

*AUGUST 1958*

**SURVEY OF**

**CURRENT  
BUSINESS**

---



**U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS**

# SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Vol. 38



No. 8

AUGUST 1958

## Contents

### THE BUSINESS SITUATION

	PAGE
General Summary.....	1
National Income and Product in the Second Quarter...	2
Growth in Business Concerns.....	24

\* \* \*

### SPECIAL ARTICLE

Regional Income Distribution in 1957.....	8
Summaries of Regional Developments.....	9
State Change by Industries.....	11
Disposable Income by States and Regions.....	12
Industrial Sources of Income in Each State.....	14

\* \* \*

### MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS.....S-1 to S-40 Statistical Index.....Inside back cover

*Published monthly by the U. S. Department of Commerce, SINCLAIR WEEKS, Secretary. Office of Business Economics, M. JOSEPH MEEHAN, Director. Subscription price, including weekly statistical supplement, is \$4.00 a year; foreign mailings \$5.75. Single copy, 30 cents. Send remittances to any Department of Commerce Field Office or to the Superintendent of Documents, United States Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C. Special subscription arrangements, including changes of address, should be made directly with the Superintendent of Documents. Make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.*

### U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE FIELD SERVICE

Albuquerque, N. Mex. 321 Post Office Bldg. Tel. 7-0311	Memphis 3, Tenn. 22 North Front St. JACKSON 6-3426
Atlanta 3, Ga. 66 Luckie St. NW. JACKSON 2-4121	Miami 32, Fla. 300 NE. First Ave. FRANKLIN 9-5431
Boston 9, Mass. U. S. Post Office and Courthouse Bldg. LIBERTY 2-5600	Minneapolis 1, Minn. 2d Ave. South and 3d St. FEDERAL 2-3244
Buffalo 3, N. Y. 117 Ellicott St. MADISON 4216	New Orleans 12, La. 333 St. Charles Ave. EXPRESS 2411
Charleston 4, S. C. Area 2, Sergeant Jasper Bldg. Tel. 2-7771	New York 1, N. Y. 350 Fifth Ave. LONGACRE 3-3377
Cheyenne, Wyo. 207 Majestic Bldg. Tel. 8-8931	Philadelphia 7, Pa. 1015 Chestnut St. WALNUT 3-2400
Chicago 6, Ill. 226 W. Jackson Blvd. ANDOVER 3-3600	Phoenix, Ariz. 137 N. Second Ave. ALPINE 8-5851
Cincinnati 2, Ohio 36 E. 4th St. DUNBAR 1-2200	Pittsburgh 22, Pa. 107 Sixth St. GRANT 1-5370
Cleveland 1, Ohio E. 6th St. & Superior Ave. CHERRY 1-7900	Portland 4, Oreg. 520 SW. Morrison St. CAPITOL 6-3361
Dallas 1, Tex. 500 South Ervay St. RIVERSIDE 8-5611	Reno, Nev. 1479 Wells Ave. Tel. 2-7133
Denver 2, Colo. 19th & Stout St. KEYSTONE 4-4151	Richmond 19, Va. 11th and Main St. MILTON 4-9471
Detroit 26, Mich. 438 Federal Bldg. WOODWARD 3-9330	St. Louis 1, Mo. 1114 Market St. MAIN 1-8100
Greensboro, N. C. 407 U. S. Post Office Bldg. Tel. 3-8234	Salt Lake City 1, Utah 222 SW. Temple St. EMPIRE 4-2552
Houston 2, Tex. 405 Main St. CAPITOL 2-7201	San Francisco 11, Calif. 555 Battery St. YUKON 6-3111
Jacksonville 1, Fla. 311 W. Monroe St. ELGIN 4-7111	Savannah, Ga. 125-29 Bull St. ADAMS 2-4755
Kansas City 6, Mo. 911 Walnut St. BALTIMORE 1-7000	Seattle 4, Wash. 909 First Ave. MUTUAL 2-3300
Los Angeles 15, Calif. 1031 S. Broadway RICHMOND 9-4711	

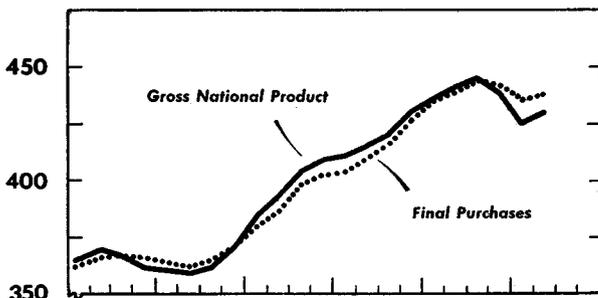
# The Business Situation

By the Office of Business Economics

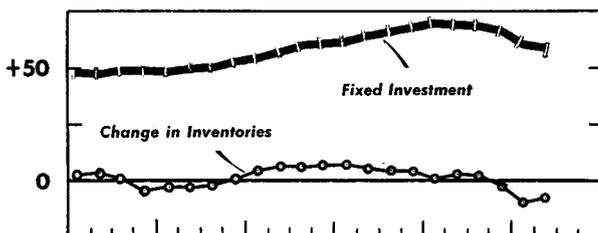
## Production and Final Demand

Decline arrested in second quarter

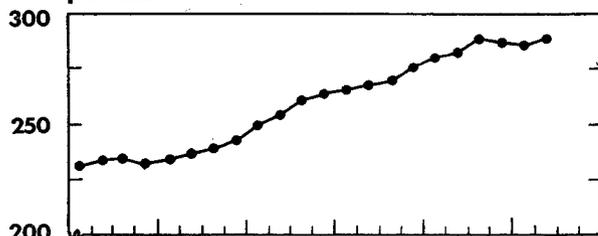
Billion Dollars



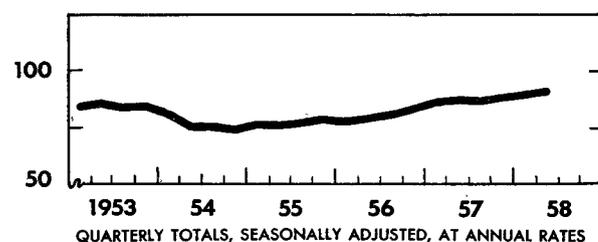
Fixed investment decline continued . . .



but Consumption rose slightly with the upturn in personal income . . .



and Government Purchases continued to advance



QUARTERLY TOTALS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, AT ANNUAL RATES

U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics

58-16-1

**B**USINESS activity maintained a firm tone in July, after allowance for the usual summer seasonal slack. Such broad business indicators as consumer income, employment, and industrial production were above the monthly averages for the second quarter.

The flow of personal income in July moved ahead of last summer's high. This latest monthly advance stemmed from a rise in private wages and salaries, and an increase in Government payments to meet the increase in base salaries of Government civilian employees and to supplement State unemployment compensation payments by Federal funds. Income earned in current production is still below the 1957 peak as output is lower, and both employee and business earnings are down.

The explanation of the new top in personal income lies in the sharp increase over last summer in Government transfer payments which represents the higher flow of unemployment benefits and the higher payments enacted into law under other social security programs; the improvement over the past year in farm income; the maintenance of the corporate dividend flow to individuals despite the sharp drop in corporation profits with the fall in sales and the reduction in profit margins; and, finally, the rise in wage rates which has proceeded rather steadily in the past year. This advance in wage rates has been associated with the continued rise in the cost of living, negotiated advances under wage contracts, and recently the increase in Government salaries to bring them into line with higher living costs and the increase in private wage scales since the last readjustment of Federal basic pay schedules some years ago.

### Personal income flow higher

July personal income, at an annual rate of \$354½ billion, (without inclusion of the lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees) was up by some \$2 billion over June and the previous high of last August. For the first 7 months of 1958, total personal income amounted to \$350 billion at an annual rate, compared with \$346 billion in the like period of 1957. Living costs averaged higher, and in purchasing power terms income was off somewhat.

While the overall flow of personal income has been well sustained in the period of business recession over the past year and about the usual portion of it has been spent, buying of durable goods has been lowered as consumers evidenced less willingness to incur debt for the purchase of large-ticket items.

Consumer buying at retail stores in July, seasonally adjusted, held steady at the June rate. Durable-goods stores sales leveled off following a steady decline which brought these sales to a point more than 10 percent below a year ago. Unit auto sales continued to run one-fourth below last year. Nondurable-goods sales have moved gradually upward.

Consumer credit expanded less than usual from May to June. The entire increase was ascribable to personal installment and single payment loans. The type of credit more closely associated with purchases of goods and services registered a fractional decline from May and was below June 1957, due to the shrinkage in automobile installment paper outstanding.

### *Employment and output*

Employment in nonagricultural establishments in July showed a small increase over the June volume, with all of the major industries remaining firm or up a little, after allowances for the usual seasonal influences. In manufacturing, gains were registered by nearly all the durable-goods industries. The chief exception was the transportation equipment group, where employment dropped as automobile plants began closing for an earlier than usual model change-over.

The employment rise in industrial plants reflected extension of the recovery in industrial output. With minor exceptions, increases were widespread among the major durable-goods industries. Steel ingot production in the first part of August at 60 percent of capacity maintained its steady climb from the low point of early July. Output of nondurable-goods industries in July continued the slow rise of recent months. From the spring low of 126 the Federal Reserve industrial production index advanced to 133 in July, compared with 145 in July 1957.

This moderate recovery in output reflects some improvement in the flow of new business, particularly in the durable-goods industries, which had experienced the brunt of the recession, and reflects the slackening pace of inventory reduction and the acceleration of awards of defense contracts—particularly in June—which has generated substantial amounts of new business. The cumulative effects of these various forces have been especially noticeable in the primary and fabricated metal areas. Here, a May rise had been partially discounted as anticipatory buying prior to an expected price rise, but in June new business for these producers advanced again—this time by a sixth. The June increase in aircraft orders was sharp with the fiscal year-end placements of military contracts, but in machinery movements were mixed. Nonelectrical machinery producers' orders have held relatively firm in recent months while those of electrical machinery manufacturers have shown substantial fluctuations—in June dropping back to the April volume.

New orders in June continued well below a year ago and did not match the rate of shipments. However, the decline in backlogs moderated from the pace of earlier months this

year. Electrical machinery firms recorded an increase in unfilled orders, while in the fabricated metals and building materials industries backlogs stabilized. Reductions in June were confined to the primary metal and nonelectrical machinery groups.

### *Price movements*

The latest data show that the gradual rise of prices is continuing in most markets. The chief exception was the July seasonal downward movement in farm markets which was also influenced by the generally heavier 1958 supply and production prospects for both crops and animals and animal products. International developments which included the deployment of United States and United Kingdom military forces in the Middle East did not have any major impact upon prices generally.

Industrial commodity prices in general maintained their gradual upward rise in July. Leading steel producers announced price advances averaging about 3 percent on a broad list of steel products.

**Table 1.—Wholesale Prices Grouped According to Origin**

[Indexes: 1947-49=100]

	June 1953	June 1954	June 1955	June 1956	June 1957	June 1958
All wholesale commodities.....	109.5	110.0	110.3	114.2	117.4	119.0
Raw materials or semimanufactures..	104.1	102.6	103.2	105.5	106.1	107.0
Manufactures.....	111.6	112.8	113.1	117.5	121.6	123.0
Agricultural products.....	99.8	100.7	98.2	97.9	99.0	103.0
Raw or semimanufactured.....	94.4	93.6	91.3	90.4	90.5	94.0
Manufactured or processed.....	103.1	105.0	102.4	102.4	104.2	109.0
Nonagricultural products.....	118.0	118.2	120.8	127.7	132.6	135.0
Raw or semimanufactured.....	116.6	114.0	118.4	124.5	125.5	122.0
Manufactured.....	118.4	119.5	121.5	128.7	134.6	135.0

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics data rearranged by Office of Business Economics.

Consumer prices in June were little changed from May but the index at 123.7 (1947-49=100) was nearly 3 percent above June 1957. Food prices, which have been prominent in the upward trend of living costs for the past 2 years, remained unchanged for the third successive month.

The arrangement of wholesale price indexes in the accompanying table shows the differential price movement according to the origin of the materials. Most important of course, is to separate agricultural from nonagricultural materials because of the very different supply and demand conditions affecting their markets.

## *National Income and Product in Second Quarter*

**E**CONOMIC activity leveled out in the second quarter after the sharp contraction of the preceding half-year. The national income and product aggregates showed little change from the initial quarter of 1958, particularly after allowance for the further slight rise in prices.

At an annual rate of \$429 billion, gross national product in the second quarter was up \$3 billion, following the \$20 billion drop of the two preceding quarters. The flow of incomes reflected a stabilization of employee compensation

and no clear-cut changes in most other income shares.

On the demand side, there was some increase in personal consumption, although the dynamic durable-goods portion showed a moderate decline following upon the sharp curtailment over the two preceding quarters. Domestic investment, which had slid off rapidly after the summer of 1957 experienced little net change in the second quarter. Developments in this key area included the continued decline of business investment in plant and equipment, a further

liquidation of inventories—though at a slackened rate in the final month of the quarter—and some evidences of basic improvement in the initiation of residential building.

Government demand for goods and services picked up as the enlarged programs instituted in earlier months began to be reflected in the purchasing totals, reinforcing the trend of State and local buying which had moved steadily ahead during the entire period of the 1957-58 recession.

The influence of government has been exerted not only through direct purchases, but also indirectly. An important example is furnished by the rising flow of transfer payments from unemployment and other social security funds. Also to be noted is the lowering of the tax-take from business as corporate profits shrank.

The cut in national output and income was transmitted only in limited measure to personal income. First-quarter earnings from current production were \$18 billion below last summer's annual rate, with profits off \$12 billion and payrolls down \$6 billion. As government transfer payments expanded and dividends were maintained despite the cut in profits, personal income declined only one-fourth as much as national income through the first quarter and swung up in the spring quarter to cancel over half of the previous reduction. As noted in the business review section, by July personal income was above last year's peak.

### Consumer demand

At their low point during the winter, consumer outlays for goods and services were \$2 billion under last summer's high; all of this limited decline was recovered in the second quarter. For the period as a whole, increased expenditures for nondurable goods and services offset the reduction in autos and household durables. (See chart.)

Sales of new cars continued at a slow pace, about one-fourth under 1957. Total GNP associated with automotive demand—final sales to consumers and business users plus change in inventories—declined further as reductions in dealer stocks accelerated. Automotive GNP had fallen \$6½ billion from the third quarter of 1957 to the first quarter of 1958, accounting for close to one-third of the total decline in national output.

Consumer outlays for durable household goods, which had been fairly stable at \$17 billion for several years, have tapered slightly since last summer.

Nondurable goods expenditures moved up again in the spring. Outlays for clothing and shoes held at a \$24 billion annual rate, after having dipped with the onset of the recession and declined further in the winter. Food expenditures continued to reflect the higher prices which have also been a factor in the cost-of-living rise. Spending for consumer services, characterized by its usual short-run insensitivity to income fluctuations, moved somewhat higher.

### Investment Decline Moderates

The leveling off in investment last spring following a period of sharp contraction is evident from the accompanying table. The major part of the slackening in the rate of decline came from the inventory change component, where liquidation was not quite so great as in the first quarter. The drop in fixed investment also slowed.

### Inventory liquidation

In the aggregate, final purchasers in the second quarter were still absorbing goods at an annual rate \$8 billion in excess of production.

By the end of June, three consecutive quarters of liquidation had cut nonfarm inventories 5 percent from their September 1957 high. During the September-March period, sales had declined more than inventories, and stock-sales ratios rose. With sales up and inventories off since then, the ratios have tended to fall, and by mid-1958 differed little on the average from a year earlier.

Inventory reductions last spring continued to feature heavy cuts in manufacturing, centering in durable goods lines. (See chart.)

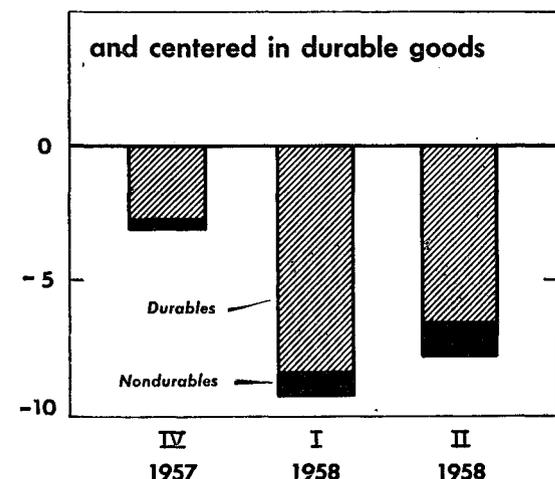
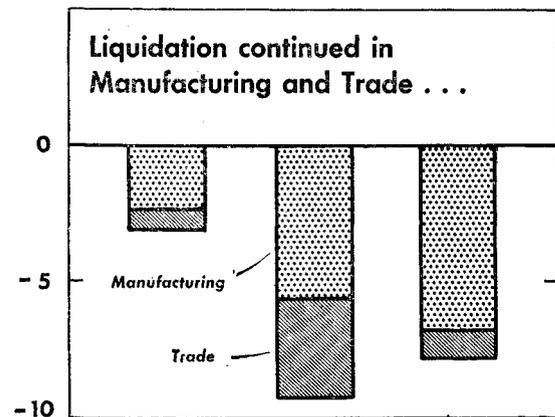
The liquidation in durables manufacturing proceeded at about the first-quarter pace, with further cuts in the holdings of automotive, machinery, and fabricated metals producers, and a downturn in stocks in the primary metals group.

Among nondurables manufactures, liquidation developed in the chemicals group and accelerated in petroleum—where much of it had previously occurred—and in textiles. In all these cases, sales have firmed recently.

Trade stocks declined less in the second quarter than in the first. Except for passenger car stocks, liquidation of which accelerated, there was a rather general tendency for

## Changes in Nonfarm Inventories.

Billion Dollars



QUARTERLY TOTALS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, AT ANNUAL RATES

trade inventories of durables and nondurables alike to level off or turn upward.

**Tapering of decline in fixed investment**

The second-quarter decline in business fixed investment was less severe than in the preceding quarter, according to the survey of plant and equipment expenditures conducted late in the spring. The survey data for this quarter rest in part on business anticipations; and such anticipations reported previously for the fourth and first quarters were not fully realized.

**Changes in Investment**

[Seasonally adjusted annual rates in billions of dollars]

	Quarterly expenditures				Change from preceding quarter		
	1957		1958		1957	1958	
	III	IV	I	II	IV	I	II
Inventory accumulation (+) or liquidation (-).....	+2.2	-2.3	-9.5	-8.0	-4.5	-7.2	+1.5
Fixed and foreign investment.....	68.2	65.8	59.7	57.7	-2.4	-6.1	-2.0
Total.....	70.4	63.5	50.2	49.7	-6.9	-13.3	-0.5

Residential construction activity in the first half of the year was affected by the unusually severe weather conditions of last winter and by the general decline in business. Some pickup in activity has been evident recently. Private nonfarm housing starts, in particular, rose 10 percent in the spring quarter to bring the total number for the opening half of 1958 slightly above a year ago.

The second-quarter gains centered in government-backed housing, which had experienced a wide decline from 1955 to mid-1957. The increase accompanied an easing, around the turn of the year, in money market conditions and also in the insurance eligibility requirements of the FHA. With these developments, requests for FHA and VA backing rose markedly during the first quarter and more starts followed in the second.

The rise in such requests for Federal backing accelerated after the enactment April 1 of the Emergency Housing Act of 1958, which contained a variety of provisions to ease the terms and improve the marketability of Federally underwritten mortgages. In these respects the Act reinforced in the field of housing the effects of the Federal Reserve Board's measures to increase the general availability of bank credit.

**Role of Government**

Purchases of national product by the Federal, State and local governments have moved up in each of the past three quarters by \$1 billion to \$1½ billion, at annual rates. Of even greater importance in the recession period have been the roles of the tax structure and social security system in cushioning private purchasing power against the effect of the production cuts. Finally, the Federal authorities in particular have taken a variety of legislative and administrative steps designed to bolster private demand.

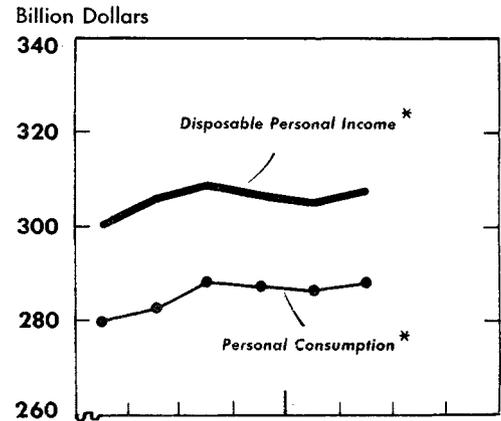
The fiscal changes since last summer can conveniently be reviewed in terms of the accompanying table, which shows government receipts and expenditures on income and product account in this period. For all levels of government combined, they have involved a swing from a surplus to a substantial deficit position, as purchases rose by \$4 billion and transfer payments by \$4½ billion while revenues declined \$6 billion, at seasonally adjusted annual rates.

**Government purchases**

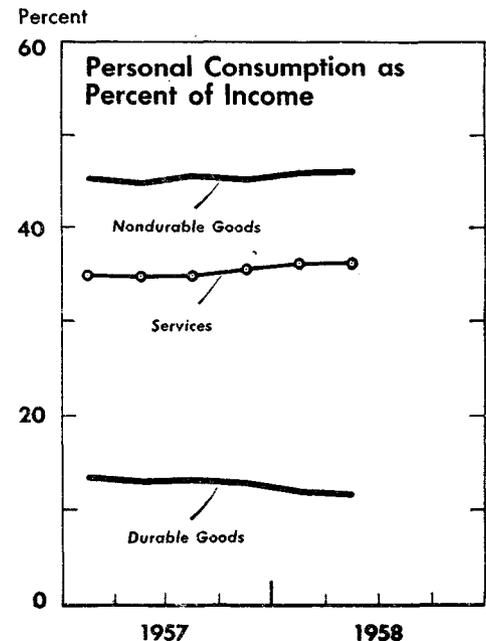
The changes in taxes and transfer payments centered mainly in the Federal Government. The relatively smooth rise of total purchases of goods and services, however, stemmed primarily from the State and local component, which moved up from quarter to quarter with the growth in payrolls and the continued moderate advances in spending for the construction of educational, highway, and other facilities.

Federal purchases in the latter half of 1957 mirrored the quarterly declines in national security outlays. There was a further cut in national security purchases from business in the first quarter of 1958. In the Federal total, however, other changes more than offset this: Price-support activity

**Consumption has moved with disposable income . . .**



**but durable goods purchasing has declined**



\* Quarterly totals, seasonally adjusted, at annual rates

and certain other types of expenditures were stepped up, on a seasonally adjusted basis; a retroactive pay-rate increase for general Government employees is also reflected in first-quarter purchases.<sup>1</sup>

These expansionary changes extended into the second quarter and helped to account for the further increase shown in Federal purchases. In this quarter, moreover, there was an upturn in defense procurement as the increase in orders during the first half of 1958 began to be reflected in deliveries.

### Rise in transfer payments

As the table shows, the increase in Federal expenditures over the period of the business recession was mainly in transfer payments. These advanced from an overall annual rate of \$20 billion in the third quarter of 1957 to \$22½ billion in the first quarter of this year and \$24½ billion in the second quarter.

Two principal elements have contributed to the increase. The more important has been the unemployment compensation payments, made from Federally administered trust funds under the various State programs. Disbursements under the old-age and survivors insurance programs have also increased substantially.

### Federal receipts off in 1958

From an \$83½ billion annual rate in the summer quarter of last year, Federal Government receipts as measured for national income purposes dropped nearly \$3 billion in the fourth quarter and \$4½ billion further in the opening quarter of 1958. Available data for the spring months indicate little change in this period.

1. Retroactive pay is adjusted to a "when-earned" basis in the national income and product measures. In personal income, it is included when actually paid.

Table 1.—Government Receipts and Expenditures, Seasonally Adjusted Quarterly Totals at Annual Rates, Fiscal Year 1958

[Billions of dollars]

	1957		1958	
	III	IV	I	II
<b>Federal Government receipts</b> .....	83.3	80.6	76.1	(a)
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	37.7	37.5	36.6	36.5
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	21.0	19.0	15.4	(a)
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	12.3	12.0	12.0	11.9
Contributions for social insurance.....	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1
<b>Federal Government expenditures</b> .....	79.9	80.8	82.8	86.0
Purchases of goods and services.....	50.9	50.5	50.9	51.9
Transfer payments.....	15.9	17.2	18.3	20.3
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8
Net interest paid.....	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4
<b>Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account</b> .....	3.4	— .2	— 6.6	b—10.0
<b>State and local government receipts</b> .....	38.3	38.5	38.9	(a)
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	1.0	.9	.7	(a)
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	25.6	25.7	25.9	26.4
Contributions for social insurance.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Federal grants-in-aid.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8
<b>State and local government expenditures</b> .....	38.9	40.6	41.6	42.1
Purchases of goods and services.....	36.1	37.8	38.6	39.1
Transfer payments.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Net interest paid.....	.5	.6	.6	.6
Less: Current surplus of enterprises.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
<b>Surplus or deficit (—) on income and product account</b> .....	— .6	— 2.1	— 2.7	(a)

a Not available.

b Estimate based on incomplete data.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

As table 1 shows, corporation profits tax accruals accounted for the major part of the third- to first-quarter decline in Federal revenues. This tax is by far the most volatile of the major Federal revenue sources, because of the variability of the corporation profits on which it is based. Paralleling the fall in the latter since the summer quarter of 1957—and partly offsetting its impact on corporate finances—profits tax accruals moved down \$5½ billion. Of the remainder of the overall drop in Federal receipts, about \$1 billion was in personal taxes while \$½ billion stemmed from lower social security collections and indirect business taxes.

The fall in Federal receipts, accompanying increases in purchases and especially in transfers, converted last summer's \$3½ billion surplus on income and product account to a deficit approaching \$10 billion, at annual rates, this spring.

The cushioning effect upon the economy of the Federal Government's shift to a deficit position has thus been effected primarily through the release of private purchasing power via transfer payments and lower tax accruals.

Over the recession period, the record for State and local government also shows a rising gap between income and outlay. With expenditures—in this case primarily for goods and services—up \$3 billion by mid-1958 while receipts were only \$1½ billion above last summer, the overall deficit rose substantially from the \$½ billion annual rate recorded for the third quarter of 1957.

Aside from the fiscal developments which have been noted above, the Federal authorities have taken numerous steps to ease credit conditions and otherwise encourage the use of private purchasing power to reverse the market downswing. Those relating to credit have included the Federal Reserve Board's lowering of reserve requirements and rediscount rates and its open market operations, and the supporting actions by other Federal agencies engaged in financial activities. The processing of contract awards for defense and other procurement has been stepped up also, and the Congress has provided higher authorizations for defense and other requirements.

### National Income Steadies

Paralleling the movement in GNP, national income increased last year to a peak seasonally adjusted annual rate near \$369 billion in the summer, and then registered successive quarterly declines of \$7 billion and \$11 billion, reaching a low of \$350½ billion in the opening quarter of this year. In the second quarter there was little further change.

### Profits in the recession

The recession brought a sharp fall in corporate profits. Here again there has been some indication of overall stability in the mixed industry pattern shown by early reports for the second quarter.

The annual rate of profits for the first half of 1958 (adjusted to eliminate inventory gains and losses and seasonal variations) was almost one-fourth lower than in 1957 as a whole. Last year's experience, moreover, already reflected some deterioration of profit margins. These changes have centered largely in manufacturing—especially the metal and other durable goods industries—and in mining and transportation. It is probably significant that together this same group of industries has accounted for a major part not only of the recent inventory reduction but also of the recent declines in plant and equipment spending.

The drop in earnings available for dividends has paralleled that in before-tax net income, though lesser in dollar amount since the annual rates of profits tax accruals has been several

Table 2.—Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1956, 1957, and First Two Quarters, 1958

[Billions of dollars]

	1956	1957	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
			1956				1957				1958	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE</b>												
Gross national product.....	419.2	440.3	410.8	414.9	420.5	430.5	436.3	441.2	445.6	438.9	425.8	429.0
Personal consumption expenditure.....	269.4	284.4	265.2	267.2	269.7	275.4	279.8	282.5	288.3	287.2	286.2	288.3
Durable goods.....	38.4	39.9	38.7	37.8	37.5	39.5	40.2	39.5	40.4	39.6	36.3	35.6
Nondurable goods.....	131.4	138.0	129.6	130.9	131.6	133.4	135.5	137.1	140.5	138.8	139.8	141.4
Services.....	99.6	106.5	96.9	98.6	100.6	102.5	104.1	105.9	107.4	108.7	110.1	111.3
Gross private domestic investment.....	68.2	65.3	68.0	67.7	68.1	68.8	65.9	67.0	66.7	61.5	49.6	49.2
New construction.....	35.7	36.5	35.2	35.8	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.6	37.1	36.3	34.9
Residential nonfarm.....	17.7	17.0	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.2	16.5	16.9	17.6	17.1	16.2
Other.....	18.1	19.5	17.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.2	18.7
Producers' durable equipment.....	27.0	27.9	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.2	28.7	28.1	28.0	26.7	22.9	22.3
Change in business inventories, total.....	5.4	1.0	6.9	5.4	4.9	4.4	1.1	2.9	2.2	-2.3	-9.5	-8.0
Nonfarm only.....	5.9	.2	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.6	.6	2.0	1.3	-3.1	-9.3	-7.8
Net foreign investment.....	1.4	3.5	- .5	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.6	1.9	.5	.5
Government purchases of goods and services.....	80.3	87.1	78.1	78.7	80.8	83.4	86.4	87.5	87.0	88.3	89.5	90.9
Federal.....	47.1	50.8	46.1	46.0	47.4	49.1	50.5	51.5	50.9	50.5	50.9	51.9
National security.....	42.5	46.5	41.2	41.4	43.0	44.5	45.8	47.4	46.9	46.0	45.6	46.0
National defense.....	40.3	44.3	39.1	39.1	41.0	42.1	43.7	44.9	44.9	43.9	43.7	44.1
Other national security.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Other.....	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.2
Less: Government sales.....	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
State and local.....	33.1	36.3	32.0	32.7	33.4	34.4	35.9	36.0	36.1	37.8	38.6	39.1
<b>NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES</b>												
National income.....	349.4	364.0	342.2	346.2	350.8	357.9	361.5	364.1	368.7	361.5	350.6	350.7
Compensation of employees.....	241.8	254.6	235.3	240.6	243.0	248.1	251.6	254.9	257.3	254.8	250.9	250.7
Wages and salaries.....	227.3	238.1	221.4	226.4	228.2	232.9	235.6	238.4	240.5	238.0	234.4	234.2
Private.....	189.3	198.0	184.3	188.6	189.8	194.1	196.2	198.6	199.9	197.4	192.7	191.8
Military.....	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.6
Government civilian.....	28.4	30.5	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.8	31.1	32.3	32.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	14.5	16.5	13.9	14.2	14.7	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.4
Proprietors' and rental income <sup>1</sup> .....	53.3	54.8	52.7	52.9	53.6	54.1	54.1	54.7	55.5	55.0	55.3	56.2
Business and professional.....	30.8	31.4	30.7	30.9	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.7	31.3	30.6	30.7
Farm.....	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.5	12.6	13.4
Rental income of persons.....	10.9	11.8	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	42.9	41.9	43.3	41.6	42.8	44.0	43.7	42.0	43.1	38.8	31.3	31.3
Corporate profits before tax.....	45.5	43.4	46.2	44.8	44.3	46.7	46.1	43.5	44.2	39.9	31.7	31.7
Corporate profits tax liability.....	22.4	21.6	22.8	22.1	21.8	23.0	23.0	21.7	22.0	19.9	16.1	16.1
Corporate profits after tax.....	23.1	21.8	23.4	22.7	22.4	23.7	23.1	21.8	22.1	20.0	15.5	15.5
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-2.6	-1.5	-2.8	-3.2	-1.5	-2.7	-2.4	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	- .3	.5
Net interest.....	11.3	12.6	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees.....	36.3	38.6	35.2	35.9	36.8	37.2	37.8	38.4	39.1	39.2	40.0	40.8
<b>PERSONAL INCOME AND ITS DISPOSITION</b>												
Personal income.....	330.5	347.9	322.3	328.7	332.3	338.1	342.3	348.4	351.8	349.7	347.3	349.8
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	40.1	42.7	39.2	39.9	40.2	40.9	42.3	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.3	42.3
Federal.....	35.2	37.4	34.5	35.1	35.4	35.9	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.5	36.6	36.5
State and local.....	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	290.5	305.1	283.1	288.8	292.1	297.2	300.0	305.7	308.7	306.8	305.0	307.5
Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	269.4	284.4	265.2	267.2	269.7	275.4	279.8	282.5	288.3	287.2	286.2	288.3
Equals: Personal saving.....	21.1	20.7	17.9	21.6	22.4	21.7	20.3	23.2	20.4	19.6	18.8	19.2

1. Includes noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Table 3.—Relation of Gross National Product, National Income, and Personal Income, 1956, 1957, and First Two Quarters, 1958

[Billions of dollars]

	1956	1957	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
			1956				1957				1958	
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	419.2	440.3	410.8	414.9	420.5	430.5	436.3	441.2	445.6	438.9	425.8	429.0
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	34.7	37.7	33.7	34.3	35.0	35.7	36.6	37.5	38.1	38.5	38.9	39.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	35.6	37.6	34.5	35.3	35.8	37.0	37.1	37.8	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3
Business transfer payments.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Statistical discrepancy.....	-.9	.7	-.2	-1.3	-1.5	-.5	.9	1.5	.7	.7	-1.7	-----
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	349.4	364.0	342.2	346.2	350.8	357.9	361.5	364.1	368.7	361.5	350.6	-----
Less: Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	42.9	41.9	43.3	41.6	42.8	44.0	43.7	42.0	43.1	38.8	31.3	-----
Contributions for social insurance.....	12.3	14.2	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2
Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.8	.8
Plus: Government transfer payments.....	17.1	19.9	16.6	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.4	19.9	20.0	21.3	22.5	24.6
Net interest paid by government.....	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
Dividends.....	12.0	12.4	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.0	12.5	12.4
Business transfer payments.....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	330.5	347.9	322.3	328.7	332.3	338.1	342.3	348.4	351.8	349.7	347.3	349.8

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

billion dollars lower this year than last. Partly because of the reduced tax liability and partly because their financial position was in general adequate, corporations have been able to continue paying dividends this year in substantially the same amount as in 1957. The average payout ratio has accordingly risen from last year's relatively low figure—less than 60 percent—to a high for the postwar period.

The comparatively low ratios of 1957 and previous years have helped to make the current high average possible. The large amounts of net income retained in those years, along with the depreciation charges on an unprecedented stock of plant and equipment, have contributed much to the liquid reserves which have allowed or facilitated maintenance of dividend stability during the recession. Also important in this connection has been the lesser need for funds to finance new fixed investment and to carry inventories.

In sum, the primary impact of the drop in profits was on the Federal and corporate segments of the economy, where it could be absorbed in the short run without enforcing any very substantial curtailment of consumer demand. More lasting effects would not be anticipated provided the present low level of profits is not extended into the future; rising stock market quotations and other evidence do not suggest that this is a present business expectation.

### Other incomes

Also contributing to the fall in national income were declines in private payrolls, associated with reduced employment, and in nonfarm proprietors' earnings. Private wages and salaries were down only \$1 billion at annual rates in the second quarter after having contracted \$2½ billion in the fourth quarter and nearly \$5 billion in the first. The decline in business and professional incomes, following a like pattern,

leveled off in the spring.

Income flows which held up well early in the recession continued to rise in the second quarter. Farm income rose in the first quarter with advancing prices and was somewhat higher again in the second, though the monthly figures show that the increase was checked before midyear. Government wage and salary payments also have risen since the turn of the year, reflecting continued growth at the State and local level and the effects of pay raises for military and civilian Federal employees.

### Compensation of employees

Compensation of private employees in the second quarter held even with the first. Among the durable-goods manufacturing industries wage payments were down \$1 billion from the first quarter and \$5½ billion from last summer, at annual rates. On a monthly basis, increases occurred in May and June. The firming was most pronounced in lines where demand is associated to a greater or lesser extent with construction activity. The drop in the capital equipment industries showed signs of tapering off, and other groups reported little change following the moderate declines of the first quarter.

Almost all the nondurables manufacturing groups showed more strength in the second quarter. The firming of consumer demand for clothing and shoes was accompanied by an upturn in payrolls in textiles and apparel and stability in leather—industries which had declined in the winter. Most other lines registered small gains or held about even.

The limited overall advance of factory wage payments from April to June was associated primarily with advancing average weekly hours worked. Also contributing was the continued updrift in hourly earnings.

# Regional Income Distribution in 1957

**P**ERSONAL INCOME in 1957 was of record dollar volume in every State as the 3-year expansion in business activity pushed the Nation's economy to a peak in the third quarter of last year. Part of the income increase in 1957 was offset by generally higher consumer prices, with real purchasing power moderately higher than in 1956.

Personal income totaled \$345 billion in the continental United States last year, 5 percent above the 1956 figure. Income came to \$41 billion in New York, \$35 billion in California, and \$21-24 billion in each of the States of Illinois, Pennsylvania, and Ohio. Together, these five States accounted for more than two-fifths of the national total. By contrast, the five States at the other end of the scale each received \$1 billion or less.

Per capita personal income last year amounted to \$2,027 for the country, up 3 percent from 1956. Incomes averaged more than \$2,500 per person in Connecticut, Delaware, New York, California, District of Columbia, and New Jersey.

Relative increases in both total and per capita income are shown for the eight broad regions of the country in the accompanying chart. Rates of change last year were broadly similar in most areas.

By States, the 1956-57 differences in income expansion were of course larger. Increases ranging from one-tenth to one-fifth were recorded for South Dakota, Nebraska, New Mexico, Iowa, Florida, Louisiana, and Colorado. In five

other States, income was only slightly larger in 1957 than in 1956. The percentage changes for all States and regions are shown in table I.

## Scope of the report

This article serves to update through 1957 the 78 tables in our bulletin, *Personal Income By States Since 1929*.<sup>1</sup> In addition to the figures for 1957, revisions of the State income estimates previously published for the years 1954-56 are presented. The revisions were made primarily to adjust the individual components of the State series to new national estimates.

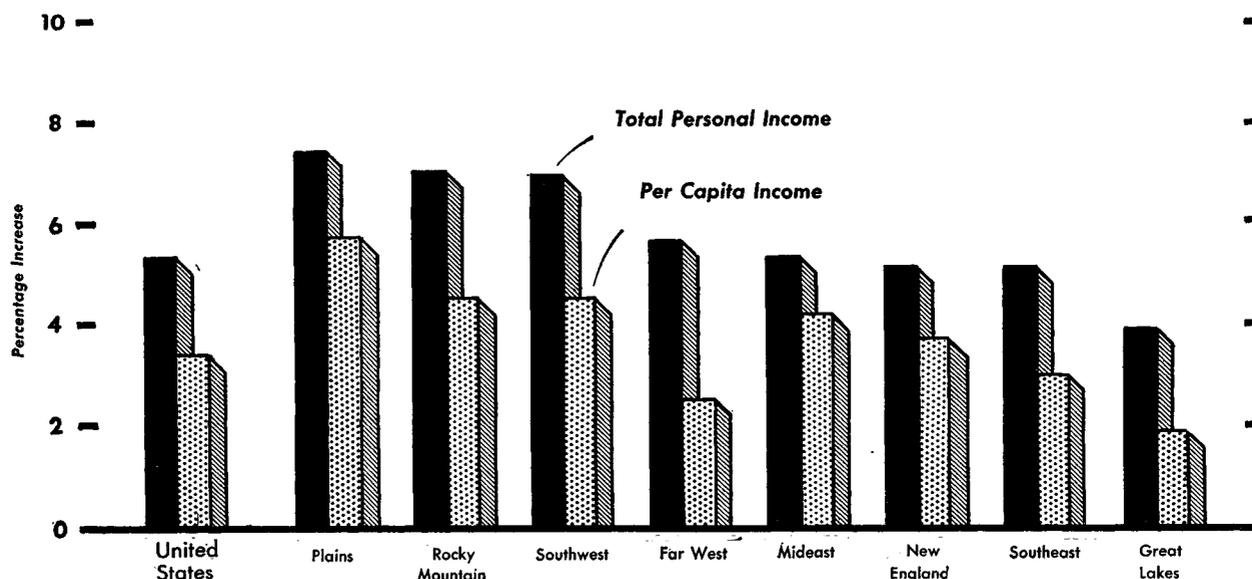
It should be noted that the OBE's national income and product statistics have been reworked back to 1946. Key series are shown in the July 1958 SURVEY. The complete set of tables will be carried in a new national income volume now in preparation.

The State income estimates are tied directly to the national personal income series. There is one difference in that the State series excludes (and the national series includes) the income disbursed by the Federal Government to its civilian and military personnel outside the continental United States

NOTE: MR. GRAHAM IS A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INCOME DIVISION OF THE OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS.

1. This supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., or from Department of Commerce Field Offices at \$1.50 a copy. It contains a detailed annual record of the income flows in each State and the District of Columbia since 1929. The text of the report provides complete explanations of the concept, statistical derivation, and reliability of the estimates, as well as an analysis of geographic income shifts over the period.

## Regional Increases in Total and Per Capita Income, 1956-1957



Statistically, the two series are in full agreement except for the years 1946-55.

For the period 1946-53, we did not undertake the great amount of detailed work that would have been required to adjust the State distributions of the industrial and type-of-income components to the new national totals. Revisions were relatively minor for most components, and for the national total of personal income it amounted to less than 1 percent in each year of the period. In order to minimize the break in comparability between the revised State income distributions for 1954 and those retained for 1953, modifications were made in the United States totals of certain components for 1954 and 1955 as taken from the national accounts.

## DEVELOPMENTS IN 1957

Nationally, income advanced in all major industries of the nonfarm economy from 1956 to 1957, with farm income showing little change. In most States, however, there were significant differences in relative changes in income from individual sources—both farm and nonfarm.

There were numerous special factors making for State differences in total-income changes from 1956 to 1957, but developments in two industries tended to dominate: farming and manufacturing.

In conformity with past experience, farm income was the most volatile of the major flows on a geographic basis. A number of important agricultural States registered a very large expansion in farm income from 1956 to 1957, while others sustained sharp reductions. In all such States, the course of total income mainly reflects these developments in farming.

Individuals' earnings in manufacturing—the sum of wages and salaries, supplementary labor earnings and net incomes of proprietors—increased 4 percent from 1956 to 1957. There were larger gains than this in the four southern and western regions and in the Plains States. The increase in the Mideast was the same as that for the country as a whole, but in most of the heavily industrialized New England and Great Lakes States manufacturing income rose at less-than-average rates.

The main developments in farming and manufacturing are included in the following brief regional summaries of personal income in 1957. These summaries, it may be noted, cover a few highlights on manufacturing employment for the first part of 1958. In the absence of requisite information for preparing State income estimates more current than the year 1957, data on factory employment furnish some basis for evaluating the impact of the 1957-58 recession on the regional economies. In this connection, it may be noted that the decline in personal income was confined largely to wages and salaries in manufacturing, particularly the durable goods industries.

As shown in the accompanying chart, the regions which sustained the largest declines in factory employment from the first five months of 1957 to the corresponding period of 1958 are also those in which manufacturing is of greatest importance as an income source.

### New England

Aggregate income expansion in New England from 1956 to 1957 equaled the national rate. On a per capita basis, the regional record was a little better than average.

As may be seen from table II, income in the private nonfarm economy last year went up somewhat less in New England than in the country as a whole. The main factor was the comparative smallness of the region's increase (2 percent) in individuals' earnings from manufacturing. This was a composite of actual declines in textiles, primary metals, and

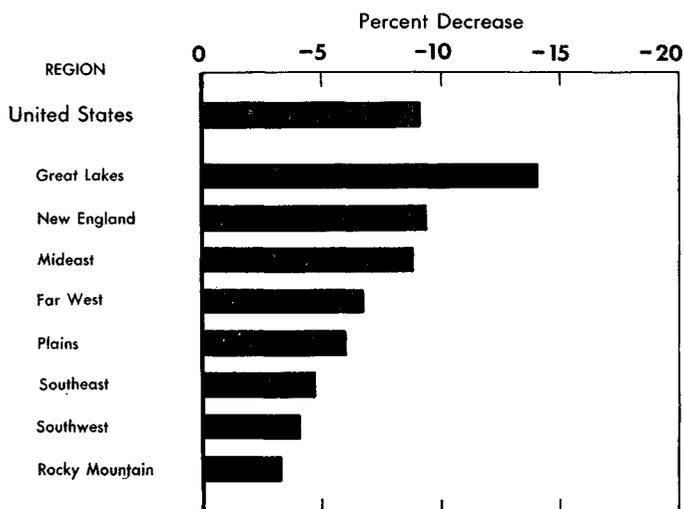
fabricated metals; substantial pickups in the electrical machinery and nonautomotive transportation equipment industries; and moderate increases in most other major manufacturing groups.

In the first 5 months of this year factory employment in New England was down 9 percent from the corresponding period a year ago. Although this was the same rate of decline as occurred nationally, the impact was undoubtedly greater in the region because of the above-average importance of manufacturing in its economy.

In 1957, New England's per capita income exceeded the national average by 13 percent. Among States, variations were wide. Connecticut ranked first in the Nation with a per capita income two-fifths higher than the all-State aver-

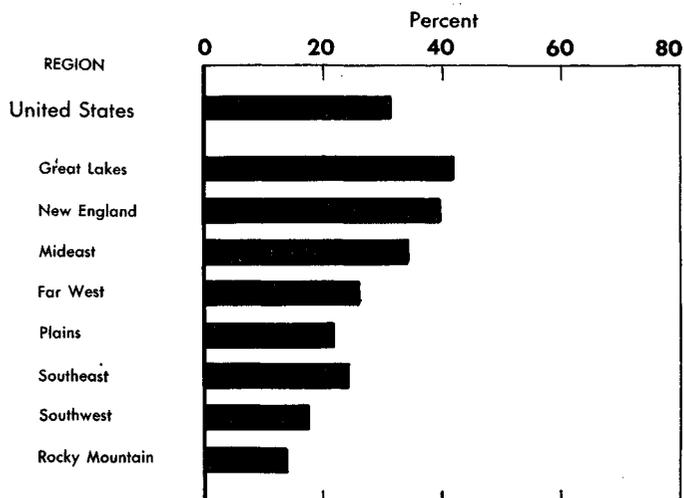
## Manufacturing Employment Declined Most in 1958 . . .

Comparative Regional Drop in Manufacturing  
Employment, January-May 1957 to January-May 1958



## In Those Areas Where the Industry Is Most Important as a Source of Income

Individuals' Earnings in Manufacturing as a  
Percent of All Civilian Earnings, 1957



Data: BLS & OBE

age. Massachusetts exceeded this average by 15 percent; Rhode Island approximately matched it; but the three northern New England States fell considerably below it.

### Mideast

Economic developments in the large, populous Mideast region last year are best described as "average". Totalling nearly \$88 billion, income was up 5 percent from 1956. In all major sources as well as in aggregate income itself, increases in the Mideast from 1956 to 1957 either equaled the national rate or differed only slightly from it.

Furthermore, there was substantial uniformity of experience among individual States. Major exception to the regional pattern was afforded only by Delaware, where sizable declines in farm income and construction—the latter reflecting the completion of a major oil refinery—

held the 1956–57 income rise to 1 percent.

As in New England, the long-term growth of income in the Mideast has been less than in the country as a whole. It should be noted, however, that these older, highly developed areas have relatively large average incomes and populations. Overall, the market in this northeastern section of the country is characterized both by its size and quality.

### Great Lakes

Both in the long-run and over the postwar period, the Great Lakes region has shown a tendency to receive an approximately constant share of the Nation's personal income. Last year, however, the expansion in this large area—to \$78 billion—was somewhat below average.

This differential showing between the Great Lakes States and the Nation centered in manufacturing. Earnings dis-

Table I.—Changes in Total and Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, Selected Years, 1929–57

State and region	Total personal income							Per capita personal income						
	Percent of continental United States				Percent increase			Percent of continental United States				Percent increase		
	1929	1940	1950	1957	1929 to 1957	1950 to 1957	1956 to 1957	1929	1940	1950	1957	1929 to 1957	1950 to 1957	1956 to 1957
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	303	53	5	100	100	100	100	188	36	3
<b>New England</b> .....	8.32	8.15	6.73	6.57	218	49	5	125	127	109	113	162	41	4
Maine.....	.56	.57	.48	.45	227	44	3	85	88	80	82	177	40	1
New Hampshire.....	.38	.36	.31	.31	231	52	6	89	97	88	92	170	42	4
Vermont.....	.26	.25	.20	.18	178	46	4	89	85	79	82	166	41	2
Massachusetts.....	4.51	4.32	3.45	3.29	194	46	6	130	132	111	115	156	40	4
Rhode Island.....	.69	.68	.57	.50	188	33	1	124	125	110	98	128	21	0
Connecticut.....	1.92	1.99	1.72	1.84	287	65	6	146	154	128	139	174	48	5
<b>Mideast</b> .....	32.06	30.50	26.36	25.46	220	48	5	138	133	118	118	146	36	4
New York.....	16.47	14.92	12.43	11.86	190	46	5	165	146	126	127	122	37	5
New Jersey.....	4.33	4.37	3.86	4.07	279	62	6	132	138	120	124	169	40	4
Pennsylvania.....	8.79	8.17	7.30	6.76	210	42	5	110	109	105	104	173	35	4
Delaware.....	.28	.34	.31	.35	400	74	1	145	169	144	135	169	27	-4
Maryland.....	1.47	1.67	1.67	1.81	395	66	5	111	120	107	106	177	36	2
District of Columbia.....	.72	1.03	.79	.61	240	18	3	181	197	147	124	97	14	3
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	23.61	22.69	22.51	22.46	283	53	4	114	112	111	109	176	33	2
Michigan.....	4.44	4.60	4.79	4.84	339	55	2	113	114	113	106	170	27	-1
Ohio.....	6.04	5.86	5.72	6.01	301	61	5	111	112	108	111	189	40	3
Indiana.....	2.30	2.42	2.66	2.64	362	52	4	87	93	102	99	228	32	2
Illinois.....	8.50	7.59	7.10	6.82	224	48	4	136	127	123	121	156	34	3
Wisconsin.....	2.35	2.22	2.24	2.15	271	47	5	97	93	98	95	182	31	3
<b>Plains</b> .....	8.87	8.30	8.80	8.08	268	41	7	81	81	94	90	219	29	6
Minnesota.....	1.80	1.87	1.86	1.78	299	47	7	85	88	94	91	209	32	5
Iowa.....	1.66	1.62	1.68	1.46	256	33	12	82	84	97	89	213	25	10
Missouri.....	2.66	2.52	2.53	2.39	263	45	3	89	88	97	96	209	34	2
North Dakota.....	.30	.29	.35	.27	265	18	2	53	59	85	71	287	14	2
South Dakota.....	.34	.29	.35	.31	273	36	19	59	60	81	76	267	26	17
Nebraska.....	.95	.74	.86	.76	226	35	15	84	74	98	90	208	24	13
Kansas.....	1.16	.97	1.17	1.11	282	44	6	76	72	92	88	234	30	4
<b>Southeast</b> .....	11.67	13.23	15.17	15.38	431	55	5	52	58	68	70	288	41	3
Virginia.....	1.23	1.62	1.78	1.82	498	57	4	62	78	82	82	282	36	6
West Virginia.....	.93	.90	.98	.99	287	39	7	66	68	73	77	236	42	7
Kentucky.....	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.21	309	47	4	56	54	64	68	251	43	2
Tennessee.....	1.15	1.27	1.46	1.39	388	46	4	54	57	67	68	267	39	3
North Carolina.....	1.22	1.49	1.82	1.72	466	44	1	48	55	68	65	294	31	-1
South Carolina.....	.55	.74	.83	.81	495	50	4	38	52	59	58	337	34	2
Georgia.....	1.18	1.35	1.56	1.57	433	54	3	50	57	68	71	309	41	1
Florida.....	.88	1.25	1.61	2.17	899	107	10	74	86	86	91	252	43	5
Alabama.....	1.00	1.02	1.18	1.21	387	57	7	46	47	58	65	309	53	6
Mississippi.....	.67	.60	.71	.61	267	32	1	41	37	49	47	236	31	-1
Louisiana.....	1.01	1.10	1.30	1.39	455	64	10	59	61	73	77	277	44	8
Arkansas.....	.66	.64	.68	.59	261	32	3	43	43	54	57	277	43	2
<b>Southwest</b> .....	4.97	5.21	6.50	6.79	451	60	7	67	70	86	86	270	36	6
Oklahoma.....	1.26	1.10	1.11	1.07	242	47	4	65	63	76	80	257	43	3
Texas.....	3.21	3.54	4.61	4.73	495	58	7	68	73	90	88	275	34	4
New Mexico.....	.20	.25	.35	.41	718	75	12	58	63	78	83	314	45	10
Arizona.....	.30	.32	.43	.58	683	103	9	84	84	87	86	196	35	4
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	1.88	2.03	2.23	2.24	379	54	7	85	89	96	92	213	31	4
Montana.....	.36	.40	.42	.37	305	32	3	85	96	108	94	219	18	1
Idaho.....	.26	.31	.34	.30	364	38	3	72	78	86	80	224	27	1
Wyoming.....	.18	.19	.21	.19	326	36	6	96	102	109	101	201	25	6
Colorado.....	.75	.79	.86	.96	420	73	10	91	92	97	98	213	38	7
Utah.....	.33	.34	.40	.42	408	62	8	80	82	86	84	203	32	5
<b>Far West</b> .....	8.62	9.89	11.70	13.02	508	70	6	129	132	120	119	165	34	3
Washington.....	1.36	1.47	1.77	1.68	397	45	6	107	111	112	105	184	27	4
Oregon.....	.75	.86	1.09	.98	423	38	1	97	105	107	94	180	19	-1
Nevada.....	.09	.13	.14	.19	719	106	7	125	147	130	120	176	25	3
California.....	6.42	7.43	8.70	10.17	539	79	6	142	141	124	124	154	37	3
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....		.51	.51	.52		59	7		97	94	90		50	2

bursed to individuals by this industry increased 2 percent in the region as against 5 percent in the rest of the country. In the Great Lakes States, the most industrialized of the several regions, income paid out by manufacturing accounts directly for almost two-fifths of all personal income.

