4,723	4,625	4,162
Vulcanized fiber:												
Consumption of fiber paper.....thous. of lb.....	4,227	4,324	3,844	3,966	3,619	2,776	2,678	3,038	3,201	3,231	3,155	3,543
Shipments of vulcanized products thous. of dol.....	1,454	1,496	1,247	1,133	982	810	947	1,013	1,063	1,112	1,097	1,157
Steel conduit (rigid) and fittings, shipments short tons.....	21,630	24,590	21,931	17,566	13,240	12,568	12,400	14,992	17,683	12,662		17,452
Motors and generators, quarterly:												
New orders, index.....1936=100.....		262				240		224			232	239
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.:♂												
New orders.....thous. of dol.....		21,148				18,679		17,715			18,521	19,016
Billings.....do.....		22,421				20,542		19,655			17,912	20,133
Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp.:♂												
New orders.....thous. of dol.....		5,266				4,997		2,890			3,747	4,225
Billings.....do.....		5,236				4,833		3,248			3,471	4,197

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

COAL												
Anthracite:												
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	2,927	2,373	3,722	4,403	3,403	3,921	3,707	2,112	4,975	4,653	2,746	3,555
Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of month thous. of short tons.....	837	442	573	584	450	661	879	601	724	1,138	975	733
Exports.....do.....	338	301	424	617	610	358	382	399	510	421	277	412
Prices, composite, chestnut:												
Retail.....dol. per short ton.....	20.60	20.59	20.01	19.44	19.65	19.75	19.80	20.08	20.36	20.49	20.49	20.13
Wholesale.....do.....	16.029	16.029	15.695	15.565	15.615	15.759	15.814	16.102	16.165	16.185	16.190	15.928
Bituminous:												
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	46,315	33,762	47,425	47,795	35,476	27,071	37,615	19,783	10,307	44,623	36,028	36,250
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total thous. of short tons.....	42,270	44,337	37,494	34,764	32,608	29,884	33,591	36,537	28,068	34,948	43,036	37,069
Industrial consumption, total.....do.....	33,703	34,553	31,363	29,718	26,891	25,842	28,005	27,292	21,569	26,343	31,436	29,544
Beehive coke ovens.....do.....	983	695	995	825	417	44	79	47	16	52	112	437
Byproduct coke ovens.....do.....	7,835	8,513	8,253	8,305	7,523	7,008	7,384	7,161	2,466	5,033	7,960	7,175
Cement mills.....do.....	640	666	649	670	633	629	641	625	654	675	725	662
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	7,167	7,347	6,330	6,142	6,338	6,168	6,732	6,341	6,279	6,416	7,206	6,726
Railways (class I).....do.....	6,628	6,565	6,121	5,892	5,274	4,974	5,133	4,700	4,584	5,080	5,665	5,677
Steel and rolling mills.....do.....	812	849	714	621	559	505	551	527	192	521	722	621
Other industrial.....do.....	9,638	9,918	8,301	7,263	6,147	6,514	7,485	7,882	7,378	8,566	9,046	8,246
Retail deliveries.....do.....	8,567	9,784	6,131	5,046	5,717	4,042	5,586	9,245	6,499	8,605	11,600	7,525

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. 1 Quarterly average. 2 Average for 11 months, January-November. 3 Includes revised data for January, 48,800,000 short tons.

♂ The number of companies reporting beginning the second quarter of 1949 is as follows: Direct current, 28; polyphase induction, 32.

♂ Data for coal-mine fuel are included in "other industrial."

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	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