In nearly all major manufacturing industries (19 out of 21), the 1956-57 relative payroll changes were less favorable in the Great Lakes than in the country as a whole. Particularly important were developments in automobile production and the machinery industries, which account for two-fifths of total factory payrolls in the Great Lakes States. In these industries, wages and salaries in the region last year were no higher than in 1956.

It seems probable that the Great Lakes States were affected more than any other region by the downturn in business last summer. Evidence of this is contained in the

chart, which shows for the Great Lakes both the dominance of manufacturing (concentrated in durable goods) and the sharpness of the recent drop in factory employment.

### Plains

In the Plains States, which account for 8 percent of the United States total, the expansion of personal income from 1956 to 1957 amounted to 7 percent, the largest regional change. Increases were above average in five of the seven States, with three of them—as already noted—ranking among the highest in the Nation.

The main development underlying this record was a spurt of one-fourth in income from farming. Notable among States were the upsurges of farm income in Nebraska, South

Table II.—Percent Changes in Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1956-57<sup>1</sup>

State and region	Broad industrial sources of income						Income received by persons for participation in current production									
	Total personal income	Farm income	Non-farm income	Government income disbursements			Private nonfarm income	All private nonfarm industries	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
				Total	Federal	State and local										
Continental United States.....	5	0	6	9	8	10	5	5	4	3	4	4	6	4	6	7
New England.....	5	-4	5	11	12	9	4	4	10	4	2	4	8	4	3	7
Maine.....	3	-16	4	10	11	9	2	2	0	-5	0	4	8	2	6	5
New Hampshire.....	6	-4	6	12	13	11	5	4	0	2	3	6	13	4	0	7
Vermont.....	4	18	3	10	12	8	1	0	20	12	-5	0	12	4	0	2
Massachusetts.....	6	-3	6	12	14	10	4	4	7	1	-2	4	6	4	3	9
Rhode Island.....	1	-10	1	4	1	11	1	-1	0	0	-3	0	5	2	-5	4
Connecticut.....	6	0	6	12	16	8	5	5	17	10	4	6	9	6	7	6
Mideast.....	5	-15	6	8	8	8	5	5	2	3	4	5	6	5	5	7
New York.....	5	1	5	9	9	9	5	5	4	6	3	5	5	6	3	6
New Jersey.....	6	-23	6	12	13	10	6	6	7	1	4	8	9	6	6	9
Pennsylvania.....	5	-21	6	8	10	4	5	5	1	5	5	4	8	3	6	7
Delaware.....	1	-38	2	8	11	4	1	0	0	-31	7	2	-6	0	13	6
Maryland.....	5	-29	6	7	5	13	5	5	7	0	5	6	5	5	7	7
District of Columbia.....	3		3	2	2	8	3	3		5	6	1	3	5	7	3
Great Lakes.....	4	-4	4	10	10	9	3	3	3	0	2	3	6	4	6	5
Michigan.....	2	-5	2	5	7	3	2	1	6	-9	1	1	5	3	5	3
Ohio.....	5	-8	5	11	11	12	4	4	3	6	2	5	6	3	7	6
Indiana.....	4	2	4	12	11	14	3	2	0	-5	4	0	7	3	7	3
Illinois.....	4	-7	5	10	9	10	4	4	2	3	2	5	6	5	6	6
Wisconsin.....	5	1	5	12	12	11	4	3	0	-1	2	4	8	5	7	6
Plains.....	7	24	5	10	9	10	5	4	7	-3	6	3	8	3	7	6
Minnesota.....	7	-9	8	11	11	11	8	8	8	4	7	9	11	5	9	7
Iowa.....	12	43	6	10	12	7	5	4	18	-2	4	3	14	3	7	9
Missouri.....	3	-6	4	9	8	10	3	2	2	-9	6	1	3	3	6	4
North Dakota.....	2	-12	8	14	14	13	6	5	0	15	9	3	14	2	5	3
South Dakota.....	19	83	4	7	9	4	3	1	0	2	2	0	4	11	3	3
Nebraska.....	15	104	4	8	7	9	3	2	0	-5	2	0	8	1	6	6
Kansas.....	6	16	5	11	9	14	4	3	1	-10	9	1	10	1	5	5
Southeast.....	5	-15	7	10	8	14	6	6	6	10	5	4	9	6	9	7
Virginia.....	4	-27	6	6	5	13	5	5	7	4	6	2	3	7	10	10
West Virginia.....	7	-13	8	10	11	9	8	8	5	44	5	6	10	4	7	7
Kentucky.....	4	-14	6	10	8	13	5	5	2	-1	4	5	12	7	9	7
Tennessee.....	4	-6	5	9	7	11	4	3	-10	-6	4	6	10	1	4	4
North Carolina.....	4	-22	4	10	9	12	3	2	-6	-1	2	0	4	3	10	5
South Carolina.....	3	-8	5	9	8	11	3	3	-20	3	2	1	10	6	9	8
Georgia.....	3	-10	4	9	7	13	3	2	5	-1	2	2	5	4	7	3
Florida.....	10	-9	12	12	12	12	11	12	5	14	16	9	16	8	15	12
Alabama.....	7	-10	8	11	9	15	7	7	9	13	9	2	5	10	6	3
Mississippi.....	1	-22	5	9	6	13	4	4	26	11	5	-3	9	3	11	6
Louisiana.....	10	-10	11	14	8	21	10	11	10	29	7	8	13	8	9	11
Arkansas.....	3	-16	7	14	11	19	5	4	9	29	1	1	10	0	4	5
Southwest.....	7	17	6	8	6	13	6	6	3	9	8	3	8	4	7	6
Oklahoma.....	4	12	4	8	7	9	3	2	1	1	0	2	8	5	5	5
Texas.....	7	21	6	8	5	14	6	6	2	9	9	3	7	4	8	5
New Mexico.....	12	36	11	10	8	14	11	12	11	21	6	11	15	4	5	14
Arizona.....	9	-3	10	9	7	13	11	11	2	15	14	12	12	2	9	12
Rocky Mountain.....	7	17	6	6	5	9	6	6	2	10	8	4	7	5	8	6
Montana.....	3	2	4	12	12	12	1	1	-12	-4	-5	8	3	2	7	3
Idaho.....	3	-7	5	12	12	13	4	3	4	13	2	1	7	2	8	-1
Wyoming.....	6	44	2	-3	-9	9	4	4	0	12	5	3	12	3	0	0
Colorado.....	10	64	8	5	4	7	8	8	9	15	12	4	8	6	8	9
Utah.....	8	22	7	6	6	7	8	8	10	5	13	5	4	6	16	7
Far West.....	6	-7	6	7	7	8	6	6	0	3	7	5	3	5	8	7
Washington.....	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	5	-7	7	8	4	2	3	7	4
Oregon.....	1	-7	2	11	12	10	0	-2	0	-2	-7	-1	2	1	5	2
Nevada.....	7	14	7	8	11	5	7	7	-17	20	0	2	6	0	8	15
California.....	6	-9	7	8	7	8	6	7	3	2	9	6	3	6	9	7
Territory of Hawaii.....	7	0	8	6	5	12	9	10	0	22	7	8	14	13	10	8

1. For definitions, see tables 63 and 70.

Dakota, Iowa, and Kansas. These generally reflected good weather conditions and increased yields per acre.

Historically, agriculture has dominated the overall income record of the Plains States. Because of the importance and volatility of farm income in this region, basic developments in the region's nonfarm economy tend to be obscured. This has been particularly true in the recent period when farm income has fallen away from the peaks established generally in 1950 or 1951. Since 1950 total income has increased 53 percent in the Nation and 41 percent in the Plains. In terms of income from nonagricultural sources, however, the comparable increases are 58 percent and 54 percent.

### Southeast

Income expansion in the Southeast from 1956 to 1957 was of average proportion. Rates of change among individual States, however, differed appreciably.

The most noticeable development in this area in 1957 was the 15-percent drop in farm income, mainly reflecting reductions in cotton and tobacco. Both crops were affected by unfavorable weather and, in the case of tobacco, acreage was the smallest planted since 1908 as nearly all types came under quota allotments.

Particularly impressive was the Southeast's 7-percent increase in total nonfarm income from 1956 to 1957. In this important economic measure Florida and Louisiana scored the largest relative gains in the Nation. Above-average increases pervaded the region's nonagricultural economy, and uniformity of experience among States was greater than in total income.

Strides in industrialization long have been a key factor in the Southeast's income growth trend. In line with this tendency, individuals' earnings in manufacturing increased more from 1956 to 1957 in this region than nationally. In almost all major manufacturing industries regional increases in factory payrolls last year were better than average.

The economic downturn of the past year apparently has had less effect on the flow of income in the Southeast than in the country generally. The Southeast is less industrialized than the Nation, and the relative decline in factory employment, as shown in the chart, has been only about half as large in the region as that occurring nationally.

### Southwest

In the Southwest, aggregate income expanded 7 percent from 1956 to 1957. All States shared in the region's above-average gain except Oklahoma, where the rise was 4 percent. The relative increase in New Mexico was especially large, ranking third among individual States.

Three industries stand out in the Southwest's 1956-57 income rise. A spurt of 17 percent in agricultural income, one of the larger regional advances, contributed most. Income in the contract construction industry was up 9 percent. The flow of income to individuals from manufacturing in the Southwest increased 8 percent, largest relative rise in the Nation.

Over the postwar period, the Southwest's percentage increase in total income, along with that in the Far West, has been largest among the regions. This growth has been broadly based, with incomes from every major industrial source in the Southwest increasing by more than the nationwide rate.

Since 1929, dollar volume of income in the region has expanded fourfold, a proportion exceeded only in the Far West. Equally striking has been the Southwest's improvement in per capita income. In 1929, average income in the area was only two-thirds as large as in the country as a

whole; by 1957 it had increased to within 14 percent of the national average.

### Rocky Mountain

The five Rocky Mountain States had a combined personal income of a little less than \$8 billion last year—the lowest of the regional aggregates. For the area as a whole, income increased 7 percent from 1956 to 1957, but there was wide disparity in rates of change among individual States. As may be seen from table II, this lack of conformity to regional pattern characterized nearly every major industrial component as well.

In Wyoming, Colorado, and Utah, income rose at above-average rates from 1956 to 1957. In Wyoming, the relative gain stemmed from farming, with income from government

Table III.—Total and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1955

State and region	Disposable income		Disposable income per capita	
	Amount (millions)	Percent of continental United States	Amount (dollars)	Percent of national average
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	271,240	100.00	1,651	100
<b>New England</b> .....	17,789	6.56	1,835	111
Maine.....	1,333	.49	1,449	88
New Hampshire.....	851	.31	1,539	93
Vermont.....	512	.19	1,399	85
Massachusetts.....	8,811	3.25	1,828	111
Rhode Island.....	1,431	.53	1,730	105
Connecticut.....	4,851	1.79	2,196	133
<b>Mideast</b> .....	67,981	25.07	1,884	114
New York.....	31,495	11.61	1,988	120
New Jersey.....	10,928	4.03	2,039	124
Pennsylvania.....	18,272	6.74	1,680	102
Delaware.....	834	.31	2,106	128
Maryland.....	4,742	1.75	1,709	104
District of Columbia.....	1,710	.63	2,038	123
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	61,871	22.81	1,836	111
Michigan.....	13,873	5.11	1,885	114
Ohio.....	16,348	6.03	1,820	110
Indiana.....	7,388	2.72	1,704	103
Illinois.....	18,466	6.81	1,982	120
Wisconsin.....	5,796	2.14	1,565	95
<b>Plains</b> .....	22,108	8.15	1,487	90
Minnesota.....	4,819	1.78	1,512	92
Iowa.....	3,831	1.41	1,413	86
Missouri.....	6,772	2.50	1,613	98
North Dakota.....	802	.30	1,255	76
South Dakota.....	795	.29	1,169	71
Nebraska.....	1,989	.73	1,431	87
Kansas.....	3,100	1.14	1,505	91
<b>Southeast</b> .....	42,902	15.82	1,200	73
Virginia.....	5,025	1.85	1,408	85
West Virginia.....	2,354	.87	1,198	73
Kentucky.....	3,400	1.25	1,137	69
Tennessee.....	3,970	1.46	1,168	71
North Carolina.....	5,079	1.87	1,174	71
South Carolina.....	2,403	.89	1,046	63
Georgia.....	4,494	1.66	1,233	75
Florida.....	5,471	2.02	1,496	91
Alabama.....	3,387	1.25	1,098	67
Mississippi.....	1,937	.71	921	56
Louisiana.....	3,595	1.33	1,228	74
Arkansas.....	1,787	.66	1,009	61
<b>Southwest</b> .....	18,405	6.79	1,440	87
Oklahoma.....	3,008	1.11	1,373	83
Texas.....	12,893	4.76	1,470	89
New Mexico.....	1,039	.38	1,312	79
Arizona.....	1,465	.54	1,412	86
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	5,941	2.18	1,521	92
Montana.....	1,041	.38	1,658	100
Idaho.....	826	.30	1,356	82
Wyoming.....	507	.19	1,630	99
Colorado.....	2,449	.90	1,570	95
Utah.....	1,118	.41	1,399	85
<b>Far West</b> .....	34,243	12.62	1,954	118
Washington.....	4,631	1.71	1,769	107
Oregon.....	2,750	1.01	1,623	98
Nevada.....	495	.18	2,020	122
California.....	26,367	9.72	2,033	123
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....	851	.31	1,547	94

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

(reflecting a drop in military payrolls) as well as from most private nonfarm industries rising at less-than-average rates. Exceptional increases generally pervaded the private economies of Colorado and Utah, while small declines in military pay limited the rise in income from government.

Montana and Idaho each showed a large increase in government disbursements (12 percent) from 1956 to 1957, but earnings from most private industries in those two States rose by less-than-average proportions or actually declined. As a result, overall income was up only moderately—3 percent—in both States.

### Far West

Individual incomes in the Far West last year reached a total of \$45 billion, up 6 percent from 1956. Increased manufacturing activity, concentrated in California and Washington, provided the primary impetus to overall expansion in the region.

California's gain in manufacturing activity from 1956 to 1957 centered in nonelectrical machinery, fabricated metals, and transportation equipment other than autos, each of

(Continued on page 21)

Table 1.—Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-57

Table 2.—Per Capita Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1954-57

Table 3.—Population, by States and Regions, 1954-57

State and region	Table 1 (millions of dollars)				Table 2 (dollars)				Table 3 (thousands)			
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	285,339	306,598	327,947	345,272	1,770	1,866	1,961	2,027	161,191	164,303	167,259	170,333
<b>New England</b> .....	18,857	20,200	21,581	22,687	1,944	2,084	2,215	2,298	9,698	9,695	9,745	9,871
Maine.....	1,312	1,452	1,526	1,568	1,434	1,578	1,641	1,663	915	920	930	943
New Hampshire.....	894	952	1,007	1,065	1,620	1,722	1,785	1,862	552	553	564	572
Vermont.....	543	567	603	626	1,468	1,549	1,625	1,665	370	366	371	376
Massachusetts.....	9,403	10,056	10,764	11,361	1,937	2,086	2,236	2,335	4,854	4,820	4,813	4,866
Rhode Island.....	1,515	1,617	1,692	1,715	1,852	1,955	2,000	1,990	813	827	846	862
Connecticut.....	5,190	5,556	5,989	6,352	2,371	2,515	2,697	2,821	2,189	2,209	2,221	2,252
<b>Midwest</b> .....	73,231	78,014	83,485	87,901	2,053	2,162	2,297	2,394	35,662	36,088	36,353	36,722
New York.....	34,189	36,508	38,876	40,954	2,174	2,305	2,456	2,578	15,727	15,841	15,826	15,888
New Jersey.....	11,622	12,351	13,273	14,089	2,215	2,305	2,408	2,504	5,246	5,359	5,513	5,627
Pennsylvania.....	19,572	20,706	22,170	23,327	1,804	1,903	2,027	2,112	10,847	10,878	10,940	11,043
Delaware.....	906	1,049	1,189	1,200	2,422	2,649	2,844	2,740	374	396	418	438
Maryland.....	5,084	5,453	5,948	6,242	1,939	1,965	2,105	2,156	2,622	2,775	2,825	2,895
District of Columbia.....	1,858	1,947	2,029	2,089	2,196	2,321	2,442	2,514	846	839	831	831
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	64,894	70,208	74,646	77,559	1,961	2,084	2,173	2,214	33,089	33,694	34,357	35,035
Michigan.....	14,127	15,785	16,361	16,706	1,982	2,145	2,158	2,141	7,126	7,358	7,580	7,803
Ohio.....	17,241	18,589	19,814	20,748	1,931	2,070	2,184	2,255	8,929	8,981	9,071	9,200
Indiana.....	7,623	8,251	8,768	9,110	1,796	1,903	1,977	2,010	4,244	4,335	4,436	4,533
Illinois.....	19,751	20,968	22,611	23,579	2,156	2,251	2,385	2,447	9,159	9,316	9,482	9,637
Wisconsin.....	6,152	6,615	7,092	7,416	1,694	1,786	1,872	1,920	3,631	3,704	3,788	3,862
<b>Plains</b> .....	24,084	24,683	25,983	27,913	1,652	1,660	1,724	1,823	14,578	14,867	15,075	15,309
Minnesota.....	5,154	5,450	5,760	6,145	1,649	1,710	1,767	1,850	3,126	3,187	3,260	3,321
Iowa.....	4,489	4,260	4,519	5,056	1,691	1,571	1,641	1,806	2,654	2,712	2,754	2,799
Missouri.....	7,055	7,579	7,996	8,256	1,712	1,805	1,905	1,940	4,121	4,199	4,197	4,255
North Dakota.....	783	872	903	924	1,241	1,365	1,407	1,435	631	639	642	644
South Dakota.....	910	861	906	1,075	1,360	1,266	1,307	1,531	669	680	693	702
Nebraska.....	2,259	2,203	2,289	2,640	1,668	1,585	1,605	1,818	1,354	1,390	1,426	1,452
Kansas.....	3,434	3,458	3,610	3,817	1,697	1,679	1,717	1,787	2,023	2,060	2,103	2,136
<b>Southeast</b> .....	43,148	47,154	50,510	53,088	1,229	1,319	1,385	1,427	35,097	35,739	36,461	37,193
Virginia.....	5,256	5,603	6,061	6,302	1,508	1,569	1,636	1,660	3,485	3,570	3,704	3,797
West Virginia.....	2,414	2,586	3,071	3,071	1,224	1,316	1,456	1,554	1,972	1,965	1,964	1,976
Kentucky.....	3,627	3,782	4,014	4,172	1,221	1,264	1,339	1,372	2,970	2,991	2,998	3,040
Tennessee.....	4,056	4,347	4,607	4,791	1,213	1,279	1,347	1,383	3,345	3,399	3,420	3,463
North Carolina.....	5,023	5,535	5,872	5,924	1,196	1,279	1,333	1,317	4,200	4,327	4,406	4,498
South Carolina.....	2,414	2,604	2,694	2,796	1,071	1,134	1,157	1,180	2,255	2,297	2,329	2,370
Georgia.....	4,414	4,918	5,237	5,407	1,222	1,349	1,412	1,431	3,611	3,646	3,709	3,779
Florida.....	5,312	6,088	6,820	7,522	1,533	1,665	1,755	1,836	3,464	3,657	3,885	4,098
Alabama.....	3,258	3,708	3,914	4,171	1,071	1,202	1,254	1,324	3,042	3,085	3,121	3,151
Mississippi.....	1,836	2,065	2,076	2,093	875	981	964	958	2,098	2,104	2,154	2,185
Louisiana.....	3,756	3,985	4,377	4,804	1,302	1,361	1,454	1,566	2,884	2,927	3,010	3,068
Arkansas.....	1,782	1,933	1,978	2,035	1,006	1,091	1,123	1,151	1,771	1,771	1,761	1,768
<b>Southwest</b> .....	19,136	20,513	21,932	23,438	1,550	1,605	1,676	1,752	12,347	12,784	13,086	13,381
Oklahoma.....	3,162	3,341	3,532	3,687	1,464	1,525	1,573	1,619	2,160	2,191	2,245	2,277
Texas.....	13,391	14,380	15,326	16,364	1,581	1,640	1,714	1,791	8,469	8,770	8,944	9,138
New Mexico.....	1,088	1,159	1,245	1,399	1,417	1,463	1,535	1,686	768	792	811	830
Arizona.....	1,495	1,633	1,829	1,988	1,574	1,584	1,684	1,750	950	1,031	1,086	1,136
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	6,174	6,670	7,222	7,731	1,637	1,707	1,785	1,865	3,771	3,907	4,047	4,146
Montana.....	1,071	1,158	1,222	1,263	1,733	1,844	1,871	1,896	618	628	653	666
Idaho.....	880	917	1,010	1,043	1,484	1,506	1,616	1,630	593	609	625	640
Wyoming.....	537	570	609	644	1,814	1,833	1,927	2,038	296	311	316	316
Colorado.....	2,543	2,783	3,045	3,339	1,694	1,784	1,870	1,996	1,501	1,560	1,628	1,673
Utah.....	1,143	1,242	1,336	1,442	1,498	1,554	1,619	1,694	763	799	825	851
<b>Far West</b> .....	35,815	39,156	42,588	44,955	2,113	2,234	2,348	2,407	16,951	17,527	18,135	18,680
Washington.....	4,956	5,211	5,476	5,792	1,961	1,990	2,047	2,128	2,527	2,618	2,675	2,722
Oregon.....	2,919	3,139	3,352	3,385	1,764	1,853	1,934	1,914	1,655	1,694	1,733	1,769
Nevada.....	508	552	603	647	2,330	2,376	2,355	2,423	213	245	256	267
California.....	27,432	30,224	33,157	35,131	2,186	2,330	2,461	2,523	12,551	12,970	13,471	13,922
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....	893	952	1,024	1,098	1,717	1,731	1,787	1,821	580	550	573	603

[Millions of dollars]

Tables 4-17.—Personal Income

Line	Item	Table 4.—Continental United States				Table 5.—New England				Table 6.—Maine			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	Personal income.....	285,339	306,598	327,947	345,272	18,857	20,200	21,581	22,687	1,312	1,452	1,526	1,568
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	193,089	208,039	224,736	235,497	13,109	13,909	15,006	15,622	884	936	1,007	1,034
3	Farms.....	2,699	2,707	2,762	2,838	110	112	120	124	21	21	22	25
4	Mining.....	3,393	3,676	4,107	4,237	22	25	28	29	1	2	2	2
4a	Anthracite.....	142	120	125	126								
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	916	1,001	1,152	1,182	(?)	(?)	(?)		(?)	(?)	(?)	
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1,431	1,554	1,698	1,774	2	2	3	3				
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	904	1,001	1,132	1,155	20	22	25	26	1	2	2	2
8	Contract construction.....	11,202	12,285	13,572	13,934	638	744	821	850	58	64	60	55
9	Manufacturing.....	65,948	72,132	77,697	80,630	5,582	5,908	6,420	6,543	334	354	390	387
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	34,447	36,974	40,001	42,133	2,190	2,322	2,489	2,608	144	154	168	178
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8,043	8,778	9,598	10,227	616	656	708	763	25	27	31	33
12	Banking and other finance.....	3,187	3,531	3,865	4,151	209	230	247	266	11	12	13	14
13	Insurance and real estate.....	4,856	5,247	5,733	6,076	406	426	461	497	14	15	18	19
14	Transportation.....	11,678	12,392	13,319	13,939	496	502	536	558	44	46	50	52
15	Railroads.....	5,481	5,627	6,020	6,057	198	188	195	192	26	26	29	29
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	2,933	3,341	3,662	3,877	172	186	208	216	11	13	14	15
17	Other transportation.....	3,264	3,424	3,667	4,005	126	128	133	149	7	7	8	8
18	Communications and public utilities.....	5,881	6,250	6,784	7,186	390	425	452	465	28	29	31	32
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	3,243	3,482	3,817	4,049	219	245	262	271	15	16	17	18
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	2,638	2,768	2,967	3,137	171	180	190	195	13	13	14	14
21	Services.....	17,557	19,071	20,861	22,336	1,187	1,265	1,386	1,498	66	67	73	76
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	1,125	1,190	1,258	1,329	68	68	73	76	6	7	8	9
23	Personal services and private households.....	4,923	5,323	5,603	5,811	314	340	353	367	21	23	24	24
24	Business and repair services.....	2,517	2,843	3,338	3,737	117	131	162	194	4	3	4	4
25	Amusement and recreation.....	1,460	1,584	1,663	1,711	60	63	65	69	3	3	3	3
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	7,532	8,131	8,999	9,748	629	663	732	792	32	31	33	36
27	Government.....	31,805	33,298	35,457	37,476	1,830	1,900	1,986	2,122	158	168	173	186
28	Federal, civilian.....	9,234	9,811	10,349	10,704	475	495	513	533	39	47	47	49
29	Federal, military.....	7,707	7,495	7,492	7,417	418	407	424	440	54	53	56	59
30	State and local.....	14,864	15,992	17,616	19,355	936	998	1,048	1,150	65	68	70	78
31	Other industries.....	436	476	548	561	49	52	60	63	6	6	7	7
32	Other labor income.....	6,214	7,136	7,898	8,947	412	450	490	547	22	23	27	29
33	Proprietors' income.....	39,164	41,421	42,435	43,001	1,699	1,809	1,848	1,868	154	229	219	204
34	Farm.....	12,691	11,767	11,632	11,598	172	224	190	175	21	7	66	48
35	Nonfarm.....	26,473	29,654	30,803	31,403	1,437	1,585	1,658	1,693	133	152	153	155
36	Property income.....	35,252	37,690	39,972	42,964	2,810	3,047	3,211	3,446	177	179	188	203
37	Transfer payments.....	16,174	17,471	18,591	21,427	1,211	1,312	1,371	1,608	96	108	111	128
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	4,551	5,155	5,686	6,564	295	327	346	403	22	24	26	29

<sup>1</sup> Data for earlier years for these tables, as well as for tables 18-62, are published in "Personal Income by States Since 1929", a supplement to the Survey of Current Business.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000. NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 11.—Connecticut				Table 12.—Midwest				Table 13.—New York			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	Personal income.....	5,190	5,556	5,989	6,352	73,231	78,014	83,485	87,901	34,189	36,508	38,876	40,954
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	3,656	3,911	4,272	4,501	51,663	54,915	59,059	61,999	23,879	25,313	27,081	28,457
3	Farms.....	25	28	32	30	296	277	283	295	112	103	110	121
4	Mining.....	4	5	5	6	498	494	540	547	57	58	65	66
4a	Anthracite.....					142	120	125	126				
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....					218	232	257	256	(?)	(?)	7	1
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(?)	(?)			28	25	28	30	6	6	7	8
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	4	5	5	6	110	117	130	135	50	52	58	58
8	Contract construction.....	199	234	278	305	2,654	2,890	3,190	3,283	1,123	1,221	1,346	1,423
9	Manufacturing.....	1,843	1,946	2,124	2,194	18,712	19,866	21,480	22,344	7,786	8,125	8,710	8,980
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	546	583	634	675	9,337	9,886	10,590	11,232	4,047	5,234	5,582	5,922
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	194	204	220	240	2,693	2,924	3,109	3,302	1,642	1,799	1,895	1,908
12	Banking and other finance.....	52	57	62	67	1,083	1,217	1,303	1,381	696	791	839	884
13	Insurance and real estate.....	142	147	158	173	1,610	1,707	1,806	1,921	946	1,008	1,056	1,114
14	Transportation.....	113	115	121	128	3,019	3,214	3,440	3,613	1,307	1,401	1,502	1,595
15	Railroads.....	41	38	36	36	1,154	1,204	1,287	1,298	372	386	416	418
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	42	47	54	56	695	777	845	897	272	300	321	340
17	Other transportation.....	29	30	31	35	1,170	1,232	1,309	1,418	663	715	765	837
18	Communications and public utilities.....	94	103	111	118	1,659	1,755	1,895	1,977	836	881	954	983
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	52	57	62	66	974	1,033	1,128	1,182	558	594	648	672
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	43	46	49	53	685	722	767	795	278	287	306	311
21	Services.....	311	337	366	392	5,281	5,669	6,111	6,585	2,874	3,098	3,299	3,535
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	13	14	15	15	379	358	368	382	238	223	228	236
23	Personal services and private households.....	90	98	102	106	1,393	1,500	1,544	1,616	688	744	759	794
24	Business and repair services.....	30	36	46	52	966	1,081	1,242	1,378	614	688	782	860
25	Amusement and recreation.....	16	18	18	19	395	424	456	471	257	278	301	310
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	161	171	186	199	2,148	2,305	2,501	2,737	1,076	1,164	1,230	1,335
27	Government.....	317	345	368	399	7,426	7,844	8,309	8,714	3,157	3,352	3,570	3,789
28	Federal, civilian.....	57	60	63	68	2,616	2,797	2,876	2,995	793	844	893	893
29	Federal, military.....	44	45	48	51	1,148	1,104	1,066	1,004	346	337	318	286
30	State and local.....	216	240	256	280	3,663	3,944	4,368	4,715	2,018	2,172	2,399	2,610
31	Other industries.....	10	11	14	14	88	96	110	108	38	42	47	46
32	Other labor income.....	126	132	143	162	1,743	1,943	2,131	2,403	755	830	912	1,005
33	Proprietors' income.....	448	493	511	532	6,865	7,361	7,729	7,682	3,172	3,483	3,638	3,667
34	Farm.....	57	55	43	45	668	603	691	536	250	234	242	237
35	Nonfarm.....	392	438	468	487	6,197	6,758	7,038	7,145	2,923	3,249	3,397	3,430
36	Property income.....	804	838	882	948	10,106	10,788	11,414	12,221	5,136	5,541	5,847	6,247
37	Transfer payments.....	228	263	268	314	4,094	4,396	4,663	5,346	1,832	1,990	2,114	2,402
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	72	79	87	103	1,240	1,383	1,509	1,750	586	649	715	825

[Millions of dollars]

Table 7.—New Hampshire				Table 8.—Vermont				Table 9.—Massachusetts				Table 10.—Rhode Island				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
894	952	1,007	1,065	543	567	603	626	9,403	10,056	10,764	11,361	1,515	1,617	1,692	1,715	1
593	635	679	714	347	359	396	400	6,551	6,931	7,465	7,798	1,078	1,138	1,188	1,176	2
7	7	7	8	19	18	20	21	35	36	36	37	2	3	3	4	3
1	1	1	1	4	5	5	6	10	12	13	14	1	1	1	1	4
																4a
																5
1	1	1	1	4	5	5	6	2	2	3	3	1	1	(?)	(?)	6
								8	9	10	10					7
33	42	38	39	12	15	18	20	286	335	372	375	49	54	57	55	8
255	278	298	306	125	130	147	140	2,583	2,734	2,974	3,042	440	466	484	473	9
86	92	98	105	58	62	63	63	1,192	1,258	1,341	1,398	177	187	187	189	10
20	21	23	26	12	13	14	15	323	345	373	390	42	45	47	51	11
7	8	8	9	5	6	6	6	119	131	141	152	15	17	17	18	12
13	14	15	17	6	7	8	8	204	214	232	248	27	29	30	33	13
22	23	24	25	22	20	22	23	262	264	282	293	33	34	36	37	14
11	11	11	11	15	14	15	15	95	91	95	92	9	8	9	9	15
7	8	9	10	5	4	5	6	93	98	110	112	14	15	17	18	16
4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	74	74	78	88	10	10	10	11	17
20	21	23	23	11	11	12	12	204	227	240	245	32	34	36	35	18
11	12	13	13	6	6	6	7	120	137	145	151	16	17	19	17	19
9	10	10	11	5	5	5	5	85	91	95	94	17	17	18	18	20
52	55	59	64	36	38	41	43	640	683	758	830	82	84	89	93	21
5	6	7	8	4	4	5	5	36	34	35	37	3	3	3	3	22
13	14	14	15	10	10	11	11	157	168	176	184	23	26	26	26	23
2	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	72	79	98	123	8	9	9	10	24
3	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	30	32	33	35	5	6	6	6	25
28	29	31	34	21	21	22	24	346	371	416	452	42	41	44	47	26
96	93	105	116	49	51	54	57	984	1,008	1,042	1,130	226	235	244	234	27
33	33	33	36	12	14	14	15	278	281	292	304	56	60	64	61	28
17	16	23	27	8	6	7	8	191	182	184	202	104	105	105	94	29
46	45	49	53	29	30	32	35	514	544	566	624	66	71	75	80	30
1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	29	30	34	36	2	3	3	3	31
16	18	21	24	10	11	13	14	206	230	248	277	32	36	38	40	32
99	110	109	110	77	84	79	85	716	775	808	818	114	119	123	119	33
18	20	20	17	27	25	20	26	42	40	34	32	8	7	7	5	34
81	89	89	92	50	58	58	59	675	735	774	786	106	112	116	114	35
139	139	143	155	79	80	81	88	1,405	1,569	1,663	1,783	206	242	253	270	36
61	66	71	82	39	44	44	50	673	716	752	886	114	116	124	148	37
15	16	16	19	9	10	10	12	148	165	172	202	30	33	34	38	38

[Millions of dollars]

Table 14.—New Jersey				Table 15.—Pennsylvania				Table 16.—Delaware				Table 17.—Maryland				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
11,622	12,351	13,273	14,089	19,572	20,706	22,170	23,327	906	1,049	1,189	1,200	5,084	5,453	5,948	6,242	1
8,443	8,933	9,617	10,168	13,772	14,642	15,804	16,574	585	659	758	769	3,706	4,022	4,400	4,614	2
50	48	48	48	92	82	82	81	10	10	9	10	33	33	33	35	3
21	23	27	28	410	402	437	440	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	9	10	11	12	4
				142	120	125	126									4a
(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	216	230	255	253					1	2	2	2	5
(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	21	18	21	22	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	6
21	22	26	28	31	34	36	39	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	7	8	9	10	7
493	535	584	586	724	769	815	854	41	53	88	61	232	267	310	310	8
3,698	3,918	4,263	4,418	5,902	6,356	6,889	7,238	273	309	342	365	1,009	1,112	1,232	1,295	9
1,336	1,423	1,513	1,645	2,189	2,303	2,495	2,614	77	85	92	96	593	639	691	734	10
346	372	406	443	490	522	558	599	22	23	26	24	146	157	171	181	11
114	128	142	153	198	215	231	248	10	10	12	12	51	56	60	65	12
232	244	263	290	293	307	327	352	12	13	14	12	95	102	111	116	13
474	504	539	571	926	983	1,047	1,080	35	38	39	30	228	239	260	272	14
159	153	158	157	487	517	554	562	16	18	19	19	100	108	117	119	15
152	174	190	204	296	233	254	269	7	8	9	9	52	56	63	66	16
163	176	190	210	233	233	239	249	12	12	12	11	77	75	80	87	17
254	270	289	303	414	443	474	499	12	12	14	16	107	111	125	134	18
138	146	156	166	191	205	223	237	6	7	8	9	57	57	68	71	19
116	124	132	138	224	238	251	262	5	6	6	7	50	53	57	63	20
740	808	881	969	1,100	1,156	1,264	1,374	47	52	58	62	346	371	406	435	21
42	41	41	43	64	63	65	68	2	2	2	2	16	17	17	18	22
215	230	236	251	300	320	333	347	18	20	22	23	115	126	133	139	23
155	184	217	252	137	143	162	181	6	6	8	8	36	42	49	54	24
46	50	54	56	62	64	66	68	3	3	3	4	21	23	25	26	25
282	304	333	367	537	567	637	710	18	20	23	25	156	164	182	198	26
1,018	1,051	1,051	1,138	1,509	1,606	1,720	1,772	68	76	88	94	992	1,070	1,146	1,191	27
247	249	265	283	546	581	591	625	12	14	16	17	467	524	562	588	28
248	208	182	190	162	167	152	152	22	26	29	32	207	201	202	273	29
523	560	604	665	801	858	965	995	34	36	42	45	228	255	292	330	30
13	15	17	18	17	20	23	23	1	1	1	1	12	13	15	15	31
314	339	374	425	538	615	668	767	22	27	33	38	96	110	122	141	32
1,128	1,238	1,305	1,316	1,828	1,866	1,941	1,901	79	91	108	84	510	531	578	554	33
88	81	109	74	240	209	233	240	17	24	31	15	74	55	76	43	34
1,040	1,157	1,196	1,242	1,588	1,658	1,708	1,733	63	67	77	70	435	476	502	511	35
1,362	1,432	1,527	1,645	2,487	2,614	2,766	2,966	196	248	265	279	616	634	683	738	36
562	612	673	795	1,264	1,364	1,557	1,557	32	39	45	45	249	266	286	339	37
186	203	223	260	317	351	373	438	10	12	14	16	93	110	122	144	38

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 18.—District of Columbia				Table 19.—Great Lakes				Table 20.—Michigan				Table 21.—Ohio			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	<b>Personal income</b> .....	1,858	1,947	2,029	2,089	64,894	70,208	74,646	77,559	14,127	15,785	16,361	16,706	17,241	18,589	19,814	20,748
2	<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	1,278	1,346	1,397	1,418	45,723	50,028	53,359	55,014	10,380	11,565	11,897	12,026	12,202	13,351	14,352	14,898
3	Farms.....					319	309	312	324	56	54	56	61	61	61	62	66
4	Mining.....					374	401	440	449	81	85	94	99	87	96	110	113
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....					142	147	164	166	(?)	(?)	(?)	1	49	54	62	63
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....					83	91	92	90	10	10	9	9	14	15	16	18
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....					149	162	184	192	71	75	85	89	24	26	32	32
8	Contract construction.....	42	45	46	49	2,612	2,880	3,185	3,167	550	607	651	591	796	806	841	890
9	Manufacturing.....	44	47	44	48	21,035	23,608	24,735	25,150	5,423	6,222	6,073	6,125	5,782	6,502	6,979	7,103
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	196	203	217	221	7,619	8,159	8,784	9,182	1,550	1,680	1,763	1,831	1,954	2,096	2,257	2,390
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	47	50	53	56	1,564	1,684	1,837	1,952	263	285	315	332	366	396	431	462
12	Banking and other finance.....	15	17	18	19	613	664	727	785	113	123	136	143	145	159	174	191
13	Insurance and real estate.....	32	33	36	37	951	1,020	1,110	1,167	150	162	179	188	221	237	256	271
14	Transportation.....	49	50	53	55	2,482	2,690	2,873	2,980	361	407	425	436	686	764	826	850
15	Railroads.....	20	23	23	22	1,280	1,325	1,419	1,444	134	141	155	158	344	370	401	405
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6	7	7	8	794	928	994	1,040	167	203	204	208	205	238	259	270
17	Other transportation.....	22	20	23	24	408	436	460	496	60	63	66	71	138	156	166	174
18	Communications and public utilities.....	37	38	40	42	1,245	1,324	1,426	1,505	276	302	328	343	299	317	346	368
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	24	24	24	28	639	680	735	773	133	146	159	165	150	161	177	187
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	13	14	14	15	606	644	691	732	144	157	169	177	149	157	168	182
21	Services.....	175	184	203	210	3,487	3,756	4,097	4,324	737	802	882	908	860	925	1,001	1,066
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	16	14	14	15	188	209	217	225	32	34	35	36	44	48	49	51
23	Personal services and private households.....	57	60	62	62	876	931	977	1,004	187	200	209	213	233	251	264	277
24	Business and repair services.....	17	19	24	23	536	604	704	756	110	129	151	153	126	140	161	175
25	Amusement and recreation.....	6	6	7	7	242	253	267	272	51	54	56	57	64	67	76	76
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	79	86	96	103	1,645	1,759	1,932	2,067	357	385	430	450	393	419	455	488
27	Government.....	682	723	734	731	4,932	5,157	5,596	5,909	1,076	1,112	1,274	1,291	1,293	1,369	1,475	1,571
28	Federal, civilian.....	550	585	588	589	1,212	1,270	1,337	1,358	175	187	196	188	402	421	454	467
29	Federal, military.....	73	75	80	72	601	588	613	582	99	97	101	101	142	137	145	140
30	State and local.....	59	63	66	70	3,118	3,300	3,646	3,968	802	828	977	1,003	749	811	876	964
31	Other industries.....	6	6	6	5	55	62	73	74	8	9	10	10	18	20	24	24
32	<b>Other labor income</b> .....	18	21	23	27	1,636	2,007	2,177	2,456	368	533	567	635	465	555	602	679
33	<b>Proprietors' income</b> .....	148	152	158	159	8,051	8,197	8,578	8,528	1,439	1,615	1,676	1,630	1,990	1,953	1,986	1,996
34	Farm.....					2,474	1,987	2,183	2,087	276	265	288	267	511	382	371	340
35	Nonfarm.....	148	152	158	159	5,577	6,210	6,394	6,441	1,163	1,351	1,389	1,363	1,479	1,571	1,616	1,656
36	<b>Property income</b> .....	309	314	325	346	7,242	7,653	8,096	8,725	1,445	1,543	1,636	1,770	1,983	2,122	2,253	2,427
37	<b>Transfer payments</b> .....	154	172	186	206	3,185	3,380	3,623	4,194	688	743	825	917	866	906	955	1,133
38	<b>Less: Personal contributions for social insurance</b> .....	48	57	61	67	942	1,058	1,187	1,358	192	215	241	271	265	298	333	385

(Millions of dollars)

Line	Item	Table 27.—Iowa				Table 28.—Missouri				Table 29.—North Dakota				Table 30.—South Dakota			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	<b>Personal income</b> .....	4,489	4,260	4,519	5,056	7,055	7,579	7,996	8,256	783	872	903	924	910	861	906	1,075
2	<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	2,144	2,301	2,436	2,537	4,583	4,890	5,246	5,404	408	409	437	464	428	441	465	480
3	Farms.....	70	68	63	69	54	53	52	51	32	29	31	32	26	21	22	24
4	Mining.....	11	12	14	13	33	34	37	38	10	9	9	10	10	10	11	12
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	2	2	2	2	4	4	5	6	2	2	2	2	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1	1	1	1	8	6	7	8	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	9	10	12	12	28	29	31	31	(?)	1	(?)	(?)	10	10	11	12
8	Contract construction.....	120	136	156	148	265	316	328	294	44	35	41	45	35	36	41	39
9	Manufacturing.....	635	700	750	776	1,495	1,577	1,682	1,771	21	22	21	24	41	44	47	48
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	474	500	511	534	978	1,037	1,111	1,132	107	112	117	123	102	108	111	112
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	90	97	106	114	210	227	249	256	14	14	16	17	16	17	18	19
12	Banking and other finance.....	40	42	46	48	85	93	100	105	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	10
13	Insurance and real estate.....	51	54	60	66	125	134	149	151	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	9
14	Transportation.....	149	153	159	165	381	399	442	455	44	45	48	50	22	22	24	24
15	Railroads.....	98	98	102	105	194	196	222	218	36	36	38	39	13	13	14	14
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	35	39	41	45	108	123	130	138	6	6	7	8	6	6	7	8
17	Other transportation.....	17	16	15	15	78	80	90	99	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
18	Communications and public utilities.....	80	82	88	94	157	167	181	191	15	16	17	18	15	15	16	18
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	41	42	45	48	85	88	96	100	8	8	9	10	7	8	9	10
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	39	40	43	46	72	79	86	91	7	8	8	9	7	7	8	8
21	Services.....	184	197	213	230	415	452	487	508	41	42	44	46	42	44	46	49
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	9	11	11	11	24	27	28	29	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
23	Personal services and private households.....	49	52	53	55	107	114	120	122	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10
24	Business and repair services.....	16	18	21	23	55	63	72	75	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
25	Amusement and recreation.....	12	12	12	12	29	30	31	30	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	98	105	117	129	201	217	237	252	27	27	28	30	26	28	29	31
27	Government.....	326	350	368	385	590	621	667	700	79	85	92	99	119	121	128	132
28	Federal, civilian.....	72	77	80	82	173	181	200	204	23	24	25	26	34	38	38	37
29	Federal, military.....	28	26	27	26	143	137	129	123	7	7	7	8	30	26	26	26
30	State and local.....	226	247	261	278	274	303	337	374	49	55	60	65	55	57	64	69
31	Other industries.....	6	7	8	8	6	7	8	8	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1	1	1	1
32	<b>Other labor income</b> .....	61	66	77	87	138	151	171	194	10							

[Millions of dollars]

Table 22.—Indiana				Table 23.—Illinois				Table 24.—Wisconsin				Table 25.—Plains				Table 26.—Minnesota				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
7,623	8,251	8,768	9,110	19,751	20,968	22,611	23,579	6,152	6,615	7,092	7,416	24,084	24,683	25,983	27,913	5,154	5,450	5,760	6,145	1
5,254	5,828	6,245	6,428	13,828	14,898	16,140	16,766	4,059	4,386	4,725	4,897	14,007	14,830	15,753	16,464	3,193	3,387	3,603	3,880	2
30	47	48	50	84	82	80	84	69	65	66	68	317	297	291	306	36	33	35	35	3
46	50	55	54	143	151	160	161	17	19	20	20	225	243	267	283	78	85	98	115	4
26	26	29	29	67	66	73	74					10	10	12	11					5
8	9	8	8	51	58	57	55					79	85	88	90	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	6
13	15	17	17	24	27	30	33					136	148	167	182	78	85	98	115	7
249	322	386	361	800	882	1,021	1,044	217	263	285	280	808	1,019	1,073	1,016	217	262	262	269	8
2,539	2,906	3,012	3,113	5,435	5,948	6,452	6,567	1,856	2,030	2,214	2,243	3,850	4,046	4,327	4,568	873	915	1,005	1,076	9
860	916	1,014	1,023	2,571	2,740	2,964	3,128	683	727	766	810	2,963	3,132	3,274	3,413	685	726	748	819	10
158	171	195	207	642	688	740	783	134	143	156	168	612	653	706	752	151	160	167	186	11
68	73	83	89	234	253	273	295	53	56	61	66	266	280	300	324	66	69	71	81	12
91	98	112	118	408	436	467	488	81	87	95	102	347	373	405	428	85	92	96	104	13
314	339	361	371	925	974	1,045	1,094	196	206	216	229	1,203	1,246	1,334	1,374	280	289	306	322	14
187	196	208	210	518	520	552	566	98	98	103	106	740	748	808	819	179	181	193	197	15
93	109	118	124	265	303	334	351	65	75	80	86	265	296	313	332	52	58	59	65	16
34	34	35	38	143	150	159	177	33	33	34	37	198	202	212	224	49	50	54	59	17
138	145	155	165	416	439	467	490	115	120	130	138	473	494	531	565	97	102	106	116	18
68	72	77	82	234	246	258	272	54	56	62	66	250	258	278	298	50	51	54	60	19
70	73	78	83	182	193	208	219	62	64	68	72	223	237	253	268	48	50	52	56	20
326	352	384	392	1,258	1,356	1,487	1,590	306	321	344	368	1,235	1,338	1,432	1,521	295	322	342	371	21
16	18	19	20	78	89	94	97	18	20	20	21	67	80	82	85	17	20	20	22	22
100	104	111	110	285	302	317	325	71	74	76	80	306	327	335	345	60	66	65	69	23
32	37	45	45	234	262	304	336	34	37	43	47	127	144	168	182	31	37	42	47	24
21	22	24	23	86	90	94	96	20	20	21	20	79	82	83	82	18	18	18	18	25
158	170	184	194	575	614	678	736	162	170	184	199	657	704	764	827	170	181	197	215	26
565	573	624	682	1,537	1,617	1,703	1,801	461	485	520	565	2,205	2,332	2,484	2,630	452	465	503	541	27
151	150	155	155	408	424	438	457	76	87	94	92	551	584	630	637	93	97	107	110	28
61	50	57	56	258	266	268	241	41	38	43	45	433	427	451	422	41	39	42	40	29
353	373	413	470	871	927	997	1,103	344	360	383	429	1,221	1,320	1,423	1,572	318	329	354	391	30
7	8	9	9	17	19	22	23	6	6	7	8	26	29	34	35	8	9	10	10	31
212	254	272	312	454	507	561	633	137	158	175	198	403	435	496	566	90	100	112	130	32
1,154	1,117	1,124	1,122	2,464	2,498	2,713	2,687	1,004	1,014	1,078	1,093	5,775	5,277	5,367	6,066	1,962	1,061	1,107	1,086	33
518	381	374	382	769	615	751	692	401	346	400	406	3,243	2,357	2,442	3,104	526	460	513	465	34
636	736	750	740	1,695	1,883	1,962	1,995	603	669	667	687	2,532	2,920	2,925	2,962	535	601	594	621	35
726	781	831	899	2,381	2,407	2,531	2,713	707	800	846	915	2,922	3,081	3,270	3,522	596	665	694	761	36
386	396	434	505	913	980	1,031	1,200	332	355	379	440	1,315	1,447	1,539	1,794	292	325	343	403	37
109	125	138	157	289	322	364	420	87	99	111	126	337	386	442	500	78	88	99	114	38

[Millions of dollars]

Table 31.—Nebraska				Table 32.—Kansas				Table 33.—Southeast				Table 34.—Virginia				Table 35.—West Virginia				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
2,259	2,203	2,289	2,640	3,434	3,458	3,610	3,817	43,148	47,154	50,510	53,088	5,256	5,603	6,061	6,302	2,414	2,586	2,860	3,071	1
1,197	1,270	1,324	1,355	2,054	2,133	2,242	2,344	28,501	30,740	33,695	35,755	3,856	4,104	4,435	4,666	1,652	1,794	2,021	2,174	2
41	37	35	39	40	36	33	36	602	612	644	643	55	53	57	57	12	11	11	12	3
7	10	10	10	76	82	87	86	858	965	1,129	1,194	48	58	72	78	318	361	426	449	4
4	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	509	572	677	706	38	46	60	65	303	345	410	431	5
3	4	4	4	66	71	74	75	206	239	281	314	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	12	12	13	14	6
				8	9	11	8	144	154	171	174	10	11	12	12	4	3	3	3	7
82	87	88	81	135	147	158	138	1,742	1,814	2,066	2,226	197	223	256	266	69	76	93	134	8
219	231	247	250	565	558	575	623	7,610	8,461	9,218	9,650	790	852	927	980	503	549	600	626	9
269	281	287	292	348	369	389	401	4,848	5,275	5,871	6,191	577	620	680	700	228	243	272	291	10
69	72	76	81	62	66	73	78	1,019	1,127	1,293	1,396	134	150	165	170	39	42	48	51	11
26	27	28	31	32	33	37	39	388	429	488	532	45	50	55	59	16	19	20	20	12
43	45	48	51	31	33	36	38	631	698	805	864	89	101	111	111	23	25	29	31	13
129	132	136	138	199	206	219	222	1,799	1,902	2,113	2,230	236	265	296	317	124	137	155	161	14
86	87	89	91	134	137	149	154	956	967	1,070	1,076	130	137	153	158	93	101	114	117	15
28	30	32	32	30	33	36	37	373	439	500	550	42	49	56	61	17	20	23	26	16
15	14	15	14	35	36	33	31	460	495	543	605	74	79	87	98	15	16	17	18	17
38	40	43	45	71	73	79	83	820	850	946	1,023	92	97	106	116	75	76	82	87	18
28	29	31	33	32	32	35	37	422	454	513	555	53	56	63	69	23	25	27	30	19
10	11	11	12	40	41	44	46	397	405	434	468	40	41	44	47	52	51	55	58	20
109	119	124	133	149	162	174	184	2,522	2,775	3,090	3,327	288	319	355	390	108	114	126	136	21
7	8	8	8	6	8	8	8	157	177	202	222	17	19	20	22	7	8	8	9	22