COAL—Continued													
Bituminous—Continued													
Consumption on vessels (bunker fuel).....thous. of short tons.....	46	49	99	118	114	87	85	78	54	71	39	73	14
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total.....thous. of short tons.....	68,834	60,511	65,164	72,755	74,161	69,119	68,621	62,064	47,165	45,804	45,111	62,259	36,992
Industrial, total.....do.....	66,927	59,048	63,066	70,273	71,351	66,399	65,776	59,990	45,755	44,359	43,721	60,185	35,911
Byproduct coke ovens.....do.....	13,759	11,452	12,914	15,870	15,747	13,896	13,604	11,903	9,946	10,060	9,893	12,627	7,003
Cement mills.....do.....	1,103	984	1,105	1,433	1,614	1,469	1,454	1,422	1,018	1,001	1,063	1,238	884
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	24,120	22,127	23,499	25,444	25,607	25,062	25,458	24,142	19,706	18,508	17,794	22,968	15,066
Railways (class I).....do.....	9,861	8,808	9,296	9,701	9,818	8,669	8,196	6,680	4,170	4,094	3,849	7,733	3,010
Steel and rolling mills.....do.....	1,121	1,023	1,160	1,300	1,376	1,214	1,152	1,029	916	907	912	1,099	698
Other industrial.....do.....	16,963	14,554	15,092	16,465	17,189	16,089	15,912	14,814	9,999	9,789	10,210	14,520	9,250
Retail dealers.....do.....	1,907	1,463	2,098	2,482	2,810	2,720	2,845	2,074	1,410	1,445	1,390	2,074	1,081
Exports.....do.....	2,021	2,016	3,752	4,827	4,349	1,923	2,267	1,806	282	1,101	1,415	2,320	.....
Prices, composite:													
Retail.....dol. per short ton.....	16.04	16.04	15.84	15.51	15.52	15.53	15.54	15.69	15.89	16.10	16.32	15.83	16.47
Wholesale:													
Mine run.....do.....	8.832	8.778	8.570	8.539	8.518	8.531	8.515	8.580	8.640	8.653	8.663	8.750	8.750
Prepared sizes.....do.....	9.303	9.237	9.029	8.921	8.929	8.945	8.964	9.060	9.358	9.463	9.574	9.732	9.732
COKE													
Production:													
Beehive.....thous. of short tons.....	634	444	639	534	270	25	47	29	8	34	80	284	95
Byproduct.....do.....	5,475	5,958	5,761	5,798	5,242	4,911	5,138	4,952	1,727	3,471	5,538	5,004	5,373
Petroleum coke.....do.....	253	276	261	323	282	302	304	267	293	280	264	283	.....
Stocks, end of month:													
Byproduct plants, total.....do.....	1,504	1,313	1,474	1,748	1,705	1,906	2,027	1,926	2,120	2,017	1,714	1,750	1,281
At furnace plants.....do.....	1,122	952	1,015	1,182	1,077	1,077	1,054	973	1,227	1,200	991	1,082	807
At merchant plants.....do.....	382	361	459	566	629	830	973	952	893	817	723	668	474
Petroleum coke.....do.....	158	174	198	227	228	241	250	236	217	160	140	199	.....
Exports.....do.....	32	42	34	53	79	63	38	43	59	30	36	46	.....
Price, beehive, Connellsville (furnace).....dol. per short ton.....	14.500	14.500	14.450	14.250	13.812	13.250	13.250	13.250	13.250	13.250	13.250	13.788	13.250
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS													
Crude petroleum:													
Wells completed.....number.....	1,414	1,816	1,753	1,805	2,133	1,803	1,847	1,984	1,826	1,980	1,877	1,837	.....
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	150,519	161,855	150,354	154,146	147,098	145,818	148,192	148,206	154,908	156,255	155,754	153,359	.....
Refinery operations.....percent of capacity.....	90	87	84	85	84	85	85	86	86	84	88	87	.....
Consumption (runs to stills).....thous. of bbl.....	153,440	165,919	154,223	161,053	154,861	160,358	162,485	162,812	166,568	158,782	169,723	162,127	.....
Stocks, end of month: ¹													
Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total.....do.....	265,216	269,341	272,520	273,912	274,691	267,586	260,585	251,689	250,809	256,010	253,356	262,864	.....
At refineries.....do.....	66,317	66,203	68,331	66,799	64,040	62,793	60,760	58,244	58,653	59,835	60,405	63,123	.....
At tank farms and in pipe lines.....do.....	182,423	187,034	188,152	190,368	194,685	188,383	183,849	177,571	175,984	180,086	177,049	183,548	.....
On leases.....do.....	16,476	16,104	16,245	16,745	15,966	16,410	15,976	15,874	16,172	16,089	15,902	16,192	.....
Exports.....do.....	1,942	1,866	3,655	2,872	3,071	2,866	3,403	2,619	2,916	3,010	2,722	2,756	.....
Imports.....do.....	12,788	11,275	12,013	12,522	12,550	12,706	11,647	11,964	14,998	13,699	13,983	12,902	.....
Price (Kansas-Oklahoma) at wells.....dol. per bbl.....	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510
Refined petroleum products:													
Fuel oil:													
Production:													
Distillate fuel oil.....thous. of bbl.....	28,115	28,914	25,368	25,199	23,134	25,870	27,972	30,047	31,024	28,871	32,000	28,294	.....
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	35,904	38,996	34,417	35,277	31,218	32,250	33,414	33,299	35,361	35,411	37,283	35,402	.....
Domestic demand:													
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	34,899	32,490	22,149	17,575	16,504	18,790	22,858	22,478	23,141	30,772	44,759	27,336	.....
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	42,911	44,344	38,085	35,378	34,877	35,682	38,281	39,639	41,130	45,535	51,362	41,277	.....
Consumption by type of consumer:													
Electric-power plants.....do.....	4,651	4,615	3,916	4,148	4,987	5,478	5,432	5,810	6,656	7,316	7,938	5,525	7,804
Railways (class I).....do.....	4,687	4,906	4,366	4,513	4,577	4,329	4,075	4,184	4,755	4,377	4,333	4,540	.....
Vessels (bunker oil).....do.....	4,604	5,366	5,353	5,063	5,345	4,665	4,837	4,765	4,238	4,198	4,368	4,810	4,282
Stocks, end of month:													
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	53,937	48,923	51,231	58,381	64,730	71,553	76,037	83,213	90,643	88,212	75,207	68,650	.....
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	59,398	58,190	59,698	63,576	64,628	66,084	66,843	67,117	68,673	65,112	60,193	63,506	.....
Exports:													
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	1,121	1,344	1,108	711	656	453	769	627	750	666	430	834	.....
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	562	809	514	1,019	730	599	599	514	817	852	751	712	.....
Price, wholesale, fuel oil (Pennsylvania).....dol. per gal.....	.108	.103	.098	.088	.088	.088	.083	.084	.088	.088	.088	.092	.088
Kerosene:													
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	8,789	8,974	8,166	7,361	6,715	6,974	7,175	8,093	9,329	9,273	10,755	8,513	.....
Domestic demand.....do.....	10,593	9,913	6,605	4,677	4,531	5,676	6,315	6,799	8,269	11,454	14,978	8,552	.....
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	18,953	17,801	19,052	21,546	23,648	24,826	25,490	26,650	27,609	25,287	20,888	22,749	.....
Exports.....do.....	489	148	258	181	45	79	111	93	43	118	97	154	.....
Price, wholesale, water white, 47° refinery (Pennsylvania).....dol. per gal.....	.118	.112	.112	.112	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lubricants:													
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	3,638	3,698	3,457	3,606	3,804	3,554	3,510	3,729	4,116	3,984	4,100	3,782	.....
Domestic demand.....do.....	2,195	2,426	2,623	2,752	3,023	2,699	3,111	3,026	2,927	2,982	2,647	2,751	.....
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.....	10,856	10,931	10,588	10,089	9,922	9,731	8,962	8,734	8,894	9,109	9,219	9,780	.....
Exports.....do.....	870	1,138	1,031	1,301	898	998	1,115	886	976	754	1,291	1,027	.....
Price, wholesale, cylinder, refinery (Pennsylvania).....dol. per gal.....	.222	.200	.190	.168	.150	.150	.148	.140	.140	.140	.140	.173	.140

* Revised.
 ° Revisions for January are included as follows: Production, beehive coke, 657,000 short tons; petroleum, wells completed, 1,804; gasoline-bearing stocks—at refineries, 65,095,000 bbl.; at tank farms and in pipe lines, 176,496,000 bbl.
 1 Because of substitutions in the reporting companies, data beginning October 1949 are not strictly comparable with earlier figures. September 1949 figures strictly comparable with October.
 Mine run, \$8.618; prepared sizes, \$9.300.
 2 No quotation.
 3 Includes stocks of heavy crude in California.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued												
Refined petroleum products—Continued												
Motor fuel:												
All types:												
Production, total.....thous. of bbl	71,357	79,025	77,157	82,162	79,383	82,953	82,232	80,310	83,185	79,733	83,515	80,149
Gasoline and naphtha from crude petroleum.....thous. of bbl	63,224	69,984	68,432	72,905	70,603	73,740	73,069	71,046	73,626	70,369	74,286	71,133
Natural gasoline and allied products.....do	12,081	12,783	12,346	12,476	11,964	12,479	13,054	13,270	13,965	14,265	14,711	13,033
Sales of l. p. g. for fuel, etc., and transfers of cycle products.....thous. of bbl	3,948	3,742	3,621	3,219	3,184	3,266	3,891	4,006	4,406	4,901	5,482	4,016
Used at refineries.....do	6,314	6,577	6,399	7,241	7,296	7,319	7,319	7,470	8,301	7,449	7,325	7,121
Domestic demand.....do	57,934	73,118	75,279	81,622	83,338	82,118	84,632	80,760	79,253	76,270	75,470	76,073
Stocks, gasoline, end of month:												
Finished gasoline, total.....do	117,496	118,822	117,020	113,164	106,068	103,867	97,724	94,445	96,194	97,173	103,664	106,182
At refineries.....do	73,212	74,706	70,817	65,988	60,871	58,740	55,281	53,727	55,117	54,200	62,116	62,510
Unfinished gasoline.....do	8,558	8,621	8,331	8,438	7,973	7,350	7,155	7,354	7,093	7,534	7,857	7,888
Natural gasoline and allied products.....do	7,028	7,405	7,253	7,418	7,031	7,668	7,391	7,607	6,923	7,141	6,831	7,159
Exports.....thous. of bbl	3,374	3,406	3,364	3,668	3,205	1,913	3,277	2,271	2,476	1,809	1,611	2,823
Prices, gasoline:												
Wholesale, refinery (Oklahoma)												
Wholesale, tank wagon (N. Y.).....dol. per gal	.100	.099	.099	.099	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.098	.098	.100
Retail, service stations, 50 cities.....do	.201	.201	.204	.204	.204	.204	.204	.203	.203	.201	.201	.200
Aviation gasoline:												
Production, total.....thous. of bbl	3,676	3,805	3,975	3,951	4,132	3,614	4,036	3,718	3,955	3,848	4,086	3,913
100-octane and above.....do	2,746	3,078	3,106	3,125	3,039	2,735	2,954	2,805	2,844	2,529	2,957	2,935
Stocks, total.....do	7,401	7,056	7,357	6,852	6,841	6,584	6,179	6,171	6,606	6,822	7,444	6,842
100-octane and above.....do	3,430	3,123	3,500	3,088	3,144	3,156	2,782	2,817	3,117	2,902	3,338	3,131
Asphalt:												
Production.....short tons	455,800	526,700	651,100	798,900	899,100	934,000	1,018,700	952,200	902,500	684,700	530,200	742,500
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do	1,351,500	1,445,800	1,510,000	1,500,000	1,354,000	1,247,100	1,044,700	830,000	798,400	790,400	894,200	1,165,900
Wax:												
Production.....thous. of lb	61,600	76,720	69,160	72,520	73,080	64,120	66,640	72,800	99,680	71,960	92,400	74,853
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do	138,600	136,640	134,680	140,560	148,680	148,400	139,720	125,160	130,200	126,000	132,440	137,737
Asphalt products, shipments:												
Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares	3,108	3,695	4,650	4,196	4,596	4,273	5,482	5,968	6,101	5,177	3,021	4,445
Roll roofing and cap sheet:												
Smooth-surfaced.....do	936	1,023	1,189	991	977	988	1,267	1,418	1,516	1,269	751	1,103
Mineral-surfaced.....do	843	865	976	897	1,034	990	1,309	1,437	1,502	1,254	720	1,053
Shingles, all types.....do	1,330	1,807	2,484	2,308	2,584	2,296	2,906	3,113	3,084	2,655	1,550	2,290
Asphalt sidings.....do	184	207	180	166	190	181	225	272	289	257	170	211
Saturated felts.....short tons	27,403	32,256	45,341	38,012	43,153	42,232	53,387	53,911	59,277	58,198	41,228	43,497

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER												
Pulpwood:												
Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)	1,644	1,628	1,226	1,311	1,451	1,388	1,778	1,683	1,841	1,772	1,742	1,604
Consumption.....do	1,619	1,739	1,572	1,537	1,502	1,330	1,670	1,684	1,869	1,841	1,732	1,657
Stocks, end of month.....do	5,575	5,465	5,112	4,876	4,877	4,918	5,015	4,995	4,964	4,875	4,877	5,096
Waste paper:												
Receipts.....short tons	498,892	545,024	509,123	492,256	491,700	427,149	552,539	588,734	655,365	615,578	606,321	539,993
Consumption.....do	513,396	545,832	525,914	511,138	512,582	419,348	586,250	591,334	639,735	625,182	578,807	546,069
Stocks, end of month.....do	488,811	481,050	439,983	418,706	397,963	405,228	367,874	367,980	379,549	368,121	391,927	417,606
WOOD PULP												
Production:												
Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons	979	1,057	946	951	920	806	1,019	1,030	1,146	1,136	1,077	1,015
Bleached sulphate.....short tons	109,373	120,949	112,324	116,830	112,129	104,061	119,599	112,819	128,507	128,443	117,099	116,764
Unbleached sulphate.....do	366,048	381,575	344,744	343,235	347,366	307,177	408,085	400,941	445,225	436,025	404,018	384,523
Bleached sulphite.....do	150,924	164,235	150,712	155,353	135,302	117,955	149,967	149,496	165,553	169,313	162,468	153,061
Unbleached sulphite.....do	61,418	67,140	56,963	58,988	56,309	39,249	57,605	54,219	63,043	59,801	56,889	58,406
Soda.....do	39,692	45,891	39,463	38,061	33,256	32,128	40,654	38,844	42,506	43,341	42,232	39,672
Groundwood.....do	160,759	180,197	165,322	166,006	160,917	142,101	157,057	155,658	167,395	165,969	168,344	163,756
Defibrated, exploded, etc.....do	57,802	52,375	32,376	32,282	33,592	28,475	35,463	52,441	76,925	76,907	73,261	62,651
Stocks, own pulp at pulp mills, end of month:												
Total, all grades.....short tons	123,569	139,626	151,920	161,188	158,496	145,522	139,658	121,395	114,948	114,018	98,480	131,961
Bleached sulphate.....do	15,584	12,819	12,866	14,459	17,650	17,593	18,237	15,442	12,047	12,896	9,240	14,285
Unbleached sulphate.....do	17,580	17,982	17,003	13,224	12,043	10,190	9,634	9,650	8,445	8,555	7,331	8,770
Bleached sulphite.....do	27,809	34,653	40,803	45,443	39,823	37,288	38,045	33,351	33,351	32,412	25,621	34,445
Unbleached sulphite.....do	20,486	22,477	23,634	26,711	28,831	23,173	21,515	17,917	19,808	19,436	15,104	21,548
Soda.....do	3,008	3,388	3,463	3,631	5,116	4,488	4,668	3,883	3,364	2,992	2,099	3,599
Groundwood.....do	30,311	38,616	44,171	46,778	43,840	40,584	36,024	30,863	27,492	27,634	29,490	35,479
Exports, all grades, total.....do												
Innorts, all grades, total.....do	141,366	126,685	97,517	143,365	129,611	113,977	135,250	118,632	174,922	242,494	212,330	146,960
Bleached sulphate.....do	32,127	27,690	24,393	30,272	36,635	26,394	37,409	28,009	41,739	40,845	33,063	32,747
Unbleached sulphate.....do	24,024	13,459	11,522	16,844	14,309	15,994	13,549	7,848	18,433	53,836	40,359	20,689
Bleached sulphite.....do	36,523	39,872	25,193	37,528	33,686	35,027	35,531	35,491	46,125	65,873	59,233	40,531
Unbleached sulphite.....do	31,572	28,764	19,155	24,941	27,020	23,435	30,430	26,187	42,436	55,534	51,987	32,651
Soda.....do	2,497	2,352	2,197	2,100	1,695	1,907	2,351	2,357	2,774	2,763	2,805	2,276
Groundwood.....do	13,979	13,784	14,461	21,939	15,629	10,784	15,548	18,193	21,346	22,947	24,034	17,307
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS												
All paper and paperboard mills:												
Paper and paperboard production, total.....thous. of short tons												
Paper (incl. building paper).....do	1,595	1,712	1,571	1,543	1,556	1,348	1,749	1,793	1,953	1,920	1,807	1,692
Paperboard.....do	821	895	826	807	801	717	862	881	960	943	890	862
Building board.....do	74	735	695	683	699	579	823	828	806	884	823	756
	74	81	49	54	56	53	64	85	98	92	85	74