Tables 36-53.—Personal Income

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 36.—Kentucky				Table 37.—Tennessee				Table 38.—North Carolina				Table 39.—South Carolina			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	<b>Personal income</b> .....	3,627	3,782	4,014	4,172	4,056	4,347	4,607	4,791	5,023	5,535	5,872	5,924	2,414	2,604	2,694	2,796
2	<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	2,280	2,446	2,584	2,714	2,694	2,870	3,119	3,239	3,244	3,556	3,830	3,949	1,694	1,764	1,871	1,942
3	Farms.....	36	35	36	39	37	35	37	37	79	78	89	93	35	36	38	38
4	Mining.....	141	149	172	175	28	30	35	31	13	13	15	14	4	4	5	4
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	121	127	148	149	12	13	16	12	1							
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	12	14	15	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )									
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	8	9	9	9	16	18	19	18	12	13	15	14	4	4	5	4
8	Contract construction.....	174	151	155	150	202	173	176	160	148	176	191	182	135	94	94	94
9	Manufacturing.....	609	713	773	803	894	993	1,080	1,118	1,190	1,342	1,449	1,483	614	683	721	732
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	367	394	421	446	484	523	579	621	525	575	637	648	231	251	267	274
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	65	70	77	85	108	109	124	134	102	114	131	138	51	56	65	71
12	Banking and other finance.....	29	32	35	39	40	43	48	51	42	46	52	56	18	19	22	24
13	Insurance and real estate.....	36	38	42	46	69	66	76	83	61	68	79	82	33	37	43	47
14	Transportation.....	174	174	193	207	177	175	194	195	160	174	192	197	53	56	60	64
15	Railroads.....	119	112	126	134	98	89	101	97	69	70	77	75	29	29	31	30
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	29	35	39	43	50	59	63	70	66	77	86	93	16	17	20	22
17	Other transportation.....	26	26	28	29	28	26	28	29	25	26	30	29	8	9	10	12
18	Communications and public utilities.....	66	69	75	81	56	60	70	72	77	78	84	91	37	38	40	43
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	31	32	36	39	44	48	56	58	39	41	46	51	20	22	23	25
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	35	37	39	42	12	12	13	14	38	37	38	40	16	16	17	18
21	Services.....	180	197	212	230	236	266	292	302	277	297	323	336	122	131	144	153
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	10	10	11	12	11	12	12	12	10	12	14	14	4	5	5	6
23	Personal services and private households.....	63	68	68	71	95	102	110	110	124	135	145	147	64	71	73	73
24	Business and repair services.....	13	15	18	21	25	37	44	48	19	20	24	26	6	8	9	11
25	Amusement and recreation.....	13	14	14	14	13	14	14	13	13	14	14	14	4	5	5	5
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	81	91	101	112	93	102	112	119	111	116	125	134	42	43	52	59
27	Government.....	466	490	466	494	467	502	529	564	665	703	712	758	411	412	432	465
28	Federal, civilian.....	120	118	121	122	185	191	185	193	105	120	123	125	86	93	101	105
29	Federal, military.....	194	202	149	150	84	84	92	89	282	284	269	276	197	182	186	196
30	State and local.....	152	170	196	222	198	227	252	282	277	290	320	357	128	136	146	164
31	Other industries.....	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	7	7	8	9	2	3	3	4
32	<b>Other labor income</b> .....	81	95	107	120	80	91	105	119	76	88	100	114	39	44	50	57
33	<b>Proprietors' income</b> .....	696	655	711	665	666	759	728	719	1,047	1,184	1,179	1,019	359	453	409	399
34	Farm.....	356	300	350	294	264	317	275	257	596	653	627	467	132	227	178	161
35	Nonfarm.....	340	355	362	371	402	443	453	463	451	531	552	552	207	226	231	238
36	<b>Property income</b> .....	359	370	393	423	402	406	430	463	458	501	541	580	216	233	246	264
37	<b>Transfer payments</b> .....	268	281	288	334	282	297	306	343	274	291	308	360	143	152	160	181
38	<b>Less: Personal contributions for social insurance</b> .....	56	65	69	84	68	76	81	92	75	85	87	98	38	42	42	48

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 45.—Arkansas				Table 46.—Southwest				Table 47.—Oklahoma				Table 48.—Texas			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	<b>Personal income</b> .....	1,782	1,933	1,978	2,035	19,136	20,513	21,932	23,438	3,162	3,341	3,532	3,687	13,391	14,380	15,326	16,364
2	<b>Wage and salary disbursements</b> .....	996	1,058	1,152	1,212	12,332	13,307	14,531	15,403	1,962	2,104	2,257	2,326	8,703	9,340	10,170	10,759
3	Farms.....	60	68	73	70	358	396	383	407	35	38	36	35	262	262	245	267
4	Mining.....	24	26	28	30	957	1,038	1,145	1,174	229	244	266	268	595	642	700	714
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	2	2	2	2	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	5			( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	13	12	13	15	817	879	963	990	216	229	250	254	555	609	663	678
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	10	12	12	13	134	154	177	178	9	10	10	8	29	33	36	36
8	Contract construction.....	49	51	50	64	787	861	936	1,019	111	126	131	131	537	578	629	683
9	Manufacturing.....	227	250	276	280	2,220	2,452	2,737	2,947	325	364	391	390	1,711	1,866	2,108	2,292
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	181	192	206	212	2,328	2,523	2,777	2,914	367	387	414	428	1,677	1,820	2,013	2,092
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30	33	36	39	474	522	584	624	69	74	83	88	355	389	434	458
12	Banking and other finance.....	14	15	16	18	198	221	251	267	33	36	40	43	142	159	179	189
13	Insurance and real estate.....	17	18	20	22	276	301	333	357	36	39	43	46	212	230	254	269
14	Transportation.....	73	75	92	92	862	908	970	1,006	120	126	135	141	648	683	727	755
15	Railroads.....	52	53	65	63	376	388	306	391	40	41	43	43	278	287	289	286
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	14	15	19	21	199	225	250	265	33	37	39	41	143	162	182	192
17	Other transportation.....	7	7	7	8	287	295	324	350	46	48	53	57	227	234	256	277
18	Communications and public utilities.....	42	42	44	45	434	463	510	545	74	80	86	91	291	309	336	360
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communica- tions.....	18	18	20	20	205	219	239	255	39	40	43	44	139	147	161	171
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	24	24	24	25	229	244	270	290	35	40	44	47	151	162	176	190
21	Services.....	85	91	98	103	1,095	1,206	1,375	1,466	170	177	192	201	776	864	963	1,011
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	6	7	7	7	65	76	83	87	8	10	11	11	42	48	52	53
23	Personal services and private households.....	34	36	38	39	375	412	444	456	51	54	56	58	233	311	337	341
24	Business and repair services.....	8	8	9	10	134	143	181	197	25	21	26	28	87	100	130	139
25	Amusement and recreation.....	5	5	5	5	65	70	74	73	10	11	12	11	46	49	52	50
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	32	35	39	42	456	506	593	653	76	81	88	93	318	356	392	427
27	Government.....	220	225	243	271	2,790	2,909	3,080	3,266	456	481	516	546	1,857	1,909	1,994	2,105
28	Federal, civilian.....	62	64	66	67	736	794	887	918	166	173	184	187	437	472	531	552
29	Federal, military.....	70	68	78	86	1,058	1,036	1,001	991	120	119	123	128	768	739	705	685
30	State and local.....	88	93	99	118	996	1,080	1,192	1,257	170	190	209	232	652	697	758	860
31	Other industries.....	5	5	6	6	26	29	34	35	6	6	7	8	17	18	21	22
32	<b>Other labor income</b> .....	31	36	40	45	406	457	519	597	68	77	84	94	297	331	3	

[Millions of dollars]

Table 40.—Georgia				Table 41.—Florida				Table 42.—Alabama				Table 43.—Mississippi				Table 44.—Louisiana				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
4,414	4,918	5,237	5,407	5,312	6,088	6,820	7,522	3,258	3,708	3,914	4,171	1,836	2,065	2,076	2,093	3,756	3,985	4,377	4,804	1
3,050	3,332	3,639	3,754	3,291	3,662	4,202	4,684	2,212	2,430	2,683	2,878	1,051	1,119	1,214	1,259	2,483	2,604	2,944	3,284	2
60	62	70	76	96	98	88	96	38	40	42	36	53	55	58	53	43	41	44	47	3
14	16	19	20	30	28	34	36	55	63	66	72	13	15	17	22	171	201	240	264	4
14	16	19	20	28	26	32	34	21	23	23	25	11	13	15	19	155	184	221	245	5
145	166	186	177	286	353	430	484	97	116	155	170	49	56	58	61	190	180	222	284	6
880	999	1,087	1,104	407	450	522	606	706	789	864	940	247	277	309	326	542	564	610	652	7
556	607	683	706	725	820	955	1,058	341	370	417	433	188	200	217	214	446	481	535	587	8
125	139	161	169	161	189	229	260	81	91	106	111	33	36	42	44	88	97	108	122	9
46	51	59	64	56	66	78	90	29	31	36	38	16	17	20	21	38	42	48	53	10
78	88	102	105	106	124	151	171	53	60	70	71	17	19	22	24	50	55	61	68	11
185	198	216	226	225	244	277	300	142	140	140	153	53	55	61	63	198	210	237	255	12
105	106	114	112	88	90	99	99	78	73	68	76	32	32	34	34	73	74	84	81	13
39	50	58	65	30	36	44	50	25	29	33	36	14	16	19	19	31	35	40	44	14
41	42	44	48	106	118	134	151	40	38	38	41	6	7	8	10	94	101	112	130	15
90	94	103	110	97	108	122	139	64	66	74	78	36	37	42	46	88	92	106	115	16
52	56	62	67	56	65	75	87	30	31	36	39	18	18	20	22	39	41	48	52	17
38	38	41	44	41	43	47	52	35	35	38	40	18	19	21	24	50	51	58	63	18
265	293	325	333	425	478	568	649	192	209	230	239	103	112	120	126	240	266	295	330	19
11	14	15	16	59	65	80	92	6	8	8	9	5	6	7	7	11	13	15	17	20
123	134	148	144	159	181	204	222	91	98	107	105	50	55	59	50	91	98	106	116	21
28	31	38	41	50	54	72	92	20	25	30	35	6	7	9	10	26	30	37	46	22
14	15	16	15	34	36	39	42	8	8	9	8	4	4	4	4	16	16	16	17	23
88	99	109	116	124	143	171	202	67	70	76	83	38	39	41	46	95	109	122	134	24
715	742	770	824	819	872	952	1,029	492	541	585	640	271	271	285	297	466	460	533	617	25
202	222	238	239	173	192	218	234	204	216	242	268	60	66	72	81	97	96	106	109	26
298	289	268	283	320	318	347	360	114	114	116	115	94	88	83	72	125	100	138	150	27
214	230	263	302	326	362	388	435	174	210	227	257	116	117	129	145	244	264	288	358	28
16	17	19	20	20	22	25	26	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	10	11	12	13	29
71	82	96	109	71	80	98	116	73	84	95	108	29	32	38	44	95	108	121	138	30
656	840	799	773	853	1,053	1,120	1,154	506	702	611	604	479	625	521	454	580	621	609	622	31
218	335	276	246	248	314	320	277	199	334	223	203	274	381	275	207	200	216	178	154	32
437	505	523	527	606	740	799	877	307	368	388	401	206	244	246	248	380	404	431	469	33
432	446	476	510	825	968	1,032	1,121	296	304	324	350	162	169	179	193	386	418	459	489	34
279	302	318	361	354	421	477	572	233	258	279	322	145	155	161	186	270	297	315	354	35
72	84	90	101	83	97	109	126	61	70	77	92	30	35	38	44	58	64	70	83	36

[Millions of Dollars]

Table 49.—New Mexico				Table 50.—Arizona				Table 51.—Rocky Mountain				Table 52.—Montana				Table 53.—Idaho				Line
1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
1,088	1,159	1,245	1,399	1,495	1,633	1,829	1,988	6,174	6,670	7,222	7,731	1,071	1,158	1,222	1,263	880	917	1,010	1,043	1
728	799	887	982	940	1,065	1,217	1,336	3,888	4,220	4,634	4,896	607	652	711	723	513	546	601	630	2
28	33	34	34	54	63	68	72	138	140	138	150	32	30	29	31	34	36	38	40	3
61	72	85	95	72	80	95	97	230	263	300	305	48	48	59	57	21	22	24	25	4
(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	28	31	34	35	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	5
36	41	49	57	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	73	81	89	96	11	13	15	14	15	16	16	6	6
24	30	36	37	72	80	95	97	129	151	177	174	35	44	51	42	21	(2)	(2)	7	7
55	60	66	80	84	97	109	125	267	315	368	397	47	47	54	52	38	39	48	55	8
73	85	65	68	112	137	173	197	586	655	731	786	76	91	101	96	95	106	119	121	9
111	123	131	146	172	194	219	248	763	828	906	957	123	130	139	152	102	111	119	122	10
20	22	25	29	31	36	43	49	432	449	466	478	17	18	20	22	15	16	18	19	11
8	10	11	12	14	17	20	23	62	71	79	86	8	9	10	11	8	8	9	10	12
12	13	14	16	17	20	23	26	70	78	87	92	8	9	10	10	7	8	8	9	13
43	46	50	52	50	54	59	59	361	380	406	423	74	77	83	84	46	47	49	51	14
28	29	31	31	30	32	33	32	234	239	250	257	59	60	63	63	34	35	36	37	15
9	10	12	14	13	14	17	18	77	88	100	107	9	10	11	11	9	9	10	11	16
6	6	6	6	7	8	8	10	51	52	56	59	7	8	9	9	3	3	3	3	17
31	31	38	40	39	43	49	53	139	150	162	177	22	23	26	28	18	19	22	24	18
11	12	14	16	16	20	22	25	79	85	92	98	10	12	13	14	10	11	12	12	19
20	19	25	25	22	23	27	29	61	65	71	79	11	11	13	13	8	9	10	11	20
62	68	110	128	87	97	111	127	329	360	399	424	51	55	59	61	43	48	52	51	21
6	7	7	8	9	12	13	15	30	37	39	41	6	7	7	8	3	3	4	4	22
16	17	18	20	25	29	32	37	76	82	88	91	10	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	23
13	12	14	15	9	10	12	15	31	36	44	51	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	6	24
3	4	4	4	6	6	6	7	26	28	28	28	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	25
24	28	67	81	38	41	47	52	166	177	200	214	28	30	32	33	24	27	30	29	26
242	257	282	308	236	262	288	306	940	978	1,056	1,096	117	122	132	143	100	101	110	121	27
71	79	91	99	62	70	82	80	340	352	374	386	32	34	36	37	28	28	32	34	28
95	90	87	90	75	88	85	88	232	227	245	224	20	19	22	22	19	16	18	19	29
75	88	104	118	98	104	121	138	368	399	438	487	65	69	74	83	53	56	60	68	30
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1	1	1	1	31
18	21	25	29	23	28	32	37	108	126	143	162	18	21	24	27	13	16	18	20	32
190	177	164	204	311	300	323	332	1,162	1,237	1,288	1,415	291	318	312	316	232	223	254	242	33

Tables 54-62.—Personal Income by Major Sources, 1954-57

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 54.—Wyoming				Table 55.—Colorado				Table 56.—Utah				Table 57.—Far West			
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	Personal income.....	537	570	609	644	2,543	2,783	3,045	3,339	1,143	1,242	1,336	1,442	35,815	39,156	42,588	44,955
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	359	373	405	408	1,623	1,788	1,979	2,130	785	860	939	1,006	23,867	26,089	28,699	30,342
3	Farms.....	19	19	20	21	39	42	37	43	14	13	13	15	558	565	590	589
4	Mining.....	46	46	48	48	57	68	79	85	58	69	81	90	230	248	258	256
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	5	4	4	3	9	10	12	12	13	15	17	19	3	3	3	2
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	36	36	37	37	21	27	30	35	5	5	7	11	143	151	154	160
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	5	6	7	9	27	30	37	39	40	49	58	59	84	94	101	95
8	Contract construction.....	24	27	32	35	110	138	159	178	48	64	74	78	1,604	1,762	1,933	1,976
9	Manufacturing.....	31	31	33	34	259	285	319	357	124	141	159	178	6,353	7,137	8,049	8,643
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	54	56	58	60	334	367	411	434	151	164	179	190	4,400	4,845	5,310	5,636
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	10	10	11	63	72	83	89	28	32	35	37	933	1,064	1,195	1,260
12	Banking and other finance.....	4	5	5	6	28	32	38	41	14	16	17	18	398	420	470	510
13	Insurance and real estate.....	5	5	5	6	35	39	45	48	15	16	18	19	564	644	725	750
14	Transportation.....	52	53	55	56	120	132	143	153	68	70	76	80	1,456	1,551	1,677	1,754
15	Railroads.....	41	41	42	43	56	58	62	65	43	45	47	49	542	566	595	590
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	6	7	7	8	38	46	52	56	15	17	20	21	359	401	452	470
17	Other transportation.....	5	5	5	5	27	28	30	32	10	8	9	10	555	583	630	704
18	Communications and public utilities.....	10	12	13	13	63	68	72	78	26	28	30	34	721	781	861	929
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	6	6	7	7	39	40	43	46	14	16	16	18	456	509	571	619
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	5	5	6	6	25	27	29	32	11	12	13	16	265	272	290	310
21	Services.....	28	29	32	32	153	170	191	209	55	59	65	71	2,421	2,702	2,973	3,192
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	5	7	7	7	11	15	16	16	5	5	6	6	172	184	194	211
23	Personal services and private households.....	6	6	6	6	39	42	46	48	12	13	14	14	540	596	638	673
24	Business and repair services.....	3	3	4	4	14	17	22	26	6	7	8	10	374	435	501	567
25	Amusement and recreation.....	2	2	2	2	14	16	15	15	5	5	5	5	444	507	528	552
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	12	12	13	13	74	80	92	103	28	28	33	36	890	980	1,113	1,188
27	Government.....	86	91	105	96	424	446	483	503	213	218	225	234	5,089	5,321	5,726	5,975
28	Federal, civilian.....	21	22	25	26	142	151	158	164	116	117	122	125	1,401	1,478	1,558	1,604
29	Federal, military.....	31	30	37	25	141	139	148	140	22	23	19	18	1,417	1,403	1,421	1,408
30	State and local.....	34	39	42	45	141	157	178	199	76	78	84	91	2,270	2,440	2,746	2,963
31	Other industries.....					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	102	112	128	132
32	Other labor income.....	13	15	16	17	41	46	53	60	23	28	32	38	673	762	842	967
33	Proprietors' income.....	86	94	92	117	383	417	444	539	170	184	185	202	5,163	5,667	6,010	5,933
34	Farm.....	27	35	33	56	95	72	80	150	56	56	51	63	1,360	1,378	1,471	1,339
35	Nonfarm.....	59	60	59	61	288	345	364	390	114	129	135	139	3,803	4,289	4,539	4,593
36	Property income.....	63	71	79	83	361	386	417	450	120	125	133	146	4,650	5,079	5,387	5,822
37	Transfer payments.....	26	28	30	34	176	195	208	225	70	75	79	88	2,100	2,288	2,465	2,842
38	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	10	12	13	15	41	49	55	64	24	29	32	38	637	7,298	815	951

[Millions of dollars]

Line	Item	Table 58.—Washington				Table 59.—Oregon				Table 60.—Nevada				Table 61.—California				Table 62.—Territory of Hawaii				
		1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957	
1	Personal income.....	4,956	5,211	5,476	5,792	2,919	3,139	3,352	3,385	508	582	603	647	27,432	30,224	33,157	35,131	893	952	1,024	1,098	
2	Wage and salary disbursements.....	3,309	3,509	3,708	3,902	1,855	2,007	2,157	2,144	358	418	432	464	18,344	20,155	22,402	23,832	671	714	767	826	
3	Farms.....	68	68	68	74	53	53	54	57	7	7	9	10	431	437	458	448	72	70	69	68	
4	Mining.....	11	12	13	12	6	6	6	6	25	29	26	22	188	202	212	216	1	1	1	1	
5	Bituminous and other soft coal mining.....	3	3	2	2																	
6	Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)		142	150	154	159					
7	Mining and quarrying, except fuel.....	8	8	10	9	6	6	6	6	25	28	26	22	46	52	59	58	1	1	1	1	
8	Contract construction.....	250	235	236	252	102	107	125	122	45	50	41	48	1,208	1,370	1,531	1,554	33	33	38	47	
9	Manufacturing.....	864	964	1,042	1,127	589	656	693	645	20	23	29	29	4,881	5,493	6,285	6,841	63	65	66	70	
10	Wholesale and retail trade.....	594	647	692	727	378	409	440	440	58	70	73	74	3,370	3,722	4,105	4,394	92	101	107	116	
11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	124	136	140	146	64	69	77	79	7	9	10	10	737	849	968	1,026	15	16	18	21	
12	Banking and other finance.....	45	51	56	60	29	32	36	38	4	5	6	6	290	332	372	407	8	8	9	10	
13	Insurance and real estate.....	79	86	84	86	36	37	41	42	3	4	4	4	5	447	517	596	618	7	8	9	10
14	Transportation.....	237	243	250	258	146	154	166	166	29	31	32	32	1,045	1,123	1,229	1,298	28	31	34	38	
15	Railroads.....	98	99	103	104	76	79	82	82	18	19	20	19	351	369	390	375					
16	Highway freight and warehousing.....	47	50	56	58	40	44	49	48	6	6	7	7	266	301	340	357	5	5	6	7	
17	Other transportation.....	92	94	91	96	30	31	34	36	4	5	5	6	428	453	500	566	23	25	28	31	
18	Communications and public utilities.....	88	88	91	97	64	67	76	80	9	11	12	13	560	614	682	739	17	17	18	20	
19	Telephone, telegraph, and other communications.....	56	61	66	71	35	38	42	45	6	7	8	8	359	402	455	494	9	9	9	10	
20	Electric, gas, and other public utilities.....	32	28	25	26	29	29	34	35	3	4	4	5	201	212	227	245	9	9	9	10	
21	Services.....	250	268	293	305	160	174	184	188	76	102	104	123	1,936	2,158	2,391	2,577	51	56	63	69	
22	Hotels and other lodging places.....	19	20	20	21	10	12	12	12	19	31	32	41	124	122	130	137	7	8	9	10	
23	Personal services and private households.....	56	60	63	64	38	41	43	42	8	10	10	11	438	485	522	556	12	13	14	15	
24	Business and repair services.....	31	36	41	42	20	23	27	28	3	4	4	6	320	372	428	492	5	6	7	8	
25	Amusement and recreation.....	17	17	18	19	11	12	12	11	38	48	49	55	378	430	448	467	5	5	6	6	
26	Professional, social, and related services.....	127	136	150	158	80	87	90	95	7	8	9	10	676	749	864	925	22	23	27	30	
27	Government.....	812	833	868	888	290	304	330	356	82	88	95	102	3,905	4,096	4,433	4,630	298	322	352	373	
28	Federal, civilian.....	258	260	271	268	80	88	91	93	24	24	28										

Table 63.—Broad Industrial Sources of Personal Income, by States and Regions, 1957

Table 70.—Industrial Sources of Civilian Income Received by Persons for Participation in Current Production, by States and Regions, 1957<sup>1</sup>

(Millions of dollars)

State and region	Table 63*				Table 70*												
	Total personal income	Farm income <sup>1</sup>	Government income disbursements <sup>2</sup>		Private nonfarm income <sup>3</sup>	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services	Government <sup>2</sup>	Other
			Federal	State and local													
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	345,272	14,256	35,642	22,747	272,627	279,398	14,450	4,892	18,763	86,831	51,147	13,200	15,140	7,805	33,034	30,181	955
<b>New England</b> .....	22,687	296	2,315	1,400	18,676	17,553	299	33	1,125	6,948	3,145	928	611	505	2,169	1,690	100
Maine.....	1,568	73	218	96	1,181	1,204	74	2	83	408	240	43	58	35	118	128	15
New Hampshire.....	1,065	25	133	63	814	816	25	1	32	323	139	35	28	25	96	89	3
Vermont.....	626	47	65	42	472	489	47	6	27	149	90	19	26	13	60	50	2
Massachusetts.....	11,361	68	1,237	764	9,292	8,674	69	16	502	3,244	1,627	478	320	266	1,170	932	50
Rhode Island.....	1,715	9	271	111	1,324	1,236	9	1	69	504	232	61	41	38	134	142	5
Connecticut.....	6,352	74	391	324	5,563	5,134	75	7	392	2,320	817	292	138	128	591	349	25
<b>Mideast</b> .....	87,901	822	8,520	5,420	73,139	70,953	833	647	4,148	24,200	13,809	3,932	3,904	2,141	9,415	7,742	182
New York.....	40,954	353	3,133	2,986	34,482	32,788	358	75	1,733	9,754	7,206	2,332	1,743	1,064	4,931	3,514	78
New Jersey.....	14,089	120	1,174	759	12,036	11,898	122	31	769	4,768	2,072	554	618	330	1,453	951	36
Pennsylvania.....	23,327	247	2,165	1,179	19,736	19,057	250	525	1,089	7,837	3,240	730	1,146	540	2,031	1,627	42
Delaware.....	1,200	25	89	52	1,034	857	25	1	75	394	125	29	41	17	85	62	2
Maryland.....	6,242	77	1,139	358	4,677	5,026	78	15	419	1,393	901	220	290	144	617	924	25
District of Columbia.....	2,089		829	86	1,174	1,527			62	54	265	67	66	46	298	664	5
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	77,559	2,379	5,640	4,504	65,036	65,302	2,412	524	4,170	27,681	11,761	2,490	3,245	1,634	6,499	5,346	140
Michigan.....	16,706	324	1,682	1,137	14,163	14,167	328	105	828	6,669	2,382	435	475	372	1,360	1,194	19
Ohio.....	20,748	395	1,568	1,114	17,671	17,401	401	139	1,186	7,615	2,990	608	924	402	1,653	1,437	46
Indiana.....	9,110	427	677	522	7,484	7,790	433	66	466	3,358	1,347	269	407	179	619	428	18
Illinois.....	23,579	765	1,780	1,249	19,785	19,815	776	191	1,315	7,054	3,916	954	1,184	530	2,287	1,565	43
Wisconsin.....	7,416	468	533	482	5,933	6,129	474	23	375	2,885	1,126	224	255	151	580	522	14
<b>Plains</b> .....	27,913	3,365	2,686	1,883	19,979	22,613	3,412	313	1,506	4,869	4,710	984	1,520	619	2,403	2,215	62
Minnesota.....	6,145	514	465	448	4,688	5,043	521	119	419	1,147	1,059	236	349	127	556	502	17
Iowa.....	5,056	1,049	420	324	3,263	4,155	1,064	116	221	824	800	154	194	103	404	361	14
Missouri.....	8,256	467	766	500	6,523	6,692	473	43	428	1,888	1,455	323	503	208	775	580	16
North Dakota.....	924	224	47	79	524	768	228	11	61	25	184	25	54	20	68	91	1
South Dakota.....	1,075	311	136	80	548	877	315	12	61	51	174	28	29	20	78	107	2
Nebraska.....	2,640	534	292	175	1,639	2,121	542	11	113	266	431	104	152	50	217	230	5
Kansas.....	3,817	266	489	277	2,794	2,957	269	101	212	668	607	114	239	91	305	344	7
<b>Southeast</b> .....	53,088	3,315	7,564	3,793	38,416	42,305	3,357	1,375	3,089	10,306	8,355	1,823	2,418	1,111	4,851	5,441	179
Virginia.....	6,302	226	1,509	365	4,205	4,903	229	89	329	1,041	923	206	339	125	564	1,034	24
West Virginia.....	3,071	66	260	196	2,549	2,596	67	522	176	676	392	67	174	95	217	207	3
Kentucky.....	4,172	339	556	270	3,016	3,338	334	205	222	855	599	112	227	88	344	345	7
Tennessee.....	4,791	290	562	328	3,611	3,976	294	35	236	1,191	833	161	216	78	448	478	6
North Carolina.....	5,924	553	695	407	4,269	4,790	560	15	276	1,567	899	177	217	99	486	484	16
South Carolina.....	2,796	197	450	190	1,959	2,191	199	4	132	766	387	88	70	47	222	270	6
Georgia.....	5,467	398	782	379	3,938	4,338	312	21	273	1,171	948	208	243	119	474	543	26
Florida.....	7,522	368	1,045	500	5,609	5,578	373	39	688	648	1,361	391	321	150	924	671	42
Alabama.....	4,171	236	624	328	2,983	3,481	239	82	254	1,012	613	136	166	85	339	528	7
Mississippi.....	2,093	257	307	182	1,317	1,675	260	29	92	351	341	61	70	50	185	227	9
Louisiana.....	4,804	198	464	492	3,650	3,883	200	297	347	726	771	159	275	125	493	468	22
Arkansas.....	2,035	286	313	156	1,280	1,576	250	37	94	302	288	57	100	50	161	186	11
<b>Southwest</b> .....	23,438	1,459	2,928	1,641	17,410	18,676	1,477	1,356	1,471	3,252	3,965	879	1,096	595	2,242	2,286	57
Oklahoma.....	3,687	184	518	335	2,656	2,885	186	292	196	430	618	128	158	100	342	421	14
Texas.....	18,364	978	1,906	1,018	12,462	13,060	999	864	1,006	2,539	2,841	632	318	393	1,516	1,427	34
New Mexico.....	1,369	94	245	133	927	1,117	95	100	105	74	198	46	56	44	176	219	4
Arizona.....	1,988	203	259	155	1,371	1,614	206	100	164	209	308	73	64	58	208	219	5
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	7,731	717	992	595	5,427	6,228	728	351	566	852	1,263	257	457	192	681	876	5
Montana.....	1,263	209	133	94	822	1,040	212	80	67	105	198	56	90	30	191	121	(?)
Idaho.....	1,043	166	114	78	685	898	169	27	76	128	162	29	56	26	91	102	2
Wyoming.....	644	75	82	50	437	513	76	52	47	42	81	18	60	14	52	71	(?)
Colorado.....	3,339	190	448	267	2,434	2,583	193	97	294	382	584	124	165	85	322	365	2
Utah.....	1,442	77	210	166	1,049	1,224	78	95	112	195	238	50	86	37	115	217	1
<b>Far West</b> .....	44,955	1,903	4,997	3,511	34,544	35,763	1,932	293	2,688	9,323	7,139	1,907	1,889	1,068	4,774	4,585	239
Washington.....	5,792	303	822	473	4,191	4,567	308	13	339	1,198	933	214	280	106	493	657	25
Oregon.....	3,385	202	329	267	2,587	2,763	204	9	185	696	602	126	184	89	325	330	12
Nevada.....	647	24	84	45	494	526	25	24	60	32	95	19	35	14	150	71	1
California.....	35,131	1,374	3,762	2,726	27,269	27,912	1,395	247	2,103	7,397	5,509	1,548	1,390	799	3,896	3,527	191
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....	1,098	85	332	92	689	773	86	1	56	80	154	25	44	23	100	291	3

\* Figures shown here for 1957 replace those for 1955 and 1956 published in "Personal Income by States Since 1929" and the August 1957 Survey. The 1955 and 1956 figures have been revised.  
 Footnotes to table 63:  
 1. Consists of net income of farm proprietors, farm wages, and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the OASI program.  
 2. Consists of income disbursed directly to persons by the Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest and transfer payments.  
 3. Equals total personal income less farm income and government income disbursements.  
 Footnotes to table 70:  
 1. Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.  
 2. Does not include earnings of military personnel.  
 3. Less than \$500,000.

### Regional Income Distribution in 1957

Continued from page 13

which expanded 10 percent or more, and in electrical machinery, which moved forward more than one-fourth.

In Washington, the 8-percent increase from 1956 to 1957 in individuals' earnings from manufacturing stemmed mainly from an advance of one-third in transportation equipment. This rise in the State's largest manufacturing industry more than offset a drop of about one-seventh in its

next largest industry, lumber manufacturing.

Nevada's 7-percent increase in total personal income was derived principally from agriculture, construction activity, and the service industries.

The primary factor limiting the advance of personal income in Oregon from 1956 to 1957 was a drop in earnings from manufacturing. This centered in the lumber and wood products industry, where payrolls in 1957 were 12 percent smaller than in the preceding year.

The more-than-average rise of incomes in the Far West last year conformed to the long-term trend. The proportion

Table 78.—Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing Industries, by States and Regions, 1957<sup>1</sup>

[Millions of dollars]

State and region	Total manufacturing <sup>3</sup>	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile-mill products	Apparel and other finished fabric products	Lumber and wood products, except furniture	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Products of petroleum and coal
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	<b>80,630.0</b>	<b>6,623.0</b>	<b>314.0</b>	<b>3,373.0</b>	<b>3,734.0</b>	<b>2,240.0</b>	<b>1,536.0</b>	<b>2,804.0</b>	<b>4,444.0</b>	<b>4,753.0</b>	<b>1,552.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>6,453.0</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>537.3</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>342.8</b>	<b>298.3</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Maine.....	387.0	31.9		53.3	6.9	58.5	2.9	90.2	9.0	3.5	.1
New Hampshire.....	306.0	7.4	.6	45.8	6.2	20.6	6.5	35.1	12.9	1.7	.2
Vermont.....	140.0	9.3		5.8	5.5	14.5	5.6	8.7	6.9	1.3	.2
Massachusetts.....	3,042.0	168.5	1.5	221.8	177.5	23.3	49.5	161.2	177.9	101.5	12.1
Rhode Island.....	473.0	16.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	123.6	10.5	1.7	2.4	7.1	18.0	6.9	2.8
Connecticut.....	2,104.0	41.5	.9	87.0	48.3	7.3	14.6	40.5	73.6	61.0	3.4
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>22,444.0</b>	<b>1,486.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>826.9</b>	<b>2,073.2</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>328.3</b>	<b>695.6</b>	<b>1,560.9</b>	<b>1,538.6</b>	<b>382.5</b>
New York.....	9,364.0	653.9	7.0	268.6	1,305.4	78.0	174.2	324.9	966.4	474.1	101.3
New Jersey.....	4,123.0	275.9	6.6	186.9	241.3	20.8	40.6	141.5	152.6	514.0	90.6
Pennsylvania.....	7,238.0	396.9	38.0	334.5	443.3	49.1	93.8	190.4	318.2	295.2	175.6
Delaware.....	365.0	18.7		11.7	12.6	1.1	2.6	7.0	196.6	57.8	5.2
Maryland.....	1,272.0	126.1	.3	25.2	70.2	16.0	18.7	34.9	59.2	57.8	9.8
District of Columbia.....	82.0	15.4			.4	.7	.9	1.3	57.5	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>25,214.0</b>	<b>1,667.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>347.0</b>	<b>255.7</b>	<b>482.5</b>	<b>779.4</b>	<b>1,252.7</b>	<b>1,030.1</b>	<b>282.2</b>
Michigan.....	6,125.0	247.3	2.5	13.6	43.9	48.6	103.3	156.5	163.1	259.4	21.8
Ohio.....	7,182.0	316.4	4.8	60.5	78.0	40.8	107.6	199.1	309.0	297.7	73.0
Indiana.....	3,097.0	180.7	1.7	5.1	37.0	39.7	85.0	52.1	101.1	150.1	82.9
Illinois.....	6,567.0	667.8	2.1	46.3	164.8	62.8	137.7	165.5	574.6	282.7	99.4
Wisconsin.....	2,243.0	255.4	.6	27.3	23.3	63.8	48.9	206.2	104.9	40.2	5.1
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>4,568.0</b>	<b>967.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>329.2</b>	<b>233.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>
Minnesota.....	1,076.0	247.3		8.1	27.2	32.5	12.7	57.5	91.1	34.2	7.9
Iowa.....	776.0	229.7		1.9	10.8	21.5	9.3	9.5	50.1	31.4	.6
Missouri.....	1,771.0	236.6	2.0	9.2	112.3	25.1	34.1	49.5	122.6	118.3	16.9
North Dakota.....	24.0	12.2			( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	.1	.1	5.2	.1	.2
South Dakota.....	48.0	31.4			.2	.1	.1	.1	5.5	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska.....	250.0	119.2		.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.1	21.7	9.3	.5
Kansas.....	623.0	91.1		( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	3.8	3.6	9.2	33.0	39.6	29.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>9,575.0</b>	<b>884.7</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>1,765.2</b>	<b>576.0</b>	<b>593.9</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>544.6</b>	<b>358.3</b>	<b>1,098.2</b>	<b>166.3</b>
Virginia.....	969.0	88.6	53.9	118.3	53.5	56.1	52.4	53.3	38.1	183.1	2.7
West Virginia.....	626.0	28.0	3.1	6.7	10.4	19.7	4.0	5.1	14.8	169.9	6.3
Kentucky.....	739.0	110.6	44.1	8.0	46.0	27.6	20.5	8.0	38.9	64.0	10.1
Tennessee.....	1,118.0	98.2	3.7	91.9	83.6	48.5	38.1	41.7	51.4	249.3	3.3
North Carolina.....	1,483.0	74.8	109.9	674.4	62.7	74.5	126.9	55.8	37.0	51.6	.7
South Carolina.....	732.0	25.3	4.1	419.3	58.9	38.0	10.5	34.8	12.8	77.0	1.2
Georgia.....	1,104.0	123.4	2.0	296.5	103.1	67.1	25.3	78.5	42.0	42.2	3.7
Florida.....	606.0	106.5	21.2	2.1	19.8	44.9	25.5	69.6	55.9	60.6	2.9
Alabama.....	940.0	55.0	1.2	125.5	49.3	57.4	8.3	53.2	23.3	46.1	17.0
Mississippi.....	326.0	34.4		12.9	56.3	50.4	15.9	39.6	8.7	22.6	1.7
Louisiana.....	652.0	100.4	1.8	4.6	16.7	55.0	4.5	83.3	24.3	104.7	104.7
Arkansas.....	280.0	39.5		5.0	15.7	54.7	19.7	21.7	11.1	27.1	12.0
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>2,947.0</b>	<b>321.6</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>166.9</b>	<b>312.0</b>	<b>361.6</b>
Oklahoma.....	390.0	53.5		3.0	7.5	6.6	6.9	3.3	25.2	9.4	54.2
Texas.....	2,202.0	243.4	.3	26.1	84.1	56.3	37.6	44.2	123.3	282.4	302.8
New Mexico.....	68.0	8.6		.1	.5	7.5	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	13.0	4.5
Arizona.....	197.0	16.1			4.3	15.1	2.3	.5	12.7	7.2	.1
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>786.0</b>	<b>147.6</b>		<b>1.1</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>
Montana.....	96.0	15.6			.1	28.2	.3	.2	7.4	5.0	9.4
Idaho.....	121.0	27.0			.3	54.9	.3	4.0	5.0	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wyoming.....	34.0	4.9		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	.1		2.8	.1	18.6
Colorado.....	357.0	68.7		.4	4.3	7.1	4.8	3.3	31.6	11.0	3.9
Utah.....	178.0	31.4		.7	4.5	2.7	2.2	.6	9.8	6.6	9.0
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>8,643.0</b>	<b>871.8</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>824.9</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>421.1</b>	<b>327.6</b>	<b>244.3</b>
Washington.....	1,127.0	103.0		2.6	11.9	210.0	15.7	91.8	41.6	74.0	7.7
Oregon.....	645.0	72.9		9.8	8.4	340.5	8.6	37.3	26.5	7.2	1.5
Nevada.....	29.0	2.5			( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )		3.3	11.2	
California.....	6,841.0	693.4	.1	28.6	194.3	272.0	148.7	127.5	349.7	235.2	235.1
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....	<b>70.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>		<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>

1. This table corresponds to table 78 in "Personal Income by States Since 1929." Figures shown there for 1955 have not been revised. 2. Less than \$50,000. 3. Figures in this table are on a "where paid" basis (see section on "adjustments for residence," pp. 100-102, 1956 State Personal Income supplement). For this reason, the manufacturing wage and salary totals in this table for some States and the District of Columbia differ from those incorporated in tables 4-70. NOTE.—Detail will not necessarily add to totals due to rounding.

of all personal income received in the region has advanced from 8½ percent in 1929, to 10 percent in 1940, 12 percent in 1950, and 13 percent in 1957. Over the 29-year span the Far West has experienced the largest relative growth among regions.

### NOTE ON DISPOSABLE INCOME

Regular estimates of personal income by States are measured on a before-tax basis. Disposable income—personal income less personal tax and nontax payments to government—is the best available measure of consumer purchasing power. Estimates of total and per capita disposable income by States for selected years 1929-53 were published in the

*Personal Income* bulletin. Table III of this report carries figures for 1955—the latest year for which tabulations of

### Percent of Continental United States

Region	Personal income			Disposable income		
	1929	1950	1957	1929	1950	1957
New England.....	8.32	6.73	6.57	8.31	6.72	6.51
Mideast.....	32.06	26.36	25.46	31.76	26.05	25.11
Great Lakes.....	23.61	22.51	22.46	23.65	22.48	22.38
Plains.....	8.87	8.80	8.08	8.93	8.89	8.23
Southeast.....	11.67	15.17	15.38	11.78	15.50	15.78
Southwest.....	4.97	6.50	6.79	5.02	6.54	6.91
Rocky Mountain.....	1.88	2.23	2.24	1.89	2.23	2.26
Far West.....	8.62	11.70	13.02	8.66	11.59	12.82

Table 78.—Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing Industries, by States and Regions, 1957—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

State and Region	Rubber products	Leather and leather products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals industries	Fabricated metal products, including ordnance	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment except automobiles	Automobiles and automobile equipment	Instruments	Miscellaneous manufacturing
<b>Continental United States</b> .....	<b>1,379.0</b>	<b>1,249.0</b>	<b>2,638.0</b>	<b>7,484.0</b>	<b>6,492.0</b>	<b>9,329.0</b>	<b>6,105.0</b>	<b>6,266.0</b>	<b>4,482.0</b>	<b>1,781.0</b>	<b>2,052.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>202.8</b>	<b>373.7</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>294.3</b>	<b>532.5</b>	<b>945.1</b>	<b>661.0</b>	<b>591.5</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>215.8</b>	<b>357.1</b>
Maine.....	3.6	68.8	3.9	1.1	11.3	18.9	1.8	19.8	3	.5	4.2
New Hampshire.....	3.2	68.4	5.5	2.7	8.0	38.8	34.3	7.3	(?)	1.5	7.0
Vermont.....	3.5	2.1	14.4	2.7	3.2	38.0	4.2	7.1	(?)	3.7	3.5
Massachusetts.....	111.1	223.2	57.2	116.6	189.9	401.3	425.8	109.2	38.8	107.9	166.6
Rhode Island.....	25.1	2.5	9.9	19.3	30.5	60.3	34.0	7	3.7	16.3	81.2
Connecticut.....	59.3	8.7	25.5	151.9	289.6	387.8	160.9	454.4	7.5	85.9	94.6
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>229.8</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>789.1</b>	<b>2,680.6</b>	<b>1,695.9</b>	<b>2,092.4</b>	<b>2,175.4</b>	<b>1,149.1</b>	<b>465.0</b>	<b>931.3</b>	<b>743.9</b>
New York.....	43.2	218.2	224.6	467.4	658.2	869.2	836.4	438.5	212.1	610.1	431.9
New Jersey.....	80.2	40.9	159.0	206.9	274.1	418.1	649.1	200.8	104.8	162.9	155.5
Pennsylvania.....	71.0	103.0	360.8	1,736.6	644.8	729.2	624.9	259.4	96.3	146.5	129.5
Delaware.....	5.8	8.6	1.4	27.4	11.5	16.4	5	9	27.9	1.2	6.3
Maryland.....	29.6	8.8	42.0	242.3	105.4	59.1	63.8	249.5	23.9	10.0	20.1
District of Columbia.....		(?)	1.3	(?)	1.9	4	7			.6	.6
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>653.4</b>	<b>217.4</b>	<b>767.7</b>	<b>2,994.6</b>	<b>2,540.1</b>	<b>4,429.4</b>	<b>2,040.5</b>	<b>983.9</b>	<b>3,381.3</b>	<b>345.8</b>	<b>597.1</b>
Michigan.....	70.6	17.4	89.8	512.1	668.5	979.3	185.6	89.5	2,306.6	48.4	97.3
Ohio.....	451.1	46.0	352.9	1,149.3	737.2	1,360.5	468.5	452.1	449.4	54.9	172.3
Indiana.....	76.7	8.4	113.5	577.4	251.1	334.5	341.8	213.6	370.9	17.1	54.9
Illinois.....	30.0	78.0	186.6	606.3	718.8	1,246.8	807.2	197.6	109.0	165.7	219.0
Wisconsin.....	25.0	67.6	24.9	149.5	164.5	508.3	237.4	31.1	145.4	59.7	53.6
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>48.1</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>530.2</b>	<b>254.4</b>	<b>476.9</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>98.6</b>
Minnesota.....	4.8	6.2	71.5	32.5	114.0	158.5	43.9	4.1	17.2	79.3	26.0
Iowa.....	22.3	1.3	22.9	30.5	45.8	188.3	46.0	18.4	5.7	10.8	19.3
Missouri.....	5.4	124.2	78.3	70.0	143.4	123.0	144.2	195.5	99.7	16.9	43.6
North Dakota.....			1.4	(?)	1.3	1.4			3	.4	.8
South Dakota.....			2.0	(?)	1.8	1.7		2		.3	.3
Nebraska.....	5.3	.6	6.7	2.9	15.1	17.1	16.3	3.4	5.1	6.9	4.3
Kansas.....	10.3	.4	25.6	7.0	28.6	40.2	3.9	255.3	29.2	.7	4.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>89.3</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>381.5</b>	<b>632.7</b>	<b>454.6</b>	<b>362.8</b>	<b>266.4</b>	<b>415.5</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>88.9</b>
Virginia.....	4.9	16.9	25.8	16.1	51.3	17.0	23.3	83.4	11.3	6.2	12.8
West Virginia.....	1.7	3.3	108.7	160.3	24.6	19.5	19.9	9.0	4.6	.8	5.9
Kentucky.....	1.2	7.2	21.3	48.4	57.6	128.8	44.1	5.3	36.9	3.6	7.1
Tennessee.....	27.4	42.1	35.3	79.4	87.1	41.2	35.8	11.5	24.1	10.0	15.2
North Carolina.....	8.3	2.0	24.6	9.3	29.0	38.9	80.4	9.0	5.0	2.4	6.5
South Carolina.....	.3	.2	19.3	4.1	4.9	11.0	3.7	2.1	4	.8	3.0
Georgia.....	3.7	9.4	29.0	21.7	27.0	31.6	16.0	103.0	61.4	3.0	14.1
Florida.....	.7	2.9	37.4	5.0	61.7	17.2	15.3	39.9	3.3	5.0	8.6
Alabama.....	34.4	2.1	31.8	251.2	53.2	25.7	15.2	77.5	6.8	.6	4.8
Mississippi.....	5.1	3.2	12.3	1.3	13.6	10.5	3.8	24.7	6.2	.3	2.7
Louisiana.....		.2	25.1	20.2	32.7	17.8	.3	47.6	1.4	1.2	4.5
Arkansas.....	1.6	10.4	10.9	15.7	11.9	3.6	8.6	2.5	1.7	3.0	3.7
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>28.3</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>181.5</b>	<b>177.5</b>	<b>304.5</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>465.8</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>
Oklahoma.....	10.3	.8	26.0	17.1	33.7	53.9	5.9	57.5	7.0	5.0	3.3
Texas.....	18.0	8.7	74.5	139.2	126.2	237.6	48.0	355.2	48.4	15.0	20.7
New Mexico.....		.2	1.8	2.7	10.3	1.0	1.7	7.8	.8	.2	1.2
Arizona.....		.1	7.3	22.5	7.3	12.0	42.1	45.3	.2	.2	1.7
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>27.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Montana.....		(?)	2.5	24.2	1.3	7		1	(?)	.1	.6
Idaho.....	(?)	(?)	2.0	6.7	2.5	3.0		1	.5	.1	.8
Wyoming.....	(?)	(?)	2.2	.1	.3	.3		1		.5	.1
Colorado.....	26.2	9.0	15.8	60.8	24.8	29.3	4.2	36.8	3.4	5.1	6.4
Utah.....	1.4	.2	9.2	66.8	14.6	10.2	1.8	2.5	1.0	.4	2.3
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>99.7</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>233.6</b>	<b>398.8</b>	<b>697.9</b>	<b>621.1</b>	<b>603.5</b>	<b>2,143.6</b>	<b>203.4</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>129.3</b>
Washington.....	.7	1.4	16.5	82.1	34.5	37.7	7.6	370.5	8.5	1.2	8.0
Oregon.....	1.2	.8	8.6	28.8	28.3	26.0	11.6	12.0	4.8	5.1	5.1
Nevada.....		2.1	5.2	.4	.4	.7		.8		.7	.7
California.....	97.8	24.6	206.4	282.7	634.7	556.7	584.3	1,760.3	190.1	103.0	115.5
<b>Territory of Hawaii</b> .....	(?)	.2	.9	(?)	1.9	.4	.1	1.9	.1	.1	.4

Federal individual income taxes are available from the Internal Revenue Service on a State-of-residence basis. These 1955 data, together with corresponding estimates of other personal tax and nontax payments to governments, have been extended to 1957 by regions on the basis of the incomplete information now available.

As shown in the tabular comparisons below, the regional distribution of disposable income is similar to that of total income. For each of seven regions the percentage share of the Nation's disposable income received in 1957 differed by less than 2 percent from the share of personal income received. In the eighth region, the Southeast, the share of disposable income received was 2½ percent higher than the share of personal income. In 1929 and 1950, the regional

distributions of disposable income and personal income bore approximately the same relationships to each other as in 1957, except that the differences were generally smaller. This points to the fact that relative shifts in personal income are much the same as those in the after-tax measure.

By States, the range of differences was wider, but only moderately so. In 1955, the percentage of the Nation's disposable income and personal income differed by 2 percent or less in as many as 33 States; by 3 percent or less in 38 States. Differences were largest in Delaware (where the share of disposable income was 10 percent lower than that of personal income) and Mississippi (where the share of disposable income received was 6 percent higher than that of personal income).

## Growth in Business Concerns

THE number of operating businesses in the United States reached 4½ million in 1957, an increase of more than 30,000 during the year. Although the number of firms continued to increase, the net addition was somewhat less last year than in either 1956 or 1955.

As in the preceding year, the actual 1957 growth in number of businesses occurred during the first half of the year. On a seasonally adjusted basis, however, the increase continued to the end of 1957.

All major industrial segments—except manufacturing which declined slightly—shared in last year's gain in number of concerns. Wholesale trade rose nearly 2 percent, services, 1½ percent, and contract construction, 1¼ percent. This is the first year since the end of World War II when contract construction did not lead all other industry divisions in relative growth among number of reporting concerns.

### Business turnover

Business turnover during 1957 reflected the usual large shifts. Approximately 365,000 new businesses were established, 332,000 firms discontinued operations, and 340,000 operating concerns were sold, reorganized or otherwise acquired by new owners. The number of new and discontinued businesses were both lower in 1957 than in 1956; however, the number of entrants declined more, 4 percent, than did the number of discontinuances, down 1.5 percent. Transferred businesses, on the other hand, increased in 1957 nearly 4 percent over 1956.

Table 1.—Number of Firms in Operation and Number of New, Discontinued, and Transferred Businesses

[Thousands]							
	All industries	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Service industries	All other
Firms in operation							
December 31, 1954	4,189.0	446.1	312.5	287.5	1,846.1	740.6	556.2
June 30, 1955	4,232.3	465.6	311.4	289.9	1,857.3	745.0	563.0
December 31, 1955	4,245.2	471.9	309.2	291.2	1,860.5	746.5	565.8
June 30, 1956	4,294.2	483.0	311.8	294.9	1,874.2	755.7	574.7
December 31, 1956	4,289.0	481.0	310.2	296.5	1,869.7	756.5	575.2
June 30, 1957	4,323.2	489.4	310.8	300.3	1,879.2	764.4	579.1
December 31, 1957	4,322.7	486.7	308.6	302.0	1,878.9	768.1	578.4
New Businesses							
January-June 1955	210.2	40.9	14.9	11.7	81.8	32.8	28.1
July-December 1955	170.2	30.0	11.4	9.6	69.4	27.1	22.7
January-June 1956	223.9	41.0	16.2	12.4	86.8	36.7	30.8
July-December 1956	156.9	23.8	10.6	9.4	65.4	26.3	21.4
January-June 1957	211.0	34.5	13.4	12.2	87.9	35.6	27.5
July-December 1957	154.6	21.0	9.3	9.1	67.4	28.1	19.7
Discontinued businesses							
January-June 1955	166.9	21.4	16.0	9.4	70.6	28.3	21.2
July-December 1955	157.2	23.7	13.6	8.3	66.1	25.7	19.9
January-June 1956	174.9	30.0	13.7	8.7	73.1	27.5	21.9
July-December 1956	162.1	25.8	12.2	7.8	69.8	25.5	21.0
January-June 1957	176.9	26.0	12.8	8.3	78.4	27.8	23.5
July-December 1957	155.1	23.7	11.5	7.4	67.8	24.3	20.4
Transferred businesses							
January-June 1955	176.3	6.6	7.5	6.0	117.7	26.4	12.0
July-December 1955	150.7	5.3	6.2	5.0	102.6	22.2	9.5
January-June 1956	183.1	7.4	7.7	6.5	123.7	28.1	12.6
July-December 1956	141.2	5.1	5.7	5.2	94.8	21.0	9.3
January-June 1957	163.2	7.4	7.6	6.9	129.4	28.9	13.1
July-December 1957	147.8	5.0	5.6	5.1	100.0	22.6	9.6

† Revised estimates.