Revised. Includes revisions for January as follows (short tons): Total, 1,114,931; sulphite—bleached, 119,037; unbleached, 429,592.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued													
Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association):													
Orders, new short tons	642,518	720,153	634,122	629,197	637,622	593,334	719,898	764,640	803,535	754,993	729,832	694,428	762,000
Orders, unfilled, end of month do	386,050	378,230	347,140	342,763	343,370	368,430	407,215	463,553	497,820	496,770	490,210	410,519	503,565
Production do	676,795	732,694	664,594	639,482	631,906	560,472	684,243	699,796	765,612	762,099	740,139	691,152	760,500
Shipments do	662,811	720,680	664,179	634,219	626,312	568,772	679,984	706,642	768,592	755,367	740,071	687,701	748,000
Stocks, end of month do	310,025	322,835	323,662	328,690	334,556	327,093	330,664	324,990	321,449	328,285	328,300	323,199	340,685
Fine paper:													
Orders, new do	80,488	87,002	86,811	80,045	84,135	71,205	87,529	87,252	100,173	91,985	86,928	85,609	96,000
Orders, unfilled, end of month do	39,215	41,905	42,762	38,443	37,168	41,740	41,355	40,500	45,270	43,270	39,285	40,719	35,000
Production do	81,447	87,484	83,706	84,822	85,363	66,603	87,847	86,983	93,235	93,248	92,506	85,908	93,500
Shipments do	78,992	84,280	85,520	84,286	85,563	66,483	87,887	87,870	96,342	92,987	90,911	85,916	100,000
Stocks, end of month do	84,560	87,713	85,997	86,545	86,336	86,583	85,969	85,805	82,864	83,125	84,720	85,220	78,000
Printing paper:													
Orders, new do	220,543	252,634	230,668	241,155	229,847	217,290	261,590	268,975	274,594	260,080	252,270	245,549	275,000
Orders, unfilled, end of month do	181,745	174,710	163,885	167,170	159,569	173,400	190,945	206,538	215,785	218,400	213,340	187,911	231,000
Production do	231,686	255,393	240,199	238,088	225,219	202,468	248,153	251,456	266,393	265,313	262,811	244,574	267,000
Shipments do	228,984	252,500	240,900	238,600	230,058	204,108	243,043	251,878	263,717	257,785	261,005	243,039	257,000
Stocks, end of month do	99,015	100,585	100,225	98,480	93,925	93,000	92,980	98,000	100,500	108,140	109,895	99,676	120,000
Price, wholesale, book paper, "B" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill dol. per 100 lb.	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.30
Coarse paper:													
Orders, new short tons	218,319	243,650	195,006	193,672	208,616	198,513	248,105	280,775	288,365	269,096	260,523	238,249	258,000
Orders, unfilled, end of month do	97,225	94,250	74,100	72,425	81,068	87,200	108,500	146,500	166,300	165,040	166,500	114,147	164,500
Production do	239,403	252,040	217,475	201,355	206,055	187,236	225,676	236,977	267,024	268,903	254,752	235,580	267,000
Shipments do	232,200	246,627	215,150	195,343	196,506	192,380	226,795	242,747	268,577	270,358	259,067	233,948	260,000
Stocks, end of month do	76,000	81,400	83,700	89,700	99,250	94,100	92,980	87,210	85,650	84,195	79,880	85,339	86,880
Newsprint:													
Canada:													
Production do	372,344	415,792	404,973	404,869	399,891	385,027	408,761	377,147	395,766	400,288	381,312	394,344	417,011
Shipments from mills do	356,963	388,148	403,542	425,675	401,538	382,059	399,223	396,313	390,016	423,151	394,569	394,739	403,013
Stocks, at mills, end of month do	80,066	107,710	109,141	88,335	86,688	89,656	99,194	80,028	85,778	62,915	49,658	88,261	135,188
United States:													
Consumption by publishers do	308,753	366,887	368,945	392,212	349,944	313,118	318,046	356,528	399,262	378,626	372,497	354,791	345,093
Production do	68,621	78,322	75,459	79,987	80,417	76,218	78,944	70,600	73,350	72,130	69,854	74,791	74,275
Shipments from mills do	69,235	77,404	73,930	80,162	78,460	77,133	76,941	69,614	75,013	72,417	72,255	74,805	76,080
Stocks, end of month:													
At mills do	8,862	9,780	11,309	11,134	13,091	12,176	14,179	15,165	13,502	13,215	10,814	11,892	9,009
At publishers do	391,580	392,601	381,865	373,041	384,872	416,595	446,964	444,335	412,805	378,578	371,131	398,088	355,599
In transit to publishers do	92,609	82,380	79,724	71,404	75,863	76,848	86,044	85,333	75,708	87,677	74,732	82,207	86,039
Imports do	360,047	392,317	362,996	414,526	397,741	377,409	404,129	353,410	399,910	386,639	418,496	386,404	
Price, rolls (New York) dol. per short ton	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Paperboard (National Paperboard Association):													
Orders, new short tons	656,300	727,300	688,000	686,700	692,000	618,100	890,200	873,000	945,000	887,000	801,200	770,708	860,277
Orders, unfilled, end of month do	267,700	272,000	260,300	238,700	243,300	268,500	365,600	360,900	400,600	429,800	359,300	314,233	337,800
Production do	694,300	731,800	696,700	692,300	696,800	583,800	821,600	833,800	888,500	882,800	827,400	759,933	858,800
Percent of activity	85	84	79	78	75	64	86	87	94	93	83	83	88
Paper products:													
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments mil. sq. ft. surface area	4,346	4,893	4,646	4,555	4,773	4,324	5,681	5,668	6,171	5,665	5,178	5,051	5,260
Folding paper boxes, value:													
New orders 1936=100	390.2	430.7	397.2	390.3	407.5	360.5	447.6	513.9	482.0	453.9	411.7	422.7	437.6
Shipments do	414.4	480.2	424.8	408.0	436.2	335.4	452.4	472.0	506.6	493.5	448.3	442.1	447.5
PRINTING													
Book publication, total number of editions	714	748	1,074	945	760	863	704	763	1,129	1,019	1,498	908	673
New books do	550	586	822	755	570	669	554	597	944	758	1,114	705	524
New editions do	164	162	252	190	190	194	150	166	185	261	384	203	140

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER													
Natural rubber:													
Consumption long tons	46,285	53,108	47,859	46,128	47,117	40,597	45,307	43,978	51,243	52,093	52,919	47,877	60,218
Stocks, end of month do	118,803	117,664	112,916	111,875	103,626	103,017	99,850	100,618	90,733	99,208	106,619	107,498	108,414
Imports, including latex and guayule do	57,176	56,679	50,623	53,434	51,217	46,187	49,579	45,620	47,285	67,152	67,934	55,047	
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York) dol. per lb.	.185	.191	.185	.178	.163	.164	.167	.176	.163	.167	.177	.176	.184
Chemical (synthetic):													
Production long tons	36,103	36,063	35,445	32,335	31,953	34,270	33,885	30,878	28,015	28,619	27,234	32,808	27,808
Consumption do	34,889	39,041	36,529	35,528	37,211	30,094	34,419	32,443	33,687	31,684	31,771	34,532	33,941
Stocks, end of month do	118,932	116,843	114,944	112,739	106,813	113,595	111,333	110,848	103,955	101,430	98,042	110,653	92,339
Exports do	342	975	509	622	587	691	384	425	425	478	674	562	
Reclaimed rubber:													
Production do	18,270	19,991	18,463	18,184	18,849	14,626	17,813	18,304	20,683	19,382	19,723	18,669	19,430
Consumption do	17,712	19,508	18,649	18,323	19,316	15,966	19,297	18,517	19,638	18,512	18,210	18,557	20,187
Stocks, end of month do	32,738	33,397	32,825	32,326	30,684	29,126	27,526	26,267	26,619	27,801	28,263	30,036	27,273
TIRES AND TUBES													
Pneumatic casings:													
Production thousands	5,891	6,578	6,959	6,934	7,392	6,264	6,228	5,604	6,500	6,040	6,275	6,364	6,327
Shipments, total do	4,866	5,903	6,611	6,824	7,535	7,694	7,768	6,746	6,840	5,267	5,234	6,377	5,959
Original equipment do	2,172	2,519	2,771	2,380	3,234	3,098	3,191	3,056	2,942	1,746	2,158	2,632	3,139
Replacement equipment do	2,589	3,225	3,711	4,323	4,483	4,483	4,483	3,576	3,740	3,422	2,944	3,632	2,703
Export do	105	155	121	121	116	108	115	114	158	99	131	122	116
Stocks, end of month do	12,385	13,091	13,191	13,301	13,134	11,717	9,970	8,936	8,675	9,542	10,651	11,328	11,366
Exports do	161	142	171	169	130	120	134	123	151	109	120	142	
Inner tubes:													
Production do	4,922	5,948	6,059	6,088	6,430	5,230	5,169	4,902	5,296	5,155	5,339	5,404	5,629
Shipments do	4,406	5,174	5,296	5,296	6,409	6,300	6,603	5,843	5,557	4,216	4,222	5,362	5,312
Stocks, end of month do	10,442	11,231	11,748	12,410	12,466	11,364	9,858	8,916	8,644	9,645	10,713	10,604	10,926
Exports do	142	113	110	127	89	80	72	81	105	53	60	97	

† Revised. † Includes data for Newfoundland; such data for earlier months will be shown later. † Average is based on annual total which includes revisions not available by months. † Includes revised data for January, 37,085 long tons. † Revised data for January 1949 are as follows (short tons): Total paper—new orders, 703,291; unfilled orders, 404,675; production, 735,997; shipments, 724,786; stocks, 297,841; fine paper—new orders, 83,752; unfilled orders, 37,720; production, 87,649; shipments, 87,649; stocks, 82,425; printing paper—new orders, 236,945; unfilled orders, 189,440; production, 248,708; shipments, 243,890; stocks, 96,3

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
ABRASIVE PRODUCTS													
Coated abrasive paper and cloth, shipments, reams...	131, 393	143, 753	132, 813	120, 863	123, 343	111, 262	132, 950	144, 716	148, 461	126, 936	124, 653	130, 570	145, 157
PORTLAND CEMENT													
Production.....thous. of bbl.	13, 751	15, 439	17, 682	18, 622	18, 279	18, 856	18, 715	19, 181	* 19, 070	18, 040	16, 936	17, 486	15, 174
Percent of capacity.....	73	74	85	86	87	87	87	92	88	86	78	83	70
Shipments.....thous. of bbl.	9, 134	14, 539	17, 779	19, 426	20, 667	19, 321	23, 633	22, 763	* 21, 278	17, 269	11, 606	17, 181	9, 593
Stocks, finished, end of month.....do.	22, 206	23, 104	22, 977	22, 170	19, 785	19, 313	14, 381	10, 797	8, 569	9, 341	* 14, 686	17, 077	20, 267
Stocks, clinker, end of month.....do.	6, 752	7, 764	7, 560	7, 440	6, 922	6, 212	5, 798	4, 461	3, 610	3, 356	* 4, 597	5, 829	6, 103
CLAY PRODUCTS													
Brick, unglazed:													
Production.....thous. of standard brick	345, 696	399, 729	420, 477	459, 671	488, 860	449, 182	506, 890	492, 123	511, 501	491, 254	454, 704	450, 774	-----
Shipments.....do.	289, 331	380, 361	407, 003	433, 772	464, 536	444, 523	507, 886	500, 344	526, 164	499, 371	400, 418	430, 118	-----
Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant dol. per thous.	24. 060	24. 050	24. 021	24. 002	24. 000	23. 964	24. 045	24. 043	24. 010	* 24. 075	* 24. 053	24. 034	24. 026
Clay sewer pipe, vitrified:													
Production.....short tons	114, 311	124, 781	125, 128	126, 612	125, 012	105, 703	126, 139	123, 021	122, 020	126, 101	119, 196	121, 170	-----
Shipments.....do.	80, 815	112, 870	112, 584	117, 523	121, 010	111, 298	132, 431	129, 811	136, 580	120, 750	93, 183	112, 735	-----
Structural tile, unglazed:													
Production.....do.	101, 059	117, 742	114, 878	112, 150	111, 533	120, 780	121, 209	109, 675	111, 161	107, 355	100, 676	110, 718	-----
Shipments.....do.	89, 899	105, 978	100, 093	112, 997	111, 846	105, 648	118, 388	115, 559	107, 601	101, 739	84, 221	103, 266	-----
GLASS PRODUCTS													
Glass containers:													
Production.....thous. of gross	6, 501	7, 288	7, 035	7, 663	8, 036	8, 108	8, 662	7, 550	8, 283	7, 375	6, 963	7, 564	7, 934
Shipments, domestic, total.....do.	6, 029	6, 929	6, 869	7, 811	7, 928	7, 746	8, 933	7, 981	7, 737	6, 963	6, 322	7, 288	7, 374
General-use food:													
Narrow-neck food.....do.	589	645	649	715	701	748	1, 108	1, 164	760	632	522	736	642
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers) thous. of gross	1, 667	1, 822	1, 763	2, 020	2, 084	2, 022	2, 528	1, 965	* 2, 157	* 1, 871	* 1, 701	* 1, 945	* 2, 288
Beverage (returnable and nonreturnable) thous. of gross:													
Beer bottles.....do.	218	396	538	816	1, 025	911	486	206	164	176	228	444	231
Liquor and wine.....do.	327	464	480	507	646	538	443	317	298	304	333	416	325
Medicinal and toilet.....do.	799	1, 035	841	840	837	874	942	1, 121	1, 359	1, 227	968	971	822
Chemical, household and industrial.....do.	1, 605	1, 678	1, 612	1, 666	1, 584	1, 526	1, 992	1, 975	2, 024	1, 887	1, 823	1, 764	2, 127
Dairy products.....do.	540	563	587	628	553	561	728	687	652	611	444	589	669
Fruit jars and jelly glasses.....do.	244	262	251	227	242	253	346	341	308	255	304	276	256
Stocks, end of month.....do.	39	64	148	333	255	311	359	205	* 115	* 1	(1)	* 147	-----
Other glassware, machine-made:													
Tumblers:													
Production.....thous. of dozens	4, 707	4, 796	4, 621	5, 242	4, 608	* 4, 148	4, 907	4, 770	5, 521	4, 940	4, 853	4, 820	-----
Shipments.....do.	4, 450	5, 038	4, 905	5, 055	4, 993	4, 197	5, 157	4, 734	5, 436	4, 961	3, 756	4, 748	-----
Stocks.....do.	8, 693	8, 474	8, 270	8, 615	8, 154	7, 689	7, 715	7, 618	7, 676	7, 615	8, 584	8, 122	-----
Table, kitchen, and householdware, shipments thous. of dozens	3, 084	3, 645	3, 264	3, 672	3, 368	2, 528	3, 323	3, 349	3, 801	3, 647	2, 617	3, 271	-----
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS													
Crude gypsum:													
Imports.....thous. of short tons	-----	357	-----	-----	511	-----	-----	991	-----	-----	734	4 648	-----
Production.....do.	-----	1, 466	-----	-----	1, 590	-----	-----	1, 615	-----	-----	1, 783	4 1, 613	-----
Calcined, production.....do.	-----	1, 382	-----	-----	1, 313	-----	-----	1, 418	-----	-----	1, 562	4 1, 416	-----
Gypsum products sold or used:													
Uncalcined.....short tons	-----	508, 200	-----	-----	485, 097	-----	-----	473, 462	-----	-----	500, 893	4 491, 913	-----
Calcined:													
For building uses:													
Base-coat plasters.....do.	-----	397, 763	-----	-----	443, 069	-----	-----	514, 531	-----	-----	464, 022	4 454, 846	-----
Keene's cement.....do.	-----	10, 263	-----	-----	11, 734	-----	-----	12, 659	-----	-----	10, 902	4 11, 390	-----
All other building plasters.....do.	-----	108, 453	-----	-----	108, 400	-----	-----	118, 814	-----	-----	122, 092	4 114, 440	-----
Lath.....thous. of sq. ft.	-----	512, 015	-----	-----	393, 725	-----	-----	538, 427	-----	-----	568, 066	4 503, 058	-----
Tile.....do.	-----	6, 052	-----	-----	6, 991	-----	-----	9, 341	-----	-----	8, 134	4 7, 630	-----
Wallboard.....do.	-----	629, 052	-----	-----	574, 797	-----	-----	610, 334	-----	-----	712, 581	4 631, 691	-----
Industrial plasters.....short tons	-----	57, 575	-----	-----	57, 052	-----	-----	54, 958	-----	-----	57, 011	4 56, 649	-----