L. Based on incomplete data.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Estimates based primarily on data from U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

The annual article, giving details on developments in United States private foreign investments in 1957, will appear in the September issue. Returns in the mandatory *Survey of American Business Investments in Foreign Countries* covering 1957 are due August 31, 1958 unless an extension of time has been requested.

# Monthly BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here are a continuation of the data published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (price \$2) contains monthly (or quarterly) data for the years 1953 through 1956 and monthly averages for all years back to 1929 insofar as available; it also provides a description of each series and references to sources of monthly figures prior to 1953. Series added or significantly revised since publication of the 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS are indicated by an asterisk (\*) and a dagger (†), respectively; certain revisions for 1956 issued too late for inclusion in the aforementioned volume appear in the monthly SURVEY beginning with the July 1957 issue. Except as otherwise stated, the terms "unadjusted" and "adjusted" refer to adjustment for seasonal variation.

Statistics originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Data from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

[Averages for the year 1957 are provided in the May 1958 issue of the SURVEY]

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS</b>														
<b>NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT</b>														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
National income, total..... bil. of dol.	364.1			368.7			361.5			350.6				
Compensation of employees, total..... do.....	254.9			257.3			254.8			250.9			250.7	
Wages and salaries, total..... do.....	238.4			240.5			238.0			234.4			234.2	
Private..... do.....	198.6			199.9			197.4			192.7			191.8	
Military..... do.....	9.7			9.8			9.5			9.4			9.6	
Government civilian..... do.....	30.2			30.8			31.1			32.3			32.8	
Supplements to wages and salaries..... do.....	16.4			16.8			16.8			16.5			16.4	
Proprietors' and rental income, total <sup>2</sup> ..... do.....	54.7			55.5			55.0			55.3			56.2	
Business and professional <sup>3</sup> ..... do.....	31.4			31.7			31.3			30.6			30.7	
Farm..... do.....	11.6			11.8			11.5			12.6			13.4	
Rental income of persons..... do.....	11.7			12.0			12.2			12.1			12.1	
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total..... bil. of dol.	42.0			43.1			38.8			31.3				
Corporate profits before tax, total..... do.....	43.5			44.2			39.9			31.7				
Corporate profits tax liability..... do.....	21.7			22.0			19.9			16.1				
Corporate profits after tax..... do.....	21.8			22.1			20.0			15.5				
Inventory valuation adjustment..... do.....	-1.5			-1.1			-1.1			-3			.5	
Net interest..... do.....	12.5			12.8			12.9			13.0			13.1	
Gross national product, total..... do.....	441.2			445.6			438.9			425.8			429.0	
Personal consumption expenditures, total..... do.....	282.5			288.3			287.2			286.2			288.3	
Durable goods..... do.....	39.5			40.4			39.6			36.3			35.6	
Nondurable goods..... do.....	137.1			140.5			138.8			139.8			141.4	
Services..... do.....	105.9			107.4			108.7			110.1			111.3	
Gross private domestic investment, total..... do.....	67.0			66.7			61.5			49.6			49.2	
New construction..... do.....	36.1			36.6			37.1			36.3			34.9	
Producers' durable equipment..... do.....	28.1			28.0			26.7			22.9			22.3	
Change in business inventories..... do.....	2.9			2.2			-2.3			-9.5			-8.0	
Net foreign investment..... do.....	4.2			3.6			1.9			.5			.5	
Government purchases of goods and services, total..... bil. of dol.	87.5			87.0			88.3			89.5			90.9	
Federal (less Government sales)..... do.....	51.5			50.9			50.5			50.9			51.9	
National security <sup>4</sup> ..... do.....	47.4			46.9			46.0			45.6			46.0	
State and local..... do.....	36.0			36.1			37.8			38.6			39.1	
Personal income, total..... do.....	348.4			351.8			349.7			347.3			349.8	
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... do.....	42.7			43.1			43.0			42.3			42.3	
Equals: Disposable personal income..... do.....	305.7			308.7			306.8			305.0			307.5	
Personal saving <sup>5</sup> ..... do.....	23.2			20.4			19.6			18.8			19.2	
<b>PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE</b>														
Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates:†														
Total personal income..... bil. of dol.	350.7	351.8	352.1	351.4	350.6	350.2	348.4	348.2	346.4	347.1	348.1	349.9	352.0	354.3
Wage and salary disbursements, total..... do.....	240.0	240.5	240.8	240.2	238.6	238.0	237.3	235.1	233.2	232.6	232.0	233.1	235.8	242.4
Commodity-producing industries..... do.....	103.4	103.3	103.1	102.4	101.5	101.0	99.8	97.9	95.6	95.3	95.0	95.6	96.6	97.1
Distributive industries..... do.....	63.9	64.0	64.2	64.2	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.4	62.9	62.4	62.6	63.3	63.5
Service industries..... do.....	32.6	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.8
Government..... do.....	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.4	48.0
Other labor income..... do.....	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0
Proprietors' and rental income..... do.....	54.9	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.1	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.5	56.2	56.1
Personal interest income and dividends..... do.....	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	30.0	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.9
Transfer payments..... do.....	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.6	23.0	23.3	23.9	23.8	24.8	26.1	26.4	26.0	26.5
Less personal contributions for social insurance..... bil. of dol.	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.0
Total nonagricultural income..... do.....	335.6	336.2	336.6	336.1	335.7	335.2	333.0	332.5	330.1	330.5	331.0	332.4	335.1	342.2

Revised. Corrected. <sup>1</sup> Italicized total excludes and other footnoted figures include lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees; disbursements of \$380 million multiplied by 12 (to put on annual rate basis) amounted to \$4.6 billion. <sup>†</sup> Revised series. Estimates of national income and product and personal income have been revised back to 1946; revisions beginning 1946 appear on pp. 12 ff. of the July 1958 SURVEY.

<sup>2</sup> Includes inventory valuation adjustment. <sup>3</sup> Government sales are not deducted.

<sup>5</sup> Personal saving is excess of disposable income over personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product above.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued</b>														
<b>NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES</b>														
Unadjusted quarterly totals:														
All industries..... mil. of dol.	9,590			9,357			9,733			7,325			18,262	27,700
Manufacturing..... do.	4,183			4,010			4,261			2,898			3,235	2,987
Durable-goods industries..... do.	2,120			1,995			2,148			1,441			1,533	1,409
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.	2,063			2,015			2,113			1,457			1,702	1,578
Mining..... do.	327			314			302			225			254	231
Railroads..... do.	362			358			334			256			224	149
Transportation, other than rail..... do.	478			447			488			398			386	330
Public utilities..... do.	1,510			1,720			1,760			1,227			1,768	1,768
Commercial and other..... do.	2,730			2,508			2,588			2,321			2,395	2,235
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:														
All industries..... bil. of dol.	37.03			37.75			36.23			32.41			131.36	230.31
Manufacturing..... do.	16.25			16.37			15.27			13.20			12.18	11.68
Durable-goods industries..... do.	8.31			8.23			7.57			6.58			5.78	5.52
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.	7.94			8.14			7.70			6.62			6.40	6.16
Mining..... do.	1.28			1.24			1.15			1.00			.98	.94
Railroads..... do.	1.35			1.54			1.26			1.02			.78	.62
Transportation, other than rail..... do.	1.82			1.81			1.91			1.69			1.47	1.33
Public utilities..... do.	5.93			6.64			6.43			5.87			6.44	6.32
Commercial and other..... do.	10.40			10.15			10.21			9.63			9.51	9.42
<b>FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS†</b>														
Cash receipts from farming, including Government payments, total..... mil. of dol.	2,362	2,680	2,812	3,041	3,447	3,136	2,850	2,753	2,175	2,133	2,214	2,305	2,532	
Farm marketings and CCC loans, total..... do.	2,118	2,511	2,676	2,934	3,347	3,074	2,801	2,708	2,144	2,108	2,198	2,286	2,423	
Crops..... do.	752	1,073	1,194	1,398	1,630	1,522	1,312	1,171	799	630	624	645	908	
Livestock and products, total ♀..... do.	1,366	1,438	1,482	1,536	1,717	1,552	1,489	1,537	1,345	1,478	1,574	1,641	1,515	
Dairy products..... do.	415	398	385	368	378	361	374	377	355	406	392	421	399	
Meat animals..... do.	689	782	821	881	1,014	857	812	886	738	762	885	905	833	
Poultry and eggs..... do.	222	233	259	270	308	320	288	246	223	276	259	270	254	
Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100	87	103	110	120	137	126	115	111	88	87	90	94	99	
Crops..... do.	70	100	111	130	152	142	122	109	74	59	58	60	85	
Livestock and products..... do.	100	106	109	113	126	114	109	113	99	108	115	120	111	
Indexes of volume of farm marketings, unadjusted:														
All commodities..... 1947-49=100	101	115	122	133	158	145	127	126	97	89	91	96	111	
Crops..... do.	75	103	117	137	169	159	133	131	86	55	49	53	97	
Livestock and products..... do.	122	123	125	130	150	131	123	122	105	114	123	128	121	
<b>INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION ♂</b>														
<i>Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume</i>														
Unadjusted, combined index..... 1947-49=100	145	135	145	146	146	142	134	132	131	129	127	127	132	125
Manufactures..... do.	146	137	147	148	148	144	135	134	132	131	129	129	133	127
Durable manufactures..... do.	162	151	160	160	159	156	147	143	139	138	133	133	138	133
Primary metals ♀..... do.	136	118	128	128	129	121	106	102	99	95	89	83	106	92
Steel..... do.	140	128	134	134	134	126	107	99	93	91	82	91	105	92
Primary nonferrous metals..... do.	167	157	160	153	156	159	161	160	155	149	146	141	134	
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance)..... do.	176	167	174	174	173	174	166	161	156	154	148	146	149	145
Fabricated metal products..... do.	139	134	141	145	142	139	133	127	124	122	118	119	125	122
Machinery..... do.	168	158	167	173	170	165	157	153	148	146	139	135	138	135
Nonelectrical machinery..... do.	153	146	143	149	145	140	138	133	131	132	126	124	125	121
Electrical machinery..... do.	197	183	213	220	220	215	194	192	181	174	165	159	162	160
Transportation equipment ♀..... do.	217	205	209	194	198	213	203	196	191	189	181	181	183	176
Autos..... do.	156	134	148	84	88	171	151	132	122	106	89	99	100	87
Trucks..... do.	119	103	103	85	93	99	95	91	92	94	90	96	92	81
Aircraft and parts..... do.	615	609	606	597	592	569	571	570	562	566	561	553	573	570
Instruments and related products..... do.	171	168	172	174	172	172	170	166	163	161	160	157	159	158
Furniture and fixtures..... do.	118	116	124	126	125	121	120	113	112	111	108	108	113	116
Lumber and products..... do.	131	105	125	121	119	106	92	100	105	106	106	105	111	121
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.	159	150	163	162	161	152	145	136	130	131	135	141	148	145
Miscellaneous manufactures..... do.	139	131	144	150	148	143	134	125	126	127	125	125	130	128
Nondurable manufactures..... do.	130	122	134	135	137	131	123	125	126	125	125	124	128	121
Food and beverage manufactures..... do.	116	116	122	128	125	113	107	103	103	104	106	106	110	119
Food manufactures ♀..... do.	111	114	123	131	126	116	109	106	103	102	104	106	114	
Meat products..... do.	120	116	118	130	140	133	131	134	121	120	123	115	121	
Bakery products..... do.	102	104	103	102	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	100	103	
Beverages..... do.	138	122	120	118	121	105	99	93	102	110	110	110	122	
Alcoholic beverages..... do.	123	105	102	108	117	100	89	88	99	106	101	112		
Tobacco manufactures..... do.	121	102	120	118	119	110	87	112	112	112	112	118	125	
Textile-mill products ♀..... do.	99	86	101	101	103	98	89	93	95	94	94	94	93	94
Cotton and synthetic fabrics..... do.	104	86	105	107	106	107	97	102	103	103	96	97	98	99
Wool textiles..... do.	87	67	82	79	71	65	55	55	61	64	67	71	82	
Apparel and allied products..... do.	110	96	116	109	112	107	96	106	113	109	108	105	106	
Leather and products..... do.	105	92	112	105	104	99	94	101	108	107	95	92		
Paper and allied products..... do.	161	139	165	163	170	163	140	153	155	155	156	153	159	
Pulp and paper..... do.	155	132	157	153	163	156	137	151	156	152	152	147	154	
Printing and publishing..... do.	140	134	136	144	146	145	142	136	137	140	140	139	137	132
Chemicals and allied products..... do.	179	174	181	185	190	187	183	183	180	179	179	176	176	
Industrial chemicals..... do.	200	195	200	205	208	203	198	197	190	187	185	182		
Petroleum and coal products..... do.	139	139	144	144	139	136	138	134	130	125	124	128	133	134
Petroleum refining..... do.	147	146	152	152	145	147	153	148	144	137	134	138	143	
Rubber products..... do.	132	112	135	139	145	135	114	123	120	118	115	112	122	

† Revised. ♂ Preliminary. 1 Estimates for April-June based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. 2 Estimates for July-September based on anticipated capital expenditures of business. Anticipated expenditures for the year 1958, and comparative data for 1955-57, appear on p. 8 of the June 1958 SURVEY.

♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ Revised beginning 1946 to take into account more recent information on production, disposition, and prices. Unpublished revisions (prior to May 1947) will be shown later as follows: Annual data for 1946-57 and monthly data back to January 1956.

♂ Revisions for 1956 for the seasonally adjusted indexes of industrial production and consumer durables output appear on p. 18 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Continued														
Federal Reserve Index of Physical Volume—Con.														
Unadjusted index—Continued														
Minerals.....1947-49=100..	131	123	130	130	129	123	122	121	118	111	109	110	r 115	p 108
Coal.....do.....	88	65	86	86	87	80	74	73	70	67	60	61	r 73	p 46
Crude oil and natural gas.....do.....	145	145	145	147	146	144	149	148	145	135	r 132	131	r 133	p 135
Metal mining.....do.....	151	137	139	137	124	92	82	83	85	79	81	r 86	98	
Stone and earth minerals.....do.....	148	149	155	153	152	143	138	130	121	128	136	144	149	
Seasonally adjusted, combined index.....do.....	145	145	145	144	142	139	135	133	130	128	126	128	r 131	p 133
Manufactures.....do.....	147	147	147	146	143	141	137	135	131	129	128	130	r 134	p 136
Durable manufactures.....do.....	163	162	163	160	156	154	146	142	137	135	131	134	r 139	p 141
Primary metals.....do.....	132	134	136	131	128	121	107	100	95	91	86	91	r 103	p 104
Metal fabricating (incl. ordnance).....do.....	179	179	178	176	172	170	163	159	153	150	146	148	151	p 154
Fabricated metal products.....do.....	139	141	140	139	137	141	135	129	124	122	118	r 120	r 125	p 128
Machinery.....do.....	171	173	172	170	164	163	156	151	144	141	137	r 137	141	p 144
Nonelectrical machinery.....do.....	153	152	151	150	148	143	137	130	127	126	122	r 122	125	p 126
Electrical machinery.....do.....	207	215	215	209	197	203	194	192	177	170	166	167	r 171	p 178
Transportation equipment.....do.....	220	216	216	212	208	203	194	191	185	183	178	r 182	184	p 186
Autos, trucks, and parts.....do.....	132	128	131	129	126	125	113	107	99	93	86	93	r 92	p 94
Instruments and related products.....do.....	173	173	174	173	170	170	168	166	163	160	159	r 158	161	p 163
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	121	122	123	122	120	118	116	114	111	111	110	113	117	p 122
Lumber and products.....do.....	125	113	116	112	109	107	103	110	108	109	105	r 110	113	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	156	155	159	159	155	151	148	142	134	133	135	139	r 145	p 149
Miscellaneous manufactures.....do.....	142	141	143	143	140	136	131	129	126	128	129	129	r 133	p 137
Nondurable manufactures.....do.....	131	131	132	131	130	128	127	127	125	124	125	126	r 129	p 130
Food and beverage manufactures.....do.....	114	113	113	113	112	110	114	114	114	113	113	r 114	116	
Food manufactures.....do.....	113	114	112	112	111	110	113	113	112	112	115	114	116	
Beverages.....do.....	116	109	113	113	112	110	118	116	118	114	108	114		
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	112	114	111	114	110	107	106	112	112	112	117	115	116	
Textile-mill products.....do.....	100	101	101	101	98	95	91	92	91	92	92	r 92	95	
Apparel and allied products.....do.....	113	113	112	112	110	107	104	103	103	99	106	110	110	
Leather and products.....do.....	106	105	106	104	103	103	100	100	98	98	94	97		
Paper and allied products.....do.....	159	156	163	161	161	162	152	155	153	149	152	153	158	
Printing and publishing.....do.....	141	140	141	142	142	141	142	140	139	138	137	137	r 138	p 139
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	184	185	186	185	185	184	181	182	r 177	176	177	177	180	
Industrial chemicals.....do.....	204	205	206	207	206	201	196	195	186	183	r 181	180		
Petroleum and coal products.....do.....	139	142	142	141	139	135	137	131	129	127	127	r 131	p 133	p 137
Rubber products.....do.....	135	136	141	138	135	131	117	116	114	116	112	113	125	
Minerals.....do.....	127	128	129	129	127	123	123	122	119	112	r 109	109	r 112	p 114
Coal.....do.....	86	84	84	82	80	77	71	69	70	70	63	62	r 66	p 65
Crude oil and natural gas.....do.....	146	148	149	151	150	145	146	145	142	131	130	r 131	134	p 139
Metal mining.....do.....	121	122	121	115	107	100	110	110	106	100	88	73	78	
Stone and earth minerals.....do.....	142	143	146	144	143	140	141	144	133	138	139	r 142	143	
CONSUMER DURABLES OUTPUT ♂														
Unadjusted, total output.....1947-49=100..														
Major consumer durables.....do.....	140	121	139	118	119	153	132	123	120	114	100	r 103	r 109	p 97
Autos.....do.....	156	134	148	84	88	171	151	132	122	106	89	99	100	p 87
Major household goods.....do.....	129	110	133	150	148	138	118	117	121	122	110	r 108	119	
Furniture and floor coverings.....do.....	110	105	116	119	118	115	114	108	108	104	r 101	106		
Appliances and heaters.....do.....	131	105	109	141	133	121	102	103	121	131	112	r 115		
Radio and television sets.....do.....	180	143	256	268	282	259	176	187	159	139	125	112	122	
Other consumer durables.....do.....	108	106	116	121	120	114	106	102	105	105	103	r 102	r 108	p 107
Seasonally adjusted, total output.....do.....	134	132	135	134	129	128	119	113	110	104	97	105	r 111	p 114
Major consumer durables.....do.....	144	141	145	142	137	136	125	117	111	103	94	r 104	r 111	p 114
Autos.....do.....	157	147	154	150	143	142	127	117	107	92	81	96	99	p 99
Major household goods.....do.....	134	138	139	137	134	134	124	118	116	114	107	r 113	123	
Furniture and floor coverings.....do.....	114	116	115	114	111	112	112	110	106	106	104	r 106	110	
Appliances and heaters.....do.....	124	124	127	129	129	132	115	106	115	115	102	r 112		
Radio and television sets.....do.....	226	245	247	232	212	203	188	181	151	133	131	138	155	
Other consumer durables.....do.....	110	111	112	114	112	110	107	105	107	108	106	105	r 111	p 111
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES§†														
Manufacturing and trade sales (seas. adj.), total bil. of dol..														
Manufacturing, total.....do.....	28.1	29.0	28.6	28.2	28.1	27.2	26.7	26.4	25.5	24.9	24.9	r 25.2	25.7	
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	14.2	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.1	12.6	12.0	11.7	11.5	r 11.6	12.0	
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	13.9	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.4	r 13.6	13.7	
Wholesale trade, total.....do.....	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.7	10.7	10.9	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	
Retail trade, total.....do.....	16.8	17.0	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.6	
Durable-goods stores.....do.....	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.....	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.5	
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of month (seas. adj.), total.....bil. of dol..														
Manufacturing, total.....do.....	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.1	53.9	53.5	52.9	52.4	52.0	51.5	r 50.9	50.3	
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	31.4	31.7	31.7	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.1	30.6	30.3	29.9	29.4	r 29.0	28.6	
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.1	22.1	r 21.9	21.7	
Wholesale trade, total.....do.....	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	
Durable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	
Nondurable-goods establishments.....do.....	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	
Retail trade, total.....do.....	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	
Durable-goods stores.....do.....	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.....	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.3	

† Revised. p Preliminary. ♂ See corresponding note on p. S-2.  
 §The term "business" here includes only manufacturing and trade. Business inventories as shown on p. S-1 cover data for all types of producers, both farm and nonfarm. Unadjusted data for manufacturing are shown on p. S-4; those for retail and wholesale trade on pp. S-9, S-10, and S-11.  
 †Data beginning January 1948 for wholesale trade (not published in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available as follows: For 1948-50, upon request; for 1951-56, on p. 32 of the August 1957 SURVEY.



Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS—Continued														
New orders, net (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol.	27,538	26,155	27,568	26,371	26,730	26,056	25,067	24,264	23,228	25,448	24,254	25,032	25,968	-----
Durable-goods industries, total§.....do.	13,716	12,318	12,881	12,047	11,788	12,385	11,890	10,749	10,369	11,848	10,879	11,486	12,221	-----
Primary metal.....do.	2,217	1,938	2,063	2,039	2,027	1,758	1,563	1,619	1,461	1,547	1,457	1,738	1,865	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,427	1,522	1,468	1,571	1,517	1,144	1,189	1,189	1,117	1,234	1,255	1,362	1,459	-----
Machinery (including electrical)§.....do.	4,512	3,904	3,905	3,812	3,798	3,431	3,520	3,276	3,547	3,761	3,724	3,681	3,871	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,609	2,256	2,554	1,979	1,776	3,616	3,669	2,448	2,141	3,065	2,072	2,255	2,508	-----
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,951	2,698	2,891	2,646	2,670	2,436	1,949	2,217	2,103	2,241	2,371	2,450	2,518	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	13,822	13,837	14,687	14,324	14,942	13,671	13,177	13,515	12,859	13,600	13,375	13,546	13,747	-----
Industries with unfilled orders♀.....do.	3,148	2,789	3,070	3,057	3,203	3,053	2,785	2,877	2,773	3,008	3,001	2,920	3,030	-----
Industries without unfilled orders¶.....do.	10,674	11,048	11,617	11,267	11,739	10,618	10,392	10,638	10,086	10,592	10,374	10,626	10,717	-----
New orders, net (seas. adjusted), total§.....do.	27,055	27,276	27,325	26,565	26,226	26,030	25,060	24,369	24,110	24,758	24,498	24,998	25,358	-----
Durable-goods industries, total§.....do.	13,249	13,005	13,160	12,519	12,154	12,362	11,399	10,704	10,688	11,488	10,833	11,423	11,785	-----
Primary metal.....do.	2,306	2,241	2,078	2,202	2,081	1,686	1,512	1,556	1,369	1,371	1,543	1,671	1,944	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	1,486	1,522	1,372	1,496	1,459	1,243	1,231	1,239	1,176	1,175	1,230	1,176	1,520	-----
Machinery (including electrical)§.....do.	4,103	4,065	4,124	3,952	3,943	3,652	3,422	3,336	3,545	3,511	3,596	3,690	3,521	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	2,544	2,896	2,884	2,300	2,079	3,345	2,932	2,356	2,361	3,317	2,093	2,265	2,402	-----
Other durable-goods industries.....do.	2,810	2,781	2,702	2,569	2,592	2,436	2,320	2,217	2,237	2,114	2,371	2,275	2,398	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total.....do.	13,806	14,271	14,165	14,046	14,072	13,668	13,661	13,665	13,422	13,270	13,665	13,575	13,573	-----
Industries with unfilled orders♀.....do.	2,970	2,936	2,924	3,088	2,993	2,993	3,027	2,906	2,830	2,920	3,193	2,920	2,858	-----
Industries without unfilled orders¶.....do.	10,836	11,335	11,241	10,958	11,079	10,675	10,634	10,759	10,592	10,350	10,472	10,655	10,715	-----
Unfilled orders, end of month (unadj.), total.....do.	60,329	59,288	57,793	55,993	53,191	51,977	50,697	49,103	47,836	47,504	46,510	46,116	45,912	-----
Durable-goods industries, total.....do.	57,164	56,146	54,796	53,179	50,581	49,389	48,127	46,563	45,372	45,059	44,017	43,543	43,230	-----
Primary metal.....do.	6,330	6,200	6,001	5,840	5,531	5,187	4,796	4,467	4,263	4,040	3,757	3,738	3,561	-----
Fabricated metal.....do.	4,283	4,314	4,150	4,090	3,919	3,630	3,483	3,343	3,199	3,099	3,038	3,050	3,050	-----
Machinery (including electrical).....do.	19,695	19,629	19,400	18,919	18,311	17,731	17,120	16,703	16,548	16,327	16,184	16,093	16,002	-----
Transportation equipment (including motor vehicles).....mil. of dol.	22,060	21,123	20,421	19,650	18,423	18,576	18,750	18,132	17,466	17,763	17,203	16,783	16,702	-----
Other industries, including ordnance.....do.	4,796	4,880	4,824	4,680	4,397	4,265	3,978	3,918	3,896	3,830	3,835	3,870	3,915	-----
Nondurable-goods industries, total♀.....do.	3,165	3,142	2,997	2,814	2,610	2,588	2,570	2,540	2,464	2,445	2,493	2,573	2,682	-----
<b>BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS♂</b>														
New incorporations (48 States).....number	11,269	11,686	11,361	10,526	11,251	9,270	10,575	13,080	10,466	11,670	11,329	11,943	11,991	12,454
<b>INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES♂</b>														
Failures, total.....number	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253
Commercial service.....do.	93	81	91	94	89	93	88	78	79	121	116	108	99	99
Construction.....do.	164	153	165	164	176	174	174	176	177	202	209	197	161	181
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	179	181	204	182	214	213	208	219	208	281	257	242	235	255
Retail trade.....do.	553	570	588	535	544	559	514	676	662	737	549	659	640	613
Wholesale trade.....do.	95	74	97	96	99	114	96	130	112	141	139	125	125	105
Liabilities (current), total.....thous. of dol.	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	64,442	65,295	71,555	83,977	56,246	61,445	65,375
Commercial service.....do.	3,551	5,024	2,331	4,554	3,195	2,611	3,072	3,364	3,309	4,470	13,497	3,812	7,719	4,164
Construction.....do.	10,066	7,629	10,426	5,618	7,994	13,420	5,713	9,868	8,747	11,921	9,612	10,771	7,390	13,966
Manufacturing and mining.....do.	12,966	14,039	12,847	13,991	11,691	18,061	14,985	24,917	24,331	23,311	29,538	17,912	18,959	22,673
Retail trade.....do.	17,715	12,715	14,752	13,657	16,947	12,895	16,028	20,788	23,038	23,581	23,657	18,279	21,692	18,784
Wholesale trade.....do.	7,156	4,892	3,158	7,690	7,691	5,912	5,527	5,505	5,870	8,322	7,673	5,472	5,685	5,788
Failure annual rate (seas. adj.)*...No. per 10,000 concerns.	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	56.0	51.9	53.2	54.1	60.0	59.7	55.3	57.3	58.2

COMMODITY PRICES

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS														
Prices received, all farm products†.....1910-14=100	243	246	247	245	241	242	243	247	252	263	264	264	255	254
Crops.....do.	240	237	232	227	225	223	219	224	229	245	252	246	232	228
Commercial vegetables, fresh market.....do.	274	276	232	211	226	234	256	332	376	408	362	314	232	209
Cotton.....do.	270	273	278	279	273	263	239	232	211	220	236	246	246	260
Feed grains and hay.....do.	173	170	169	163	156	150	151	146	148	152	162	163	167	165
Food grains.....do.	213	218	217	217	219	221	221	217	219	224	223	221	197	190
Fruit.....do.	245	216	201	194	188	187	180	183	201	228	271	268	277	253
Oil-bearing crops.....do.	260	250	252	244	231	235	237	233	229	234	237	238	239	227
Potatoes (incl. dry edible beans).....do.	155	169	169	159	153	167	170	178	204	272	268	224	180	185
Tobacco.....do.	457	460	469	484	483	473	466	474	475	475	475	474	474	473
Livestock and products.....do.	245	254	261	260	255	258	263	267	273	280	275	280	275	277
Dairy products.....do.	246	253	260	272	278	280	275	269	266	261	249	244	241	246
Meat animals.....do.	288	297	302	291	275	273	273	308	308	324	339	355	348	347
Poultry and eggs.....do.	145	155	168	175	181	188	185	174	169	187	172	168	163	166
Wool.....do.	312	307	297	288	280	271	262	256	249	229	212	204	212	210
Prices paid:														
All commodities and services.....do.	273	273	273	273	273	275	276	277	278	281	282	283	282	282
Family living items.....do.	287	287	287	287	286	289	289	289	290	293	293	294	293	293
Production items.....do.	257	257	257	258	258	260	263	264	265	269	271	271	270	270
All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates.....1910-14=100	296	295	295	296	296	298	299	301	302	304	306	306	305	305
Parity ratioⓈ.....do.	82	83	84	83	81	81	81	82	83	87	86	86	84	83

\* Revised. † Corrections of March 1955 new orders figures in 1957 BUSINESS STATISTICS (mil.dol.): Unadjusted—total durable goods, 14,755; machinery, 4,093; seasonally adjusted—total manufacturing, 26,810; total durable goods, 13,538; machinery, 3,855. ‡ Includes textiles, leather, paper, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable-goods industries are zero. ¶ For these industries (food, beverages, tobacco, apparel, petroleum, chemicals, and rubber), sales are considered equal to new orders. Ⓢ Data are from Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. \*New series; based on number of concerns listed in Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. Data back to 1934 are available upon request. † Revised beginning January 1955 to incorporate the latest revisions in the price series for individual commodities; unpublished revisions (prior to April 1957) will be shown later. Ⓢ Ratio of prices received to prices paid including interest, taxes, and wage rates).

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

### COMMODITY PRICES—Continued

RETAIL PRICES														
All commodities (U. S. Department of Commerce index).....1935-39=100.....	216.6	217.5	217.9	217.5	217.2	217.4	217.2	217.8	218.0	220.0	220.6	220.6	220.6	220.6
Consumer price index (U. S. Department of Labor):														
All items.....1947-49=100.....	120.2	120.8	121.0	121.1	121.1	121.6	121.6	122.3	122.5	123.3	123.5	123.6	123.7	123.7
Apparel.....do.....	106.6	106.5	106.6	107.3	107.7	107.9	107.6	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
Food.....do.....	116.2	117.4	117.9	117.0	116.4	116.0	116.1	118.2	118.7	120.8	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6
Dairy products.....do.....	110.0	110.5	111.5	113.1	114.2	114.5	114.6	114.6	114.5	114.1	112.5	111.8	111.7	111.7
Fruits and vegetables.....do.....	126.8	126.9	121.3	114.8	114.5	114.6	113.9	121.9	124.4	130.7	136.6	137.4	134.3	134.3
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....	106.9	109.5	111.9	110.3	106.3	104.6	106.0	110.2	112.0	114.4	115.9	116.6	118.3	118.3
Housing.....do.....	125.5	125.5	125.7	126.3	126.6	126.8	127.0	127.1	127.3	127.5	127.7	127.8	127.8	127.8
Gas and electricity.....do.....	112.3	112.3	113.3	113.3	113.8	114.3	114.3	115.7	115.9	116.0	116.0	116.5	116.9	116.9
Housefurnishings.....do.....	104.6	104.1	103.9	104.8	104.8	104.5	104.9	104.2	104.9	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.1	104.1
Rent.....do.....	135.0	135.2	135.4	135.7	136.0	136.3	136.7	136.8	137.0	137.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	137.7
Medical care.....do.....	137.9	138.4	138.6	139.0	139.7	140.3	140.8	141.7	141.9	142.3	142.7	143.7	143.9	143.9
Personal care.....do.....	124.2	124.7	124.9	125.1	126.2	126.7	127.0	127.8	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.6
Reading and recreation.....do.....	111.8	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.4	114.4	114.6	116.6	116.6	117.0	117.0	116.6	116.7	116.7
Transportation.....do.....	135.3	135.8	135.9	135.9	135.8	140.0	138.9	138.7	138.5	138.7	138.3	138.7	138.9	138.9
Private.....do.....	125.4	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.4	129.7	128.6	128.4	127.9	128.0	127.6	128.0	128.0	128.0
Public.....do.....	176.8	180.2	180.6	181.1	181.6	182.8	182.4	185.4	185.9	187.6	186.1	186.1	187.7	187.7
Other goods and services.....do.....	124.6	126.6	126.7	126.7	126.8	126.8	126.8	127.0	127.0	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2
WHOLESALE PRICES <sup>1</sup>														
(U. S. Department of Labor indexes)														
All commodities.....1947-49=100.....	117.4	118.2	118.4	118.0	117.8	118.1	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.7	119.3	119.5	119.2	119.2
Economic sector:														
Crude materials for further processing.....do.....	98.8	99.7	99.6	97.0	95.3	95.3	96.4	97.5	99.5	101.5	100.3	101.7	100.7	100.2
Intermediate materials, supplies, etc.....do.....	124.5	125.2	125.5	125.4	125.2	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.0	125.0	125.1	124.9	124.7	125.0
Finished goods.....do.....	117.6	118.5	118.6	118.8	119.0	119.6	119.9	120.6	120.6	121.4	120.9	121.0	120.7	120.8
Farm products.....do.....	90.9	92.8	93.0	91.0	91.5	91.9	92.6	93.7	96.1	100.5	97.7	98.5	95.6	95.0
Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried.....do.....	105.4	108.0	106.3	98.9	107.7	106.3	108.3	121.2	127.9	143.1	130.4	123.4	130.0	105.4
Grains.....do.....	83.9	82.7	82.4	81.2	80.6	80.9	80.5	79.0	79.9	82.2	85.7	84.2	81.3	79.8
Livestock and live poultry.....do.....	83.5	86.5	86.7	81.5	78.4	79.3	82.6	86.2	91.1	95.8	94.5	99.8	98.8	97.1
Foods, processed.....do.....	106.1	107.2	106.8	106.5	105.5	106.5	107.4	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.5	112.9	113.5	112.7
Cereal and bakery products.....do.....	117.0	117.7	116.7	116.7	117.3	117.6	118.3	118.0	118.1	117.8	118.4	117.9	118.5	117.5
Dairy products and ice cream.....do.....	108.1	108.2	110.3	112.4	113.7	114.5	114.7	114.2	114.2	113.4	114.1	110.8	111.1	111.6
Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen.....do.....	101.9	102.3	102.1	102.5	103.6	103.8	104.6	105.6	105.7	106.8	107.6	108.2	110.3	111.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....do.....	96.6	99.2	97.7	95.7	91.6	93.6	95.5	101.7	102.7	105.9	108.5	112.8	114.1	112.1
Commodities other than farm prod. and foods.....do.....	125.2	125.7	126.0	126.0	125.8	125.9	126.1	126.1	125.7	125.7	125.5	125.3	125.3	125.7
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	109.3	109.5	109.8	110.2	110.4	110.3	110.6	110.8	110.6	110.7	111.0	110.8	110.7	110.4
Chemicals, industrial.....do.....	124.0	123.5	123.6	123.5	123.6	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.6	123.7	124.3	123.9	123.5	123.1
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....do.....	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.6	93.6	94.0	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.5
Fats and oils, inedible.....do.....	60.2	61.0	63.4	64.5	64.8	65.2	65.4	63.1	62.9	64.2	62.2	61.5	61.9	62.5
Fertilizer materials.....do.....	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	110.4	110.4	110.3	110.3	110.7	110.3	108.0
Prepared paint.....do.....	125.5	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.2	128.2
Fuel, power, and lighting materials.....do.....	117.2	116.4	116.3	116.1	115.8	115.7	116.2	116.1	113.6	112.4	111.0	110.3	110.7	111.9
Coal.....do.....	123.3	124.0	124.4	124.8	125.6	125.8	126.3	126.1	126.2	126.2	119.8	119.7	120.3	121.1
Electric power.....do.....														
January 1958=100.....														
Gas fuels.....do.....														
Petroleum and products.....do.....														
1947-49=100.....	128.4	126.4	125.5	125.6	124.6	123.5	123.5	123.0	118.9	117.0	115.8	114.7	115.3	117.1
Furniture, other household durables.....do.....	121.7	122.2	122.4	122.3	122.6	122.7	123.5	123.8	123.6	123.5	123.4	123.2	123.0	123.2
Appliances, household.....do.....	105.2	104.9	104.7	104.6	105.4	105.1	105.4	105.4	105.3	105.3	105.3	104.9	104.9	104.8
Furniture, household.....do.....	122.4	122.8	122.9	122.5	122.6	122.8	122.8	123.1	123.3	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.5	122.6
Radio receivers and phonographs.....do.....	91.5	92.5	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.3	93.0	92.5	92.6	92.6	91.1	91.2	92.2
Television receivers.....do.....	69.7	70.8	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.2	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.0	71.1
Hides, skins, and leather products.....do.....	99.8	100.6	100.3	100.0	101.1	101.0	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.4
Footwear.....do.....	120.9	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.8	122.0	122.0	122.2	122.2	122.1	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.0
Hides and skins.....do.....	59.4	62.1	61.5	58.2	56.8	53.8	50.3	50.5	51.2	51.2	53.3	55.4	57.0	58.1
Leather.....do.....	91.1	92.2	91.6	91.6	91.2	91.2	90.8	90.7	90.6	91.0	91.1	91.1	91.8	91.5
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	119.7	119.3	118.6	117.8	117.3	116.9	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.5	115.7	115.0	116.4	116.8
Lumber.....do.....	120.4	120.0	119.4	118.3	117.5	117.1	116.4	116.5	116.2	115.9	115.9	116.7	116.8	116.7
Machinery and motive products.....do.....	145.2	145.8	146.2	146.9	147.7	149.2	149.4	149.4	149.3	149.2	149.4	149.5	149.5	149.5
Agricultural machinery and equip.....do.....	132.3	132.3	132.5	133.4	136.2	137.3	138.3	138.4	138.3	138.3	138.5	138.4	138.3	138.4
Construction machinery and equip.....do.....	157.6	157.9	161.4	162.9	164.9	165.3	165.3	165.3	165.6	165.6	165.6	165.5	165.5	165.5
Electrical machinery and equipment.....do.....	148.2	149.5	149.6	151.1	151.0	151.2	151.1	151.2	151.3	151.3	151.8	152.3	152.6	152.6
Motor vehicles.....do.....	134.7	134.7	134.7	134.8	135.5	138.7	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0
Metals and metal products.....do.....	150.6	152.4	153.2	152.2	150.8	150.4	150.5	150.0	150.1	149.8	148.6	148.6	148.8	148.8
Heating equipment.....do.....	121.9	122.8	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.1	121.5	121.8	121.6	121.0	121.1	121.1	121.3	121.4
Iron and steel.....do.....	165.4	170.3	171.2	170.2	167.8	166.5	166.5	166.6	167.6	167.3	166.4	166.2	166.7	167.0
Nonferrous metals.....do.....	138.1	134.1	134.6	131.7	129.9	130.8	130.6	128.7	127.8	127.0	124.1	123.9	124.8	125.0
Nonmetallic minerals, structural.....do.....	135.1	135.2	135.3	135.2	135.3	135.4	135.7	136.4	136.5	135.3	135.4	135.7	135.5	135.6
Clay products.....do.....	155.1	155.1	155.0	155.0	155.1	155.1	155.3	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.6	155.6	155.6
Concrete products.....do.....	126.7	126.4	126.4	126.3	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.8	127.9	128.0	128.0	128.4	128.5	128.5
Gypsum products.....do.....	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....do.....	128.9	129.5	129.9	130.1	130.9	130.9	131.0	130.8	130.8	130.5</				

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>COMMODITY PRICES—Continued</b>														
<b>PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR</b>														
As measured by—														
Wholesale prices.....1947-49=100.....	85.2	84.6	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.7	84.4	84.1	84.0	83.5	83.8	83.7	83.9	183.9
Consumer prices.....do.....	83.2	82.8	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.2	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.1	81.0	80.9	80.8	-----

<b>CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE</b>														
<b>CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY †</b>														
New construction (unadjusted), total.....mil. of dol..	4,425	4,477	4,667	4,682	4,609	4,208	3,791	3,380	3,153	3,400	3,703	4,054	4,397	4,613
Private, total ‡.....do.....	3,060	3,124	3,196	3,185	3,143	3,020	2,750	2,435	2,301	2,442	2,583	2,773	2,979	3,114
Residential (nonfarm) §.....do.....	1,545	1,586	1,611	1,611	1,586	1,524	1,365	1,165	1,083	1,177	1,288	1,407	1,539	1,627
New dwelling units.....do.....	1,105	1,155	1,180	1,190	1,180	1,140	1,050	895	815	890	945	1,000	1,110	1,200
Additions and alterations.....do.....	400	392	387	374	357	333	265	220	219	239	295	356	377	375
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ¶.....mil. of dol..	824	814	842	840	844	842	799	746	705	689	677	698	735	754
Industrial.....do.....	308	297	301	293	280	287	277	274	252	235	218	204	193	185
Commercial.....do.....	308	310	319	322	330	332	306	270	258	262	263	285	315	326
Farm construction.....do.....	159	169	173	159	133	114	100	101	105	114	127	147	162	171
Public utility.....do.....	511	536	549	556	564	525	472	411	397	450	478	504	524	542
Public, total.....do.....	1,365	1,353	1,471	1,497	1,466	1,188	1,041	945	852	958	1,120	1,281	1,418	1,499
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	406	390	416	416	409	367	342	340	308	347	370	381	406	420
Military facilities.....do.....	112	121	142	138	132	108	97	87	73	77	80	88	95	105
Highway.....do.....	548	539	577	607	604	425	350	260	240	265	375	500	580	620
Other types.....do.....	299	303	336	336	321	288	252	258	231	269	295	312	337	354
New construction (seasonally adjusted), total.....do.....	4,003	3,934	4,034	4,078	4,166	4,137	4,211	4,156	4,079	4,053	3,960	3,929	3,960	4,036
Private, total ‡.....do.....	2,823	2,811	2,854	2,870	2,912	2,917	2,895	2,863	2,834	2,792	2,734	2,716	2,743	2,793
Residential (nonfarm).....do.....	1,373	1,383	1,412	1,432	1,461	1,472	1,461	1,445	1,441	1,397	1,350	1,334	1,368	1,420
Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utility, total ¶.....mil. of dol..	817	787	803	795	798	796	790	769	748	742	733	733	729	724
Industrial.....do.....	311	300	301	290	283	281	272	269	252	240	222	210	195	187
Commercial.....do.....	302	292	296	298	306	305	304	288	281	288	294	302	311	308
Farm construction.....do.....	133	133	133	133	133	134	133	135	135	134	134	134	135	135
Public utility.....do.....	482	493	487	492	504	500	496	501	497	505	503	499	494	498
Public, total ‡.....do.....	1,180	1,123	1,180	1,208	1,254	1,220	1,316	1,293	1,245	1,261	1,226	1,213	1,226	1,243
Nonresidential buildings.....do.....	380	357	374	380	391	381	385	378	355	370	376	371	379	383
Military facilities.....do.....	101	108	120	114	111	104	110	107	96	95	88	90	86	94
Highway.....do.....	428	391	393	410	451	443	538	510	500	500	463	450	453	449
<b>CONTRACT AWARDS</b>														
Construction contracts in 48 States (F. W. Dodge Corp.):														
Total valuation.....mil. of dol..	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,820	-----
Public ownership.....do.....	1,323	1,002	802	816	787	867	734	758	709	1,027	1,053	1,463	1,720	-----
Private ownership.....do.....	1,900	1,898	2,016	1,734	1,827	1,504	1,249	1,308	1,185	1,694	1,828	1,939	2,100	-----
Nonresidential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft..	80,844	71,642	68,569	64,011	66,362	61,260	51,043	54,942	52,313	66,456	63,836	76,099	68,128	-----
Valuation.....mil. of dol..	1,186	961	1,008	866	910	878	699	759	751	967	958	1,124	976	-----
Residential buildings:														
Floor area.....thous. of sq. ft..	106,370	117,373	116,905	105,189	106,636	86,424	67,225	71,653	67,672	97,732	113,755	124,189	125,122	-----
Valuation.....mil. of dol..	1,135	1,287	1,284	1,151	1,165	930	759	777	727	1,071	1,240	1,346	1,364	-----
Public works:														
Valuation.....do.....	716	467	394	416	327	444	381	328	358	501	551	713	876	-----
Utilities:														
Valuation.....do.....	186	186	132	116	211	118	144	201	117	183	132	220	603	-----
Engineering construction:														
Contract awards (ENR) §.....mil. of dol..	1,561	1,589	1,805	1,247	1,700	1,232	967	1,259	1,175	1,398	1,583	2,314	1,900	2,482
Highway concrete pavement contract awards: †														
Total.....thous. of sq. yd..	11,378	8,896	5,292	4,844	6,668	3,950	2,113,386	5,488	4,554	7,553	13,328	11,637	11,045	17,842
Airports.....do.....	1,917	845	336	282	749	65	779	196	209	470	2,239	3,685	2,475	6,631
Roads.....do.....	6,444	4,581	2,497	1,791	3,143	2,355	2,781,779	3,972	2,640	5,500	7,439	4,261	5,633	7,475
Streets and alleys.....do.....	3,017	3,471	2,459	2,771	2,775	1,530	2,2,790	1,320	1,705	1,584	3,651	3,691	2,938	3,737

<b>NEW DWELLING UNITS</b>														
<i>(U. S. Department of Labor)</i>														
New permanent nonfarm dwelling units started:														
Unadjusted:														
Total, privately and publicly owned.....thousands..	99.9	97.8	100.0	91.9	97.0	78.2	63.4	67.9	66.1	81.4	99.1	105.0	115.0	111.0
Privately owned, total.....do.....	94.5	93.9	96.8	90.2	88.4	75.7	62.5	62.9	61.0	77.3	94.2	98.0	104.5	107.3
In metropolitan areas.....do.....	64.7	62.1	64.9	60.9	58.5	50.8	43.1	43.3	42.1	51.8	65.0	67.4	71.0	74.1
Publicly owned.....do.....	5.4	3.9	3.2	1.7	8.6	2.5	.9	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.9	7.0	10.5	3.7
Seasonally adjusted at annual rate:														
Privately owned, total †.....do.....	995.0	1,015.0	1,056.0	1,012.0	1,020.0	1,009.0	1,000.0	1,020.0	915.0	918.0	983.0	1,010.0	1,090.0	1,160.0
Residential construction authorized, all permit-issuing places:														
New dwelling units, total.....thousands..	79.6	75.9	80.3	72.1	79.2	58.7	49.8	54.6	50.7	71.2	87.9	91.5	-----	-----
Privately financed, total.....do.....	74.7	73.6	78.0	70.8	74.8	55.5	48.8	53.1	47.7	68.4	85.3	86.1	-----	-----
Units in 1 family structures.....do.....	61.5	61.0	63.0	58.3	60.5	45.1	38.2	40.4	36.4	52.2	66.3	68.0	-----	-----
Units in 2 family structures.....do.....	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	3.5	-----	-----
Units in multifamily structures.....do.....	10.4	9.9	12.4	9.9	11.2	7.9	8.2	10.4	9.1	13.2	15.3	14.7	-----	-----
Publicly financed, total.....do.....	4.9	2.3	2.3	1.3	4.4	3.2	1.0	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.5	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.  
 § Indexes based on 1935-39=100 are as follows: Measured by—wholesale prices, 43.9 (July); 43.9 (June, revised); consumer prices, 48.4 (June).  
 ¶ Data include some contracts awarded in prior months but not reported. § Revisions for May 1957 for new dwelling units authorized (thous.): Total, 86.5; privately financed—total, 84.1; 1 family, 68.5; publicly financed, 2.4.  
 ¶ Revisions for the indicated series appear in issues of *Construction Review* as follows: Construction activity—data for 1956-March 1957 in June 1958 issue; dwelling units started—data back to 1946 in May 1958 issue.  
 § Includes data not shown separately.  
 ¶ Data prior to December 1956 are available upon request.  
 ¶ Revised series, reflecting nationwide coverage and new techniques for compiling data on residential buildings.  
 § Data for August and October 1957 and January, May, and July 1958 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.  
 ¶ Data for July, October, and December 1957 and April and July 1958 are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued</b>														
<b>CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES</b>														
Department of Commerce composite.....1947-49=100.....	137	138	138	138	138	138	137	137	137	138	138	138	138	448
Aberthaw (industrial building).....1914=100.....	455						452							
American Appraisal Co., The:														
Average, 30 cities.....1913=100.....	664	668	668	670	672	672	672	673	673	674	675	677	680	681
Atlanta.....do.....	712	712	712	713	728	730	729	729	732	737	737	737	737	736
New York.....do.....	705	705	705	705	711	712	711	730	730	730	730	730	730	737
San Francisco.....do.....	609	610	624	625	625	624	622	621	620	619	619	619	635	635
St. Louis.....do.....	656	660	660	660	661	665	664	667	667	667	666	670	670	670
Associated General Contractors (all types).....do.....	485	488	488	490	490	491	490	493	493	493	494	498	498	502
E. H. Boeckh and Associates:§														
Average, 20 cities:														
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....U. S. avg. 1926-29=100.....	288.3	290.5	290.6	291.0	290.6	290.7	291.1	291.5	291.4	290.7	291.4	292.2	294.7	296.1
Brick and steel.....do.....	282.7	284.7	284.8	285.0	284.5	284.3	284.4	284.4	284.2	282.8	283.0	283.5	285.8	286.9
Brick and wood.....do.....	281.7	283.1	283.2	283.2	282.3	282.1	282.3	282.4	281.5	280.7	281.1	281.6	283.4	284.3
Commercial and factory buildings:														
Brick and concrete.....do.....	297.8	300.1	300.1	300.7	300.3	300.5	301.0	301.7	302.0	301.3	302.3	303.4	305.9	307.6
Brick and steel.....do.....	296.4	300.2	300.2	300.8	300.3	300.5	301.2	301.3	300.8	301.7	302.5	304.5	305.8	305.8
Brick and wood.....do.....	281.6	283.3	283.3	283.5	282.3	282.2	282.3	282.5	282.1	281.4	281.8	282.2	284.2	285.1
Frame.....do.....	278.7	280.0	280.2	279.8	278.6	278.4	278.5	278.7	277.0	276.2	276.8	277.2	279.5	280.3
Steel.....do.....	282.6	287.9	287.9	288.5	288.2	288.3	288.4	288.6	288.7	288.0	288.5	289.0	290.7	291.5
Residences:														
Brick.....do.....	282.2	283.5	283.6	283.6	282.6	282.5	282.6	282.9	281.9	281.2	281.6	282.2	284.1	285.0
Frame.....do.....	273.9	275.1	275.2	275.0	274.0	273.7	273.8	273.9	272.5	271.7	272.1	272.4	274.4	275.2
Engineering News-Record:♂														
Building.....1947-49=100.....	149.8	152.9	152.6	152.8	152.8	152.7	152.8	152.5	152.6	152.8	153.3	154.1	155.1	155.5
Construction.....do.....	159.8	163.0	162.9	162.7	162.8	162.9	164.1	164.2	164.3	164.6	165.9	167.2	168.3	168.7
Bu. of Public Roads—Highway construction:														
Composite, standard mile.....1946=100.....	142.7			142.8			143.4			140.4			141.6	
<b>CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS</b>														
Output of selected construction materials, index:														
Iron and steel products.....1947-49=100.....	163.4	139.7	151.7	139.2	149.4	126.7	115.3	115.2	100.7	116.3	121.9	135.7		
Lumber and wood products.....do.....	124.4	113.6	129.5	120.3	130.1	107.8	95.8	112.7	102.8	110.5	115.3	119.3		
<b>REAL ESTATE</b>														
Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by—														
Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount.....thous. of dol.....	163,633	191,489	184,794	173,581	232,048	231,192	248,540	306,392	278,834	319,198	305,559	311,111	342,568	
Vet. Adm.: Face amount.....do.....	276,147	268,492	251,483	294,506	279,693	213,029	176,688	160,352	141,697	123,176	85,017	72,703	97,305	
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions.....mil. of dol.....	1,079	1,040	1,072	1,119	1,131	1,143	1,265	906	790	696	815	803	929	
New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total.....mil. of dol.....	925	969	1,001	891	980	768	734	723	704	819	920	1,019	1,107	
By purpose of loan:														
Home construction.....do.....	319	318	331	292	341	259	248	245	233	281	316	346	379	
Home purchase.....do.....	415	462	470	423	443	355	324	308	289	318	354	406	491	
All other purposes.....do.....	190	190	200	176	196	169	162	171	182	220	250	266	268	
New nonfarm mortgages recorded (\$20,000 and under), estimated total.....mil. of dol.....	2,028	2,211	2,208	2,026	2,226	1,877	1,851	1,782	1,701	1,866	2,022	2,151	2,275	
Nonfarm foreclosures.....number.....	2,745	2,839	2,852	2,979	3,018	2,852	2,877	3,276	2,929	3,477				
Fire losses.....thous. of dol.....	69,710	77,814	78,364	72,264	77,753	75,321	91,519	99,918	103,853	102,722	99,061	85,633	90,048	

DOMESTIC TRADE

<b>ADVERTISING</b>														
Printers' Ink advertising index, seas. adjusted:														
Combined index.....1947-49=100.....	210	214	215	216	209	211	214	211	207	207	204	202	207	
Business papers.....do.....	224	218	206	217	210	208	211	206	207	217	202	208	198	
Magazines.....do.....	169	164	166	162	158	167	164	163	158	150	150	150	159	
Newspapers.....do.....	204	202	214	221	200	197	209	190	184	184	183	181	193	
Outdoor.....do.....	168	180	170	156	150	172	155	151	161	163	160	155	169	
Radio (network).....do.....	28	40	40	41	39	41	41	34	31	28	28	31	26	
Television (network)†.....1950-52=100.....	370	406	405	398	422	412	426	426	415	422	431	417	416	
Tide advertising index, unadjusted.....1947-49=100.....	205.2	170.2	173.6	213.5	238.1	231.0	184.1	171.1	189.0	211.2	219.1			
Television advertising:♀														
Cost of facilities, total.....thous. of dol.....	39,517	38,760	38,849	40,926	49,268	47,969	49,742	49,607	44,638	49,488	47,739	47,918	43,769	
Automotive, including accessories.....do.....	3,861	3,711	3,774	4,067	4,904	5,873	5,285	5,242	4,720	5,365	5,158	5,162	4,068	
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	11,585	11,749	11,633	11,779	15,184	13,380	14,536	13,995	12,691	13,843	12,725	12,103	11,772	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	7,482	7,541	7,541	7,862	9,331	9,064	9,524	10,228	9,276	10,044	9,576	9,633	9,933	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	5,614	5,720	5,523	5,939	5,850	5,635	5,771	5,257	5,099	5,520	5,716	5,696	4,766	
Smoking materials.....do.....	3,771	3,899	4,366	4,665	5,034	4,805	4,732	5,219	4,363	4,975	4,795	4,951	4,808	
All other.....do.....	7,201	6,142	5,962	6,615	8,955	9,242	9,894	9,653	8,487	9,741	9,770	10,342	9,223	
Magazine advertising:														
Cost, total.....do.....	61,899	42,969	45,501	68,708	74,298	77,104	55,276	38,422	54,409	67,537	69,727	66,070	58,303	
Apparel and accessories.....do.....	3,235	884	4,403	7,716	6,096	4,924	3,770	2,104	3,215	5,572	5,424	5,033	2,859	
Automotive, incl. accessories.....do.....	5,967	3,888	3,457	3,143	3,584	9,227	8,440	4,134	6,048	6,636	6,505	5,861	5,201	
Building materials.....do.....	2,858	1,417	1,748	3,801	3,230	2,397	1,280	1,138	2,272	3,276	3,372	3,894	3,171	
Drugs and toiletries.....do.....	6,629	5,836	5,590	7,064	8,401	7,998	5,350	4,223	5,311	6,214	6,241	6,618	7,231	
Foods, soft drinks, confectionery.....do.....	7,488	6,594	5,410	7,354	8,282	7,994	6,633	4,972	5,818	8,301	7,517	6,713	7,939	
Beer, wine, liquors.....do.....	3,080	2,623	2,318	3,320	4,057	4,555	5,839	1,798	2,517	3,477	3,475	3,215	3,444	
Household equipment and supplies.....do.....	3,972	1,651	1,146	2,634	4,000	4,061	2,382	810	1,539	2,848	4,143	3,614	2,795	
Household furnishings.....do.....	2,138	1,087	1,412	3,070	4,456	3,583	1,591	1,172	1,258	2,561	3,568	2,926	1,966	
Industrial materials.....do.....	5,855	4,118	4,319	5,921	5,708	6,273	592	3,082	4,246	4,562	4,914	5,042	4,011	
Soaps, cleansers, etc.....do.....	1,244	664	484	781	1,084	719	375	456	1,002	1,108	1,226	1,003	674	
Smoking materials.....do.....	1,722	1,425	1,551	1,851	2,035	2,051	2,071	1,276	1,877	1,866	2,051	1,786	2,025	
All other.....do.....	17,711	12,782	13,692	22,054	23,364	23,353	16,948	13,255	17,306	21,105	21,290	20,364	16,985	
Linage, total.....thous. of lines.....	3,861	3,444	4,483	5,466	5,376	4,971	3,810	4,171	4,375	5,449	4,835	4,357	3,615	

♂ Revised. ♀ Revisions for January-May 1957: 113.7; 106.0; 113.6; 124.7; 131.0. † For August 26-September 30 (earlier figures cover month ending the 25th day; later figures on calendar-month basis). ‡ Revisions for May 1957; Combined index, 213; business papers 214; magazines, 177; newspapers, 207; outdoor, 162; radio, 28; television, 380. § Includes revisions not distributable by components.