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January
CLOTHING													
Hosiery:													
Production.....thous. of dozen pairs	11, 243	12, 009	11, 158	11, 024	11, 786	9, 693	12, 354	12, 997	13, 564	13, 905	12, 653	11, 967	12, 868
Shipments.....do.	11, 408	12, 808	11, 714	10, 808	11, 205	9, 450	12, 809	13, 883	14, 526	14, 434	11, 635	12, 142	12, 408
Stocks, end of month.....do.	25, 234	24, 386	23, 820	23, 938	25, 800	26, 044	25, 589	24, 703	23, 741	23, 212	24, 230	24, 676	24, 598
COTTON													
Cotton (exclusive of linters):													
Production:													
Ginnings.....thous. of running bales	-----	* 14, 580	-----	-----	-----	298	1, 247	5, 309	9, 544	13, 976	15, 641	-----	-----
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales	-----	* 14, 868	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	* 16, 034	-----	-----
Consumption.....bales	640, 179	721, 378	598, 502	580, 476	600, 651	454, 426	664, 133	709, 958	725, 602	771, 833	734, 013	656, 286	734, 186
Stocks in the United States, end of month, total thous. of bales	10, 346	9, 019	7, 877	6, 836	5, 781	5, 283	* 19, 257	* 18, 472	* 17, 348	* 16, 657	15, 369	* 11, 976	14, 040
Domestic cotton, total.....do.	10, 247	8, 925	7, 786	* 6, 753	5, 705	5, 214	* 19, 199	* 18, 408	* 17, 273	* 16, 592	15, 304	* 11, 897	13, 974
On farms and in transit.....do.	1, 167	775	* 559	* 450	319	251	* 14, 622	* 11, 590	* 7, 852	* 4, 685	3, 036	* 3, 911	2, 315
Public storage and compresses.....do.	7, 532	6, 657	5, 842	5, 057	4, 388	4, 128	3, 942	6, 120	8, 344	10, 501	10, 664	6, 782	9, 951
Consuming establishments.....do.	1, 548	1, 482	1, 385	1, 216	998	834	635	698	1, 077	1, 405	1, 604	1, 204	1, 708
Foreign cotton, total.....do.	99	95	91	83	76	69	58	64	75	65	65	79	66

* Revised. * Based on total number shipped during the year rather than on the monthly figures shown. † Data for wide-mouth food containers include jelly glasses in October and January and both jelly glasses and fruit jars in November and December.
 ‡ Total ginnings of 1949 crop. § December 1 estimate of 1949 crop. ¶ Quarterly average.
 †† Revisions for January are included as follows (thous. of bales): Stocks in U. S., 11,463; domestic cotton—total, 11,353; on farms and in transit, 1,596.
 ‡‡ Includes laminated board, reported as component board. §§ Total ginnings to end of month indicated.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949											1950
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

COTTON—Continued												
Cotton (exclusive of linters)—Continued												
Exports.....bales..	497,079	581,686	590,178	463,978	508,246	221,287	167,616	211,372	415,088	433,596	656,897	429,162
Imports.....do.....	8,533	7,585	4,497	3,014	4,057	11,218	5,324	55,889	13,789	12,419	12,896	12,623
Prices received by farmers.....dol. per lb.	.291	.287	.299	.300	.301	.301	.293	.297	.287	.278	.265	.265
Prices, wholesale, middling, 1 1/16", average, 10 markets.....dol. per lb.	.326	.326	.330	.329	.328	.321	.310	.300	.296	.298	.303	.316
Cotton linters:												
Consumption.....thous. of bales..	119	134	120	126	122	103	136	141	143	132	131	128
Production.....do.....	159	144	99	80	58	44	63	182	227	235	203	140
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	667	682	660	588	503	456	385	411	468	531	568	549
COTTON MANUFACTURES												
Cotton cloth:												
Cotton broad-woven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly.....mil. of linear yards												
Exports.....thous. of sq. yd.	88,172	93,525	79,372	74,317	81,115	65,886	60,051	66,384	60,383	52,811	55,918	2,130
Imports.....do.....	1,765	2,411	1,188	1,616	649	822	1,057	1,198	2,167	2,310	2,290	1,645
Prices, wholesale:												
Mill margins.....cents per lb.	32.30	31.35	29.94	28.76	27.75	28.18	30.61	34.70	36.08	38.17	38.05	32.39
Denims, 28-inch.....dol. per yd.	.338	.317	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303	.303	.310
Print cloth, 38 1/2-inch, 64 x 60.....do.	.152	.146	.138	.131	.126	.128	.144	.163	.166	.170	.170	.149
Sheeting, unbleached, 36-inch, 56 x 60.....do.	.170	.170	.170	.168	.163	.161	.160	.165	.167	.169	.170	.167
Cotton yarn, Southern, prices, wholesale, mill:												
22/1, carded, white, cones.....dol. per lb.	.642	.629	.612	.604	.598	.600	.610	.620	.639	.647	.647	.625
40/1, twisted, carded, skeins.....do.....	.862	.827	.789	.776	.764	.764	.772	.799	.823	.823	.823	.808
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):												
Active spindles, last working day, total.....thous.	21,950	21,515	20,864	20,936	20,568	20,137	20,941	21,180	21,450	21,557	21,476	21,230
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.....	20,758	20,425	19,801	19,862	19,464	19,012	19,747	19,975	20,215	20,314	20,241	20,062
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....mil. of hr.	8,425	9,352	7,776	7,737	7,975	5,988	8,827	9,287	9,540	10,021	9,781	8,637
Average per spindle in place.....hours	355	393	327	325	337	255	377	396	409	429	419	367
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....mil. of hr.	7,966	8,922	7,442	7,358	7,506	5,637	8,267	8,725	8,978	9,442	9,206	8,156
Operations as percent of capacity.....do.....	112.3	106.8	97.9	93.8	95.8	79.6	102.5	115.2	123.3	124.8	124.7	107.4
RAYON AND MANUFACTURES AND SILK												
Rayon yarn and staple fiber:												
Consumption:												
Filament yarn.....mil. of lb.	63.5	57.9	47.9	52.1	56.8	58.8	69.2	74.8	74.9	75.7	79.7	65.1
Staple fiber.....do.....	14.7	7.8	6.2	7.8	10.9	13.7	19.4	22.7	25.2	24.3	23.9	16.2
Stocks, producers', end of month:												
Filament yarn.....do.....	20.3	32.9	44.1	49.8	49.7	48.6	41.9	31.1	24.7	18.9	14.3	32.6
Staple fiber.....do.....	9.7	16.2	19.1	20.4	18.9	16.8	12.8	7.8	4.5	3.5	2.9	11.6
Imports.....thous. of lb.	1,827	1,433	718	297	106	32	468	257	767	2,952	4,317	1,333
Prices, wholesale:												
Yarn, viscose, 150 denier, first quality, minimum filament.....dol. per lb.	.770	.770	.770	.746	.710	.710	.710	.710	.710	.710	.710	.733
Staple fiber, viscose, 1 1/2 denier.....do.	.370	.370	.370	.362	.350	.350	.350	.350	.350	.350	.350	.358
Rayon broad-woven goods, production, quarterly												
thous. of linear yards	512,663				435,699			452,096			529,163	482,405
Silk, raw:												
Imports.....thous. of lb.	1,215	423	12	48	460	90	27	25	164	133	370	332
Price, wholesale, Japan, white, 13/15 (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.68	2.61
WOOL												
Consumption (scoured basis):												
Apparel class.....thous. of lb.	27,688	29,110	20,152	21,576	28,785	22,636	29,244	36,160	33,512	29,044	35,660	28,600
Carpet class.....do.....	15,676	18,575	12,840	12,264	11,415	6,520	10,588	13,350	13,032	13,288	17,360	13,487
Imports.....do.....	39,745	31,292	24,511	22,118	29,878	23,082	38,046	39,252	46,456	46,158	57,517	36,744
Prices, wholesale, Boston:												
Raw, territory, 64s, 70s, 80s, scoured.....dol. per lb.	1.800	1.800	1.800	1.781	1.725	1.600	1.525	1.525	1.525	1.525	1.562	1.664
Raw, bright fleece, 56s, greasy.....do.	.560	.560	.560	.556	.545	.545	.545	.545	.545	.545	.552	.559
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, scoured, in bond.....do.	1.925	1.925	1.862	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.375	1.375	1.703
WOOL MANUFACTURES												
Machinery activity (weekly average):												
Looms:												
Woolen and worsted:												
Pile and Jacquard.....thous. of active hours	80	75	73	79	80	67	83	79	90	83	69	78
Broad.....do.....	1,987	1,626	1,543	1,669	1,746	1,620	1,960	1,926	2,283	2,267	2,186	1,911
Narrow.....do.....	27	24	26	28	25	25	30	26	36	30	26	27
Carpet and rug:												
Broad.....do.....	172	171	158	143	120	70	124	125	141	138	141	140
Narrow.....do.....	88	82	75	74	60	41	65	65	68	69	72	71
Spinning spindles:												
Woolen.....do.....	78,006	67,404	68,201	75,641	76,257	72,030	88,831	82,778	91,983	85,798	77,943	78,732
Worsted.....do.....	80,209	73,066	59,803	63,969	69,738	62,884	81,906	90,413	110,119	97,635	94,980	80,919
Worsted combs.....do.....	156	142	110	115	123	122	145	151	176	166	171	145
Wool yarn:												
Production, total.....thous. of lb.	52,208	59,435	45,936	49,356	60,495	42,884	56,096	68,895	62,356	57,020	66,635	56,347
Knitting.....do.....	5,232	6,485	5,656	4,996	6,650	4,916	6,544	8,630	7,624	6,400	7,525	6,318
Weaving.....do.....	31,176	34,360	27,056	31,256	41,120	31,124	38,416	46,235	41,232	36,692	41,960	36,116
Carpet and other.....do.....	15,800	18,590	13,224	13,104	12,725	6,844	11,136	14,030	13,500	13,928	17,150	13,914
Price, wholesale, worsted yarn (Bradford weaving system) 2/32s.....dol. per lb.	3.425	3.425	3.895	3.375	3.375	3.375	3.375	3.244	2.850	2.912	2.975	3.256