♂ Copyrighted data; see last paragraph of headnote, p. S-1.  
 ♀ Data reported at the beginning of each month are shown here for the previous month.  
 † Revised beginning July 1955 to adjust for changing seasonal pattern. Revisions for July 1955-July 1956, respectively: 316; 320; 324; 32

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	Septem-ber	October	Novem-ber	Decem-ber	Janu-ary	Febru-ary	March	April	May	June	July

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

ADVERTISING—Continued														
Newspaper advertising:														
Lineage, total (52 cities).....	thous. of lines	240,631	204,045	216,437	241,294	259,037	249,980	239,625	197,123	188,297	227,825	228,010	240,879	226,239
Classified.....	do	61,194	56,490	58,103	58,999	57,457	52,316	46,007	49,376	45,896	53,704	53,490	56,766	54,976
Display, total.....	do	179,436	147,555	158,334	182,295	201,580	197,664	193,618	147,747	142,401	174,122	174,520	184,113	171,263
Automotive.....	do	16,615	14,214	14,522	13,339	16,188	19,476	10,584	11,733	10,409	11,492	13,314	13,729	12,564
Financial.....	do	4,078	4,509	2,754	3,442	4,233	3,723	4,004	5,643	3,205	3,837	3,878	3,416	3,816
General.....	do	33,432	24,217	24,611	33,204	38,492	32,294	26,448	23,431	28,355	32,017	32,660	34,841	33,022
Retail.....	do	125,311	104,614	116,448	132,220	142,667	142,171	152,582	106,941	100,342	126,776	124,668	132,127	121,860
PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES														
Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates:†														
Goods and services, total.....	bil. of dol.	282.5			288.3			287.2			286.2			288.3
Durable goods, total?.....	do	39.5			40.4			39.6			36.3			35.6
Automobiles and parts.....	do	16.7			17.3			17.1			13.6			13.5
Furniture and household equipment.....	do	17.3			17.5			17.0			17.1			16.6
Nondurable goods, total?.....	do	137.1			140.5			138.8			139.8			141.4
Clothing and shoes.....	do	24.3			25.1			24.4			23.9			24.0
Food and alcoholic beverages.....	do	75.3			77.1			76.2			77.5			78.6
Gasoline and oil.....	do	10.2			10.3			10.2			10.3			10.3
Services, total?.....	do	105.9			107.4			108.7			110.1			111.3
Household operation.....	do	15.6			15.8			16.2			16.4			16.7
Housing.....	do	35.1			35.7			36.3			36.6			36.9
Transportation.....	do	9.0			9.2			9.0			9.1			9.1
RETAIL TRADE														
All retail stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....	ml. of dol.	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	15,286	13,783	15,549	16,273	17,364	16,603
Durable-goods stores?.....	do	6,288	6,058	5,995	5,615	5,605	5,514	5,999	4,810	4,290	4,860	5,261	5,625	5,590
Automotive group.....	do	3,609	3,418	3,352	3,078	2,945	2,977	3,069	2,810	2,471	2,789	2,934	3,082	3,047
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....	do	3,399	3,175	3,126	2,894	2,753	2,790	2,665	2,665	2,338	2,633	2,751	2,879	2,842
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	do	210	242	225	184	192	188	229	145	132	156	183	203	205
Furniture and appliance group.....	do	916	863	912	853	919	962	1,144	777	719	772	761	840	847
Furniture, homefurnishings stores.....	do	550	523	577	533	576	614	696	496	461	500	498	557	539
Household-appliance, radio stores.....	do	366	340	334	319	342	348	447	282	259	272	253	284	308
Lumber, building, hardware group.....	do	979	1,008	1,032	977	1,035	903	858	683	591	700	876	991	992
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....	do	751	770	798	752	795	674	575	511	437	521	652	734	754
Hardware stores.....	do	248	238	234	225	240	229	283	172	154	178	224	257	238
Nondurable-goods stores?.....	do	10,826	10,806	11,495	10,757	11,345	11,619	13,844	10,476	9,493	10,688	11,012	11,739	11,013
Apparel group.....	do	994	855	967	1,010	1,083	1,140	1,790	854	698	958	1,056	1,058	963
Men's and boys' wear stores.....	do	218	175	177	183	216	235	409	183	144	159	183	191	197
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....	do	381	338	390	398	434	448	701	341	278	394	420	425	358
Family and other apparel stores.....	do	210	187	222	239	258	281	445	186	158	227	243	238	226
Shoe stores.....	do	185	156	178	189	175	175	234	144	118	178	210	202	182
Drug and proprietary stores.....	do	511	513	528	515	559	532	690	538	507	534	515	544	520
Eating and drinking places.....	do	1,289	1,384	1,420	1,291	1,263	1,295	1,238	1,133	1,027	1,124	1,171	1,272	1,283
Food group.....	do	3,977	4,029	4,353	3,937	4,162	4,233	4,258	4,126	3,778	4,103	4,048	4,418	4,104
Grocery stores.....	do	3,531	3,573	3,876	3,482	3,647	3,769	3,742	3,662	3,342	3,636	3,575	3,930	3,621
Gasoline service stations.....	do	1,321	1,383	1,374	1,262	1,287	1,262	1,286	1,209	1,122	1,214	1,252	1,335	1,331
General-merchandise group?.....	do	1,680	1,540	1,774	1,696	1,838	2,008	3,095	1,376	1,201	1,553	1,667	1,784	1,651
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....	do								780	664	904	963	1,035	961
Mail-order (catalog sales).....	do	105	104	125	117	138	159	209	105	97	111	112	120	108
Variety stores.....	do	276	264	294	272	288	310	606	221	203	244	275	283	265
Liquor stores.....	do	330	346	370	335	350	379	545	316	296	323	323	364	337
Estimated sales (seasonally adjusted), total.....	do	16,783	17,034	17,030	16,919	16,714	16,562	16,846	16,718	16,089	16,066	16,502	16,562	16,581
Durable-goods stores?.....	do	5,806	5,839	5,740	5,722	5,612	5,606	5,588	5,538	5,055	5,020	5,163	5,235	5,149
Automotive group.....	do	3,246	3,304	3,245	3,190	3,180	3,159	3,087	3,094	2,741	2,665	2,769	2,812	2,736
Motor-vehicle, other automotive dealers.....	do	3,051	3,085	3,037	2,995	3,002	2,975	2,899	2,906	2,565	2,485	2,584	2,616	2,551
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	do	196	218	208	194	178	184	188	188	176	180	185	196	185
Furniture and appliance group.....	do	919	877	897	902	838	870	895	860	852	868	827	840	843
Furniture, homefurnishings stores.....	do	551	536	564	574	520	546	561	546	553	532	543	546	
Household-appliance, radio stores.....	do	367	341	334	327	318	324	334	308	306	315	294	297	
Lumber, building, hardware group.....	do	901	914	915	918	905	874	877	887	830	822	875	903	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....	do	656	689	687	691	691	664	661	611	613	611	648	668	
Hardware stores.....	do	244	225	229	227	215	211	216	225	217	212	227	234	
Nondurable-goods stores?.....	do	10,977	11,195	11,290	11,197	11,102	10,956	11,257	11,180	11,033	11,046	11,339	11,327	
Apparel group.....	do	995	1,038	1,092	1,050	1,029	1,007	1,087	1,059	1,004	988	1,045	1,013	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....	do	204	218	220	215	216	192	214	214	208	181	201	189	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....	do	398	412	443	430	415	407	432	412	380	392	404	395	
Family and other apparel stores.....	do	225	231	241	232	228	237	260	248	237	234	253	247	
Shoe stores.....	do	168	176	188	173	170	180	186	178	178	181	188	182	
Drug and proprietary stores.....	do	518	524	534	543	571	551	546	539	540	540	539	539	
Eating and drinking places.....	do	1,245	1,257	1,278	1,235	1,215	1,233	1,226	1,236	1,186	1,199	1,237	1,248	
Food group.....	do	3,986	4,027	4,057	4,112	4,169	4,028	4,135	4,116	4,167	4,162	4,217	4,159	
Grocery stores.....	do	3,542	3,566	3,598	3,643	3,651	3,586	3,671	3,635	3,684	3,678	3,731	3,686	
Gasoline service stations.....	do	1,264	1,281	1,272	1,255	1,250	1,254	1,260	1,290	1,282	1,267	1,283	1,297	
General-merchandise group?.....	do	1,771	1,861	1,861	1,803	1,706	1,704	1,801	1,772	1,640	1,729	1,766	1,798	
Department stores, excl. mail-order?.....	do									988	931	1,012	1,008	
Mail-order (catalog sales).....	do	121	132	130	121	124	119	130	129	121	125	126	129	
Variety stores.....	do	292	305	302	302	293	285	300	316	278	289	290	295	
Liquor stores.....	do	356	302	354	364	352	342	361	350	354	348	365	359	

† Revised. † Advance estimate. † Revised series. Estimates of personal consumption expenditures have been revised back to 1946; revisions beginning 1946 appear on p. 12 ff. of the July 1958 SURVEY. † Includes data not shown separately. † Data beginning January 1958 are on a revised basis, reflecting reclassification of certain stores to department stores; comparable data prior to 1958 are not available.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued</b>														
<b>RETAIL TRADE—Continued</b>														
All retail stores—Continued														
Estimated inventories:														
Unadjusted, total.....mil. of dol.	23,840	23,660	24,040	24,270	24,500	25,280	23,430	23,360	23,980	24,690	24,640	24,360	23,770	
Durable-goods stores.....do.	10,970	10,880	10,970	10,690	10,380	11,060	10,880	11,010	11,220	11,480	11,370	11,270	10,910	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.	12,870	12,780	13,070	13,580	14,120	14,220	12,550	12,350	12,760	13,220	13,270	13,090	12,860	
Seasonally adjusted, total.....do.	24,090	24,140	24,250	24,360	24,220	24,330	24,470	24,460	24,290	24,100	23,930	23,880	24,020	
Durable-goods stores.....do.	10,800	10,850	11,040	11,120	10,950	11,220	11,420	11,340	11,220	11,030	10,770	10,780	10,760	
Automotive group.....do.	4,460	4,440	4,620	4,690	4,460	4,590	4,760	4,820	4,790	4,670	4,480	4,410	4,320	
Furniture and appliance group.....do.	1,970	1,960	1,990	1,950	1,950	1,990	1,990	1,930	1,930	1,900	1,870	1,920	1,930	
Lumber, building, hardware group.....do.	2,100	2,130	2,090	2,100	2,100	2,170	2,210	2,210	2,160	2,150	2,130	2,160	2,180	
Nondurable-goods stores.....do.	13,290	13,290	13,210	13,240	13,270	13,110	13,050	13,120	13,070	13,070	13,160	13,090	13,260	
Apparel group.....do.	2,710	2,730	2,650	2,690	2,700	2,640	2,730	2,820	2,720	2,720	2,700	2,700	2,700	
Food group.....do.	2,810	2,830	2,880	2,860	2,840	2,830	2,780	2,840	2,850	2,910	2,960	2,900	2,950	
General-merchandise group.....do.	4,140	4,140	4,100	4,090	4,180	4,150	4,160	4,090	4,060	3,990	3,950	3,960	4,050	
Firms with 4 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total.....do.	4,125	3,894	4,284	3,942	4,236	4,432	5,508	3,763	3,353	3,928	4,059	4,425	4,073	
Firms with 11 or more stores:														
Estimated sales (unadjusted), total \$.....do.	3,465	3,276	3,670	3,345	3,604	3,806	4,722	3,210	2,864	3,356	3,476	3,795	3,473	
Apparel group.....do.	227	182	207	222	232	244	386	165	136	220	243	237	223	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	20	16	15	16	21	24	40	16	11	17	18	19	18	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	92	80	94	90	96	103	167	66	57	95	100	102	91	
Shoe stores.....do.	74	57	63	71	64	66	101	52	43	65	82	75	72	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	84	83	85	82	87	87	133	83	78	86	86	93	87	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	76	78	80	75	74	71	74	67	62	69	69	74	74	
Furniture, homefurnishings stores.....do.	35	32	37	36	41	42	44	34	34	38	38	42	38	
General-merchandise group.....do.	1,060	953	1,109	1,054	1,136	1,239	1,903	830	716	942	1,033	1,096	1,028	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do.	654	568	654	640	679	729	1,054	488	412	568	620	666	630	
Variety stores.....do.	206	196	220	202	215	238	467	167	151	188	214	218	205	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,427	1,398	1,590	1,356	1,478	1,579	1,518	1,568	1,401	1,516	1,484	1,684	1,462	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	67	69	73	69	70	58	50	47	42	48	60	71	71	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	78	80	73	62	68	67	93	54	50	56	68	81	80	
Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total \$.....do.	3,517	3,591	3,641	3,567	3,466	3,463	3,619	3,557	3,436	3,492	3,585	3,631	3,645	
Apparel group.....do.	222	229	244	229	219	220	239	228	211	214	224	226	225	
Men's and boys' wear stores.....do.	19	23	23	21	20	19	20	17	17	17	17	18	18	
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....do.	93	95	103	97	92	93	101	95	88	94	96	98	92	
Shoe stores.....do.	65	64	68	66	64	67	71	74	68	65	70	68	68	
Drug and proprietary stores.....do.	86	84	87	87	87	90	91	88	88	89	90	94	90	
Eating and drinking places.....do.	74	74	76	72	71	73	72	72	72	71	71	73	73	
Furniture, homefurnishings stores.....do.	37	35	36	38	37	35	37	39	39	37	41	38	40	
General-merchandise group.....do.	1,125	1,172	1,168	1,132	1,051	1,043	1,099	1,077	992	1,061	1,094	1,122	1,117	
Department stores, excl. mail-order.....do.	692	710	699	685	616	612	645	622	577	635	650	670	681	
Variety stores.....do.	218	230	230	225	218	216	228	229	207	216	225	228	227	
Grocery stores.....do.	1,432	1,453	1,492	1,472	1,472	1,471	1,500	1,522	1,521	1,504	1,540	1,537	1,551	
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....do.	62	62	61	62	59	58	61	60	57	57	60	64	64	
Tire, battery, accessory stores.....do.	70	72	68	68	67	68	69	69	67	66	68	72	72	
Department stores:														
Accounts receivable, end of month:.....														
Charge accounts.....1947-49=100.....do.	150	138	139	152	150	171	227	188	156	149	150	151	149	
Installment accounts.....do.	337	328	330	331	336	346	385	381	367	362	346	342	340	
Ratio of collections to accounts receivable:														
Charge accounts.....percent.....do.	46	45	47	46	48	48	47	46	44	49	46	48	47	
Installment accounts.....do.	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	15	14	15	15	
Sales by type of payment:														
Cash sales.....percent of total sales.....do.	45	44	45	43	43	44	45	44	44	43	43	44	44	
Charge account sales.....do.	42	42	42	44	44	43	43	42	42	43	44	43	42	
Installment sales.....do.	13	14	13	13	13	13	12	14	14	14	13	13	14	
Sales, unadjusted, total U. S. \$.....1947-49=100.....do.	130	111	127	139	134	162	241	100	95	116	123	130	126	113
Atlanta.....do.	149	145	161	165	167	193	301	122	121	150	153	158	152	
Boston.....do.	122	90	102	122	117	144	232	91	84	100	109	117	115	
Chicago.....do.	126	104	124	136	127	153	221	92	86	107	112	122	116	
Cleveland.....do.	120	107	123	134	125	159	233	97	90	108	113	120	115	
Dallas.....do.	151	151	158	157	158	183	270	123	112	137	143	150	147	
Kansas City.....do.	137	128	141	149	142	161	246	103	99	121	131	145	136	
Minneapolis.....do.	116	104	130	139	138	145	220	92	90	109	117	121	120	
New York.....do.	121	92	104	126	126	158	226	100	91	113	114	120	120	
Philadelphia.....do.	130	96	110	134	132	171	236	95	86	118	125	128	121	
Richmond.....do.	140	118	135	150	148	178	272	103	96	126	136	144	135	
St. Louis.....do.	129	114	132	143	138	163	238	100	96	117	123	137	123	
San Francisco.....do.	138	125	139	141	135	162	247	105	104	115	130	135	135	
Sales, seasonally adjusted, total U. S. \$.....do.	138	138	144	136	129	133	138	130	124	131	130	134	133	140
Atlanta.....do.	171	175	179	172	169	166	174	157	147	158	155	164	175	
Boston.....do.	122	125	130	114	116	118	128	116	111	114	114	117	115	
Chicago.....do.	129	131	139	130	121	125	130	121	115	124	118	124	119	
Cleveland.....do.	128	132	139	134	121	129	133	125	117	119	121	124	122	
Dallas.....do.	166	170	170	163	152	161	156	156	143	153	151	161	162	
Kansas City.....do.	142	145	147	147	136	139	142	138	135	144	136	148	141	
Minneapolis.....do.	126	130	138	130	119	125	132	126	121	132	120	124	124	
New York.....do.	125	126	135	122	119	124	128	125	115	127	121	124	124	
Philadelphia.....do.	139	131	138	128	129	128	133	126	114	126	135	129	129	
Richmond.....do.	151	147	158	144	141	142	148	146	134	138	147	146	146	
St. Louis.....do.	139	139	147	145	126	135	141	132	125	134	130	136	133	
San Francisco.....do.	147	141	144	141	134	139	139	132	135	137	142	142	144	

\* Revised.    † Preliminary.    ‡ Includes data not shown separately.  
 § Revised beginning January 1956 to include minor data not covered in earlier figures. Revisions for January 1956-January 1957 appear in corresponding note in the April 1958 SURVEY.  
 ¶ Revised beginning January 1956 to reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with 1954 Census of Business; unpublished revisions (January-May 1956) are available upon request.  
 Ⓢ Revisions for 1956 appear in corresponding note in the March 1958 SURVEY.    † Revised series. See corresponding note on p. S-11.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

**DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued**

<b>RETAIL TRADE—Continued</b>														
<b>Department stores—Continued</b>														
Stocks, total U. S., end of month:†														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	146	144	150	160	172	174	135	132	139	147	149	146	140	-----
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	153	154	153	154	155	154	150	147	146	142	143	144	148	-----
<b>Mail-order and store sales:</b>														
Montgomery Ward & Co..... thous. of dol.....	182,728	179,987	190,498	188,603	107,707	109,470	149,473	160,329	155,098	171,468	192,615	189,194	183,199	181,387
Sears, Roebuck & Co..... do.....	335,812	308,538	344,491	314,876	329,811	344,687	441,531	236,560	208,771	264,740	303,708	339,121	322,188	315,358
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE ‡</b>														
Sales, estimated (unadj.), total..... bil. of dol.....	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.2	12.3	11.1	10.7	10.4	9.5	10.2	10.7	10.9	10.9	-----
Durable-goods establishments..... do.....	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do.....	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	-----
Inventories, estimated (unadj.), total..... do.....	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	-----
Durable-goods establishments..... do.....	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	-----
Nondurable-goods establishments..... do.....	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	-----

**EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION**

<b>POPULATION</b>														
Population, United States:														
Total, incl. Armed Forces overseas..... thousands.....	170,981	171,229	171,510	171,790	172,069	172,327	172,554	172,700	173,011	173,210	173,43	173,652	173,888	174,126
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>														
Noninstitutional population, estimated number 14 years of age and over, total..... thousands.....														
120,383	120,579	120,713	120,842	120,983	121,109	121,221	121,325	121,432	121,555	121,656	121,776	121,900	121,993	-----
Total labor force, including Armed Forces®..... do.....														
72,661	73,051	71,833	71,044	71,299	70,790	70,458	69,379	69,804	70,158	70,681	71,603	73,049	73,104	-----
Civilian labor force, total..... do.....														
69,842	70,228	68,994	68,225	68,513	68,061	67,770	66,732	67,160	67,510	68,027	68,965	70,419	70,473	-----
Employed®..... do.....														
66,504	67,221	66,385	65,674	66,005	64,873	64,396	62,238	61,988	62,311	62,907	64,061	64,981	65,179	-----
Agricultural employment..... do.....														
7,534	7,772	6,823	6,518	6,837	5,817	5,385	4,908	4,830	5,072	5,558	6,272	6,900	6,718	-----
Nonagricultural employment..... do.....														
58,970	59,449	59,562	59,156	59,168	59,057	59,012	57,240	57,158	57,239	57,349	57,789	58,081	58,461	-----
Unemployed®..... do.....														
3,337	3,007	2,609	2,552	2,508	3,188	3,374	4,494	5,173	5,198	5,120	4,904	5,437	5,294	-----
Percent of civilian labor force:														
Unadjusted*.....	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.0	6.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	-----
Seasonally adjusted*.....	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.3
Not in labor force®..... thousands.....														
47,722	47,528	48,880	49,797	49,684	50,318	50,763	51,947	51,627	51,397	50,975	50,173	48,851	48,889	-----
Employees in nonagricultural establishments:♂														
Total, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor)..... do.....														
52,517	52,229	52,477	52,692	52,570	52,316	52,610	50,477	49,777	49,690	49,726	49,949	50,396	50,199	-----
Manufacturing..... do.....														
16,839	16,702	16,949	16,903	16,783	16,561	16,302	15,865	15,593	15,355	15,104	15,023	15,188	15,165	-----
Durable-goods industries..... do.....														
9,930	9,775	9,821	9,734	9,718	9,608	9,429	9,138	8,906	8,742	8,564	8,480	8,548	8,491	-----
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....														
6,909	6,927	7,128	7,169	7,065	6,953	6,873	6,727	6,687	6,613	6,540	6,543	6,640	6,674	-----
Mining, total..... do.....														
827	824	828	818	802	793	788	766	747	733	716	711	715	706	-----
Metal..... do.....														
114	115	114	112	108	106	105	101	98	96	91	92	93	90	-----
Anthracite..... do.....														
30	31	27	28	27	24	26	23	24	23	20	20	20	20	-----
Bituminous coal..... do.....														
234	223	229	228	228	226	224	220	212	206	199	192	189	184	-----
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production														
thousands.....														
333	339	340	333	324	323	321	316	310	303	299	298	303	303	-----
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying..... do.....														
115	116	117	117	116	114	111	106	103	105	108	110	111	110	-----
Contract construction..... do.....														
3,015	3,046	3,057	3,018	2,956	2,805	2,612	2,387	2,173	2,316	2,493	2,685	2,824	2,908	-----
Transportation and public utilities ♀..... do.....														
4,176	4,194	4,210	4,201	4,152	4,114	4,094	3,985	3,944	3,910	3,883	3,874	3,905	3,908	-----
Interstate railroads..... do.....														
1,142	1,139	1,147	1,135	1,112	1,077	1,063	1,014	990	966	952	946	956	956	-----
Local railroads and bus lines..... do.....														
104	104	104	103	103	101	101	101	102	97	97	97	96	96	-----
Trucking and warehousing..... do.....														
807	811	816	832	832	832	825	790	783	780	770	774	790	790	-----
Telephone..... do.....														
770	782	772	767	767	767	765	760	756	749	744	738	733	733	-----
Telegraph..... do.....														
42	42	42	41	41	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	39	-----
Gas and electric utilities..... do.....														
581	589	589	583	577	577	575	575	574	574	574	575	581	581	-----
Wholesale and retail trade..... do.....														
11,255	11,229	11,236	11,349	11,387	11,557	12,076	11,140	10,948	10,939	10,940	10,961	11,031	10,983	-----
Wholesale trade..... do.....														
3,052	3,074	3,084	3,081	3,097	3,103	3,104	3,051	3,023	3,010	2,982	2,960	2,978	2,997	-----
Retail trade ♀..... do.....														
8,203	8,155	8,152	8,268	8,290	8,454	8,972	8,089	7,925	7,929	7,958	8,001	8,053	7,986	-----
General-merchandise stores..... do.....														
1,397	1,365	1,371	1,441	1,471	1,582	1,939	1,386	1,316	1,332	1,352	1,358	1,355	1,322	-----
Food and liquor stores..... do.....														
1,570	1,570	1,564	1,577	1,585	1,612	1,626	1,599	1,602	1,598	1,592	1,694	1,596	1,582	-----
Automotive and accessories dealers..... do.....														
806	809	807	803	803	811	824	793	778	768	757	757	756	753	-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do.....														
2,365	2,396	2,394	2,366	2,361	2,360	2,353	2,344	2,343	2,348	2,356	2,370	2,387	2,405	-----
Service and miscellaneous ♀..... do.....														
6,442	6,427	6,404	6,412	6,406	6,367	6,318	6,241	6,240	6,267	6,384	6,455	6,482	6,464	-----
Hotels and lodging places..... do.....														
560	627	627	547	505	496	487	473	477	476	500	510	537	537	-----
Laundries..... do.....														
333	334	329	326	324	321	319	316	311	311	311	314	318	318	-----
Cleaning and dyeing plants..... do.....														
176	171	164	169	173	171	168	166	163	165	169	172	173	173	-----
Government..... do.....														
7,598	7,411	7,399	7,625	7,723	7,759	8,067	7,749	7,789	7,822	7,850	7,870	7,864	7,660	-----
Total, seasonally adjusted..... do.....														
52,415	52,464	52,457	52,224	52,015	51,758	51,516	51,223	50,575	50,219	50,054	50,147	50,297	50,428	-----
Manufacturing..... do.....														
16,909	16,876	16,826	16,678	16,694	16,455	16,252	15,965	15,648	15,389	15,243	15,202	15,257	15,313	-----
Durable-goods industries..... do.....														
9,921	9,893	9,863	9,726	9,681	9,562	9,393	9,155	8,905	8,717	8,566	8,498	8,542	8,591	-----
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....														
6,988	6,983	6,963	6,952	6,923	6,893	6,859	6,810	6,753	6,672	6,677	6,704	6,715	6,722	-----
Mining..... do.....														
823	828	820	814	802	789	784	766	747	733	723	718	711	710	-----
Contract construction..... do.....														
2,899	2,847	2,805	2,782	2,763	2,710	2,679	2,652	2,455	2,573	2,624	2,698	2,715	2,718	-----
Transportation and public utilities..... do.....														
4,159	4,163	4,179	4,170	4,141	4,104	4,070	4,045	3,990	3,930	3,890	3,877	3,889	3,878	-----
Wholesale and retail trade..... do.....														
11,327	11,368	11,492	11,349	11,315	11,290	11,237	11,395	11,235	11,116	11,050	11,087	11,101	11,120	-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do.....														
2,342	2,349	2,359	2,366	2,373	2,372	2,365	2,368	2,367	2,360	2,356	2,370	2,363	2,358	-----
Service and miscellaneous..... do.....														
6,347	6,395	6,372	6,389	6,343	6,367	6,382	6,368	6,367	6,330	6,352	6,360	6,386	6,432	-----
Government..... do.....														
7,609	7,638	7,694	7,685	7,674	7,671	7,747	7,754	7,766	7,788	7,816	7,835	7,875	7,899	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. 1 Net sales. 2 The exaggerated June-to-July increase results from technical difficulties in achieving precise seasonal adjustment factors for June; a more valid comparison may be made between July and May.  
 § Revised series. Indexes have been revised beginning January 1949 to reflect adjustment to Census of Business benchmarks for 1954 and the up-dating of the seasonal and Easter corrections. Revisions for both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted sales indexes for January 1949-December 1956 (and scattered revisions beginning 1919) appear on pp. 19 and 20 of the July 1958 SURVEY.

¶ See corresponding note on p. 8-3. ¶ Includes data for industries not shown separately.  
 Ⓢ Estimates beginning January 1957 reflect certain changes in definitions for employment and unemployment. For 1957 estimates based on the old definitions and comparable with figures prior to 1957, see note in the December 1957 SURVEY and earlier issues. ¶ New series. Monthly rates, back to January 1947, are available upon request.  
 Ⓣ Data for employment, hours, and earnings have been adjusted to the 1st quarter 1957 benchmark. The revision affects all series back to April 1956, except as follows: Back to January 1956 for total nonagricultural, service and miscellaneous, and government employment; back to January 1953 for anthracite mining hours and earnings. Unpublished revisions (prior to January 1957) are available from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington 25, D. C.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued</b>														
<b>EMPLOYMENT—Continued</b>														
Production workers in manufacturing industries: †														
Total (U. S. Dept. of Labor)..... thousands.....	12,946	12,784	13,020	12,993	12,896	12,694	12,449	12,024	11,767	11,542	11,310	11,245	11,406	11,375
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	7,615	7,445	7,489	7,414	7,413	7,322	7,153	6,869	6,653	6,502	6,337	6,269	6,338	6,283
Ordnance and accessories..... do.....	78	76	77	75	72	70	69	68	67	68	69	68	68	66
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... thousands.....	627	613	612	599	590	570	549	526	517	515	520	542	571	568
Sawmills and planing mills..... do.....	317	314	317	309	302	294	284	272	268	268	269	280	293	290
Furniture and fixtures..... do.....	313	310	319	321	319	314	309	299	295	290	283	284	287	290
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.....	463	446	463	465	460	453	440	419	408	403	402	405	417	418
Primary metal industries ♀..... do.....	1,095	1,078	1,080	1,063	1,051	1,030	1,006	958	913	885	849	840	858	853
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... thousands.....	546	542	540	533	522	508	492	462	440	427	407	408	423	423
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals..... thousands.....	54	53	53	52	51	51	51	50	47	45	44	42	41	41
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.)..... thousands.....	893	875	885	884	897	895	875	840	806	787	766	756	772	765
Machinery (except electrical)..... do.....	1,274	1,243	1,216	1,223	1,204	1,179	1,159	1,134	1,109	1,090	1,061	1,029	1,012	998
Electrical machinery..... do.....	852	846	860	878	868	851	825	793	767	749	729	715	716	714
Transportation equipment ♀..... do.....	1,404	1,364	1,352	1,269	1,316	1,337	1,330	1,267	1,207	1,153	1,103	1,081	1,081	1,066
Motor vehicles and equipment ♂..... do.....	623	596	603	523	586	637	649	599	546	496	454	446	439	439
Aircraft and parts..... do.....	583	574	563	551	539	511	490	490	484	483	479	458	448	478
Ship and boat building and repairs..... do.....	131	128	127	128	127	128	127	124	125	123	122	124	124	124
Railroad equipment..... do.....	58	58	50	57	55	53	49	48	46	45	42	37	33	33
Instruments and related products..... do.....	225	221	226	226	224	223	223	215	208	204	204	200	199	197
Miscellaneous mfg. industries..... do.....	391	374	400	413	412	400	372	351	355	354	351	348	356	349
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	5,331	5,339	5,531	5,579	5,483	5,372	5,296	5,155	5,114	5,040	4,973	4,976	5,068	5,092
Food and kindred products ♀..... do.....	1,053	1,118	1,194	1,219	1,140	1,068	1,027	969	951	942	949	978	1,039	1,099
Meat products..... do.....	257	260	258	262	263	265	259	248	239	233	231	239	245	245
Dairy products..... do.....	76	78	76	76	67	65	64	63	64	66	66	70	73	73
Canning and preserving..... do.....	169	228	301	323	236	167	149	130	128	124	137	141	175	175
Bakery products..... do.....	171	173	172	172	172	170	168	165	165	163	163	164	167	167
Beverages..... do.....	123	126	121	121	118	116	113	106	105	108	106	112	120	120
Tobacco manufactures..... do.....	74	72	93	102	97	88	89	84	79	74	70	70	70	68
Textile-mill products ♀..... do.....	914	896	912	913	907	895	885	861	854	837	831	831	840	832
Broadwoven fabric mills..... do.....	401	395	399	398	396	391	391	384	381	377	372	366	367	367
Knitting mills..... do.....	199	193	200	199	198	194	186	177	178	177	180	183	189	189
Apparel and other finished textile products..... thousands.....	1,042	1,023	1,082	1,081	1,071	1,066	1,055	1,037	1,051	1,018	987	985	993	980
Paper and allied products..... do.....	462	451	457	460	461	458	455	445	438	436	434	432	434	426
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills..... do.....	232	226	228	227	227	227	227	224	227	227	220	219	219	219
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..... thousands.....	550	546	547	557	561	559	556	549	546	547	545	540	541	535
Chemicals and allied products..... do.....	542	537	538	542	542	537	533	525	519	519	519	510	502	500
Industrial organic chemicals..... do.....	212	210	207	207	204	203	203	200	196	192	190	188	189	189
Products of petroleum and coal..... do.....	170	169	170	169	167	166	163	161	159	156	157	158	158	159
Petroleum refining..... do.....	129	129	129	128	127	126	125	123	123	123	122	122	122	122
Rubber products..... do.....	197	200	204	207	210	209	208	201	191	184	176	172	176	177
Tires and inner tubes..... do.....	78	84	84	84	84	84	84	82	79	76	72	70	72	72
Leather and leather products..... do.....	327	327	335	330	327	327	326	323	326	320	300	302	315	316
Footwear (except rubber)..... do.....	219	219	222	219	216	215	219	221	221	217	202	205	214	214
Production workers in manufacturing industries, seasonally adjusted: †														
Total..... thousands.....	13,016	12,967	12,913	12,777	12,721	12,590	12,400	12,118	11,818	11,571	11,438	11,415	11,476	11,531
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	7,609	7,555	7,534	7,408	7,376	7,276	7,117	6,884	6,642	6,478	6,338	6,285	6,332	6,385
Nondurable-goods industries..... do.....	5,407	5,402	5,379	5,369	5,345	5,314	5,283	5,234	5,176	5,093	5,100	5,130	5,144	5,146
Production workers in manufacturing industries: Indexes of employment: †														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	104.7	103.4	105.3	105.0	104.3	102.6	100.6	97.2	95.1	93.3	91.4	91.0	92.2	92.0
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	105.2	104.8	104.4	103.3	102.8	101.8	100.3	98.0	95.5	93.5	92.5	92.3	92.8	93.2
Miscellaneous employment data:														
Federal civilian employees (executive branch):														
United States, continental..... thousands.....	2,184.4	2,192.0	2,184.7	2,152.7	2,128.9	2,121.0	2,443.4	2,110.5	2,113.4	2,114.6	2,123.6	2,123.8	2,156.7	2,156.7
Washington, D. C., metropolitan area..... do.....	215.2	216.0	214.3	210.6	210.2	209.4	211.7	203.9	203.6	204.5	204.7	204.8	209.2	209.2
Railway employees (class I railways):														
Total..... thousands.....	1,043	1,041	1,040	1,028	1,007	972	973	913	888	866	853	859	862	863
Indexes:														
Unadjusted..... 1947-49=100.....	78.3	78.1	78.0	77.1	75.5	72.8	71.2	68.5	66.7	65.1	64.2	64.0	64.8	64.9
Seasonally adjusted..... do.....	76.6	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.1	74.5	72.8	67.9	66.8	65.6	65.0	63.1	63.4	63.6
<b>PAYROLLS</b>														
Manufacturing production-worker payroll index, unadjusted (U. S. Dept. of Labor) †..... 1947-49=100.....	163.7	160.9	164.6	164.7	162.6	160.7	157.3	149.9	144.9	143.6	139.6	140.9	144.7	145.1
<b>LABOR CONDITIONS</b>														
Average weekly hours per worker (U. S. Dept. of Labor): †														
All manufacturing industries..... hours.....	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.3	38.7	39.2	39.2
Average overtime..... do.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9
Durable-goods industries..... do.....	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.6	39.4
Average overtime..... do.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Ordnance and accessories..... do.....	40.7	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.4
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... hours.....	40.7	39.5	41.1	38.9	40.2	39.1	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.8	39.6	40.6	39.6
Sawmills and planing mills..... do.....	39.9	38.8	40.5	39.2	39.8	38.8	38.4	37.9	38.1	38.6	38.5	39.7	40.7	40.7
Furniture and fixtures..... do.....	39.7	39.3	40.7	40.9	40.7	39.7	39.9	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.0	37.8	38.9	39.2
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.....	40.8	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.1	39.8	39.2	38.6	39.1	39.0	39.7	40.2	39.7
Primary metal industries ♀..... do.....	40.2	39.7	39.3	39.4	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.2	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.3	38.3	38.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..... hours.....	39.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.0	37.7	37.2	36.4	35.7	36.4	36.3	36.7	37.7	38.6
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals..... do.....	41.0	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.9	39.9	39.9

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Includes Post Office employees hired for Christmas season; there were about 327,300 such employees in continental U. S. in December 1957.  
 † See note marked ♂ for p. S-11. ♀ Includes data for industries not shown. ♂ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

**EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued**

<b>LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued</b>														
Average weekly hours per worker, etc.—Continued														
All manufacturing industries—Continued														
Durable-goods industries—Continued														
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....hours	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.4	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.3	38.9	39.2	38.9	39.4	39.9	39.6
Machinery (except electrical).....do	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.2	39.7	40.3	39.7	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.5
Electrical machinery.....do	40.4	39.7	40.2	40.2	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.6	40.0
Transportation equipment ♀.....do	40.1	39.6	40.1	39.7	39.5	40.6	40.2	38.8	38.6	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.3
Motor vehicles and equipment ♂.....do	39.6	38.6	39.9	39.3	39.2	41.9	40.1	37.3	37.3	38.3	38.4	38.9	39.1	39.1
Aircraft and parts.....do	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.8
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do	40.5	40.5	40.1	39.4	38.9	37.1	39.0	38.9	37.8	39.5	39.1	39.8	39.6	39.6
Railroad equipment.....do	39.8	40.1	39.6	40.1	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.2	38.5	39.0	37.9	37.6	37.0	37.0
Instruments and related products.....do	40.5	40.1	40.0	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.8	39.8
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do	39.9	39.5	40.0	40.3	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.5	39.4
Nondurable-goods industries														
Average overtime.....do	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2
Food and kindred products ♀.....do	40.9	41.5	40.9	41.2	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.6
Meat products.....do	41.1	40.8	40.2	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.6	39.8	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.8	40.5	40.5
Dairy products.....do	43.1	43.7	42.3	42.1	41.6	41.4	42.0	42.1	41.8	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.8	42.8
Canning and preserving.....do	38.0	41.4	40.7	41.0	38.2	37.2	38.0	38.0	37.3	37.2	37.4	38.6	37.7	37.7
Bakery products.....do	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7
Beverages.....do	40.6	41.4	40.6	40.0	39.3	39.1	39.6	39.2	39.0	39.3	39.3	40.3	41.1	41.1
Tobacco manufactures.....do	38.6	39.6	38.4	39.8	38.3	37.4	39.1	39.0	37.9	37.1	38.0	38.7	39.6	39.1
Textile-mill products ♀.....do	38.9	38.6	39.1	39.1	39.1	38.6	38.9	37.6	37.8	37.8	36.6	37.5	38.4	38.4
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do	38.9	38.8	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.5	37.9	38.0	37.8	36.7	37.4	38.4	38.4
Knitting mills.....do	37.4	37.2	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.2	37.1	35.6	36.2	36.4	35.2	36.5	37.5	37.5
Apparel and other finished textile prod. ....do	35.8	36.1	36.8	36.7	35.9	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.1	34.7	34.5	34.8	35.0	35.3
Paper and allied products.....do	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.9	42.4	41.9	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.7	41.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do	43.1	43.4	43.3	43.6	43.4	42.9	43.2	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.0	42.6	42.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....hours	38.4	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.0	38.6	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.7
Chemicals and allied products.....do	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.0
Industrial organic chemicals.....do	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.8
Products of petroleum and coal.....do	40.9	41.5	40.6	41.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.4	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.4
Petroleum refining.....do	40.9	41.4	40.0	41.2	40.2	40.8	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.8	41.4
Rubber products.....do	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	38.2	37.3	38.0	37.5	38.2	39.2	38.9
Tires and inner tubes.....do	41.4	42.5	41.0	40.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	36.9	35.1	37.0	36.1	37.4	38.3	38.3
Leather and leather products.....do	37.8	38.1	38.1	37.2	36.8	36.5	37.4	37.3	36.8	36.2	34.1	35.3	36.6	37.9
Footwear (except rubber).....do	37.4	37.9	37.8	36.6	36.1	35.7	36.9	37.2	36.4	35.5	32.9	34.4	36.0	36.0
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.2	39.0	39.7	38.8	38.3	37.9	37.4	38.1	39.6	39.6
Metal.....do	41.0	40.6	41.2	41.3	39.8	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.1	38.4	37.8	38.3	38.3
Anthracite.....do	33.3	32.3	30.1	34.8	30.9	29.0	28.6	30.5	27.5	25.0	23.3	25.8	30.8	30.8
Bituminous coal.....do	37.6	36.3	36.5	36.9	36.4	33.5	35.5	34.0	33.1	31.7	30.0	31.1	34.5	34.5
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....hours	41.2	41.2	40.5	41.8	40.5	40.8	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.4	41.0	41.0
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do	45.0	44.9	45.6	45.0	44.7	42.6	42.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.3	43.7	44.1	44.1
Contract construction.....do	37.8	37.9	38.3	37.7	37.4	34.8	35.5	35.7	33.4	35.6	36.2	37.4	37.3	37.3
Nonbuilding construction.....do	40.7	41.8	42.1	40.8	40.6	36.6	38.0	38.3	35.5	37.6	38.6	41.1	40.9	40.9
Building construction.....do	36.9	36.8	37.2	36.8	36.5	34.4	34.9	35.2	33.0	35.2	35.5	36.3	36.2	36.2
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.5	43.0	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.7	43.0	42.9	42.9
Telephone.....do	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.8	39.2	40.0	38.6	38.0	38.2	37.8	37.7	37.8	38.2	38.2
Telegraph.....do	42.2	42.2	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.9
Gas and electric utilities.....do	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.7
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.2	40.2
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ♀.....hours	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.1	37.6	37.5	38.3	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.2	38.2
General-merchandise stores.....do	34.4	34.6	34.9	34.2	33.7	33.7	36.0	33.9	34.1	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.9	34.9
Food and liquor stores.....do	37.1	37.9	37.8	36.7	36.1	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.5	36.5
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.7	43.7	43.8	43.8	43.8
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.8
Laundries.....do	40.4	39.8	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.5	39.0	38.6	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.7
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do	40.0	38.1	37.6	39.2	38.9	38.0	38.4	37.9	36.5	38.1	38.7	39.7	39.9	39.9
Industrial disputes (strikes and lock-outs):														
Beginning in month:														
Work stoppages.....number	388	415	370	335	293	184	108	200	150	200	275	350	350	350
Workers involved.....thousands	154	129	136	243	95	63	31	90	45	136	110	150	160	160
In effect during month:														
Work stoppages.....number	577	603	601	518	471	340	220	300	275	300	375	475	500	500
Workers involved.....thousands	238	228	226	279	159	109	54	110	70	200	160	200	250	250
Man-days idle during month.....do	2,050	2,480	1,600	1,730	1,410	765	404	750	500	1,200	1,250	2,000	1,650	1,650
U. S. Employment Service placement activities:														
Nonagricultural placements.....thousands	528	533	536	561	540	406	360	355	312	332	404	439	456	456
Unemployment compensation, State and UCPE programs (Bureau of Employment Security):														
Initial claims.....thousands	881	1,267	842	1,032	1,193	1,346	2,024	2,285	1,815	1,795	1,983	1,538	1,513	1,513
Insured unemployment, weekly average.....do	1,251	1,285	1,151	1,167	1,237	1,513	2,112	2,877	3,163	3,276	3,302	2,984	2,667	2,667
Percent of covered employment*.....do	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.3	6.3
Benefit payments:														
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....thousands	1,172	1,061	1,022	975	1,020	1,146	1,639	2,314	2,698	2,966	2,967	2,732	2,590	2,590
Amount of payments.....thous. of dol.	123,540	130,130	121,333	113,325	131,832	136,627	207,110	313,012	320,181	370,248	403,845	363,550	325,039	325,039
Veterans' unemployment allowances:														
Initial claims.....thousands	24	20	21	16	18	21	28	37	31	30	27	24	38	38
Insured unemployment, weekly average.....do	33	34	35	29	24	30	41	53	72	81	80	74	78	78
Beneficiaries, weekly average.....do	40	41	43	39	28	32	46	66	82	96	96			

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued</b>														
<b>LABOR CONDITIONS—Continued</b>														
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments:														
Accession rate..... monthly rate per 100 employees.....	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	
Separation rate, total.....	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	
Discharge.....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	
Lay-off.....	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.6	
Quit.....	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	
Military and miscellaneous.....	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	
<b>WAGES</b>														
Average weekly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....	82.80	82.39	82.80	82.99	82.56	82.92	82.74	81.66	80.64	81.45	80.81	82.04	83.10	83.50
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	88.70	88.00	89.06	89.24	88.75	88.93	88.93	87.14	86.46	87.75	87.30	88.37	89.89	89.83
Ordinance and accessories.....do.....	94.83	93.60	93.83	95.04	94.96	96.00	98.74	100.77	99.06	99.72	100.12	99.88	101.09	100.60
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	74.89	71.89	75.62	71.58	73.97	71.94	71.37	69.69	70.43	70.80	71.39	74.45	76.73	75.24
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	73.42	70.23	74.12	72.13	72.44	71.00	69.50	67.08	67.82	69.09	68.92	73.05	74.48	
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	69.48	68.38	71.63	72.39	72.04	69.87	70.62	67.76	67.97	68.32	67.26	66.91	69.24	69.78
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	83.23	82.82	84.05	84.66	84.65	84.61	83.58	82.32	80.67	81.72	81.51	82.97	84.42	83.77
Primary metal industries ♀.....do.....	99.20	100.44	99.82	101.26	98.18	97.03	97.16	95.23	94.21	95.35	95.20	96.23	99.96	102.68
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	104.67	107.17	105.65	107.00	103.74	102.54	101.18	100.46	98.18	100.46	101.91	101.96	109.31	
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....dollars.....	95.94	95.58	97.36	97.28	97.44	96.64	97.53	97.04	98.09	97.69	97.04	96.96	96.96	
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equip.).....dollars.....	89.60	89.13	89.98	91.91	90.35	90.32	89.24	87.25	86.36	87.42	87.14	88.65	90.57	89.89
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	94.53	93.61	93.15	94.42	93.67	92.50	94.30	92.90	92.12	93.22	92.75	93.38	93.85	93.62
Electrical machinery.....do.....	83.22	81.39	82.81	83.21	81.95	82.95	83.56	82.89	83.07	83.67	83.46	83.67	85.14	86.00
Transportation equipment ♀.....do.....	96.24	95.44	97.04	97.27	97.57	101.50	99.70	95.45	94.96	97.32	97.07	98.85	100.15	99.82
Motor vehicles and equipment ♂.....do.....	97.42	94.96	98.55	99.04	99.18	107.68	100.65	92.50	92.50	95.75	96.00	97.64	98.14	
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	95.00	94.94	96.15	95.68	96.24	96.16	99.06	98.66	98.58	99.06	98.33	100.44	103.22	
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	95.99	96.80	97.64	96.53	95.31	90.15	94.77	94.14	91.85	96.78	95.80	97.51	97.02	
Railroad equipment.....do.....	99.50	101.50	99.79	103.86	99.72	102.56	104.67	101.92	100.10	102.96	100.81	99.64	97.68	
Instruments and related products.....do.....	85.05	84.21	84.00	86.05	84.99	85.20	85.17	85.14	84.50	85.50	85.72	85.46	87.16	87.56
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	71.82	71.50	72.00	72.54	72.22	72.25	72.47	72.52	71.76	72.13	72.15	71.94	73.08	72.89
Non-durable-goods industries.....do.....	74.09	74.47	74.26	75.24	74.10	74.11	74.88	73.54	73.15	73.53	73.14	73.91	75.08	75.27
Food and kindred products ♀.....do.....	78.94	79.27	77.71	78.69	77.99	79.18	80.18	80.60	79.80	79.60	79.80	80.80	81.61	81.20
Meat products.....do.....	87.13	87.31	85.22	89.60	89.13	90.83	89.32	89.15	86.30	86.75	87.25	88.36	90.32	
Dairy products.....do.....	78.87	80.85	78.26	78.73	77.38	77.42	78.96	80.41	79.42	78.47	80.06	80.64	83.03	
Canning and preserving.....do.....	61.18	64.17	65.93	66.42	62.65	60.64	63.84	64.98	63.41	62.87	64.70	65.62	63.34	
Bakery products.....do.....	76.89	77.49	76.33	76.17	76.40	77.01	77.39	76.81	77.42	77.21	77.61	78.99	80.18	
Beverages.....do.....	91.76	93.15	90.54	89.60	87.64	87.58	89.50	88.59	88.14	88.82	88.43	92.69	95.35	
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	60.99	63.76	56.83	57.71	55.92	57.60	60.21	60.84	59.12	58.99	62.70	64.24	65.74	64.91
Textile-mill products ♀.....do.....	58.35	57.90	58.65	59.04	59.04	58.29	58.35	56.40	56.70	56.40	54.90	55.95	57.98	57.60
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	56.41	56.26	56.99	57.52	57.67	56.94	57.28	54.96	55.10	54.81	52.85	53.86	55.68	
Knitting mills.....do.....	54.60	53.94	54.96	55.33	55.19	54.31	54.17	51.98	52.85	53.14	51.74	53.29	54.75	
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars.....	52.98	54.15	55.20	55.42	53.49	53.10	52.80	53.60	52.65	51.70	51.75	52.20	52.50	52.95
Paper and allied products.....do.....	85.67	87.14	87.55	89.23	88.19	87.15	87.15	86.11	85.49	86.11	85.69	86.10	87.99	88.61
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	93.53	95.48	95.26	96.79	96.35	95.24	95.90	94.37	93.26	93.48	93.04	93.24	95.42	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....dollars.....	96.06	95.75	96.80	98.16	97.15	95.76	98.04	95.76	96.14	97.02	96.14	97.01	97.27	97.27
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	91.88	92.25	92.25	92.70	91.84	92.66	93.34	92.62	92.57	92.39	92.39	93.43	94.94	95.53
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	97.82	98.16	98.40	98.81	98.33	98.74	99.39	98.17	97.44	97.84	98.00	98.98	100.37	
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	108.79	111.64	109.21	113.30	110.63	111.11	111.38	109.89	108.53	109.07	110.97	110.16	111.38	114.26
Petroleum refining.....do.....	113.70	115.92	111.60	117.01	113.36	115.87	116.31	115.06	113.24	114.09	115.59	113.65	115.46	
Rubber products.....do.....	91.21	94.16	92.84	92.97	93.03	93.20	92.40	87.48	85.04	87.02	85.88	87.86	91.73	91.80
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	107.23	112.20	107.83	107.20	105.18	106.62	105.84	98.52	93.02	98.05	95.67	99.48	104.56	
Leather and leather products.....do.....	58.21	58.67	58.67	57.66	57.04	57.31	58.34	58.19	57.41	56.83	53.54	55.42	57.46	58.75
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	55.73	56.09	56.32	54.90	54.15	53.91	55.35	56.17	54.96	53.96	49.68	51.94	54.36	
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	104.81	104.19	103.79	106.19	102.91	99.84	102.03	99.72	98.81	97.02	94.62	96.01	100.98	
Metal.....do.....	98.81	100.28	101.35	102.84	98.70	96.92	97.27	97.27	96.78	95.40	92.08	91.10	92.69	
Anthracite.....do.....	88.25	81.72	80.07	92.32	81.27	76.85	70.76	73.70	66.25	66.25	58.65	67.60	80.39	
Bituminous coal.....do.....	114.68	112.17	110.96	112.91	110.66	102.18	107.92	103.36	100.62	96.37	90.60	93.30	104.19	
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:														
Petroleum and natural-gas production.....dollars.....	109.18	110.00	106.52	113.28	106.92	109.34	111.64	110.56	110.83	110.97	108.81	107.06	110.70	
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	90.45	90.70	92.57	92.25	91.19	86.90	86.31	84.25	81.00	83.22	85.45	89.59	90.85	
Contract construction.....do.....	108.11	109.15	111.07	110.84	109.96	103.01	105.44	107.10	100.53	106.44	107.88	111.08	110.41	
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	106.63	110.77	112.41	110.16	109.21	98.82	102.60	103.79	96.21	101.90	103.45	110.56	109.61	
Building construction.....do.....	108.49	108.56	110.48	111.14	110.23	104.23	106.45	108.06	101.64	107.71	108.63	111.08	110.77	
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	89.96	90.02	89.40	90.05	89.01	88.80	89.65	88.61	88.83	89.03	90.10	90.30	90.95	
Telephone.....do.....	76.44	76.63	75.47	75.66	77.22	79.20	77.59	76.38	76.78	76.36	76.53	77.11	78.69	
Telegraph.....do.....	88.62	88.62	87.99	87.99	87.15	85.69	85.89	85.90	86.10	86.52	87.35	89.04	91.34	
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	95.30	96.00	95.94	97.17	97.58	97.58	98.88	97.51	98.81	97.77	99.55	98.42	100.12	
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	85.03	85.24	85.24	86.05	85.63	85.60	86.46	85.41	85.57	85.79	85.14	86.40	87.23	
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ♀.....dollars.....	63.41	64.46	64.08	63.63	62.79	62.25	62.43	63.50	63.50	63.13	63.50	63.88	65.32	
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	45.75	45.67	45.72	44.80	44.48	44.15	46.08	45.77	45.69	45.75	45.83	46.31	47.81	
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	66.04	67.46	67.28	66.43	65.34	65.52	65.70	65.87	65.87	66.23	66.23	66.42	67.89	
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	84.73	84.29	84.73	84.10	82.84	82.65	82.16	82.34	80.54	81.28	81.72	83.66	84.10	
Finance, insurance, and real estate:														
Banks and trust companies.....do.....	63.80	64.52	64.31	64.48	64.74	64.64	65.15	65.56	65.60	65.53	65.60	65.72	65.82	
Service and miscellaneous:														
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	43.42	43.93	44.25	44.11	44.00	44.40	44.69	44.40	44.58	44.20	44.29	44.80	44.97	
Laundries.....do.....	44.04	43.38	43.34	43.96	43.73	43.29	43.85	43.68	43.23	43.68	44.30	44.75	45.26	
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....	52.40	49.91	48.88	51.35	51.35	49.78	50.30	49.27	47.09	49.53	50.70	52.40	53.07	

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

‡ See note marked "♂" for p. S-11. ♀ Includes data for industries not shown. ♂ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.

\* New series. Monthly data for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—Continued</b>														
<b>WAGES—Continued</b>														
Average hourly gross earnings (U. S. Department of Labor):†														
All manufacturing industries.....dollars.....	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.12	P 2.13
Excluding overtime‡.....do.....	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	.....
Durable-goods industries.....do.....	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.27	P 2.28
Excluding overtime‡.....do.....	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	.....
Ordnance and accessories.....do.....	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.49	P 2.49
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....dollars.....	1.84	1.82	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.88	1.89	P 1.90
Sawmills and planing mills.....do.....	1.84	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.77	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.83	.....
Furniture and fixtures.....do.....	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	P 1.78
Stone, clay, and glass products.....do.....	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.09	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	P 2.11
Primary metal industries §.....do.....	2.47	2.53	2.54	2.57	2.55	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.61	P 2.66
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....dollars.....	2.63	2.72	2.73	2.76	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.78	2.77	2.82	.....
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....do.....	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.43	.....
Fabricated metal prod. (except ordnance, machinery, transportation equipment).....dollars.....	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.24	2.25	2.27	P 2.27
Machinery (except electrical).....do.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	P 2.37
Electrical machinery.....do.....	2.06	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14	2.15	P 2.15
Transportation equipment ¶.....do.....	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.51	P 2.54
Motor vehicles and equipment ♂.....do.....	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.52	2.53	2.57	2.51	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	.....
Aircraft and parts.....do.....	2.34	2.35	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.53	.....
Ship and boat building and repairs.....do.....	2.37	2.39	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	.....
Railroad equipment.....do.....	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.59	2.57	2.59	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.64	2.66	2.65	2.64	.....
Instruments and related products.....do.....	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.19	P 2.20
Miscellaneous mfg. industries.....do.....	1.80	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.85	P 1.85
Nondurable-goods industries.....do.....	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.94	1.94	P 1.94
Excluding overtime‡.....do.....	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	.....
Food and kindred products ¶.....do.....	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.94	1.96	1.97	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.01	P 2.00
Meat products.....do.....	2.12	2.14	2.12	2.18	2.19	2.21	2.20	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.23	.....
Dairy products.....do.....	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.94	.....
Canning and preserving.....do.....	1.61	1.55	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.73	1.70	1.68	.....
Bakery products.....do.....	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.96	1.97	.....
Beverages.....do.....	2.26	2.25	2.23	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.30	2.32	.....
Tobacco manufactures.....do.....	1.58	1.61	1.48	1.45	1.46	1.54	1.54	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.65	1.66	1.66	P 1.66
Textile-mill products ¶.....do.....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.51	P 1.50
Broadwoven fabric mills.....do.....	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.45	.....
Knitting mills.....do.....	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.46	.....
Apparel and other finished textile products.....dollars.....	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	P 1.50
Paper and allied products.....do.....	2.03	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.10	2.11	P 2.13
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....do.....	2.17	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.24	.....
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....do.....	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.58	P 2.58
Chemicals and allied products.....do.....	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.31	P 2.33
Industrial organic chemicals.....do.....	2.38	2.40	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.46	.....
Products of petroleum and coal.....do.....	2.66	2.69	2.69	2.73	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.72	2.73	P 2.76
Petroleum refining.....do.....	2.78	2.80	2.79	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.84	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.84	2.82	2.83	.....
Rubber products.....do.....	2.23	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.34	P 2.36
Tires and inner tubes.....do.....	2.59	2.64	2.63	2.66	2.69	2.72	2.70	2.67	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.73	.....
Leather and leather products.....do.....	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	P 1.55
Footwear (except rubber).....do.....	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.51	.....
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Mining*.....do.....	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.59	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.56	2.53	2.52	2.55	.....
Metal.....do.....	2.41	2.47	2.46	2.49	2.48	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.42	.....
Anthracite.....do.....	2.65	2.53	2.66	2.65	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.63	2.62	2.61	.....
Bituminous coal.....do.....	3.05	3.09	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.05	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.02	3.00	3.02	.....
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:.....dollars.....	2.65	2.67	2.63	2.71	2.64	2.68	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.70	2.68	2.65	2.70	.....
Petroleum and natural-gas prod.....do.....	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.05	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.05	2.06	.....
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....do.....	2.86	2.88	2.90	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	3.00	3.01	2.99	2.98	2.97	2.96	.....
Contract construction.....do.....	2.62	2.65	2.67	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.68	2.69	2.68	.....
Nonbuilding construction.....do.....	2.94	2.95	2.97	3.02	3.02	3.03	3.05	3.07	3.08	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.06	.....
Building construction.....do.....	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.10	2.12	.....
Transportation and public utilities:														
Local railways and bus lines.....do.....	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.97	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	.....
Telephone.....do.....	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.18	.....
Telegraph.....do.....	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.44	2.43	2.46	.....
Gas and electric utilities.....do.....	2.11	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.17	.....
Wholesale and retail trade:														
Wholesale trade.....do.....	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.63	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.71	.....
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places) ¶.....dollars.....	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.28	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.37	.....
General-merchandise stores.....do.....	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.81	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	.....
Food and liquor stores.....do.....	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.90	1.88	1.88	1.86	1.86	1.87	1.91	1.92	.....
Automotive and accessories dealers.....do.....	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	.....
Hotels, year-round.....do.....	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	.....
Laundries.....do.....	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	.....
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....do.....														
Miscellaneous wage data:														
Construction wage rates (ENR):§														
Common labor.....dol. per hr.....	2.286	2.299	2.333	2.334	2.334	2.336	2.344	2.373	2.379	2.382	2.389	2.411	2.440	2.463
Skilled labor.....do.....	3.510	3.543	3.581	3.585	3.604	3.606	3.629	3.626	3.624	3.628	3.636	3.643	3.682	3.720
Equipment operators*.....do.....	3.183	3.210	3.221	3.237	3.237	3.242	3.248	3.247	3.286	3.286	3.302	3.336	3.359	3.369
Farm wage rates, without board or room (quarterly).....dol. per hr.....		.93			.84			.97			.94			.94
Railway wages (average, class I).....do.....	2.272	2.249	2.263	2.284	2.254	2.409	2.401	2.385	2.445	2.407	2.391			
Road-building wages, common labor (qtrly).....do.....		1.88			1.98			1.96			1.87			

† Revised. ¶ Preliminary. § See note marked "§" for p. S-11.  
 ‡ Data through 1956 shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are based on adjustment factors; the 1956 figures therein have since been revised to reflect calculations from overtime hours now regularly collected. Revisions for 1956 appear in the August 1957 SURVEY; the published estimates through 1955 are essentially comparable.  
 § Includes data for industries not shown separately. ♂ Formerly "Automobiles." Data not affected.  
 ¶ Rates as of August 1, 1958: Common labor, \$2.468; skilled labor, \$3.726; equipment operators, \$3.386. Scattered monthly revisions for 1952-55 for skilled labor rates are available upon request.  
 \* New series. Average hourly earnings in the mining industry for January 1947-February 1957 are available upon request. Wage rates for equipment operators are arithmetic averages of wage rates in 20 cities. The three types of equipment covered are tractors (including bulldozers, on 70-100 h. p. machines), power cranes and shovels (¼ cubic yard), and air compressors; for rates back to January 1956, see the December 1957 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FINANCE</b>														
<b>BANKING</b>														
Acceptances and commercial paper outstanding:														
Bankers' acceptances.....mil. of dol.	979	1,000	1,227	1,197	1,225	1,224	1,307	1,422	1,523	1,529	1,479	1,441	1,352	-----
Commercial paper.....do.	454	459	501	501	516	560	551	654	776	862	919	946	965	-----
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Adm.:														
Total.....mil. of dol.	3,287	3,327	3,345	3,354	3,354	3,329	3,339	3,363	3,404	3,464	3,527	3,595	3,670	3,725
Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks.....do.	1,870	1,877	1,887	1,896	1,904	1,908	1,919	1,925	1,934	1,947	1,958	1,972	1,989	2,002
Loans to cooperatives.....do.	384	409	420	430	451	452	454	456	442	428	413	405	408	425
Other loans and discounts.....do.	1,033	1,041	1,038	1,027	999	969	966	982	1,028	1,089	1,155	1,218	1,273	1,298
Bank debits, total (344 centers).....do.	193,349	200,559	190,539	189,294	204,168	189,246	220,376	212,875	181,703	203,844	204,100	195,100	219,447	206,521
New York City.....do.	74,512	74,509	68,409	70,953	77,431	71,667	88,584	84,355	72,803	84,409	85,510	77,315	95,473	82,214
6 other centers <sup>1</sup> .....do.	39,942	41,711	40,194	39,095	41,761	39,012	43,692	41,992	36,188	40,363	39,354	38,645	41,228	40,701
Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of month:														
Assets, total <sup>2</sup> .....do.	51,362	51,753	51,626	50,884	52,035	52,562	53,028	51,428	51,159	50,731	51,315	50,917	51,458	50,960
Reserve bank credit outstanding, total <sup>2</sup> .....do.	24,816	24,691	25,418	24,622	25,206	25,515	25,784	24,352	24,330	24,570	24,672	25,313	26,283	25,477
Discounts and advances.....do.	558	420	986	396	789	819	55	217	122	137	156	144	41	94
United States Government securities.....do.	23,035	23,355	23,539	23,312	23,338	23,733	24,238	23,331	23,240	23,628	23,681	24,162	25,438	24,480
Gold certificate reserves.....do.	21,945	21,946	21,939	21,943	22,005	22,083	22,085	22,104	22,099	21,804	21,609	21,005	20,767	20,621
Liabilities, total <sup>2</sup> .....do.	51,362	51,753	51,626	50,884	52,035	52,562	53,028	51,428	51,159	50,731	51,315	50,917	51,458	50,960
Deposits, total <sup>2</sup> .....do.	19,630	19,795	20,079	19,426	20,103	19,996	20,117	19,956	19,785	19,650	19,516	19,416	19,883	18,989
Member-bank reserve balances.....do.	18,376	18,630	18,975	18,399	18,917	19,274	19,034	18,958	18,667	18,532	18,254	18,176	18,784	17,764
Excess reserves (estimated).....do.	-167	110	670	-295	376	696	-57	415	481	675	568	633	626	p-28
Federal Reserve notes in circulation.....do.	26,682	26,671	26,861	26,829	26,834	27,260	27,535	26,711	26,559	26,537	26,375	26,570	26,705	26,802
Ratio of gold certificate reserves to deposit and FR note liabilities combined.....percent.	47.4	47.2	46.7	47.4	46.9	46.7	46.3	47.4	47.7	47.2	46.7	45.7	44.6	45.0
Federal Reserve weekly reporting member banks, condition, Wednesday nearest end of month:														
Deposits:														
Demand, adjusted <sup>3</sup> .....mil. of dol.	54,307	55,550	54,973	54,015	55,805	55,464	56,887	56,134	54,943	54,119	55,699	55,434	r 54,560	56,647
Demand, except interbank:														
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	57,306	58,276	57,374	57,159	58,495	58,772	61,887	57,924	57,040	56,070	57,863	56,917	57,176	58,520
States and political subdivisions.....do.	4,238	4,169	3,878	3,872	3,857	4,005	4,331	4,176	4,141	4,286	4,937	4,739	4,426	4,222
United States Government.....do.	5,004	2,381	2,647	4,008	1,683	1,758	2,458	1,048	2,308	3,092	3,945	3,556	6,372	2,695
Time, except interbank, total <sup>2</sup> .....do.	22,484	22,529	22,612	22,821	22,925	22,716	23,293	23,415	23,967	24,693	25,212	25,627	26,295	26,432
Individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....mil. of dol.	21,171	21,219	21,292	21,494	21,635	21,487	21,951	22,062	22,390	23,003	23,367	23,701	24,168	24,376
States and political subdivisions.....do.	1,125	1,123	1,135	1,143	1,111	1,060	1,175	1,216	1,443	1,551	1,703	1,781	1,956	1,888
Interbank (demand and time).....do.	13,478	13,352	12,836	13,693	13,094	12,918	15,211	13,293	13,639	15,155	14,777	14,500	r 15,797	14,980
Investments, total.....do.	33,922	32,797	32,535	33,335	33,129	32,743	34,329	33,942	35,080	36,842	39,488	40,032	r 41,749	41,356
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed, total.....mil. of dol.	26,310	25,241	24,914	25,654	25,191	25,010	26,423	25,923	26,856	28,113	30,548	31,093	r 32,575	32,002
Bills.....do.	2,334	1,504	1,623	1,197	1,156	1,007	1,888	1,431	1,552	2,057	2,146	1,964	r 2,294	1,923
Certificates.....do.	1,475	1,342	1,562	1,732	1,600	1,713	1,752	1,799	1,119	1,140	1,169	1,298	1,650	1,663
Bonds and guaranteed obligations.....do.	18,272	18,188	18,107	18,166	18,004	17,898	18,007	18,028	19,338	19,965	20,159	20,564	r 21,763	21,428
Notes.....do.	4,229	4,207	3,622	4,559	4,431	4,392	4,776	4,665	4,847	4,951	7,074	7,267	6,868	6,988
Other securities.....do.	7,612	7,556	7,621	7,681	7,938	7,733	7,906	8,019	8,224	8,729	8,940	8,939	r 9,174	9,354
Loans (adjusted), total <sup>3</sup> .....do.	54,282	53,568	53,935	54,563	53,614	53,329	54,658	52,245	52,281	52,699	52,995	52,068	r 53,513	52,156
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural.....do.	32,310	31,738	32,012	32,331	31,756	31,527	32,237	30,638	30,448	30,842	30,185	29,795	r 30,371	29,545
To brokers and dealers in securities.....do.	1,892	1,660	1,810	2,021	1,642	1,610	2,190	1,645	1,882	1,983	2,749	2,204	r 2,819	2,308
Other loans for purchasing or carrying securities.....mil. of dol.	1,184	1,142	1,120	1,118	1,106	1,093	1,154	1,125	1,178	1,274	1,315	1,288	1,433	1,344
Real-estate loans.....do.	8,649	8,675	8,696	8,727	8,758	8,777	8,761	8,744	8,742	8,695	8,746	8,821	r 8,890	8,970
Other loans.....do.	11,303	11,412	11,855	11,427	11,411	11,385	11,448	11,226	11,170	11,056	11,157	11,118	r 11,182	11,168
Money and interest rates: <sup>4</sup>														
Bank rates on business loans:														
In 19 cities.....percent.	4.40	-----	-----	4.83	-----	-----	4.85	-----	-----	4.49	-----	-----	4.17	-----
New York City.....do.	4.23	-----	-----	4.69	-----	-----	4.71	-----	-----	4.29	-----	-----	3.88	-----
7 other northern and eastern cities.....do.	4.89	-----	-----	4.85	-----	-----	4.86	-----	-----	4.49	-----	-----	4.17	-----
11 southern and western cities.....do.	4.65	-----	-----	5.01	-----	-----	5.05	-----	-----	4.77	-----	-----	4.58	-----
Discount rate (N. Y. F. R. Bank).....do.	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	-----
Federal intermediate credit bank loans.....do.	4.25	4.29	4.36	4.45	4.49	4.68	4.70	4.55	4.42	4.10	4.00	3.29	3.17	3.15
Federal land bank loans.....do.	5.17	5.17	5.21	5.25	5.38	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.50	5.38	5.21	5.17	5.17	5.17
Open market rates, New York City:														
Acceptances, prime, bankers' 90 days.....do.	3.36	3.38	3.78	3.83	3.75	3.50	3.35	3.06	2.30	1.80	1.52	1.30	r 1.13	1.13
Commercial paper, prime, 4-6 months.....do.	3.79	3.88	3.98	4.00	4.10	4.07	3.81	3.49	2.63	2.33	1.90	1.71	1.54	1.50
Yield on U. S. Govt. securities:														
3-month bills.....do.	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881	.962
3-5 year taxable issues.....do.	3.77	3.80	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.54
Savings deposits, balance to credit of depositors:														
New York State savings banks.....mil. of dol.	18,058	18,023	18,064	18,205	18,207	18,323	18,588	18,701	18,780	19,009	19,024	19,128	(1)	19,378
U. S. postal savings <sup>5</sup> .....do.	1,462	1,432	1,407	1,383	1,362	1,344	1,328	1,306	1,288	1,271	1,256	r 1,240	-----	-----
<b>CONSUMER CREDIT<sup>1</sup></b> (Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month.....mil. of dol.	42,491	42,668	43,101	43,270	43,274	43,530	44,776	43,966	43,043	42,562	42,665	43,027	43,122	-----
Installment credit, total.....do.	32,608	32,968	33,303	33,415	33,504	33,596	34,105	33,737	33,302	32,983	32,932	32,957	33,054	-----
Automobile paper.....do.	15,127	15,329	15,490	15,556	15,579	15,542	15,496	15,326	15,122	14,889	14,788	14,713	14,691	-----
Other consumer-goods paper.....do.	8,165	8,189	8,229	8,228	8,236	8,300	8,687	8,499	8,277	8,192	8,134	8,176	8,203	-----
Repair and modernization loans.....do.	1,905	1,921	1,954	1,969	1,988	1,996	1,984	1,963	1,936	1,915	1,914	1,933	1,942	-----
Personal loans.....do.	7,411	7,529	7,630	7,662	7,701	7,758	7,938	7,949	7,967	7,987	8,096	8,135	8,218	-----

<sup>1</sup> Revised. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Data will be shown later.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data not shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits and of cash items reported as in process of collection; for loans, exclusion of loans to banks and deduction of valuation reserves (individual loan items are gross, i. e., before deduction of valuation reserves).

<sup>7</sup> For bond yields, see p. S-20.

<sup>8</sup> Data are as of end of consecutive 4-week periods ending in month indicated, except June figure which is as of June 28 (end of consecutive 8-week period).

<sup>9</sup> Revised back to January 1955 to incorporate more comprehensive information now available. For revisions prior to October 1956, see the December 1957 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

CONSUMER CREDIT <sup>1</sup> —Continued (Short- and Intermediate-term)														
Total outstanding, end of month—Continued														
Installment credit, total—Continued														
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions, total..... mil. of dol.	28,263	28,726	29,014	29,128	29,241	29,239	29,375	29,125	28,864	28,621	28,701	28,674	28,750	-----
Commercial banks..... do.	12,323	12,508	12,607	12,656	12,749	12,717	12,611	12,415	12,310	12,421	12,442	12,442	12,494	-----
Sales-finance companies..... do.	9,300	9,476	9,565	9,589	9,585	9,564	9,573	9,464	9,405	9,284	9,200	9,129	9,105	-----
Credit unions..... do.	2,227	2,284	2,344	2,377	2,415	2,439	2,472	2,446	2,451	2,461	2,506	2,531	2,565	-----
Consumer finance companies..... do.	3,155	3,209	3,234	3,231	3,229	3,248	3,332	3,320	3,306	3,286	3,290	3,273	3,279	-----
Other..... do.	1,258	1,249	1,264	1,266	1,263	1,271	1,284	1,284	1,287	1,280	1,284	1,299	1,307	-----
Retail outlets, total..... do.	4,345	4,242	4,289	4,287	4,263	4,357	4,730	4,612	4,438	4,362	4,231	4,283	4,304	-----
Department stores..... do.	1,249	1,144	1,161	1,167	1,134	1,199	1,393	1,381	1,326	1,343	1,241	1,278	1,310	-----
Furniture stores..... do.	1,077	1,072	1,083	1,077	1,080	1,092	1,146	1,108	1,079	1,045	1,033	1,034	1,035	-----
Automobile dealers..... do.	518	525	530	533	533	531	529	522	514	504	498	494	492	-----
Other..... do.	1,501	1,501	1,515	1,510	1,516	1,535	1,662	1,601	1,519	1,470	1,459	1,477	1,467	-----
Noninstallment credit, total..... do.	9,883	9,700	9,798	9,855	9,770	9,934	10,671	10,229	9,741	9,579	9,733	10,070	10,068	-----
Single-payment loans..... do.	3,530	3,406	3,458	3,493	3,405	3,458	3,502	3,514	3,542	3,542	3,501	3,616	3,645	-----
Charge accounts..... do.	3,948	3,886	3,925	3,942	3,991	4,135	4,760	4,264	3,710	3,528	3,694	3,956	3,949	-----
Service credit..... do.	2,405	2,408	2,415	2,420	2,374	2,341	2,409	2,451	2,489	2,509	2,538	2,498	2,474	-----
By type of holder:														
Financial institutions..... do.	3,530	3,406	3,458	3,493	3,405	3,458	3,502	3,514	3,542	3,542	3,501	3,616	3,645	-----
Retail outlets..... do.	3,948	3,886	3,925	3,942	3,991	4,135	4,760	4,264	3,710	3,528	3,694	3,956	3,949	-----
Service credit..... do.	2,405	2,408	2,415	2,420	2,374	2,341	2,409	2,451	2,489	2,509	2,538	2,498	2,474	-----
Installment credit extended and repaid:														
Unadjusted:														
Extended, total..... do.	3,674	3,837	3,704	3,388	3,545	3,439	4,069	3,108	2,754	3,164	3,345	3,386	3,484	-----
Automobile paper..... do.	1,494	1,563	1,467	1,364	1,404	1,250	1,305	1,190	1,020	1,104	1,222	1,212	1,266	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do.	995	995	1,022	927	976	1,020	1,333	799	717	902	874	1,008	969	-----
All other..... do.	1,182	1,279	1,215	1,097	1,165	1,169	1,431	1,119	1,017	1,158	1,249	1,166	1,249	-----
Repaid, total..... do.	3,224	3,477	3,369	3,276	3,456	3,347	3,560	3,476	3,189	3,483	3,396	3,361	3,387	-----
Automobile paper..... do.	1,250	1,361	1,306	1,298	1,381	1,287	1,351	1,360	1,224	1,337	1,323	1,287	1,288	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do.	914	971	982	928	968	956	946	987	939	987	932	966	942	-----
All other..... do.	1,060	1,145	1,081	1,050	1,107	1,104	1,263	1,129	1,026	1,159	1,141	1,108	1,157	-----
Adjusted:														
Extended, total..... do.	3,547	3,599	3,591	3,546	3,541	3,559	3,615	3,504	3,235	3,193	3,278	3,252	3,265	-----
Automobile paper..... do.	1,356	1,381	1,355	1,392	1,435	1,404	1,423	1,346	1,179	1,077	1,161	1,113	1,109	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do.	1,007	999	1,027	973	912	964	959	940	900	981	914	994	957	-----
All other..... do.	1,184	1,219	1,209	1,181	1,194	1,191	1,233	1,218	1,156	1,135	1,203	1,145	1,199	-----
Repaid, total..... do.	3,339	3,382	3,343	3,418	3,358	3,394	3,498	3,421	3,401	3,373	3,401	3,352	3,392	-----
Automobile paper..... do.	1,289	1,317	1,276	1,318	1,317	1,292	1,368	1,368	1,317	1,300	1,338	1,296	1,278	-----
Other consumer-goods paper..... do.	951	964	976	990	945	981	978	925	966	952	921	941	963	-----
All other..... do.	1,099	1,101	1,091	1,110	1,096	1,121	1,152	1,128	1,118	1,121	1,142	1,115	1,151	-----
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE														
Budget receipts and expenditures:														
Receipts, total..... mil. of dol.														
Receipts, net..... do.	11,688	3,057	5,128	7,225	3,131	4,827	5,956	4,786	6,299	9,501	3,496	4,925	10,751	-----
Customs..... do.	58	70	65	65	76	67	63	69	58	69	68	63	66	-----
Individual income taxes..... do.	4,071	1,316	3,806	3,986	1,537	3,512	2,477	3,034	4,741	2,658	3,584	4,253	3,665	-----
Corporation income and profits taxes..... do.	6,722	541	355	2,304	429	367	2,277	486	406	6,538	476	449	5,906	-----
Employment taxes..... do.	589	366	1,003	540	363	740	432	385	1,302	680	722	1,293	818	-----
Other internal revenue and receipts..... do.	1,378	1,441	1,245	1,214	1,391	1,158	1,363	1,270	1,249	1,237	1,189	1,276	1,451	-----
Expenditures, total..... do.	6,279	6,347	5,930	5,667	6,501	5,806	5,809	6,011	5,528	5,749	6,122	5,846	6,581	-----
Interest on public debt..... do.	641	659	628	630	641	636	674	693	606	616	613	595	619	-----
Veterans' services and benefits..... do.	409	377	382	362	421	432	426	433	429	432	465	436	-----	
Major national security..... do.	4,114	3,628	3,939	3,589	3,700	3,506	3,752	3,765	3,590	3,672	3,730	3,712	-----	
All other expenditures..... do.	1,115	1,683	931	1,086	1,739	1,231	958	1,120	1,029	1,313	1,102	1,102	-----	
Public debt and guaranteed obligations:														
Gross debt (direct), end of month, total..... do.														
270,527	272,469	273,845	274,412	274,067	274,747	274,898	274,555	274,679	272,624	275,057	275,653	276,343	275,466	-----
Interest bearing, total..... do.														
268,486	270,595	272,018	272,688	272,406	273,132	272,874	272,777	272,959	270,948	273,447	274,030	274,698	273,910	-----
Public issues..... do.														
221,658	224,272	225,308	226,467	226,338	227,146	227,075	227,307	227,000	225,137	228,004	227,915	228,452	228,033	-----
Special issues..... do.														
46,827	46,323	46,709	46,221	46,068	45,986	45,799	45,799	45,959	45,810	45,443	46,115	46,246	45,877	-----
Noninterest bearing..... do.														
2,042	1,874	1,828	1,724	1,661	1,615	2,024	1,777	1,720	1,676	1,610	1,622	1,646	1,556	-----
Obligations guaranteed by U. S. Government, end of month..... mil. of dol.														
107	107	109	115	103	104	104	101	103	104	94	97	101	102	-----
U. S. Savings bonds:														
Amount outstanding, end of month..... do.														
54,996	54,631	54,364	54,105	53,799	53,533	53,209	52,846	52,754	52,663	52,550	52,462	52,349	52,262	-----
Sales, series E through K..... do.														
362	400	392	362	337	334	368	510	407	418	398	368	376	418	-----
Redemptions..... do.														
1,076	890	750	713	729	694	813	998	590	600	605	551	610	626	-----
Federal business-type activities, end of quarter: ♂														
Assets, except interagency, total..... mil. of dol.														
169,058	-----	170,175	-----	171,139	-----	172,242	-----	173,355	-----	174,468	-----	175,581	-----	-----
Loans receivable, total (less reserves)..... do.														
20,982	-----	21,323	-----	22,395	-----	23,147	-----	23,947	-----	24,747	-----	25,547	-----	-----
To aid agriculture..... do.														
6,830	-----	6,469	-----	6,688	-----	7,605	-----	8,522	-----	9,439	-----	10,356	-----	-----
To aid homeowners..... do.														
4,380	-----	4,680	-----	4,769	-----	4,917	-----	5,065	-----	5,213	-----	5,361	-----	-----
Foreign loans..... do.														
8,300	-----	8,316	-----	8,754	-----	9,192	-----	9,630	-----	10,068	-----	10,506	-----	-----
All other..... do.														
2,305	-----	2,358	-----	2,552	-----	2,613	-----	2,674	-----	2,735	-----	2,796	-----	-----
Commodities, supplies, and materials..... do.														
21,450	-----	21,514	-----	21,628	-----	21,742	-----	21,856	-----	21,970	-----	22,084	-----	-----
U. S. Government securities..... do.														
3,881	-----	3,762	-----	3,804	-----	3,846	-----	3,888	-----	3,930	-----	3,972	-----	-----
Other securities and investments..... do.														
3,725	-----	3,725	-----	3,718	-----	3,710	-----	3,702	-----	3,694	-----	3,686	-----	-----
Land, structures, and equipment..... do.														
9,977	-----	9,974	-----	9,966	-----	9,958	-----	9,950	-----	9,942	-----	9,934	-----	-----
All other assets..... do.														
9,042	-----	9,878	-----	9,632	-----	9,386	-----	9,140	-----	8,894	-----	8,648	-----	-----
Liabilities, except interagency, total..... do.														
16,879	-----	16,341	-----	16,803	-----	17,265	-----	17,727	-----	18,189	-----	18,651	-----	-----
Bonds, notes, and debentures..... do.														
3,559	-----	3,712	-----	3,865	-----	4,018	-----	4,171	-----	4,324	-----	4,477	-----	-----
Other liabilities..... do.														
3,320	-----	2,629	-----	2,938	-----	3,247	-----	3,556	-----	3,865	-----	4,174	-----	-----
Private proprietary interest..... do.														
1,037	-----	1,056	-----	1,075	-----	1,094	-----	1,113	-----	1,132	-----	1,151	-----	-----
U. S. Government proprietary interest..... do.														

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FINANCE—Continued</b>														
<b>LIFE INSURANCE</b>														
Institute of Life Insurance:†														
Assets, total, all U. S. life insurance companies	mil. of dol.													
Bonds (book value), domestic and foreign, total	98,239	99,005	99,374	99,812	100,224	100,597	101,043	101,672	102,000	102,385	102,717	103,150	103,634	
U. S. Government	50,014	50,480	50,604	50,755	51,005	51,122	51,237	51,681	51,809	51,933	52,175	52,304	52,552	
State, county, municipal (U. S.)	7,270	7,306	7,268	7,224	7,233	7,135	6,950	7,113	7,124	7,002	7,009	6,936	6,979	
Public utility (U. S.)	2,290	2,323	2,333	2,340	2,352	2,362	2,375	2,418	2,426	2,448	2,460	2,487	2,521	
Railroad (U. S.)	14,259	14,339	14,375	14,426	14,504	14,553	14,602	14,638	14,657	14,708	14,742	14,750	14,812	
Industrial and miscellaneous (U. S.)	3,841	3,837	3,842	3,843	3,845	3,845	3,846	3,839	3,838	3,838	3,835	3,834	3,828	
Industrial and miscellaneous (U. S.)	19,541	19,844	19,932	20,076	20,222	20,368	20,594	20,784	20,858	21,007	21,173	21,285	21,376	
Stocks (book value), domestic and foreign, total	mil. of dol.													
Preferred (U. S.)	2,956	2,993	3,018	3,010	3,021	3,028	3,007	2,997	3,004	3,077	3,084	3,095	3,132	
Common (U. S.)	1,620	1,622	1,622	1,624	1,630	1,626	1,626	1,622	1,623	1,634	1,638	1,638	1,649	
Mortgage loans, total	1,317	1,350	1,375	1,365	1,370	1,381	1,357	1,356	1,362	1,422	1,423	1,434	1,461	
Nonfarm	34,159	34,356	34,547	34,697	34,859	34,986	35,230	35,410	35,529	35,663	35,773	35,884	35,983	
Real estate	31,620	31,794	31,978	32,122	32,274	32,396	32,640	32,816	32,926	33,049	33,142	33,241	33,330	
Policy loans and premium notes	2,983	3,004	3,032	3,059	3,085	3,113	3,134	3,156	3,187	3,214	3,244	3,265	3,305	
Cash	3,657	3,703	3,721	3,764	3,802	3,833	3,863	3,896	3,927	3,962	3,996	4,022	4,049	
Other assets	1,118	1,113	1,083	1,128	1,112	1,126	1,264	1,170	1,113	1,132	1,114	1,187	1,165	
Life Insurance Agency Management Association:														
Insurance written (new paid-for insurance):‡	mil. of dol.													
Value, estimated total	5,584	5,385	5,063	4,689	6,126	5,221	6,837	5,513	4,959	5,784	5,565	5,462	5,162	
Group and wholesale	1,315	1,106	779	685	1,538	848	2,137	1,595	979	1,336	1,024	999	780	
Industrial	571	540	556	555	567	509	492	464	496	550	544	595	559	
Ordinary, total	3,698	3,739	3,728	3,449	4,021	3,864	4,208	3,454	3,484	3,898	3,997	3,868	3,823	
New England	234	232	225	200	244	246	292	249	254	272	274	274	257	
Middle Atlantic	898	910	880	805	977	979	957	839	820	923	956	924	889	
East North Central	731	770	784	725	826	796	861	688	676	767	776	753	746	
West North Central	297	306	298	273	316	292	327	273	286	309	308	320	305	
South Atlantic	445	428	436	433	477	455	481	398	404	461	486	476	498	
East South Central	158	156	159	152	165	157	169	137	147	167	174	167	171	
West South Central	332	333	332	320	364	331	384	321	333	362	379	361	370	
Mountain	136	145	138	130	154	146	175	127	134	148	155	155	149	
Pacific	427	419	437	374	455	421	518	388	403	451	452	439	439	
Institute of Life Insurance:														
Payments to policyholders and beneficiaries, estimated total	mil. of dol.													
Death benefits	515.5	551.2	525.3	496.9	587.1	525.2	681.2	652.5	567.9	641.5	624.2	584.6	579.2	
Matured endowments	196.4	233.4	222.1	202.4	248.8	222.4	255.4	258.1	239.7	262.7	259.2	233.5	229.7	
Disability payments	56.7	54.7	55.4	53.0	64.0	57.8	67.2	67.7	58.2	61.2	60.7	58.8	58.7	
Annuitant payments	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.1	10.2	9.2	8.8	11.4	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.5	10.1	
Annuity payments	45.0	46.5	44.7	42.6	47.6	44.8	40.3	67.1	48.7	49.9	49.4	48.7	49.4	
Surrender values	102.2	107.5	105.7	92.5	118.3	101.7	119.1	119.3	111.2	126.6	132.7	123.1	115.8	
Policy dividends	106.0	99.5	87.7	97.3	98.2	89.3	190.4	128.9	100.3	131.1	111.6	110.0	115.5	
Life Insurance Association of America:														
Premium income (39 cos.), quarterly total	2,389.7			2,476.7			2,839.3			2,669.9				
Accident and health	410.0			413.6			474.9			441.1				
Annuities	241.7			297.1			365.6			344.0				
Group	266.4			283.5			297.4			312.3				
Industrial	202.7			204.7			254.3			232.9				
Ordinary	1,268.9			1,277.8			1,447.1			1,339.5				
<b>MONETARY STATISTICS</b>														
<b>Gold and silver:</b>														
<b>Gold:</b>														
Monetary stock, U. S. (end of mo.)	mil. of dol.													
Net release from earmark	22,623	22,627	22,626	22,635	22,691	22,763	22,781	22,784	22,686	22,994	21,996	21,594	21,356	
Exports	-6.0	-8	-11.4	-9.0	36.9	-31.2	2.0	-37.3	-167.6	-252.0	-471.5	-355.2	-285.0	
Imports	304	168	163	358	172	206	140	551	2,278	228	62	250	9,366	
Production, reported monthly total	10,265	2,825	28,738	19,290	42,956	42,074	18,978	45,588	41,149	6,206	26,097	18,177	12,799	
Africa	79,000	81,600	81,000	79,500	82,000	78,700	77,700							
Canada	54,800	56,400	55,100	55,500	56,000	54,800	53,900	55,000	52,400	50,666	30,565	30,994	31,172	
United States	12,600	12,800	12,600	13,100	13,900	13,100	12,900	13,200	12,500	13,700	13,400	13,400	13,400	
Silver:	4,900	5,800	5,800	5,700	6,500	5,100	5,500	4,400	4,400	4,300	4,500	4,600	4,600	
Exports	1,045	917	465	471	681	507	493	319	168	314	171	185	324	
Imports	10,820	16,241	16,695	7,993	5,786	33,226	26,963	16,934	25,609	24,413	12,322	4,507	8,329	
Price at New York	905	903	909	906	906	904	898	894	886	886	886	886	886	
Production:														
Canada	2,209	2,383	2,592	2,382	2,817	2,567	2,538	2,530	2,295	2,449	2,559			
Mexico	3,793	2,842	4,628	4,156	4,719	4,218	3,142	4,062	4,583	3,217	2,813			
United States	3,386	2,859	2,500	2,937	3,334	2,731	3,029	3,520	3,589	2,465	3,123	2,597	3,243	
Money supply (end of month):	mil. of dol.													
Currency in circulation	31,082	30,933	31,133	31,073	31,090	31,661	31,834	30,576	30,554	30,666	30,565	30,994	31,172	
Deposits and currency, total	229,100	229,300	229,000	229,500	231,100	231,000	236,372	231,800	232,500	235,500	239,200	238,900	244,200	
Foreign banks deposits, net	3,400	3,300	3,200	3,300	3,300	3,200	3,270	3,300	3,700	3,900	4,000	4,000	4,000	
U. S. Government balances	6,100	5,000	5,700	5,300	4,800	4,500	5,421	3,700	3,900	4,900	6,700	6,800	10,900	
Deposits (adjusted) and currency, total	219,700	221,000	220,000	220,900	223,000	223,300	227,681	224,800	223,900	224,500	228,400	228,100	229,400	
Demand deposits, adjusted	105,600	106,600	105,100	105,500	107,200	107,200	110,254	107,600	105,600	104,600	107,200	105,800	105,700	
Time deposits, adjusted	86,400	86,700	87,100	87,700	88,100	87,600	89,126	89,800	90,900	92,500	93,600	94,600	95,900	
Currency outside banks	27,800	27,800	27,800	27,800	27,800	28,500	28,301	27,300	27,400	27,400	27,600	27,800	27,800	
Turnover of demand deposits except interbank and U. S. Government, annual rate:														
New York City	51.4	49.5	44.7	52.2	49.9	51.2	58.9	54.6	55.4	56.2	56.6	51.2	65.7	54.8
6 other centers	30.4	30.6	28.5	31.4	29.6	30.5	32.2	30.0	30.1	31.3	30.2	28.2	31.3	29.9
337 other reporting centers	23.1	23.6	22.1	24.1	22.7	23.5	24.7	23.3	22.9	22.2	22.0	22.0	23.9	22.9

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. 1 Revision for May 1957 (thous. dol.): 79,700.

‡ Revisions for assets of all life insurance companies for January-July 1956 will be shown later; those for insurance written for 1956 and 1957 are shown in the July 1957 and July 1958 issues of the SURVEY.

§ Data for 1956-April 1958 include revisions not distributed by areas; revised area data for 1956 are available upon request.

¶ Or increase in earmarked gold (-).

⊕ Includes data for the following countries not shown separately: Mexico (through August 1957 only); Colombia; Chile; Nicaragua; Australia, and India.

⊙ The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of interbank and U. S. Government deposits; for demand deposits, also exclusion of cash items reported as in process of collection.

⊙ Includes Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

FINANCE—Continued

PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QUARTERLY)														
Manufacturing corporations (Fed. Trade and SEC):														
Net profit after taxes, all industries..... mil. of dol.	4,072			3,737			3,530			2,472				
Food and kindred products..... do.	258			320			261			220				
Textile mill products..... do.	65			72			50			13				
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)..... mil. of dol.	40			42			27			1				
Paper and allied products..... do.	130			128			114			101				
Chemicals and allied products..... do.	469			446			424			341				
Petroleum refining..... do.	671			642			747			533				
Stone, clay, and glass products..... do.	170			176			153			51				
Primary nonferrous metal..... do.	139			118			104			84				
Primary iron and steel..... do.	377			293			267			159				
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transport. equip.)..... mil. of dol.	178			179			96			80				
Machinery (except electrical)..... do.	428			339			253			190				
Electrical machinery..... do.	226			209			221			162				
Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)..... mil. of dol.	139			121			123			101				
Motor vehicles and parts..... do.	386			233			346			213				
All other manufacturing industries..... do.	395			419			345			222				
Dividends paid (cash), all industries..... do.	1,817			1,766			2,176			1,832				
Electric utilities, net profit after taxes (Fed. Res.)†..... mil. of dol.	327			326			357			421				
Railways and telephone cos. (see pp. 8-23 and 8-24).														
SECURITIES ISSUED														
Securities and Exchange Commission: †														
Estimated gross proceeds, total..... mil. of dol.	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	3,473	2,487	3,959	† 6,963	† 2,160	3,016	
By type of security:														
Bonds and notes, total..... do.	1,867	1,730	1,837	3,858	2,536	2,849	2,328	3,401	2,220	3,830	† 6,832	† 2,041	2,920	
Corporate..... do.	1,013	775	840	907	944	671	761	744	607	1,494	† 1,101	† 594	866	
Common stock..... do.	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	44	182	61	† 90	† 84	38	
Preferred stock..... do.	66	21	31	19	68	24	11	28	85	69	† 41	† 36	58	
By type of issuer:														
Corporate, total †..... do.	1,495	1,028	947	1,023	1,113	844	1,114	816	875	1,623	† 1,232	† 714	963	
Manufacturing..... do.	641	258	247	328	133	224	592	155	180	240	† 640	† 193	319	
Mining..... do.	20	43	16	25	37	22	14	14	18	22	† 35	† 7	15	
Public utility..... do.	439	248	254	424	339	302	175	326	373	415	† 320	† 345	412	
Railroad..... do.	25	23	15	24	18	16	27	69	17	40	† 20	† 12	1	
Communication..... do.	138	54	129	66	372	93	41	86	36	800	† 79	† 41	12	
Real estate and financial..... do.	181	348	228	84	161	130	93	111	211	50	† 42	† 79	83	
Noncorporate, total †..... do.	854	954	997	2,952	1,592	2,178	1,567	2,657	1,613	2,336	† 5,731	† 1,447	2,053	
U. S. Government..... do.	362	400	392	2,262	894	1,374	925	511	407	1,802	4,269	368	1,411	
State and municipal..... do.	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	782	899	524	798	† 877	521	
New corporate security issues:														
Estimated net proceeds, total..... do.	1,467	1,011	932	1,007	1,099	828	1,097	805	856	1,608	† 1,213	† 699	948	
Proposed uses of proceeds:														
New money, total..... do.	1,373	941	916	952	1,060	764	1,023	711	832	1,525	† 1,037	† 532	709	
Plant and equipment..... do.	1,029	534	621	800	882	559	814	593	577	1,390	† 885	† 439	572	
Working capital..... do.	344	407	294	151	178	205	210	119	255	135	† 152	† 93	137	
Retirement of securities..... do.	15	8	9	34	9	39	21	82	5	47	† 72	† 99	67	
Other purposes..... do.	79	61	8	21	30	25	53	11	19	35	† 104	† 68	172	
State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer):														
Long-term..... thous. of dol.	387,502	516,182	595,240	437,163	682,730	639,335	640,418	782,437	899,485	524,355	797,617	† 876,838	† 553,658	603,076
Short-term..... do.	152,644	271,697	272,017	252,251	302,503	93,579	459,382	232,803	459,779	272,890	356,990	† 353,774	† 263,860	285,657
SECURITY MARKETS														
Brokers' Balances (N. Y. S. E. Members Carrying Margin Accounts)														
Cash on hand and in banks..... mil. of dol.	321	327	332	339	354	325	342	328	312	312	322	312	324	331
Customers' debit balances (net)..... do.	2,918	2,917	2,863	2,824	2,608	2,559	2,550	2,613	2,682	2,776	2,869	2,997	3,168	3,169
Customers' free credit balances..... do.	820	829	816	838	879	876	896	937	939	954	985	979	1,047	1,080
Money borrowed..... do.	2,156	2,138	2,093	2,109	1,780	1,697	1,831	1,740	1,846	1,990	2,051	2,052	2,398	2,208
Bonds														
Prices:														
Average price of all listed bonds (N. Y. S. E.), totals..... dollars	90.10	89.93	90.12	89.86	89.67	92.67	94.85	95.38	96.18	96.87	97.50	97.78		
Domestic..... do.	90.32	90.16	90.34	90.08	89.89	92.93	95.12	95.63	96.43	97.12	97.74	98.03		
Foreign..... do.	77.28	75.93	75.44	75.32	75.34	75.27	77.59	78.74	78.99	79.79	80.39	80.64		
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, utility, and railroad (A1+issues):														
Composite (21 bonds) †..... dol. per \$100 bond	101.0	100.0	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.3	102.7	105.9	105.7	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.5	104.2
Domestic municipal (15 bonds)..... do.	103.5	103.5	101.2	101.3	102.9	103.4	107.5	110.0	109.1	107.9	110.0	111.0	110.8	108.0
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable..... do.	91.77	91.50	91.10	90.70	89.77	91.90	95.63	96.48	96.20	96.34	98.23	97.94	97.17	94.78
Sales:														
Total, excluding U. S. Government bonds:														
All registered exchanges:														
Market value..... thous. of dol.	98,622	94,431	78,750	73,222	112,849	94,231	109,562	112,769	80,411	148,045	120,171	119,014	123,598	
Face value..... do.	103,748	101,398	85,758	84,634	130,206	109,879	129,460	126,929	89,912	143,165	127,627	124,411	129,481	
New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value..... do.	97,613	93,186	77,601	71,978	111,565	93,159	108,149	111,021	78,859	146,703	118,129	118,070	121,809	
Face value..... do.	102,590	99,907	84,401	83,093	128,615	108,569	127,775	124,912	87,914	141,614	125,249	122,367	127,751	
New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of stopped sales, face value, total..... thous. of dol.	87,626	84,054	74,993	73,706	118,623	99,249	119,125	117,884	88,898	95,197	116,482	106,176		
U. S. Government..... do.	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0		
Other than U. S. Government, total..... do.	87,626	84,052	74,993	73,706	118,623	99,247	119,125	117,880	88,898	95,197	116,482	106,176		
Domestic..... do.	83,073	79,881	70,978	69,798	113,105	95,505	114,050	112,166	84,293	90,058	111,368	101,236		
Foreign..... do.	4,553	4,159	4,013	3,896	5,516	3,725	5,073	5,714	4,572	5,140	5,090	4,941		