* Revised. ¹ Nominal price. ² Quarterly average. ³ Weekly average.
[§]Data for March, June, September, and December 1949 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1948 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1949 Statistical Supplement to the Survey	1949												1950	
	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Monthly average	January	
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued														
WOOL MANUFACTURES—Continued														
Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:														
Production, quarterly, total.....thous. of lin. yd.....		102,250			91,921			106,945				117,367	104,620	
Apparel fabrics, total.....do.....		87,556			75,937			90,250				102,393	89,034	
Government orders.....do.....		4,953			3,218			3,613				3,734	3,880	
Other than Government orders, total.....do.....		82,603			72,719			86,637				98,659	85,155	
Men's and boys'.....do.....		34,420			33,227			34,507				42,660	36,204	
Women's and children's.....do.....		40,634			30,344			45,014				48,242	40,874	
Unclassified.....do.....		7,549			9,148			7,853				7,757	8,077	
Blanketing.....do.....		5,555			5,704			6,330				6,507	6,024	
Other nonapparel fabrics.....do.....		9,139			10,280			10,365				8,465	9,563	
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill:														
Suiting, unfinished worsted, 13 oz., dol. per yd.....	3.589	3.589	3.589	3.589	3.589	3.459	3.069	3.069	3.069	3.069	3.069	3.359	3.069	
Women's dress goods, flannel, 8 oz., 54-inch dol. per yd.....	2.722	2.722	2.722	2.722	2.722	2.475	2.475	2.475	2.475	2.475	2.475	2.599	2.475	
MISCELLANEOUS														
Fur sales by dealers.....thous. of dol.....	2,471	1,532	1,487	1,981	1,760									

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

AIRCRAFT													
Civil aircraft, shipments♂.....number.....	257	400	456	474	439	301	272	284	228	158	116	295	
Exports.....do.....	161	196	223	178	189	156	188	143	170	161	129	103	
MOTOR VEHICLES													
Factory sales, total.....number.....	426,665	518,118	543,118	481,467	593,640	579,048	657,664	626,180	572,917	455,008	358,471	520,298	581,695
Coaches, total.....do.....	418	545	514	564	632	439	444	298	322	308	369	459	219
Domestic.....do.....	326	423	494	511	522	399	420	274	275	279	353	408	194
Passenger cars, total.....do.....	324,547	402,402	436,392	394,703	493,882	483,261	557,370	534,493	487,891	381,951	291,358	426,189	487,854
Domestic.....do.....	310,343	385,834	422,149	380,489	480,009	471,752	544,630	521,524	476,461	373,838	284,097	413,610	475,495
Trucks, total.....do.....	101,700	115,171	106,212	86,200	99,126	95,348	99,850	91,389	84,704	72,749	66,744	93,649	93,622
Domestic.....do.....	88,540	99,925	91,808	75,518	89,174	85,427	89,989	82,487	76,584	66,090	60,784	83,134	84,351
Exports, total.....do.....	27,166	31,717	30,004	25,094	22,648	24,397	20,234	21,389	20,063	17,105	12,545	23,458	
Passenger cars.....do.....	12,676	15,673	14,598	12,420	12,028	13,035	10,853	12,326	11,197	9,145	6,957	12,037	
Trucks.....do.....	14,490	16,044	15,406	12,674	10,620	11,362	9,381	9,063	8,866	7,960	5,588	11,421	
Truck trailers, production, total.....do.....	2,296	2,634	2,760	2,752	2,817	2,197	2,601					2,603	
Complete trailers.....do.....	2,181	2,510	2,568	2,631	2,686	2,109	2,504					2,486	
Vans.....do.....	1,095	1,254	1,231	1,426	1,575	1,314	1,482					3,358	
All other.....do.....	1,086	1,256	1,337	1,205	1,111	795	1,022					1,127	
Chassis shipped as such.....do.....	115	124	192	121	131	88	97					117	
Registrations:													
New passenger cars.....do.....	258,218	360,584	390,932	446,251	432,470	448,477	478,556	459,647	465,765	409,702	414,579	403,195	
New commercial cars.....do.....	67,537	87,165	78,857	86,375	79,069	76,866	85,539	89,253	86,398	79,699	78,805	80,163	
RAILWAY EQUIPMENT													
American Railway Car Institute:													
Shipments:													
Freight cars, total.....number.....	10,800	12,626	11,184	9,532	9,148	6,645	7,184	6,201	4,537	4,456	3,432	7,931	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.....	7,906	9,674	8,896	6,886	5,832	3,866	4,251	3,996	2,833	2,729	2,052	5,464	
Domestic.....do.....	7,421	8,958	8,499	6,879	5,805	3,655	4,245	3,936	2,828	2,649	1,950	5,246	
Railroad shops, domestic.....do.....	2,894	2,952	2,288	2,646	3,316	2,779	2,933	2,205	1,704	1,727	1,380	2,467	
Passenger cars, total.....do.....	80	76	85	95	98	68	70	93	90	85	80	84	
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.....	75	74	85	95	98	68	70	93	90	85	80	83	
Domestic.....do.....	66	69	85	77	94	66	65	87	84	76	75	76	
Railroad shops, domestic.....do.....	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Association of American Railroads:													
Freight cars (class I), end of month:§													
Number owned.....thousands.....	1,761	1,763	1,767	1,770	1,771	1,769	1,767	1,766	1,765	1,763	1,750	1,764	1,745
Undergoing or awaiting classified repairs.....thousands.....	91	94	98	109	113	126	125	124	132	130	134	114	141
Percent of total on line.....do.....	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.7	8.4
Orders, unfilled.....number.....	73,384	63,410	53,975	45,057	36,331	31,746	26,599	20,609	16,183	12,661	12,861	39,542	17,766
Equipment manufacturers.....do.....	46,403	38,654	30,850	23,816	19,368	16,474	13,473	9,419	6,442	4,122	2,447	21,873	4,550
Railroad shops.....do.....	26,981	24,756	23,125	21,241	16,963	15,272	13,126	11,190	9,741	8,539	10,414	17,669	13,216
Locomotives (class I), end of month:													
Steam, undergoing or awaiting classified repairs.....number.....	2,504	2,650	2,602	2,737	2,665	2,833	2,940	2,992	3,189	3,297	3,204	2,842	3,454
Percent of total on line.....do.....	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.8	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.3	11.1	9.3	12.2
Orders, unfilled:													
Steam locomotives, total.....number.....	43	35	38	30	29	25	23	21	17	15	13	30	12
Equipment manufacturers.....do.....	33	26	17	10	10	7	6	5	2	1	0	15	0
Railroad shops.....do.....	10	9	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	15	12
Other locomotives, total.....do.....	1,452	1,287	1,134	1,043	1,098	984	873	775	816	954	885	1,066	1,130
Equipment manufacturers.....do.....	1,452	1,287	1,134	1,043	1,098	984	873	775	816	954	885	1,066	1,130
Railroad shops.....do.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exports of locomotives, total.....do.....	50	48	113	90	123	73	65	80	62	65	107	80	
Steam.....do.....	8	10	43	7	69	17	12	4	25	5	31	20	
Other.....do.....	42	38	70	83	54	56	53	76	37	60	76	59	
INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC TRUCKS AND TRACTORS													
Shipments, total.....number.....	270	247	199	208	205	168	202	185	254	227	232	217	
Domestic.....do.....	255	214	142	179	175	133	183	168	235	197	186	183	
Export.....do.....	15	33	57	29	30	35	19	17	19	30	46	29	

♂ Revised. § Quarterly average.

1 Excludes "special category" exports not shown separately in the interest of national security. 2 See footnote "4". 3 Average for 8 months, January-August.

♂ Publication of data for military shipments and the total, previously shown here, has been discontinued by the Civil Aeronautics Administration.

§ Not including railroad-owned private refrigerator cars.

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