† Revised. † Preliminary.  
 † Revisions for electric utilities (mil. dol.): 1955 (last 3 quarters)—292; 285; 325; 1956 (1st-4th quarters)—372; 319; 301; 334. Revisions for securities issued (SEC) for January-March 1957 will be shown later.  
 † Includes data not shown separately.  
 † Data for bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, not shown separately, are included in computing average price of all listed bonds.  
 † Number of bonds represents number currently used; the change in the number does not affect the continuity of series.  
 † Prices are derived from average yields on basis of an assumed 3 percent 20-year bond. Comparable data back to January 1957 appear in the July 1958 SURVEY.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FINANCE—Continued</b>														
<b>SECURITY MARKETS—Continued</b>														
<b>Bonds—Continued</b>														
Value, issues listed on N. Y. S. E.:														
Market value, total, all issues \$.....mil. of dol.	98,483	98,351	98,530	98,481	99,015	102,487	106,072	106,780	111,805	114,816	115,751	116,027		
Domestic.....do.	96,509	96,447	96,627	96,573	97,093	100,524	103,996	104,682	109,579	112,566	113,456	113,688		
Foreign.....do.	1,335	1,263	1,254	1,253	1,276	1,236	1,329	1,339	1,340	1,365	1,383	1,416		
Face value, total, all issues \$.....do.	109,299	109,359	109,336	109,591	110,426	110,598	111,830	111,951	116,247	118,525	118,720	118,662		
Domestic.....do.	106,855	106,976	106,954	107,208	108,010	108,173	109,333	109,464	113,639	115,903	116,075	115,976		
Foreign.....do.	1,728	1,664	1,662	1,664	1,693	1,642	1,713	1,701	1,696	1,711	1,721	1,756		
Yields:														
Domestic corporate (Moody's).....percent.	4.15	4.26	4.37	4.44	4.46	4.49	4.31	4.06	4.01	4.04	4.02	4.00	3.98	4.02
By ratings:														
Aaa.....do.	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67
Aa.....do.	3.98	4.10	4.21	4.26	4.28	4.29	4.08	3.81	3.77	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.83
A.....do.	4.09	4.20	4.35	4.43	4.46	4.50	4.31	4.01	4.00	4.06	4.01	4.02	4.00	4.04
Baa.....do.	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55	4.53
By groups:														
Industrial.....do.	4.14	4.19	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.34	4.11	3.91	3.86	3.86	3.83	3.80	3.77	3.81
Public utility.....do.	4.06	4.19	4.33	4.45	4.48	4.49	4.29	3.99	3.87	3.95	3.90	3.89	3.88	3.94
Railroad.....do.	4.26	4.39	4.49	4.56	4.57	4.65	4.53	4.30	4.29	4.30	4.32	4.30	4.28	4.30
Domestic municipal:														
Bond Buyer (20 bonds).....do.	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	3.05	3.13
Standard and Poor's Corp. (15 bonds).....do.	3.75	3.75	3.91	3.90	3.79	3.76	3.47	3.32	3.37	3.45	3.31	3.25	3.26	3.45
U. S. Treasury bonds, taxable.....do.	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36
<b>Stocks</b>														
Cash dividend payments publicly reported:														
Total dividend payments.....mil. of dol.	1,679.0	763.6	316.2	1,671.8	738.2	325.0	2,131.9	793.5	345.5	1,682.8	728.1	302.8	1,667.0	751.3
Finance.....do.	107.2	146.5	65.7	105.0	138.8	75.6	224.7	172.6	107.2	106.4	130.8	63.0	114.9	149.4
Manufacturing.....do.	1,120.6	280.9	129.4	1,126.8	263.5	134.6	1,375.2	261.1	115.4	1,138.5	258.7	126.9	1,110.2	264.1
Mining.....do.	125.7	7.4	2.5	134.6	8.0	2.4	172.9	8.6	2.4	118.2	8.8	2.8	117.0	7.5
Public utilities:														
Communications.....do.	41.7	141.0	1.3	41.2	141.1	1.3	45.9	142.1	1.2	42.4	144.7	1.3	42.5	144.6
Electric and gas.....do.	132.6	95.5	83.0	134.5	92.9	85.2	143.4	85.3	83.7	141.3	95.0	83.9	143.4	95.6
Railroad.....do.	73.9	18.4	10.2	61.5	22.1	4.3	81.6	28.6	6.4	62.5	21.8	2.7	62.8	18.7
Trade.....do.	51.2	62.0	14.5	42.5	64.1	14.1	53.6	85.3	22.5	43.5	62.5	15.0	48.0	64.0
Miscellaneous.....do.	26.1	11.9	9.6	25.7	7.7	7.5	34.6	9.9	6.7	30.0	5.8	7.2	28.2	7.4
Dividend rates, prices, yields, and earnings, common stocks (Moody's):														
Dividends per share, annual rate (200 stocks) dollars.....	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.38	5.40	5.37	5.34	5.34	5.32	5.30	5.30	5.28
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	5.89	5.91	5.92	5.93	5.94	5.86	5.88	5.86	5.83	5.83	5.80	5.77	5.76	5.74
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.51
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	4.09	4.09	4.08	4.09	3.98	3.75	3.75	3.44	3.36	3.33	3.33	3.29	3.27	3.27
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	3.64	3.62	3.66	3.66	3.64	3.62	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07	4.07
Price per share, end of month (200 stocks) ¢.....do.	134.03	135.80	129.12	121.02	116.51	117.38	113.20	117.76	115.69	118.75	122.35	124.05	127.67	132.89
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	155.23	157.66	148.83	138.73	133.59	134.30	128.38	133.06	129.97	134.17	138.30	139.97	144.74	151.57
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	48.96	49.60	48.52	47.67	47.15	48.65	50.30	53.04	53.27	54.16	56.05	56.78	57.74	58.21
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	64.79	66.03	61.25	55.76	50.88	48.64	45.11	50.61	47.59	48.11	52.22	54.25	55.20	60.16
Yield (200 stocks).....percent.	4.05	4.01	4.21	4.50	4.68	4.58	4.77	4.56	4.62	4.50	4.35	4.27	4.15	3.97
Industrial (125 stocks).....do.	3.79	3.75	3.98	4.27	4.45	4.36	4.58	4.40	4.49	4.35	4.49	4.12	3.98	3.79
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	4.96	4.88	4.99	5.12	5.17	5.04	4.89	4.64	4.62	4.54	4.46	4.40	4.33	4.31
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	6.31	6.19	6.66	7.34	7.82	7.71	8.31	6.80	7.06	6.92	6.38	6.06	5.91	5.44
Bank (15 stocks).....do.	4.84	4.68	4.62	4.81	5.08	4.84	5.09	4.93	4.78	4.71	4.76	4.58	4.53	4.54
Insurance (10 stocks).....do.	2.97	3.05	3.34	3.49	3.74	3.56	3.46	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.08	3.08	2.99	2.94
Earnings per share (at annual rate), quarterly:														
Industrial (125 stocks).....dollars.	10.65			9.40			9.90			7.35			7.25	
Public utility (24 stocks).....do.	3.31			3.35			3.41			3.49			3.50	
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	6.74			6.97			7.07			1.17			3.51	
Dividend yields, preferred stocks, 14 high-grade (Standard and Poor's Corp.).....percent.	4.69	4.75	4.83	4.79	4.80	4.78	4.49	4.36	4.38	4.42	4.37	4.31	4.28	4.36
Prices:														
Dow Jones & Co., Inc. (65 stocks).....dol. per share.	174.95	177.76	168.95	161.71	151.27	146.87	146.03	151.01	151.63	152.79	153.74	159.15	163.12	168.87
Industrial (30 stocks).....do.	505.33	514.64	487.97	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28
Public utility (15 stocks).....do.	72.14	70.81	68.49	67.44	65.18	65.83	68.68	71.08	72.19	73.23	75.75	77.65	78.64	79.64
Railroad (20 stocks).....do.	145.67	150.84	142.41	129.85	116.70	104.63	98.13	104.90	106.64	104.75	106.86	113.73	117.68	124.78
Standard and Poor's Corporation:														
Industrial, public utility, and railroad: ¢														
Combined index (500 stocks).....1941-43=100.	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75	45.98
Industrial, total (425 stocks) ¢.....do.	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96
Capital goods (129 stocks).....do.	50.92	52.15	48.48	46.32	43.24	41.87	41.35	43.00	43.32	43.60	42.61	43.86	45.17	46.92
Consumers' goods (196 stocks).....do.	33.59	34.86	33.65	32.75	31.55	30.52	30.29	31.43	31.60	32.35	32.78	34.18	34.78	36.01
Public utility (50 stocks).....do.	33.35	32.93	31.89	31.09	30.39	30.68	31.79	33.30	34.12	34.57	35.54	36.57	37.31	37.82
Railroad (25 stocks).....do.	30.11	31.20	29.52	27.17	24.78	22.63	21.39	22.69	23.00	22.60	23.20	24.74	25.54	26.86
Banks: †														
N. Y. City (12 stocks).....do.	19.25	19.75	20.14	20.10	18.90	18.47	18.73	19.08	19.55	20.21	20.26	20.54	21.23	21.24
Outside N. Y. City (17 stocks).....do.	38.64	39.56	39.57	39.07	36.96	35.75	35.76	37.98	38.87	39.56	40.17	40.96	41.44	41.94
Fire insurance (17 stocks).....do.	27.99	27.73	25.66	24.70	23.12	22.19	23.45	25.88	26.81	27.49	27.36	27.51	28.16	28.38
Sales (Securities and Exchange Commission):														
Total on all registered exchanges:														
Market value.....mil. of dol.	2,957	3,083	2,590	2,071	3,248	2,252	2,529	2,625	2,112	2,316	2,361	2,748	2,761	
Shares sold.....thousands.	90,872	93,686	81,157	66,781	113,662	80,920	96,084	96,960	76,694	79,417	81,569	97,823	93,868	
On New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value.....mil. of dol.	2,516	2,615	2,215	1,779	2,821	1,960	2,200	2,292	1,832	2,008	2,019	2,319	2,331	
Shares sold.....thousands.	58,549	61,263	52,902	45,437	80,589	58,608	68,265	69,335	51,841	56,673	58,502	69,192	65,704	
Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (N. Y. Times).....thousands.	44,479	48,262	41,409	36,873	63,983	48,217	54,468	49,871	40,198	46,675	50,305	54,179	56,618	69,496
Shares listed, New York Stock Exchange:														
Market value, all listed shares.....mil. of dol.	227,928	229,924	217,898	205,705	196,675	200,919	195,570	204,969	201,174	207,795	214,404	218,773		
Number of shares listed.....millions.	4,678	4,705	4,719	4,733	4,747	4,781	4,804	4,813	4,826	4,852	4,861	4,870		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary.

§ Include bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development not shown separately; these bonds are included in computing the average price of all listed bonds shown on p. S-19.

⊙ For bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.

♀ Includes data not shown separately.

</

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES</b>														
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (QUARTERLY):†</b>														
Exports of goods and services, total..... mil. of dol.	7,764			6,715			7,134				6,260			
Military transfers under grants, net..... do	820			463			552				668			
Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military transactions..... mil. of dol.	5,143			4,447			4,641				4,052			
Income on investments abroad..... do	741			749			773				632			
Other services and military transactions..... do	1,000			1,056			1,168				908			
Imports of goods and services, total..... do	5,289			5,299			5,092				4,868			
Merchandise, adjusted..... do	3,342			3,266			3,385				3,176			
Income on foreign investments in U. S..... do	156			164			177				155			
Military expenditures..... do	876			693			702				826			
Other services..... do	915			1,176			828				711			
Balance on goods and services..... do	+2,475			+1,416			+2,042				+1,392			
Unilateral transfers (net), total..... do	-1,485			-969			-1,127				-1,219			
Private..... do	-134			-134			-137				-127			
Government..... do	-1,351			-835			-990				-1,092			
U. S. long- and short-term capital (net), total..... do	-1,557			-551			-971				-938			
Private..... do	-1,363			-410			-598				-715			
Government..... do	-194			-141			-373				-223			
Foreign long- and short-term capital (net)..... do	+630			+229			+262				+213			
Gold sales [purchases (-)]..... do	-225			-27			-98				+370			
Errors and omissions..... do	+262			+390			-108				+182			
<b>FOREIGN TRADE</b>														
<b>Indexes</b>														
Exports of U. S. merchandise:‡														
Quantity..... 1936-38=100	336	316	312	284	308	311	306	281	250	289	288	309		
Value..... do	726	688	683	626	681	684	667	613	547	632	622	666		
Unit value..... do	216	218	219	220	221	220	218	218	219	219	216	215		
Imports for consumption:‡														
Quantity..... do	164	191	177	169	196	177	194	191	165	186				
Value..... do	478	556	509	493	563	506	553	541	466	519				
Unit value..... do	291	291	287	292	287	286	284	283	282	279				
Agricultural products, quantity:‡														
Exports, U. S. merchandise, total:														
Unadjusted..... 1952-54=100	163	134	135	142	161	161	170	145	128	134	141	152		
Seasonally adjusted..... do	186	174	168	156	145	137	138	135	120	127	146	156		
Cotton (incl. linters), seas. adj. do	173	319	206	178	167	162	136	122	109	130	155	176		
Imports for consumption, total:														
Unadjusted..... do	(1)													
Seasonally adjusted..... do	(1)													
Supplementary imports, seas. adj. do	(1)													
Complementary imports, seas. adj. do	(1)													
<b>Shipping Weight</b>														
Water-borne trade:														
Exports, incl. reexports §..... thous. of long tons	14,138	12,748	13,221	11,055	11,632	10,020	9,347	7,901	6,270					
General imports..... do	13,280	15,665	15,221	13,322	15,083	12,105	12,455	12,825	10,545					
<b>Value‡</b>														
Exports (mdse.), including reexports, total¶														
By geographic regions:Δ														
Africa..... thous. of dol.	55,736	48,972	55,764	47,293	52,971	54,095	50,155	51,867	45,574	63,159	57,272	59,031		
Asia and Oceania..... do	320,549	289,257	262,275	245,418	271,004	278,548	290,659	256,989	238,362	268,127	256,648	261,057		
Europe..... do	474,449	428,700	423,105	411,041	438,665	449,055	454,600	400,677	335,230	398,792	375,338	436,835		
Northern North America..... do	355,837	321,432	309,803	303,742	317,391	295,304	265,460	248,465	257,349	292,577	294,309	314,959		
Southern North America..... do	167,796	162,059	183,830	167,087	193,478	204,407	194,500	179,586	167,424	182,036	184,203	183,982		
South America..... do	224,510	209,299	248,252	216,063	234,520	228,956	226,756	202,192	169,782	196,930	185,829	197,910		
By leading countries:Δ														
Africa:														
Egypt..... do	2,985	3,422	3,054	3,066	3,834	2,784	3,609	3,728	4,256	5,678	3,391	3,610		
Union of South Africa..... do	23,887	22,934	25,617	19,778	24,623	24,911	22,263	26,641	19,563	27,870	27,076	26,839		
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea..... do	16,534	12,710	15,298	17,722	28,317	21,918	22,928	13,775	12,543	17,788	12,575	15,245		
British Malaya..... do	3,649	3,368	3,432	2,601	3,354	3,127	4,097	2,398	2,889	3,154	2,759	2,318		
China, including Manchuria..... do	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2		
India and Pakistan..... do	49,080	44,590	43,081	42,578	41,937	34,389	41,748	43,321	39,993	46,075	34,604	27,778		
Japan..... do	110,985	101,232	82,913	64,816	76,691	95,811	88,113	78,145	69,347	67,902	72,018	83,171		
Indonesia..... do	8,190	9,587	4,735	7,278	7,071	8,476	8,561	5,481	6,460	6,737	5,701	4,840		
Republic of the Philippines..... do	32,173	24,776	31,659	29,083	31,872	28,932	29,875	22,515	19,471	26,873	21,786	28,096		
Europe:														
France..... do	50,345	49,092	43,221	34,496	33,099	36,042	32,770	41,255	34,240	43,901	38,485	47,286		
East Germany..... do	0	7	23	9	0	1	0	6	13	0	0	0		
West Germany..... do	72,765	76,011	73,244	69,144	76,955	79,980	79,839	76,250	49,876	64,158	54,335	65,880		
Italy..... do	53,295	41,709	49,404	47,883	51,202	47,344	53,187	38,879	41,895	49,463	45,477	43,497		
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do	18	782	255	1,450	388	47	95	31	142	42	94	48		
United Kingdom..... do	77,618	77,007	76,140	97,489	100,253	88,481	81,631	73,584	67,327	64,562	58,259	62,664		
North and South America:														
Canada..... do	355,805	321,413	309,868	303,673	317,373	295,299	265,459	248,421	257,345	292,544	294,307	314,919		
Latin American Republics, total ¶														
Argentina..... do	373,688	354,312	411,793	363,972	406,346	411,331	398,163	361,601	319,023	360,474	351,008	359,610		
Brazil..... do	24,167	19,846	26,944	17,956	20,814	18,545	18,647	16,756	16,816	17,518	16,389	18,817		
Chile..... do	54,773	38,956	47,051	39,566	41,506	38,204	46,115	45,765	37,442	45,132	44,159	46,317		
Colombia..... do	16,147	17,537	15,706	15,724	14,441	15,028	13,692	14,016	10,197	15,583	12,675	14,737		
Cuba..... do	17,593	23,390	30,438	23,934	26,945	22,254	20,501	19,442	14,691	17,620	14,362	16,417		
Mexico..... do	44,276	47,336	49,492	45,644	54,792	60,421	55,259	50,947	51,112	48,164	44,945	42,530		
Venezuela..... do	72,121	67,095	78,127	70,792	80,135	81,190	81,308	76,050	67,820	80,452	87,853	81,822		
Venezuela..... do	82,241	78,382	97,931	89,972	103,879	105,925	100,739	82,368	65,735	72,596	74,837	75,301		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Revised imports indexes will be published later. ¶ Data include Southern British Africa (1957 monthly average exports, \$2,250). § For Colony of Singapore only (exports to Federation of Malaya, formerly included, totaled \$452,000 in January 1958).

⊙ Adjusted for balance-of-payments purposes, mainly for valuation, coverage, and timing. ⊕ Excludes military expenditures. ¶ Revisions for balance of payments for 1919-56 appear in the 1958 Balance of Payments Supplement. Revisions for following periods will be shown later: 1st qtr. 1957 for balance of payments; January 1956-January 1957 (general revisions in both exports and imports); July-December 1955 and January-May 1954 (total exports and certain components only); also for 1941-54, private relief shipments of food products, formerly included with finished manufactures, have been shifted to the manufactured goods class.

‡ Revised series, reflecting change in comparison base period and increased coverage. Supplementary imports are those similar to, or interchangeable with, commodities produced in the United States; complementary imports include all other. A detailed description of the indexes and data for earlier years will be available later.

§ Excludes "special category" shipments and all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo. ¶ Data include shipments (military and economic aid) under the Mutual Security Program. Total MSP military shipments (including, since early 1956, also "consumables and construction" shipments) are as follows (mil. dol.): June 1957-June 1958, respectively; 134.1; 186.8; 141.2; 103.2; 74.1; 86.8; 95.3; 108.7; 99.5; 114.5; 121.7; 131.4; 98.7.

Δ Excludes "special category" shipments. ⊕ Includes countries not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued</b>														
<b>FOREIGN TRADE—Continued</b>														
<b>Value†—Continued</b>														
Exports of U. S. merchandise, total <sup>1</sup> .....mil. of dol.	1,768.7	1,676.1	1,664.0	1,526.0	1,660.3	1,668.3	1,626.2	1,495.0	1,334.1	1,541.2	1,516.3	1,623.3	1,395.9	
By economic classes:														
Crude materials.....thous. of dol.	248,302	225,236	228,080	241,637	258,806	218,863	252,126	199,188	159,906	178,281	174,794	188,528		
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	133,153	97,468	105,354	88,721	90,727	100,568	105,201	105,112	89,367	87,501	104,871	100,218		
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	100,045	91,358	79,160	94,222	94,986	87,711	99,880	75,898	79,937	101,547	92,709	110,436		
Semimanufactures <sup>2</sup> .....do.	281,673	264,581	245,387	219,014	231,738	228,855	208,486	186,490	168,102	192,698	187,441	207,546		
Finished manufactures <sup>2</sup> .....do.	1,005,564	997,400	1,005,997	892,433	975,050	1,007,334	960,505	928,349	836,741	981,219	936,468	1,016,556		
By principal commodities:														
Agricultural products, total <sup>3</sup> .....do.	383,268	314,962	313,623	332,583	371,442	368,471	394,190	324,064	285,290	315,809	315,808	344,432		
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do.	80,736	63,722	51,751	56,652	72,792	79,750	94,977	79,516	60,767	70,438	72,971	76,633		
Fruits, vegetables, and preparations.....do.	31,953	31,425	30,771	31,118	30,919	31,088	28,510	24,968	30,901	35,700	28,897	34,414		
Grains and preparations.....do.	128,880	96,032	104,159	94,873	97,445	102,099	104,478	107,021	92,476	93,848	112,300	95,094		
Packing-house products.....do.	30,643	23,092	18,400	23,503	21,373	22,755	22,320	18,515	19,329	20,066	15,966	21,193		
Tobacco and manufactures.....do.	35,085	26,675	35,366	63,169	61,763	41,397	39,366	24,233	22,710	31,333	21,763	25,696		
Nonagricultural products, total <sup>3</sup> .....mil. of dol.	1,385.5	1,361.1	1,350.4	1,193.4	1,288.9	1,299.9	1,232.0	1,171.0	1,048.8	1,225.4	1,200.5	1,278.9		
Automobiles, parts, and accessories.....thous. of dol.	113,533	107,832	110,811	92,280	100,744	130,884	140,662	118,739	109,461	121,320	122,174	131,545		
Chemicals and related products <sup>4</sup> .....do.	113,826	115,337	118,924	105,433	117,125	115,730	110,615	104,178	106,797	120,220	114,245	127,879		
Coal and related fuels.....do.	84,270	77,921	81,660	73,992	70,913	58,251	55,351	46,420	33,962	39,780	46,083	45,959		
Iron and steel-mill products.....do.	126,643	125,459	114,950	101,350	105,988	93,667	83,757	79,925	69,646	66,559	66,200	61,896		
Machinery, total <sup>5</sup> .....do.	353,837	354,308	347,342	315,433	349,829	358,357	329,190	332,520	295,933	363,931	346,617	368,201		
Agricultural.....do.	12,448	12,304	8,504	8,635	8,253	7,067	7,500	9,003	9,681	13,104	13,815	14,803		
Tractors, parts, and accessories.....do.	31,112	28,293	28,094	29,733	30,079	26,478	23,319	27,252	27,148	31,507	29,855	31,575		
Electrical.....do.	80,862	96,853	87,903	75,179	87,842	103,087	86,874	81,485	72,100	88,797	87,193	88,690		
Metalworking <sup>6</sup> .....do.	25,902	28,789	26,368	25,328	23,847	26,831	27,880	24,839	18,872	27,819	28,094	35,366		
Other industrial.....do.	190,398	175,449	184,628	161,757	185,468	180,813	179,840	174,222	155,881	186,319	174,149	181,420		
Petroleum and products.....do.	70,107	62,007	63,962	58,736	60,865	64,884	52,350	44,267	41,359	45,881	50,846	50,759		
Textiles and manufactures.....do.	53,169	45,259	53,293	50,638	56,712	58,335	55,318	47,019	48,558	59,138	62,647	52,754		
General imports, total.....mil. of dol.	983.6	1,146.5	1,042.5	1,068.7	1,147.9	1,043.2	1,141.1	1,095.3	961.5	1,071.1	1,057.2	1,063.0		
By geographic regions:														
Africa.....thous. of dol.	41,632	50,001	38,884	39,755	44,052	44,272	53,358	61,528	47,635	62,146	57,788	70,582		
Asia and Oceania.....do.	159,427	199,938	208,472	196,003	207,252	164,755	187,313	155,845	154,773	196,288	180,516	170,718		
Europe.....do.	243,253	271,277	229,092	246,900	294,463	259,234	281,286	265,153	245,451	257,521	258,651			
Northern North America.....do.	239,954	263,658	247,988	242,557	274,473	236,375	235,370	206,123	186,320	215,404	207,467	207,467		
Southern North America.....do.	127,081	142,733	111,153	104,788	113,614	123,276	136,773	173,262	143,834	157,701	171,497	171,497		
South America.....do.	172,347	218,873	206,913	178,736	214,043	215,253	247,038	203,382	183,510	182,068	181,238			
By leading countries:														
Africa:														
Egypt.....do.	205	1,237	1,146	2,714	1,163	2,314	1,434	6,868	320	263	523			
Union of South Africa.....do.	9,064	11,233	5,916	8,137	6,487	5,626	8,922	10,886	18,115	10,394	8,629			
Asia and Oceania:														
Australia, including New Guinea.....do.	13,155	12,372	11,424	10,273	11,318	7,780	8,209	9,338	7,296	10,802	6,905			
British Malaya.....do.	11,764	20,092	15,363	15,695	18,002	17,281	12,747	3,088	2,347	2,042	2,686			
China, including Manchuria.....do.	65	34	41	30	87	100	20	28	17	89	888			
India and Pakistan.....do.	21,113	22,951	17,209	23,479	19,753	16,186	21,849	25,564	19,401	24,093	18,007			
Japan.....do.	41,684	52,750	58,482	56,426	59,275	49,107	51,543	57,014	41,631	51,562	49,936			
Indonesia.....do.	10,348	17,644	17,249	20,531	21,395	18,008	21,524	13,142	12,249	15,994	13,110			
Republic of the Philippines.....do.	21,075	22,196	21,456	16,769	19,462	13,591	17,995	19,130	16,564	25,745	25,472			
Europe:														
France.....do.	20,881	23,224	19,944	19,391	21,861	19,964	23,130	22,237	20,696	18,834	22,488			
East Germany.....do.	194	135	534	422	417	354	459	569	616	98	308			
West Germany.....do.	44,603	47,592	51,220	47,681	64,823	50,535	57,606	50,386	42,331	52,431	51,987			
Italy.....do.	19,723	21,527	21,665	17,872	24,853	20,381	23,459	23,721	16,277	19,503	19,858			
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....do.	2,364	1,028	2,314	1,473	2,260	240	631	714	767	1,462	1,096			
United Kingdom.....do.	57,381	71,500	52,806	66,229	71,284	67,684	61,706	63,382	65,453	74,812	64,725			
North and South America:														
Canada.....do.	239,833	263,599	247,966	242,301	274,345	236,257	235,349	206,103	186,295	215,384	207,362			
Latin American Republics, total <sup>3</sup> .....do.	272,095	329,824	290,422	260,995	298,521	305,809	350,954	333,768	295,244	303,875	314,363			
Argentina.....do.	13,465	9,771	8,081	8,006	8,846	7,593	10,504	8,272	8,602	12,445	11,831			
Brazil.....do.	39,411	42,174	42,580	48,610	64,117	67,744	84,620	53,369	43,461	35,023	46,177			
Chile.....do.	14,629	17,668	14,595	11,364	14,659	15,271	15,372	12,689	13,150	12,802	14,698			
Colombia.....do.	16,831	47,987	43,161	24,725	26,478	38,210	33,392	23,788	29,624	28,634	21,038			
Cuba.....do.	41,677	51,710	41,077	43,858	37,354	31,892	23,397	46,295	46,159	52,905	48,774			
Mexico.....do.	33,984	34,195	26,794	31,622	34,276	47,185	45,673	39,583	41,242	51,238	52,826			
Venezuela.....do.	70,633	79,961	74,632	65,452	73,203	63,515	78,389	86,241	71,801	74,986	71,091			
Imports for consumption, total.....mil. of dol.	980.3	1,141.1	1,044.6	1,011.5	1,155.0	1,037.3	1,133.5	1,109.0	956.4	1,064.7	1,047.2	1,053.2		
By economic classes: <sup>7</sup>														
Crude materials.....thous. of dol.	248,431	290,832	281,569	278,766	295,436	243,503	272,438	283,726	218,262	228,499	218,625			
Crude foodstuffs.....do.	125,527	166,423	139,414	126,579	161,277	192,087	223,588	186,604	157,120	170,364	182,664			
Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages.....do.	98,696	114,640	105,834	103,794	119,873	98,517	101,321	109,085	104,934	128,320	126,746			
Semimanufactures.....do.	233,557	248,496	233,685	219,863	245,130	217,739	241,073	220,266	202,836	228,482	211,004			
Finished manufactures.....do.	274,126	320,756	284,091	282,477	333,272	285,494	295,114	309,287	273,230	309,006	308,195			
By principal commodities: <sup>8</sup>														
Agricultural products, total <sup>3</sup> .....do.	259,402	323,157	297,429	288,544	328,507	331,374	376,136	356,389	307,198	339,413	348,166			
Cocoa (cacao) beans, incl. shells.....do.	13,307	12,474	4,854	5,337	7,092	7,907	24,460	18,349	18,772	20,424	15,643	13,422		

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS

TRANSPORTATION														
Airlines														
Operations on scheduled airlines:														
Miles flown, revenue..... thousands.....	59,655	62,058	63,562	60,707	61,398	57,522	61,637	61,558	53,713	59,457	58,835	60,356		
Express and freight ton-miles flown..... do.....	22,396	21,969	23,651	23,007	24,080	20,684	21,730	20,509	19,193	21,905	21,064	22,614		
Mail ton-miles flown..... do.....	7,628	7,552	7,749	7,219	8,214	7,761	11,082	8,275	7,829	8,630	8,694	8,622		
Passengers originated, revenue..... do.....	3,707	3,525	3,741	3,445	3,483	3,113	3,274	3,341	2,889	3,275	3,340	3,275		
Passenger-miles flown, revenue..... millions.....	2,333	2,253	2,349	2,100	2,015	1,790	2,031	2,072	1,716	2,063	2,028	1,963		
Express Operations														
Transportation revenues..... thous. of dol.....	22,215	24,495	30,770	31,961	34,039	31,469	38,072	28,265	25,781	29,931	29,428	28,553		
Express privilege payments..... do.....	6,236	7,278	11,351	11,192	12,779	9,535	13,115	6,997	4,865	9,117	9,270	8,478		
Local Transit Lines														
Fares, average cash rateⓈ..... cents.....	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.7	
Passengers carried, revenue..... millions.....	663	648	646	663	709	675	701	677	615	681	677	683	622	
Operating revenuesⓈ..... mil. of dol.....	108.8	111.9	111.2	104.5	114.3	112.4	118.0	111.7	102.7	111.7	113.2	113.0		
Class I Motor Carriers (Intercity)														
Carriers of property (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....	837			837			836							
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol.....	938,036			980,490			995,146							
Expenses, total..... do.....	891,633			933,027			987,067							
Revenue freight carried..... thous. of tons.....	57,250			59,411			61,454							
Carriers of passengers (quarterly totals):														
Number of reporting carriers.....	148			150			148			143				
Operating revenues, total..... thous. of dol.....	105,167			125,552			97,625			83,113				
Expenses, total..... do.....	94,973			103,380			92,328			87,205				
Revenue passengers carried..... thousands.....	68,308			72,094			64,735			55,077				
Class I Railways														
Freight carloadings (A. A. R.):Ⓢ														
Total cars..... thousands.....	2,950	2,708	3,736	2,851	2,920	3,223	2,221	2,164	2,108	2,702	2,105	2,729	2,489	2,138
Coal..... do.....	554	405	683	541	543	635	461	457	427	533	366	467	467	259
Coke..... do.....	42	41	55	41	40	47	33	28	28	30	21	26	23	20
Forest products..... do.....	166	149	209	149	148	175	132	136	139	166	131	169	148	128
Grain and grain products..... do.....	193	251	278	182	211	254	213	208	196	244	200	230	242	265
Livestock..... do.....	19	20	29	35	49	47	21	21	17	24	20	27	18	15
Ore..... do.....	357	363	437	323	289	191	64	63	54	74	56	149	208	204
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	215	201	275	217	220	249	173	166	179	239	185	218	178	164
Miscellaneous..... do.....	1,414	1,277	1,770	1,361	1,419	1,626	1,123	1,086	1,067	1,391	1,126	1,443	1,207	1,683
Freight carloadings (Federal Reserve indexes):														
Total, unadjusted..... 1935-39=100.....	124	118	126	125	123	114	102	99	93	94	93	97	106	97
Coal..... do.....	114	90	113	117	112	108	99	97	89	85	75	79	93	62
Coke..... do.....	132	136	139	134	125	121	107	92	88	75	65	67	71	67
Forest products..... do.....	134	127	135	125	121	116	112	115	111	108	106	112	118	110
Grain and grain products..... do.....	136	183	155	135	147	148	155	152	136	138	140	131	172	196
Livestock..... do.....	33	36	42	65	89	65	39	38	31	34	37	38	32	28
Ore..... do.....	313	331	305	295	245	127	59	56	48	52	50	112	182	188
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	34	33	35	36	35	32	28	28	29	30	29	28	28	27
Miscellaneous..... do.....	133	126	134	134	134	126	110	106	101	105	107	111	114	107
Total, seasonally adjustedⓈ..... do.....	119	113	121	115	114	112	110	109	101	100	95	97	103	93
Coal..... do.....	124	90	113	117	112	108	99	97	89	85	75	79	93	62
Coke..... do.....	135	140	145	136	127	121	102	87	83	74	67	68	73	69
Forest products..... do.....	129	126	129	116	115	118	125	128	115	108	106	108	114	110
Grain and grain products..... do.....	133	152	143	120	147	151	165	152	139	150	159	149	169	164
Livestock..... do.....	43	43	44	49	57	52	41	40	38	44	42	42	37	37
Ore..... do.....	202	207	203	196	152	192	222	191	181	70	70	118	117	117
Merchandise, l. c. l..... do.....	34	33	35	34	33	32	30	29	30	30	29	28	28	27
Miscellaneous..... do.....	129	125	133	124	123	121	117	116	110	108	108	110	110	106
Freight-car surplus and shortage, daily average:														
Car surplus, total ♀..... number.....	24,248	20,437	12,749	19,886	12,781	19,965	54,072	105,263	112,229	110,576	124,247	129,834	83,218	92,047
Boxcars..... do.....	16,797	9,285	6,829	11,756	5,913	9,275	18,237	35,032	34,299	33,844	37,036	45,808	39,354	29,034
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do.....	240	4,278	84	668	133	2,376	23,057	52,482	57,700	58,148	67,579	62,514	29,433	46,830
Car shortage, total ♀..... do.....	1,773	1,608	2,798	1,626	1,480	245	29	46	67	160	19	35	614	569
Boxcars..... do.....	117	672	683	418	518	127	23	18	4	31	8	6	399	525
Gondolas and open hoppers..... do.....	1,517	859	2,015	1,162	903	92	0	1	17	0	0	21	183	17
Financial operations:														
Operating revenues, total ♀..... mil. of dol.....	869.3	872.7	929.9	873.0	927.3	829.9	824.8	778.4	692.8	767.6	743.7	758.9	791.6	
Freight..... do.....	736.4	734.6	788.8	747.2	800.2	710.3	676.5	660.2	589.9	655.0	630.8	643.7	666.0	
Passenger..... do.....	67.8	71.2	68.8	56.4	52.5	52.9	67.0	57.7	48.7	50.5	51.5	53.6	63.0	
Operating expenses..... do.....	685.8	695.5	701.3	673.1	697.6	666.0	683.6	650.0	599.4	623.6	609.9	621.4		
Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents..... mil. of dol.....	108.1	108.6	132.2	115.7	130.1	99.7	82.1	96.6	84.4	100.0	96.9	93.6		
Net railway operating income..... do.....	74.1	68.5	96.4	84.2	99.6	64.2	59.0	31.8	8.9	44.0	36.9	44.0	67.2	
Net income ♀..... do.....	57.3	48.2	79.5	63.7	79.8	45.2	73.6	16.7	10.7	24.5	16.7	27.3		
Operating results:														
Freight carried 1 mile..... mil. of ton-miles.....	54,477	51,624	57,999	53,162	55,629	50,192	45,997	46,598	41,300	46,592	43,002	46,335		
Revenue per ton-mile..... cents.....	1.396	1.406	1.405	1.443	1.473	1.462	1.504	1.468	1.472	1.494	1.503	1.463		
Passengers carried 1 mile, revenue..... millions.....	2,421	2,626	2,537	1,997	1,821	1,776	2,259	1,966	1,621	1,719	1,764			
Waterway Traffic														
Clearances, vessels in foreign trade:														
Total U. S. ports..... thous. of net tons.....	14,597	14,811	15,629	13,552	14,169	12,774	11,912	11,571	9,759	11,680				
Foreign vessels..... do.....	11,200	11,357	12,229	10,905	11,359	10,238	9,894	9,547	7,910	9,550				
United States vessels..... do.....	3,397	3,454	3,400	2,647	2,810	2,536	2,018	2,024	1,849	2,130				
Panama Canal:														
Total..... thous. of long tons.....	4,522	4,441	4,334	3,955	4,305	3,994	4,658	3,735	3,420	4,055	3,863	4,072		
In United States vessels..... do.....	1,233	1,087	1,040	983	929	832	892	813	771	950	953	930		

Ⓢ Revised. Ⓢ Deficit. Ⓢ Preliminary.  
 Ⓢ Revisions for average cash fares are shown in the January 1958 SURVEY and for operating revenues, in the April 1958 issue.  
 Ⓢ Data for August and November 1957 and March and May 1958 cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.  
 Ⓢ Revisions for February and March 1955 and 1956 are footnoted in the April 1958 SURVEY.  
 ♀ Includes data not shown separately.  
 † Revision for May 1957, \$65,000,000.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS—Continued

	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>TRANSPORTATION—Continued</b>														
<b>Travel</b>														
Hotels:														
Average sale per occupied room.....dollars.....	8.39	7.93	8.79	8.58	9.01	8.81	7.98	8.31	8.31	8.04	8.68	8.15	8.73	8.17
Rooms occupied.....percent of total.....	72	63	68	71	77	67	54	68	69	67	69	68	69	60
Restaurant sales index.....same month 1929=100.....	289	252	270	271	272	262	241	259	254	243	265	303	280	2.42
Foreign travel:														
U. S. citizens: Arrivals.....number.....	125,338	149,640	186,508	157,049	119,148	95,909	93,952	95,814	93,460	109,116	105,173	117,417		
Departures.....do.....	179,341	175,608	144,292	115,945	95,824	79,431	100,117	107,711	100,548	113,162	117,156			
Aliens: Arrivals.....do.....	88,791	85,261	95,866	102,092	81,104	68,036	67,926	66,587	56,307	77,174	77,151	86,398		
Departures.....do.....	58,367	60,425	61,642	64,213	55,740	49,478	61,308	37,206	45,516	57,642	60,139			
Passports issued and renewed.....do.....	57,208	51,892	42,320	32,089	30,387	26,262	28,419	48,238	56,521	75,632	99,054	88,168	73,251	59,062
National parks, visitors.....thousands.....	3,127	5,033	5,076	2,227	1,073	430	342	382	371	410	687	1,350	3,095	
Pullman Co.:														
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions.....	469	430	428	386	399	364	420	462	374	381	359	345		
Passenger revenues.....thous. of dol.....	7,124	6,536	6,496	5,870	6,062	5,522	6,382	7,044	5,765	5,938	5,859	5,376		
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>														
Telephone carriers:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	546,793	556,214	562,223	547,338	573,410	564,297	579,975	577,513	559,574	579,203	582,147	589,161		
Station revenues.....do.....	312,606	311,922	313,230	315,464	325,268	325,853	331,492	333,297	330,850	333,729	336,933	338,344		
Tolls, message.....do.....	185,727	194,478	199,107	181,062	197,052	187,067	196,124	191,674	176,685	192,665	192,266	196,798		
Operating expenses, before taxes.....do.....	356,435	378,526	367,918	354,793	381,304	366,209	392,194	381,312	358,127	374,632	371,723	369,177		
Net operating income.....do.....	78,339	72,385	80,707	80,111	80,690	83,700	79,545	79,442	81,826	84,489	87,478	93,071		
Phones in service, end of month.....thousands.....	54,201	54,444	54,677	54,923	55,309	55,536	55,781	55,959	56,101	56,244	56,426	56,635		
Telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers:														
Wire-telegraph:														
Operating revenues.....thous. of dol.....	20,772	20,430	20,673	20,435	20,970	18,745	20,330	19,467	17,952	19,360	19,698	19,961		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	18,123	18,943	18,535	18,635	18,412	17,533	17,941	17,972	16,489	17,413	17,770	18,070		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	1,692	545	1,358	1,802	1,731	451	2,075	497	536	966	1,032	977		
Ocean-cable:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	2,840	3,041	2,796	2,840	3,243	2,995	3,206	3,188	2,891	3,071	2,854	2,946		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,381	2,548	2,463	2,471	2,282	2,322	2,387	2,415	2,200	2,288	2,213	2,394		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	192	198	48	92	655	389	463	464	418	500	361	259		
Radiotelegraph:														
Operating revenues.....do.....	3,345	3,450	3,411	3,410	3,600	3,260	3,439	3,432	3,101	3,343	3,340	3,508		
Operating expenses, incl. depreciation.....do.....	2,629	2,739	2,637	2,684	2,771	2,648	2,895	2,815	2,646	2,737	2,705	2,814		
Net operating revenues.....do.....	609	599	670	613	718	512	443	503	342	493	522	574		

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

<b>CHEMICALS</b>														
<b>Inorganic chemicals, production:†</b>														
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial) short tons.....	308,755	293,661	294,507	290,624	322,557	310,535	317,199	326,896	286,734	339,015	329,837	348,158	336,309	
Calcium carbide (commercial).....do.....	74,752	83,009	87,581	88,942	86,587	86,506	86,958	81,538	66,849	75,815	70,464	73,503	59,726	
Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid.....do.....	91,533	102,664	98,972	78,071	71,427	60,075	59,685	58,055	51,892	59,835	62,141	73,520		
Chlorine, gas.....do.....	329,048	333,137	323,404	329,627	338,297	319,749	320,994	311,579	267,513	288,817	277,527	287,860	279,637	
Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl).....do.....	73,214	75,785	77,770	76,550	81,811	78,331	78,091	76,398	64,798	66,090	65,560	68,236		
Nitric acid (100% HNO <sub>3</sub> ).....do.....	212,616	210,125	234,772	217,441	250,362	231,100	247,025	252,085	213,280	242,097	235,477	210,050	175,535	
Oxygen (high purity).....mil. of cu. ft.....	2,393	2,414	2,647	2,615	2,797	2,620	2,435	2,650	2,559	2,592	2,583	2,974		
Phosphoric acid (50% H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> ).....short tons.....	331,083	331,608	353,015	373,648	384,834	356,873	340,745	395,400	373,109	428,470	433,072	422,968	384,580	
Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na <sub>2</sub> O) short tons.....	377,202	358,741	391,615	368,917	401,774	404,143	372,603	362,799	346,410	373,651	339,965	345,987	338,370	
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....do.....	9,341	6,286	8,166	8,544	8,982	8,693	9,276	8,765	7,210	7,976	6,444	8,761		
Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH).....do.....	356,715	362,924	354,015	367,350	375,059	361,583	361,104	353,908	309,177	333,243	321,958	330,998	317,140	
Sodium silicate, soluble silicate glass (anhydrous) short tons.....	48,497	41,156	46,045	53,867	58,500	47,670	43,344	41,302	40,352	46,597	38,557	34,636		
Sodium sulfate (Glauber's salt and crude salt cake) short tons.....	66,537	65,448	65,552	63,650	74,754	72,709	66,179	70,037	60,761	69,808	65,852	67,477		
Sulfuric acid:														
Production (100% H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ).....thous. of short tons.....	1,315	1,292	1,313	1,357	1,441	1,326	1,307	1,351	1,214	1,304	1,297	1,310	1,216	
Price, wholesale, 66°, tanks, at works.....dol. per short ton.....	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	22.35	
<b>Organic chemicals:‡</b>														
Acetic acid (synthetic and natural), production.....thous. of lb.....	46,982	45,643	51,726	50,725	48,168	47,259	48,829	47,517	39,710	40,210	40,791	44,279		
Acetic anhydride, production.....do.....	67,377	67,140	76,886	81,027	84,238	85,296	86,675	80,808	78,233	71,259	67,258	76,586		
Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin), production.....do.....	1,223	943	1,240	1,569	1,907	1,774	2,034	2,144	1,778	2,022	1,910	1,759		
Alcohol, ethyl:														
Production.....thous. of proof gal.....	31,755	36,560	41,481	39,048	41,109	42,654	41,373	46,363	39,345	42,733	42,146	44,048	38,858	
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	26,591	28,542	28,908	26,043	24,441	27,775	33,582	36,190	29,923	30,444	31,631	35,551	37,738	
In industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.....do.....	18,012	19,880	23,517	20,780	20,360	23,460	29,296	31,694	25,740	28,033	29,016	32,504	35,113	
In denaturing plants.....do.....	8,579	8,662	5,390	5,263	4,081	4,315	4,287	4,496	4,183	2,410	2,615	3,048	2,624	
Used for denaturation.....do.....	30,793	35,910	37,551	35,180	41,087	38,319	35,674	40,651	35,535	39,009	40,413	39,499	35,802	
Withdrawn tax-paid.....do.....	1,072	725	812	901	942	1,163	741	758	1,050	763	882	898	800	
Alcohol, denatured:														
Production.....thous. of wine gal.....	16,665	19,403	20,648	19,041	22,218	20,672	19,290	21,885	19,122	20,990	21,756	21,230	19,288	
Consumption (withdrawals).....do.....	17,752	19,005	21,534	18,442	22,985	21,808	19,676	21,895	19,473	20,412	20,925	20,041	19,352	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	5,978	5,561	4,607	5,676	4,978	3,870	3,571	3,470	3,428	3,868	4,436	5,949	5,865	
Cresote oil, production.....thous. of gal.....	9,663	9,171	10,895	9,812	10,244	9,936	9,729	8,506	7,339	8,540	8,509	8,634		
DDT, production.....thous. of lb.....	11,023	11,058	9,306	9,193	8,932	9,017	8,870	10,451	10,793	11,881	11,351	12,185		
Ethyl acetate (85%), production.....do.....	8,151	8,038	7,416	6,938	9,801	9,002	9,074	6,281	5,314	6,198	3,879	5,764		
Ethylene glycol, production.....do.....	98,789	106,183	109,117	105,226	104,543	106,358	103,997	106,806	94,875	89,167	84,730	89,542		
Formaldehyde (37% HCHO), production.....do.....	100,686	93,383	103,324	105,066	123,410	117,081	104,466	111,467	104,603	110,881	98,319	103,721		
Glycerin, refined, all grades:														
Production.....do.....	17,918	16,853	22,012	21,770	22,909	19,799	20,465	18,822	17,840	18,112	15,902	15,742	17,944	
Consumption.....do.....	15,904	15,638	18,022	16,767	18,692	16,211	14,470	15,658	14,731	15,002	16,391	16,383	16,394	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	53,629	52,065	53,635	55,452	54,288	53,739	61,149	61,429	62,163	60,416	56,232	52,698	49,737	
Methanol, production:														
Natural.....thous. of gal.....	187	186	165	101	107	134	148	165	167	196	180	195		
Synthetic.....do.....	14,168	16,692	18,000	16,489	18,665	17,747	19,588	18,197	16,965	18,585	16,430	19,162		
Phthalic anhydride, production.....thous. of lb.....	30,519	27,406	24,240	29,653	30,317	31,231	31,913	25,436	22,638	27,340	24,090	23,904		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Excludes quantities produced and consumed in making meta, ortho, and sesquicarbates.  
 ¶ Includes data not shown separately.  
 †† Revisions for January–November 1956 will be published later; revised 1955 figures for phosphoric and sulfuric acid are available upon request.  
 ‡‡ Data (except for alcohol) are reported on basis of 100-percent content of the specified material unless otherwise indicated.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued

FERTILIZERS														
Consumption (10 States)⊕.....	thous. of short tons..	647	286	185	301	411	334	287	314	433	1,144	1,648	1,314	
Exports, total ♀.....	short tons.....	560,382	567,635	582,497	503,418	464,974	392,048	361,631	310,929	289,916	361,372	480,615	440,893	
Nitrogenous materials.....	do.....	81,768	73,414	87,709	57,439	89,941	70,852	72,221	60,753	80,534	40,681	56,565	30,582	
Phosphate materials.....	do.....	421,374	437,157	440,652	394,737	327,238	264,064	272,165	216,263	176,185	254,519	349,964	340,998	
Potash materials.....	do.....	45,042	37,482	26,145	34,449	20,608	41,859	7,722	16,992	17,508	54,118	52,547	53,391	
Imports, total ♀.....	do.....	181,884	123,050	181,947	180,198	192,190	205,134	211,548	298,502	300,212	360,939	262,087	158,349	
Nitrogenous materials, total ♀.....	do.....	139,344	75,805	105,840	108,899	106,965	155,271	166,757	220,121	137,632	155,665	138,295	87,726	
Nitrate of soda.....	do.....	71,461	26,160	36,049	36,449	21,724	88,290	50,771	36,109	33,552	32,862	39,395	36,903	
Phosphate materials.....	do.....	7,343	11,237	12,027	7,256	17,838	10,079	9,439	14,813	7,926	10,669	6,392	8,547	
Potash materials.....	do.....	4,145	18,023	41,678	35,839	41,720	22,839	26,194	39,905	124,828	23,560	55,731	7,494	
Price, wholesale, nitrate of soda, crude, f. o. b. cars, port warehouses.....	dol. per short ton.....	48.00	48.00	48.00	48.00		49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75	49.75
Potash deliveries.....	short tons.....	121,134	90,904	114,455	158,612	113,306	160,852	124,833	173,131	153,573	245,330	314,277	151,371	57,283
Superphosphate (100% available phosphoric acid):														
Production.....	short tons.....	171,821	165,869	172,837	191,975	218,245	207,990	213,861	222,379	210,399	229,982	241,668	232,805	172,619
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	274,451	312,909	324,846	346,814	342,657	375,678	407,022	417,598	410,915	358,747	274,457	267,418	315,629
MISCELLANEOUS														
Explosives (industrial), shipments:														
Black blasting powder.....	thous. of lb.....	107	210	195	307	299	352	340	293	259	190	106	91	132
High explosives.....	do.....	78,911	82,007	80,288	86,887	82,141	69,603	68,154	64,719	58,393	61,394	64,580	66,327	68,234
Sulfur (native):														
Production.....	thous. of long tons.....	440	460	470	445	462	446	472	461	415	429	403	415	384
Stocks (producers'), end of month.....	do.....	4,087	4,153	4,173	4,273	4,305	4,355	4,423	4,540	4,621	4,621	4,638	4,520	4,662
FATS, OILS, OILSEEDS, AND BYPRODUCTS														
Animal fats and greases:⊙														
Tallow, edible:														
Production.....	thous. of lb.....	23,409	22,102	25,682	23,377	23,046	25,786	23,132	24,755	25,698	22,503	22,592	27,379	25,253
Consumption, factory†.....	do.....	23,265	23,855	24,260	24,086	23,850	23,137	17,763	20,791	25,430	22,900	21,443	24,376	23,535
Stocks (incl. refined grades), end of month.....	do.....	17,364	17,107	16,900	15,055	13,352	13,901	19,763	23,458	23,927	20,691	20,933	24,047	23,812
Tallow and grease (except wool), inedible:														
Production.....	do.....	212,554	211,120	227,447	208,097	237,040	223,282	211,279	231,653	203,628	193,459	199,340	205,720	199,863
Consumption, factory†.....	do.....	130,684	109,670	152,561	140,566	155,053	137,141	132,330	148,147	126,104	135,987	129,185	128,091	127,154
Stocks (excl. refined grades), end of month.....	do.....	250,302	253,161	247,307	231,469	239,287	249,102	270,070	267,193	244,655	230,809	233,836	229,349	240,242
Fish and marine mammal oils:Δ														
Production.....	do.....	19,010	34,146	25,742	22,958	23,743	8,387	6,419	384	440	647	1,547	16,248	22,440
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	11,177	12,161	10,785	12,249	13,753	10,640	12,329	10,209	9,619	10,790	8,576	9,320	8,145
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	66,412	83,788	77,512	82,035	92,372	89,110	78,480	71,148	66,532	59,032	78,123	84,732	96,301
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts:														
Vegetable oils, total:														
Production, crude†.....	mil. of lb.....	416	436	464	486	661	641	599	614	528	552	526	511	450
Consumption, crude, factory†.....	do.....	471	420	464	438	555	537	531	606	540	559	565	568	539
Stocks, end of month:†														
Crude.....	do.....	476	492	462	478	511	609	675	659	648	668	641	592	526
Refined.....	do.....	367	313	272	242	269	306	325	337	348	411	431	395	351
Exports.....	thous. of lb.....	158,024	77,253	88,234	68,911	93,305	55,146	130,156	89,169	44,651	78,361	78,947	227,641	
Imports, total.....	do.....	32,615	37,157	39,481	39,084	43,555	39,887	50,799	49,254	30,341	43,400	28,348	55,750	
Paint oils.....	do.....	4,800	5,668	1,707	385	1,885	1,157	987	1,795	3,496	958	1,041	17,460	
All other vegetable oils.....	do.....	27,814	31,489	37,774	38,699	41,670	38,730	49,811	47,459	26,845	42,443	27,307	38,290	
Copra:														
Consumption, factory.....	short tons.....	21,887	26,663	25,274	25,503	32,627	32,450	32,554	31,469	20,334	22,333	27,108	31,006	28,675
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	8,748	12,354	13,504	9,824	15,065	23,979		16,721	18,122	10,761	9,602	13,226	14,512
Imports.....	do.....	15,701	30,015	22,787	22,751	39,410	36,483	30,183	32,120	16,416	12,857	29,668	32,425	26,329
Coconut or copra oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....	thous. of lb.....	28,488	33,758	32,300	32,604	41,588	41,069	41,574	40,167	25,146	28,490	35,238	40,162	36,716
Refined.....	do.....	34,364	33,108	35,421	18,226	51,702	34,712	29,178	30,367	36,425	37,823	38,745	36,532	38,462
Consumption, factory:														
Crude.....	do.....	51,142	47,879	54,793	32,816	76,573	53,019	48,533	55,516	52,046	55,078	54,932	51,316	55,274
Refined.....	do.....	35,729	32,050	35,775	24,595	41,806	32,532	29,526	33,107	30,766	34,863	35,093	38,038	37,092
Stocks, end of month:														
Crude.....	do.....	40,881	40,617	36,976	52,208	37,065	38,821	56,840	57,329	46,641	41,368	45,930	43,508	41,881
Refined.....	do.....	9,027	9,259	10,023	4,467	11,245	11,913	12,287	11,065	11,163	12,485	11,505	8,619	8,707
Imports.....	do.....	10,995	12,378	17,813	16,329	14,238	14,460	23,099	19,776	10,589	20,746	10,993	19,102	
Cottonseed:														
Receipts at mills.....	thous. of short tons.....	10	101	238	504	1,140	932	925	273	81	36	12	5	12
Consumption (crush).....	do.....	147	120	142	346	646	610	542	522	407	327	255	180	127
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do.....	183	164	260	418	912	1,233	1,616	1,367	1,042	758	516	341	225
Cottonseed cake and meal:														
Production.....	short tons.....	72,366	58,531	71,002	166,582	299,826	280,242	246,686	238,031	186,389	149,743	117,320	81,357	55,749
Stocks at mills, end of month.....	do.....	287,779	251,816	209,556	209,213	249,383	261,578	246,341	241,455	224,694	198,037	189,776	182,734	162,223
Cottonseed oil, crude:														
Production.....	thous. of lb.....	53,599	42,577	48,393	114,715	223,092	203,699	180,635	174,440	140,101	110,930	87,224	61,675	43,206
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	70,242	48,915	36,787	64,027	108,132	127,828	124,341	129,699	136,965	124,862	87,442	71,433	45,678
Cottonseed oil, refined:														
Production.....	do.....	65,405	54,947	43,777	75,529	130,973	133,777	131,698	138,290	108,729	109,427	108,425	74,534	66,351
Consumption, factory.....	do.....	105,878	101,717	103,764	94,429	116,520	109,610	107,956	115,273	94,796	92,916	96,364	94,014	84,589
In margarine.....	do.....	13,573	14,365	15,048	15,571	18,005	15,685	15,619	17,777	14,736	10,263	11,081	9,461	8,674
Stocks, end of month.....	mil. of lb.....	205	154	99	82	95	114	132	152	161	189	192	180	169
Price, wholesale, drums (N. Y.).....	dol. per lb.....	.180	.190	.185	.180	.195	.195	.205	.205	.205	.205	.205	.205	.201
Flaxseed:														
Production (crop estimate).....	thous. of bu.....							25,754						26,682
Oil mills:														
Consumption.....	do.....	1,508	3,055	3,373	2,981	2,730	2,373	2,069	1,854	1,942	2,312	1,684	1,585	1,364
Stocks, end of month.....	do.....	2,352	2,777	2,615	3,707	3,794	4,662	4,414	4,719	4,155	2,847	2,127	1,644	1,547
Price, wholesale, No. 1 (Minneapolis).....	dol. per bu.....	3.07	3.07	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.35	3.42	3.34	3.21	3.10	2.99	2.96	3.00

⊙ Revised. ⊕ Preliminary. † December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. ‡ August 1 estimate of 1958 crop.  
 ⊕ States represented are: North Carolina, South Carolina, Florida, Alabama, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma. According to quarterly reports from Virginia, consumption in that State is as follows (thous. short tons): 1957—January–March, 277; April–June, 323; July–September, 79; October–December, 66; 1958—January–March, 219.  
 ♀ Includes data not shown separately. ♂ For data on lard, see p. S-29.  
 † Revisions for 1954–October 1956 for edible tallow and for 1956 for the following indicated series will be published later: Inedible tallow, and fish oils (production and consumption, January–September); total vegetable oils (production, January, February, May, and June; consumption and stocks, January–September); crude cottonseed oil stocks, May; refined cottonseed oil (total consumption and stocks, March–May).  
 ‡ Consumption figures for edible tallow exclude quantities used in refining; those for inedible tallow, etc., include such quantities.  
 Δ Beginning 1955, data may include some refined oils (not formerly included); consumption figures exclude data for cod, cod-liver, and other oils, and stocks include only the quantities of these oils held by producing firms.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued</b>														
<b>FATS, OILS, ETC.—Continued</b>														
Vegetable oils, oilseeds, and byproducts—Continued														
Linseed oil, raw:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	30,533	61,488	68,387	58,787	52,829	45,699	39,771	35,847	37,788	44,166	32,888	30,597	26,343	19,147
Consumption, factory.....do.	42,438	38,627	48,496	43,661	43,348	35,696	27,308	32,616	29,177	35,016	32,226	33,168	39,901	-----
Stocks at factory, end of month.....do.	69,912	71,442	73,249	72,649	64,345	75,380	89,258	87,429	95,766	103,080	99,184	93,066	77,364	-----
Price, wholesale (Minneapolis).....dol. per lb.	.127	.127	.133	.142	.148	.149	.150	.150	.148	.143	.140	.138	.137	-----
Soybeans:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	479,841	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,535,887
Consumption, factory.....do.	24,693	24,354	25,387	22,245	28,084	29,227	28,417	31,691	27,104	30,850	31,477	32,208	28,706	29,056
Stocks, end of month.....do.	18,724	18,655	12,778	6,370	66,741	80,467	78,863	70,610	62,897	57,983	51,747	40,879	36,194	30,916
Soybean oil:														
Production:														
Crude.....thous. of lb.	271,970	268,757	276,614	244,415	306,746	313,366	299,040	328,321	288,663	330,112	335,600	347,301	310,913	327,856
Refined.....do.	238,089	211,177	241,083	210,216	252,453	240,139	248,735	292,857	276,880	280,886	290,285	333,009	299,924	-----
Consumption, factory, refined.....do.	235,912	202,512	222,759	221,872	247,491	231,439	240,682	285,901	271,887	255,936	209,146	344,673	307,519	-----
Stocks, end of month: †														
Crude.....do.	180,480	217,629	199,167	182,123	194,319	249,323	281,268	261,537	242,552	264,859	282,648	245,125	222,903	-----
Refined.....do.	98,325	98,925	113,725	103,781	110,813	125,027	124,738	114,704	118,994	142,617	159,474	147,884	119,796	-----
Price, wholesale, refined (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.	.175	.175	.175	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.170	.166
Margarine:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	98,088	109,977	116,812	120,737	137,803	128,788	134,716	150,862	135,202	124,382	131,531	121,338	112,912	-----
Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of mo.....do.	28,855	25,444	28,453	27,303	29,391	32,205	26,392	28,930	34,324	36,625	33,163	34,520	33,906	-----
Price, wholesale, colored, delivered (eastern U. S.).....dol. per lb.	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.275	.270
Shortening:														
Production.....thous. of lb.	147,478	131,433	160,503	160,293	176,608	168,555	150,971	175,410	167,332	149,601	154,348	158,197	158,180	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.	130,125	118,022	108,393	112,674	112,538	114,493	120,337	116,209	124,689	134,781	134,633	132,677	132,324	-----
<b>PAINTS, VARNISH, AND LACQUER ‡</b>														
Factory shipments, total.....mil. of dol.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	145.5	158.6	-----	-----
Trade products.....do.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	95.2	106.3	-----	-----
Industrial finishes.....do.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	50.3	52.3	-----	-----
<b>SYNTHETIC PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS</b>														
Production:														
Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastics:														
Sheets, rods, and tubes.....thous. of lb.	4,094	2,872	3,580	4,186	3,813	3,653	3,885	3,564	3,283	3,823	3,752	3,601	-----	-----
Molding and extrusion materials.....do.	7,794	6,621	7,200	9,098	9,663	7,624	7,778	6,138	6,677	7,653	6,452	6,192	-----	-----
Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes.....do.	270	233	318	281	330	339	360	348	290	278	229	260	-----	-----
Other cellulose plastics.....do.	468	341	511	495	546	344	259	874	671	736	775	746	-----	-----
Phenolic and other tar acid resins.....do.	35,561	32,607	37,043	37,406	45,317	37,769	34,379	38,813	32,500	33,260	29,403	30,221	-----	-----
Polystyrene.....do.	43,309	38,889	46,520	48,496	52,759	47,811	45,993	41,701	42,216	45,833	48,359	48,511	-----	-----
Urea and melamine resins.....do.	22,268	18,057	23,597	23,486	25,933	22,926	23,094	25,630	21,871	23,901	22,237	23,211	-----	-----
Vinyl resins.....do.	68,327	63,272	72,263	72,238	77,788	71,535	66,458	68,977	58,327	62,698	54,436	56,788	-----	-----
Alkyd resins.....do.	32,120	27,858	29,228	29,993	32,979	24,937	24,056	27,927	25,805	25,876	27,914	28,099	-----	-----
Resin modifications.....do.	11,000	9,149	10,048	10,442	10,991	9,097	7,590	10,340	8,643	8,506	10,117	11,056	-----	-----
Polyester resins.....do.	8,178	7,209	7,336	6,664	7,976	6,589	6,546	7,533	7,910	8,437	9,966	10,868	-----	-----
Polyethylene resins.....do.	56,074	55,357	58,349	60,184	62,552	62,936	68,510	60,522	61,801	72,121	66,813	70,963	-----	-----
Miscellaneous.....do.	14,900	14,428	15,313	15,874	17,681	16,046	14,741	15,677	12,938	14,478	15,313	15,834	-----	-----

## ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

<b>ELECTRIC POWER</b>														
Production (utility and industrial), total † mil. of kw.-hr.														
Electric utilities, total.....do.	58,990	61,191	62,649	58,335	60,297	58,667	60,888	62,216	56,219	59,158	55,785	57,528	58,196	-----
By fuels.....do.	40,873	43,534	55,449	51,573	53,157	51,788	54,029	55,363	50,056	52,623	49,489	51,183	51,927	-----
By waterpower.....do.	11,180	10,814	10,033	9,282	10,041	10,902	12,432	12,525	10,974	12,706	12,999	13,609	11,584	-----
Privately and municipally owned utilities.....do.	41,590	43,532	44,585	41,742	42,956	41,651	43,653	44,454	40,238	41,693	39,062	40,698	41,976	-----
Other producers (publicly owned).....do.	10,463	10,816	10,863	9,831	10,201	10,137	10,376	10,910	9,817	10,930	10,427	10,485	9,951	-----
Industrial establishments, total.....do.	6,937	6,843	7,200	6,762	7,140	6,879	6,860	6,853	6,164	6,535	6,296	6,345	6,269	-----
By fuels.....do.	6,678	6,628	6,999	6,559	6,918	6,631	6,568	6,544	5,874	6,206	5,976	6,031	5,990	-----
By waterpower.....do.	259	215	201	203	222	249	291	309	289	329	320	314	279	-----
Sales to ultimate customers, total (EEI) †.....do.	45,613	46,349	47,976	47,382	46,304	46,042	47,062	48,433	46,987	46,703	45,263	44,707	45,800	-----
Commercial and industrial:														
Small light and power.....do.	7,935	8,585	8,839	8,680	7,969	7,772	7,932	8,144	7,961	7,831	7,699	7,782	8,425	-----
Large light and power.....do.	23,815	23,068	24,026	23,845	24,120	23,367	22,911	22,603	21,649	22,156	21,889	22,155	22,400	-----
Railways and railroads.....do.	312	316	322	315	326	331	362	376	349	352	326	305	-----	
Residential or domestic.....do.	11,205	11,710	11,996	11,897	11,493	12,322	13,553	14,919	14,691	14,026	13,144	12,173	12,150	-----
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.	985	1,258	1,339	1,189	908	741	730	776	762	787	728	798	-----	
Street and highway lighting.....do.	347	357	388	415	457	491	516	529	477	463	423	398	-----	
Other public authorities.....do.	958	995	1,007	985	989	982	1,012	1,037	1,054	1,041	1,020	1,047	-----	
Interdepartmental.....do.	56	60	59	56	42	36	46	49	44	48	35	50	-----	
Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute) †.....thous. of dol.	758,054	777,509	796,383	793,263	771,174	773,505	798,014	824,613	811,224	797,337	776,596	763,006	-----	-----
<b>GAS</b>														
Manufactured and mixed gas (quarterly): † thousands														
Customers, end of quarter, total.....do.	3,282	-----	-----	3,208	-----	-----	3,137	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	3,064	-----	-----	2,906	-----	-----	2,928	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Industrial and commercial.....do.	216	-----	-----	210	-----	-----	207	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sales to consumers, total.....mil. of therms.	526	-----	-----	302	-----	-----	592	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	366	-----	-----	179	-----	-----	431	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Industrial and commercial.....do.	151	-----	-----	115	-----	-----	153	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Revenue from sales to consumers, total.....thous. of dol.	75,580	-----	-----	48,503	-----	-----	81,381	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Residential (incl. house-heating).....do.	57,581	-----	-----	34,922	-----	-----	63,192	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Industrial and commercial.....do.	17,467	-----	-----	13,132	-----	-----	16,653	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. † December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. ‡ August 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

† Revisions will be published later for indicated series as follows: Soybean oil consumption and refined stocks, March-May 1956; crude stocks, April 1956; shortening production, March 1956; electric-power sales and revenue, January-December 1956. Electric-power production revisions for January-December 1956 appear on p. 20 of the March 1958 SURVEY.

§ Data are based on a new and improved sample; also on specific products classifications instead of the former "customer" classification. Comparable figures for January-March 1958 will be published later.

♂ Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958						
June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	

**ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS—Continued**

GAS—Continued													
Natural gas (quarterly): <sup>♠</sup>													
Customers, end of quarter, total..... thousands..	26,705			26,815			27,509						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	24,637			24,778			25,341						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	2,040			2,009			2,138						
Sales to consumers, total..... mil. of therms..	16,898			14,223			19,139						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	5,125			2,055			6,474						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	11,030			11,296			11,818						
Revenue from sales to consumers, total thous. of dol.	851,014			602,220			1,007,524						
Residential (incl. house-heating)..... do.....	466,161			241,943			573,113						
Industrial and commercial..... do.....	365,489			339,062			410,165						

**FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO**

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES													
Beer:													
Production..... thous. of bbl.....	9,011	9,803	8,354	6,838	6,769	5,247	5,952	6,774	6,273	7,277	7,465	8,675	9,568
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	8,247	9,191	8,482	6,884	6,517	5,723	6,420	5,938	5,235	6,253	6,746	7,963	8,580
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	11,451	11,469	10,805	10,333	10,135	9,337	8,495	8,941	9,618	10,233	10,527	10,760	11,223
Distilled spirits:													
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	14,063	8,478	11,002	23,650	34,060	21,866	19,412	19,732	18,808	19,770	18,886	16,538	12,208
Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes													
Tax-paid withdrawals..... thous. of wine gal.....	16,443	15,121	16,994	16,047	20,808	22,052	24,352	14,515	14,632	16,426	15,785	18,192	
Taxable withdrawals..... thous. of tax gal.....	12,887	10,316	11,568	13,786	19,463	16,014	11,042	10,270	10,990	12,523	11,590	13,158	13,802
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	853,012	848,118	845,122	842,101	838,122	836,771	842,162	849,714	853,894	858,371	863,089	862,770	858,281
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	1,936	2,211	1,942	2,579	3,532	3,644	3,129	1,744	1,848	1,815	1,987	2,385	
Whisky:													
Production..... thous. of tax gal.....	8,067	4,048	5,262	8,214	12,189	11,743	11,917	11,951	11,477	12,676	11,710	10,337	7,563
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	6,404	4,177	5,482	7,604	10,283	9,170	5,787	5,520	6,009	6,285	5,734	6,511	6,955
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	742,872	741,197	739,048	736,320	734,308	733,948	737,587	742,111	745,319	749,043	751,881	752,486	750,528
Imports..... thous. of proof gal.....	1,739	2,024	1,740	2,332	3,159	3,310	2,770	1,570	1,640	1,632	1,768	2,143	
Rectified spirits and wines, production, total <sup>♀</sup>													
Whisky..... thous. of proof gal.....	6,926	5,332	5,611	7,227	10,532	8,931	6,256	4,915	5,531	5,888	5,632	6,431	6,406
Wines and distilling materials:													
Efferescent wines:													
Production..... thous. of wine gal.....	282	155	336	172	187	178	218	251	272	289	281	208	284
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	173	105	155	184	276	329	308	166	119	138	154	183	199
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	1,840	1,877	2,039	2,007	1,892	1,722	1,609	1,668	1,814	1,949	2,060	2,069	2,140
Imports..... do.....	50	36	49	59	96	104	141	52	34	38	44	67	
Still wines:													
Production..... do.....	1,984	1,049	4,132	42,227	69,443	12,774	3,727	2,410	1,720	2,059	1,757	1,061	1,414
Taxable withdrawals..... do.....	10,421	9,248	10,888	13,680	15,355	12,476	12,332	11,507	10,792	12,732	11,520	11,378	11,066
Stocks, end of month..... do.....	139,115	130,148	122,608	149,569	206,200	203,882	190,765	181,670	171,126	160,482	148,906	139,483	127,200
Imports..... do.....	621	457	509	620	848	813	908	622	488	531	653	777	
Distilling materials produced at wineries..... do.....	1,332	1,192	10,566	97,440	123,025	25,263	5,044	3,192	1,091	1,861	1,074	742	1,527
DAIRY PRODUCTS													
Butter, creamery:													
Production (factory)..... thous. of lb.....	149,400	127,180	108,955	91,265	100,540	93,770	106,330	118,135	112,300	129,400	131,340	150,735	145,125
Stocks, cold storage, end of month..... do.....	147,013	176,061	171,815	145,262	126,921	109,373	87,312	86,114	87,684	106,315	115,548	135,492	170,575
Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York)..... dol. per lb.....	.601	.601	.607	.624	.613	.607	.609	.604	.604	.599	.588	.586	.586
Cheese:													
Production (factory), total..... thous. of lb.....	159,580	137,160	118,535	101,035	99,580	89,180	97,670	100,330	94,935	116,205	128,345	156,600	156,300
American, whole milk..... do.....	124,990	105,135	89,155	72,835	68,810	59,180	64,625	67,605	64,740	80,255	93,075	118,870	118,970
Stocks, cold storage, end of month, total..... do.....	470,788	500,206	513,280	502,852	468,427	440,677	410,524	380,531	353,469	339,873	328,349	330,770	353,801
American, whole milk..... do.....	424,143	454,504	466,815	458,427	429,443	404,135	376,618	344,943	318,444	307,487	293,270	295,554	315,778
Imports..... do.....	4,202	2,850	3,208	3,214	5,144	4,892	5,871	4,562	3,898	4,923	4,220	4,776	
Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)..... dol. per lb.....	.388	.388	.388	.391	.392	.392	.396	.395	.395	.394	.380	.384	.388
Condensed and evaporated milk:													
Production, case goods: <sup>‡</sup>													
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	3,650	6,050	4,500	3,950	4,475	3,300	3,350	4,150	2,700	4,250	6,050	5,000	6,300
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	278,000	244,250	216,500	170,900	162,500	137,200	143,500	145,000	135,000	175,900	209,200	283,000	270,000
Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of month:													
Condensed (sweetened)..... thous. of lb.....	9,416	8,406	7,517	7,533	6,634	6,469	5,834	5,384	4,287	5,501	6,690	7,009	8,147
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	368,927	421,722	438,666	428,868	379,641	262,925	215,465	158,966	108,106	87,190	107,167	187,764	269,570
Exports:													
Condensed (sweetened)..... do.....	1,444	3,153	3,350	1,712	2,504	1,513	1,568	2,183	2,781	1,752	1,710	5,435	
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... do.....	16,306	12,149	19,897	15,762	16,375	10,854	12,038	9,547	6,881	7,322	6,353	9,781	
Price, wholesale, U. S. average:													
Evaporated (unsweetened)..... dol. per case.....	6.05	6.06	6.06	6.05	6.05	6.08	6.14	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.12	6.10	6.11
Fluid milk:													
Production..... mil. of lb.....	12,518	11,597	10,736	9,538	9,379	8,771	9,346	9,800	9,482	10,944	11,413	12,889	12,378
Utilization in mfd. dairy products..... do.....	5,312	4,593	3,929	3,307	3,454	3,148	3,510	3,771	3,565	4,217	4,462	5,308	5,163
Price, wholesale, U. S. average..... dol. per 100 lb.....	3.80	3.98	4.16	4.40	4.56	4.62	4.51	4.42	4.33	4.16	3.88	3.74	3.68
Dry milk:													
Production: <sup>‡</sup>													
Dry whole milk..... thous. of lb.....	10,100	8,700	7,000	6,700	8,200	7,300	8,400	7,100	5,500	6,000	6,800	8,300	7,950
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	200,200	151,500	119,200	89,400	100,460	104,200	127,700	142,700	135,100	165,700	177,700	214,000	207,000
Stocks, manufacturers', end of month:													
Dry whole milk..... do.....	13,552	13,941	12,736	11,095	11,671	11,013	8,964	9,423	7,281	7,503	8,178	8,995	10,067
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	167,774	154,706	131,546	107,023	92,804	83,253	85,688	87,334	82,238	89,345	85,002	120,320	144,860
Exports:													
Dry whole milk..... do.....	3,183	4,561	5,168	2,681	3,666	3,722	5,350	3,000	3,610	1,823	2,133	3,250	
Nonfat dry milk solids (human food)..... do.....	29,933	19,491	24,192	29,588	30,260	28,929	11,203	13,052	7,756	10,117	33,009	6,723	
Price, wholesale, nonfat dry milk solids (human food), U. S. average..... dol. per lb.....	.153	.152	.153	.153	.152	.154	.154	.154	.153	.152	.141	.137	.136

<sup>♠</sup> Revised. <sup>‡</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>♠</sup>Totals include data not shown separately. Revisions for 1st and 2d quarters of 1956 are available upon request.

<sup>‡</sup>Data beginning July 1957 exclude production of wines and vermouth; for July 1956-June 1957, such production totaled 146,000 gal.

<sup>‡</sup>Revisions for the indicated items and for the periods specified are available upon request as follows: Butter, cheese (total and American), dry whole milk, and nonfat dry milk solids (production)—January 1955-September 1956; condensed milk and evaporated milk—January-September 1956; fluid milk—January-December 1956; nonfat dry milk solids (stocks)—January 1954-December 1956.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued</b>														
<b>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES</b>														
Apples:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.....							1117,308							2125,999
Shipments, carlot.....no. of carloads.....	266	144	56	808	3,466	2,768	3,212	3,199	3,102	3,464	2,115	1,340		
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of bu.....	384	229	340	12,215	48,634	45,621	37,368	25,310	18,229	9,412	4,195	1,188	364	142
Frozen fruits, carlot shipments.....no. of carloads.....	8,630	7,290	5,797	4,514	4,734	6,505	8,573	7,059	6,043	6,323	6,114	7,500	5,388	4,433
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:														
Fruits.....thous. of lb.....	375,067	498,120	550,700	566,338	545,092	522,747	494,275	443,980	402,077	361,732	297,391	316,493	425,922	506,729
Fruit juices and purees.....do.....	567,775	504,187	445,713	308,485	337,273	274,368	288,625	362,743	413,994	439,761	490,771	513,471	464,068	409,764
Vegetables.....do.....	657,296	726,872	873,685	984,765	993,230	957,089	881,717	780,616	698,325	621,568	576,539	535,770	550,078	658,224
Potatoes, white:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of cwt.....							1236,268							2256,344
Shipments, carlot.....no. of carloads.....	20,031	10,849	9,388	10,146	12,738	13,270	13,612	16,743	16,711	20,306	15,320	17,475	16,909	10,948
Price, wholesale, U. S. No. 1 (New York).....dol. per 100 lb.....	3.658	3.328	3.841	3.290	3.708	3.350	3.288	3.800	3.808	5.300	5.675	4.675	4.780	
<b>GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS</b>														
Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat).....thous. of bu.....	71,950	49,117	60,195	49,873	55,497	60,335	64,199	64,831	52,391	48,840	65,912	55,585		
Barley:														
Production (crop estimate).....do.....							1435,695							2452,592
Receipts, 4 principal markets.....do.....	15,480	15,403	22,973	11,556	14,071	12,357	13,947	14,995	11,860	9,604	7,676	9,694	13,532	10,637
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....do.....	31,253	40,120	44,894	44,855	41,471	39,203	37,306	31,766	29,080	25,073	20,068	15,921	31,040	41,601
On farms.....do.....	42,265			275,531			209,236			149,199			62,462	
Exports, including malt.....do.....	3,569	4,458	3,305	3,820	6,821	6,600	10,366	9,011	7,179	8,153	11,910	10,382		
Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis):														
No. 2, malting.....dol. per bu.....	1.131	1.139	1.176	1.228	1.264	1.248	1.224	1.230	1.250	1.259	1.289	1.311	1.310	1.328
No. 3, straight.....do.....	1.036	1.055	1.115	1.160	1.197	1.174	1.142	1.172	1.185	1.187	1.216	1.218	1.215	1.229
Corn:														
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu.....							13,403							23,487
Grindings, wet process.....thous. of bu.....	11,473	11,661	12,321	11,716	12,952	11,682	10,511	11,822	11,336	11,638	12,064	12,139	12,053	12,440
Receipts, interior primary markets.....do.....	17,203	17,375	21,525	16,864	20,520	39,700	53,974	46,017	29,586	37,744	43,900	26,039	24,303	22,440
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....do.....	153,642	139,360	128,029	120,317	110,211	105,664	107,362	112,728	110,864	111,375	112,538	110,526	107,833	99,309
On farms.....mil. of bu.....	1,122.7			2,419.6			2,457.5			1,672.7			1,025.9	
Exports, including meal and flour.....thous. of bu.....	9,937	10,549	18,643	13,867	15,141	20,530	22,360	20,108	16,045	7,963	15,414	11,185		
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 3, yellow (Chicago).....dol. per bu.....	1.316	1.337	1.312	1.262	1.189	1.157	1.148	1.108	1.128	1.165	1.288	1.311	1.350	1.344
Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades.....do.....	1.292	1.336	1.260	1.184	1.151	1.103	1.032	1.005	1.067	1.081	1.201	1.258	1.284	1.273
Oats:														
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of bu.....							11,308							21,345
Receipts, interior primary markets.....thous. of bu.....	3,652	10,607	26,275	7,805	7,278	5,090	6,196	5,418	4,111	6,758	5,174	4,125	6,533	14,915
Stocks, domestic, end of month:														
Commercial.....do.....	12,066	16,083	24,314	25,420	22,225	18,046	15,135	12,971	12,600	10,846	8,698	5,804	8,452	13,113
On farms.....do.....	193,708			1,056,555			853,776			542,592			275,124	
Exports, including oatmeal.....do.....	1,237	1,411	3,490	1,694	2,133	2,802	3,031	1,570	1,914	559	2,507	4,131		
Price, wholesale, No. 3, white (Chicago).....dol. per bu.....	.695	.662	.674	.650	.632	.750	.646	.647	.654	.662	.685	.633	.641	.664
Rice:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bags.....							143,130							247,989
California:														
Receipts, domestic, rough.....thous. of lb.....	87,304	62,147	54,245	33,195	105,545	60,968	46,960	65,842	65,374	34,390	55,794	51,975	86,628	115,583
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do.....	52,665	39,704	33,239	45,839	35,592	33,836	27,681	43,117	38,961	31,800	35,958	38,140	52,702	79,224
Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....thous. of lb.....	44,158	42,424	42,469	17,151	49,380	55,802	58,179	58,335	59,873	49,433	47,331	43,025	47,735	46,736
Southern States (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.):														
Receipts, rough, at mills.....do.....	14,122	27,618	70,428	485,373	1,185,118	399,837	98,760	74,187	75,812	92,428	31,464	12,323	19,067	
Shipments from mills, milled rice.....do.....	86,565	126,704	89,787	124,672	171,798	141,132	104,282	137,416	143,910	137,968	110,265	86,687	104,771	
Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of month.....mil. of lb.....	443.8	376.5	256.4	472.0	989.9	1,064.4	999.6	913.0	820.2	676.3	561.7	507.7	504.4	
Exports.....thous. of lb.....	71,111	109,789	37,884	147,210	94,713	97,996	86,378	53,896	110,835	150,219	116,030	41,678		
Price, wholesale, head, clean (N. O.).....dol. per lb.....	.091	.095	.094	.093	.095	.095	.096	.096	.098	.103	.103	.101	.101	
Rye:														
Production (crop estimate).....thous. of bu.....							126,528							234,093
Receipts, interior primary markets.....do.....	3,531	2,730	2,124	852	524	635	544	215	257	336	206	1,047	5,516	2,202
Stocks, commercial, domestic, end of month.....do.....	2,023	6,692	7,515	7,684	6,209	5,378	4,488	3,512	2,933	2,336	1,866	1,816	3,969	5,717
Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu.....	1.292	1.246	1.281	1.304	1.306	1.330	1.334	1.284	1.323	1.335	1.354	1.386	1.228	1.215
Wheat:														
Production (crop estimate), total.....mil. of bu.....							1947.1							21,420.7
Spring wheat.....do.....							1239.9							2250.0
Winter wheat.....do.....							707.2							21,170.8
Receipts, interior primary markets.....thous. of bu.....	25,221	107,434	65,777	35,801	29,674	26,913	20,595	28,823	28,937	26,612	24,153	20,509	33,261	95,634
Disappearance (quarterly total).....do.....	281,952			254,510			221,703			265,209			244,540	
Stocks, end of month:														
Canada (Canadian wheat).....do.....	384,362	401,176	396,776	382,848	379,043	367,214	377,420	380,072	373,483	361,862	355,159	347,510	370,607	383,047
United States, domestic, total.....mil. of bu.....	908.8			1,603.4			1,384.8			1,122.3			880.8	
Commercial.....thous. of bu.....	313,481	411,584	437,937	412,237	417,052	398,347	360,662	362,829	356,640	335,916	346,820	338,279	304,782	447,554
Interior and merchant mills, elevators, and warehouses.....thous. of bu.....	444,419			714,403			659,996			535,579			447,429	
On farms.....do.....	59,896			393,898			291,629			176,246			50,291	
Exports, total, including flour.....do.....	56,849	32,252	34,346	30,425	30,999	29,774	27,861	33,516	27,184	32,164	34,962	29,887		
Wheat only.....do.....	51,403	27,819	29,497	25,845	25,656	24,097	23,490	27,813	22,479	26,823	28,620	24,799		
Prices, wholesale:														
No. 1, dark northern spring (Minneapolis).....dol. per bu.....	2.416	2.435	2.361	2.382	2.428	2.439	2.390	2.375	2.365	2.383	2.417	2.433	2.473	2.432
No. 2, hard winter (Kansas City).....do.....	2.268	2.135	2.112	2.121	2.132	2.201	2.182	2.211	2.200	2.273	2.262	2.271	1.902	1.835
No. 2, red winter (St. Louis).....do.....	2.057	2.110	2.108	2.139	2.178	(4)	2.278	2.258	(4)	(4)	2.282	(4)	(4)	1.786
Weighted avg., 6 markets, all grades.....do.....	2.365	2.221	2.289	2.302	2.326	2.356	2.301	2.304	2.285	2.326	2.351	2.383	2.271	1.960

Revised. Preliminary. December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. August 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

Old crop only; new grain not reported until beginning of new crop year (July for barley, oats, and wheat; October for corn).

Revised beginning January 1954 to reflect data compiled from reports based on 5-day weeks (prior thereto, based on 6-day weeks). Revisions for January 1954 through July 1956 are shown in the October 1957 SURVEY. Excludes a small amount of pearl barley. Data of 100 lb.

The total includes wheat owned by Commodity Credit Corporation and stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins; such data are not included in the breakdown of stocks.

Data for March, June, September, and December are not strictly comparable with those for other months, largely because of somewhat smaller coverage of the quarterly reports.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957							1958						
June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

**FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued**

<b>GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Continued</b>													
Wheat flour:													
Production:													
Flour.....thous. of sacks (100 lb.)..	18,143	18,868	20,317	20,583	22,069	19,565	19,751	21,715	19,254	20,465	19,394	19,321	19,205
Operations, percent of capacity.....	83.6	79.0	85.2	95.1	88.6	90.5	86.9	91.2	88.9	89.1	80.6	84.1	83.4
Offal.....short tons..	347,039	365,966	394,942	399,353	431,000	381,503	384,794	420,749	372,246	395,284	373,280	371,214	369,539
Grindings of wheat.....thous. of bu..	41,592	43,420	46,794	47,309	50,804	45,016	45,394	49,882	44,180	46,739	44,464	44,278	44,046
Stocks held by mills, end of quarter													
thous. of sacks (100 lb.)..	4,746			5,189			4,905		4,976			4,291	
do.....do.....	2,338	1,903	2,081	1,966	2,293	2,437	1,876	2,448	2,020	2,293	2,722	2,184	
Exports.....do.....													
Prices, wholesale:													
Spring, short patents (Minneapolis)													
dol. per sack (100 lb.)..	6.025	6.210	6.005	6.010	6.135	6.215	6.160	6.100	6.090	5.980	5.990	5.975	6.270
Winter, hard, short patents (Kansas City).....do.....	5.725	5.800	5.575	5.575	5.585	5.635	5.780	5.675	5.750	5.610	5.750	5.550	5.350
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>													
Cattle and calves:													
Slaughter (federally inspected):													
Calves.....thous. of animals..	535	596	615	638	742	598	569	547	468	518	486	438	430
Cattle.....do.....	1,535	1,759	1,726	1,627	1,801	1,515	1,473	1,630	1,309	1,360	1,383	1,468	1,506
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	1,860	2,312	2,207	2,491	2,861	2,158	1,953	1,894	1,542	1,818	1,729	1,697	1,846
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do.....	1,600	272	475	679	1,190	973	603	341	256	285	302	277	267
Prices, wholesale:													
Beef steers (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb..	23.07	24.76	25.45	24.84	24.48	25.06	25.74	26.31	26.65	28.28	28.59	28.27	27.67
Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....do.....	20.20	20.74	20.33	20.11	20.18	21.41	22.68	23.02	24.35	25.79	26.83	27.16	25.38
Calves, vealers (Chicago).....do.....	25.00	22.50	24.50	25.50	26.50	27.50	29.00	30.00	32.50	31.50	34.00	33.50	31.00
Hogs:													
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals..	3,994	4,185	4,418	5,060	6,094	5,505	5,523	5,531	4,453	4,818	4,963	4,444	4,209
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	2,245	2,294	2,326	2,599	3,114	2,780	2,974	2,868	2,244	2,499	2,580	2,304	2,226
Prices:													
Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago)													
dol. per 100 lb..	18.15	19.39	20.37	19.12	17.16	16.79	17.95	18.71	19.77	20.81	20.26	21.58	21.82
Hog-corn price ratio													
bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. of live hog..	15.1	15.7	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.0	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.3	18.0	18.9	18.2
Sheep and lambs:													
Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. of animals..	1,044	1,200	1,111	1,104	1,210	958	978	1,061	940	1,000	1,149	1,122	1,042
Receipts, principal markets.....do.....	914	1,108	1,059	1,308	1,463	930	912	908	795	908	988	1,026	828
Shipments, feeder, to 9 corn-belt States.....do.....	108	222	352	502	690	248	190	144	121	117	106	144	138
Prices, wholesale:													
Lambs, average (Chicago).....dol. per 100 lb..	23.00	23.75	23.75	22.00	21.50	22.00	22.62	23.50	23.00	22.12	21.00	22.25	24.75
Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha).....do.....	21.06	20.60	21.14	21.88	21.05	21.06	21.30	22.53	23.33	22.99	22.22	(1)	(1)
<b>MEATS</b>													
Total meats:													
Production (carcass weight, leaf lard out), inspected													
slaughter.....mil. of lb..	1,721	1,851	1,828	1,858	2,169	1,920	1,932	2,051	1,622	1,720	1,804	1,776	1,756
Stocks (excluding lard), cold storage, end of month.....do.....	484	395	330	305	318	370	403	429	425	418	453	422	396
Exports (including lard).....do.....	89	58	46	56	65	63	57	50	53	54	35	55	
Imports (excluding lard).....do.....	24	26	42	33	49	37	59	49	55	45	64	73	
Beef and veal:													
Production, inspected slaughter.....do.....	904.7	1,019.8	1,010.4	960.7	1,065.9	896.1	884.7	998.1	789.7	809.5	839.0	885.5	901.9
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb..	123,321	116,063	120,414	113,584	118,864	142,236	146,840	146,743	125,940	118,766	111,937	107,468	115,947
Exports.....do.....	8,451	1,637	1,774	9,699	2,770	2,483	4,698	2,252	2,162	1,973	1,173	2,562	
Imports.....do.....	11,066	11,796	30,730	18,591	33,245	20,489	40,708	28,459	37,709	27,221	39,218	39,535	
Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice													
(600-700 lbs.) (New York).....dol. per lb..	.410	.430	.448	.438	.422	.436	.447	.461	.469	.490	.482	.478	.477
Lamb and mutton:													
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb..	46,700	53,385	49,725	49,650	54,870	44,053	46,843	52,305	47,381	50,225	57,821	54,820	47,330
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.....	6,870	6,399	5,194	5,745	5,616	5,309	5,206	4,756	4,381	4,861	6,674	10,431	11,995
Pork (including lard), production, inspected slaughter													
mil. of lb..	770.0	777.7	767.4	847.8	1,048.6	979.8	1,000.8	1,000.2	784.9	859.9	907.7	835.5	807.0
Pork (excluding lard):													
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb..	559,379	577,734	579,219	639,808	788,160	730,191	742,467	736,659	584,204	648,238	680,920	619,424	604,733
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....do.....	277,336	204,404	147,043	134,085	138,412	163,656	193,981	218,449	227,912	224,322	260,147	242,839	209,936
Exports.....do.....	12,359	5,034	4,559	3,864	4,269	5,379	5,938	4,180	5,141	4,092	3,664	4,235	
Imports.....do.....	10,805	11,121	7,040	9,399	10,202	12,402	11,844	14,437	12,535	12,767	15,227	15,472	
Prices, wholesale:													
Hams, smoked, composite.....dol. per lb..	.532	.543	.561	.522	.479	.490	.580	.560	.581	.590	.565	.558	.572
Fresh loins, 8-12 lb. average (New York).....do.....	.505	.512	.525	.516	.480	.473	.469	.496	.507	.524	.519	.556	.572
Lard:													
Production, inspected slaughter.....thous. of lb..	154,196	146,019	137,940	151,801	189,478	182,592	189,287	193,302	146,496	154,501	165,208	158,190	147,797
Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of month.....do.....	107,113	101,808	76,600	68,650	67,717	78,918	101,205	101,087	91,338	85,211	86,580	86,673	66,474
Exports.....do.....	52,442	34,874	24,421	30,532	43,376	36,566	33,321	32,905	35,792	36,299	21,608	36,986	
Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago).....dol. per lb..	.158	.165	.160	.168	.158	.150	.148	.145	.145	.158	.153	.154	.154
<b>POULTRY AND EGGS</b>													
Poultry:													
Receipts, chilled and frozen, 5 markets.....thous. of lb..	50,582	60,319	62,975	68,397	79,337	87,423	78,059	52,697	47,217	52,747	56,191	62,308	59,833
Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of month.....do.....	190,441	185,138	202,178	261,146	377,207	362,059	316,455	301,982	255,948	214,135	177,125	145,553	139,981
Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers*													
dol. per lb..	.200	.205	.195	.170	.160	.160	.160	.195	.195	.210	.180	.190	.185
Eggs:													
Production on farms.....millions..	5,000	4,752	4,569	4,418	4,602	4,606	5,054	5,251	4,753	5,458	5,495	5,543	5,031
Dried egg production.....thous. of lb..	3,835	2,888	1,840	1,350	1,190	954	673	1,695	2,053	1,671	2,711	2,978	2,843
Stocks, cold storage, end of month:													
Shell.....thous. of cases..	1,812	1,507	1,174	895	552	302	209	171	105	79	322	705	852
Frozen.....thous. of lb..	166,942	176,721	164,728	147,430	124,272	99,230	74,505	63,766	59,778	52,688	68,274	100,624	134,218
Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago)													
dol. per doz..	.299	.361	.408	.462	.490	.496	.437	.355	.382	.434	.380	.360	.352
<b>MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS</b>													
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales.....thous. of dol..	62,836	59,996	74,812	117,739	126,988	117,193	105,970	99,923	97,278	89,372	88,618	74,415	69,646
Cocoa (cacao) beans:													
Imports (incl. shells).....long tons..	24,753	21,710	7,686	7,901	9,826	10,272	32,949	22,715	22,109	22,719	17,525	14,913	
Price, wholesale, Acera (New York).....dol. per lb..	.305	.305	.321	.346	.354	.427	.309	.415	.443	.437	.430	.460	.482

\* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ No quotation. †† Prices paid delivered; not strictly comparable with prices through June 1958, which are f. o. b. ‡ Prior to 1957, figures include data for sausage and sausage-room products and edible offal; figure for December 1956 comparable with those beginning 1957, which exclude such items, is 606,490,000 lb. \*Substituted series; midmonth prices as reported by U. S. Department of Agriculture. Comparable prices for January 1956-January 1957 are shown in the April 1958

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958							
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO—Continued</b>														
<b>MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Con.</b>														
Coffee:														
Clearances from Brazil, total.....thous. of bags <sup>♂</sup> .....	794	1,025	1,102	1,250	1,330	1,609	1,125	741	598	752	1,143	1,338	751	-----
To United States.....do.....	413	606	596	686	825	1,115	737	435	282	534	762	905	393	-----
Visible supply, United States.....do.....	954	954	927	1,005	794	980	922	1,044	926	774	821	982	1,110	-----
Imports.....do.....	1,194	1,579	1,445	1,247	1,684	2,132	2,338	1,831	1,477	1,474	1,931	2,023	-----	-----
Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York) dol. per lb.....	.583	.565	.545	.533	.540	.553	.553	.553	.540	.550	.538	.513	.485	.470
Fish:														
Stocks, cold storage, end of month.....thous. of lb.....	145,882	168,465	190,995	204,922	206,660	205,186	191,008	156,695	121,201	110,574	101,999	113,827	133,551	162,226
Sugar:														
Cuban stocks, raw, end of month thous. of Spanish tons.....	3,005	2,445	1,945	1,620	1,370	862	663	636	1,704	3,029	3,804	3,840	3,230	2,600
United States:														
Deliveries and supply (raw basis):														
Production and receipts:														
Production.....short tons.....	50,246	37,006	51,685	138,695	589,229	726,744	617,197	226,381	58,959	28,552	41,680	73,245	-----	-----
Entries from off-shore, total.....do.....	546,450	694,255	653,440	533,398	472,464	411,510	112,725	491,963	478,438	562,195	578,036	489,700	614,660	-----
Hawaii and Puerto Rico.....do.....	172,764	232,497	245,582	141,310	193,831	147,394	72,334	20,627	52,739	62,392	106,732	103,300	113,400	-----
Deliveries, total.....do.....	923,739	878,655	833,099	782,327	711,151	627,447	786,372	581,287	625,207	663,569	711,181	746,725	-----	-----
For domestic consumption.....do.....	921,362	874,797	829,565	779,501	708,582	623,570	782,586	571,700	619,226	685,783	703,039	740,595	811,813	-----
For export.....do.....	2,377	3,858	3,534	2,826	2,569	3,877	3,786	9,587	5,981	7,786	8,142	6,130	-----	-----
Stocks, raw and refined, end of month thous. of short tons.....	1,328	1,180	1,000	823	1,213	1,757	1,877	1,952	1,880	1,748	1,629	1,503	1,350	-----
Exports.....short tons.....	584	985	2,239	355	1,199	403	523	437	276	370	872	259	-----	-----
Imports:														
Raw sugar, total <sup>♀</sup> .....do.....	336,089	382,958	315,157	314,463	302,281	201,698	175,430	365,676	349,316	435,666	412,238	359,653	-----	-----
From Cuba.....do.....	250,587	285,931	219,754	266,466	246,465	179,885	103,748	301,479	279,172	295,512	288,253	232,638	-----	-----
From Philippine Islands.....do.....	80,717	76,293	66,836	40,117	33,394	0	27,465	40,422	50,400	129,275	116,057	121,136	-----	-----
Refined sugar, total.....do.....	33,127	48,604	49,376	20,508	15,632	5,871	5,320	45,482	57,621	39,337	50,508	45,737	-----	-----
From Cuba.....do.....	25,051	43,918	41,029	8,270	4,185	1,262	2,830	37,556	44,942	33,636	40,214	36,483	-----	-----
Prices (New York):														
Raw, wholesale.....dol. per lb.....	.066	.066	.062	.062	.062	.061	.061	.062	.062	.069	.062	.063	.063	-----
Refined:														
Retail <sup>§</sup> .....dol. per 5 lb.....	.527	.532	.534	.536	.536	.537	.538	.539	.538	.539	.539	.540	.550	-----
Wholesale (excl. excise tax).....dol. per lb.....	.084	.085	.085	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084	.084
Tea, imports.....thous. of lb.....	8,525	8,437	8,292	7,396	7,936	6,393	8,689	8,509	6,909	9,723	9,687	9,954	-----	-----
<b>TOBACCO</b>														
Leaf:														
Production (crop estimate).....mil. of lb.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,661	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,728
Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of quarter, total.....mil. of lb.....	4,846	-----	-----	4,918	-----	-----	5,149	-----	-----	5,014	-----	-----	4,609	-----
Domestic:														
Cigar leaf.....do.....	332	-----	-----	268	-----	-----	278	-----	-----	336	-----	-----	316	-----
Air-cured, fire-cured, flue-cured, and miscel- laneous domestic.....mil. of lb.....	4,281	-----	-----	4,403	-----	-----	4,631	-----	-----	4,423	-----	-----	4,030	-----
Foreign grown:														
Cigar leaf.....do.....	24	-----	-----	26	-----	-----	25	-----	-----	27	-----	-----	26	-----
Cigarette tobacco.....do.....	209	-----	-----	190	-----	-----	215	-----	-----	228	-----	-----	237	-----
Exports, including scrap and stems.....thous. of lb.....	39,902	28,447	40,988	77,042	74,386	47,625	42,718	23,879	23,096	35,552	22,789	24,055	-----	-----
Imports, including scrap and stems.....do.....	9,215	11,715	9,383	11,837	11,849	9,454	9,219	11,808	10,620	7,277	8,894	13,305	-----	-----
Manufactured products:														
Production, manufactured tobacco, total.....do.....	15,104	13,608	16,584	15,674	17,519	13,951	12,386	15,203	13,640	14,638	15,487	16,086	15,351	-----
Chewing, plug, and twist.....do.....	6,133	5,846	6,592	6,128	6,696	5,492	4,943	6,074	5,198	5,349	5,792	6,133	6,071	-----
Smoking.....do.....	5,683	5,499	6,785	6,564	7,514	5,665	4,595	6,027	5,594	6,590	6,863	6,909	6,368	-----
Snuff.....do.....	3,288	2,264	3,207	2,982	3,309	2,794	2,848	3,102	2,848	2,699	2,831	3,043	2,913	-----
Consumption (withdrawals):														
Cigarettes (small):														
Tax-free.....millions.....	3,297	2,979	2,763	2,819	2,646	2,575	3,092	3,014	2,522	2,624	2,604	2,765	2,679	-----
Tax-paid.....do.....	34,189	35,248	38,013	34,684	38,248	31,545	26,406	35,843	31,369	32,968	35,669	37,645	38,642	-----
Cigars (large), tax-paid.....thousands.....	449,725	478,149	525,171	500,346	562,622	574,369	383,665	444,127	394,236	439,638	490,051	542,127	502,876	-----
Manufactured tobacco and snuff, tax-paid thous. of lb.....	14,506	13,747	16,619	15,272	16,847	13,725	12,228	14,961	13,161	14,366	15,208	15,654	14,889	-----
Exports, cigarettes.....millions.....	1,482	1,588	1,524	1,353	1,220	1,568	1,720	1,342	1,255	1,388	1,414	1,728	-----	-----
Price, cigarettes (regular), manufacturer to whole- saler and jobber, f. o. b. destination dol. per thous.....	3.938	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281
<b>LEATHER AND PRODUCTS</b>														
<b>HIDES AND SKINS</b>														
Imports, total hides and skins <sup>♀</sup> .....thous. of lb.....	9,872	6,702	10,917	9,968	9,596	7,088	9,128	8,905	7,975	8,309	18,042	11,890	-----	-----
Calf and kip skins.....thous. of pieces.....	114	128	46	93	214	62	123	53	29	47	28	58	-----	-----
Cattle hides.....do.....	23	10	20	15	23	13	23	16	8	11	21	24	-----	-----
Goat and kid skins.....do.....	1,821	1,361	1,494	1,610	1,644	1,371	2,140	1,838	1,503	1,853	1,959	1,996	-----	-----
Sheep and lamb skins.....do.....	2,065	710	2,923	2,058	1,246	1,074	724	1,182	1,328	1,793	5,474	2,182	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale (Chicago):														
Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9 1/2/15 lb.....dol. per lb.....	.550	.488	.450	.450	.450	.438	.425	.425	.415	.425	.425	.500	.500	-----
Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 lb.....do.....	.118	.133	.138	.123	.118	.103	.093	.095	.093	.093	.108	.113	.118	-----
<b>LEATHER</b>														
Production:														
Calf and whole kip.....thous. of skins.....	732	546	818	686	786	786	785	786	748	717	624	645	679	-----
Cattle hide and side kip.....thous. of hides and kips.....	2,133	1,886	2,261	2,026	2,307	2,059	1,953	2,109	1,936	1,863	1,877	1,942	1,892	-----
Goat and kid.....thous. of skins.....	1,812	1,788	1,801	1,715	2,105	1,609	1,668	1,931	1,647	1,712	1,742	1,704	1,682	-----
Sheep and lamb.....do.....	2,174	1,737	2,208	1,996	2,069	1,954	1,757	1,922	1,981	1,961	1,970	2,206	2,152	-----
Exports:														
Sole leather:														
Bonds, backs, and sides.....thous. of lb.....	88	35	87	108	85	61	26	365	368	3116	382	3168	-----	-----
Offal, including wetting and belting offal.....do.....	36	12	87	32	25	13	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	-----	-----
Upper leather.....thous. of sq. ft.....	2,913	2,148	3,137	3,245	3,443	2,802	2,998	4,337	4,236	4,336	4,497	4,060	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Sole, bonds, light, f. o. b. tannery.....dol. per lb.....	.615	.625	.625	.630	.630	.630	.620	.620	.625	.625	.625	.630	.630	-----
Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades, f. o. b. tannery dol. per sq. ft.....	1.185	1.208	1.175	1.165	1.158	1.158	1.145	1.145	1.145	1.168	1.165	1.162	1.188	-----

♂ Revised. ♀ Preliminary. <sup>1</sup> December 1 estimate of 1957 crop. <sup>2</sup> August 1 estimate of 1958 crop.

<sup>3</sup> Data for offal included with bonds, etc. <sup>4</sup> Beginning January 1958, includes lining leather. In 1957, exports of lining leather averaged 204 thous. sq. ft. per month.

<sup>♂</sup> Bags of 132 lb.

<sup>§</sup> Data represent price for New York and Northeastern New Jersey.

<sup>♀</sup> Includes data not shown separately.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—Continued

LEATHER MANUFACTURES														
Shoes and slippers: ♀														
Production, total.....thous. of pairs..	45,226	46,016	54,968	48,800	51,091	43,815	44,019	53,035	48,910	51,955	46,414	43,774	45,388	-----
Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic, total.....thous. of pairs..	38,964	40,087	46,486	40,571	42,026	35,980	39,555	49,131	44,678	46,524	40,825	37,316	38,393	-----
By kinds:														
Men's.....do.....	8,194	7,481	8,844	8,497	8,794	7,840	8,484	9,335	8,310	8,729	8,247	7,647	7,884	-----
Youths' and boys'.....do.....	1,963	2,113	2,433	2,151	2,071	1,674	1,882	2,090	2,073	2,155	1,753	1,805	1,810	-----
Women's.....do.....	20,771	22,412	25,701	21,095	21,661	17,801	20,059	26,632	24,594	25,776	22,769	20,022	21,239	-----
Misses' and children's.....do.....	5,437	5,451	6,440	5,937	6,273	5,768	6,123	7,520	6,479	6,457	5,001	4,945	4,873	-----
Infants' and babies'.....do.....	2,599	2,630	3,068	2,891	3,227	2,888	3,007	3,554	3,222	3,407	3,055	2,897	2,587	-----
Slippers for housewear.....do.....	5,075	4,982	7,416	7,466	7,913	6,774	3,435	3,090	3,543	4,578	4,673	5,614	6,024	-----
Athletic.....do.....	533	409	501	484	496	486	445	348	352	426	415	433	455	-----
Other footwear.....do.....	654	538	565	279	656	575	584	466	337	427	501	411	516	-----
Exports.....do.....	213	231	317	368	352	312	274	248	310	417	356	275	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. factory:														
Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, cattle hide upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100..	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	124.4	Ⓟ 124.4
Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt.....1947-49=100..	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9	Ⓟ 138.9
Women's pumps, low-medium quality.....do.....	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.5	119.5	119.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	Ⓟ 118.7

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES

LUMBER—ALL TYPES †														
National Lumber Manufacturers Association:														
Production, total.....mil. bd. ft..	2,884	2,728	3,107	2,883	3,024	2,493	2,192	2,476	2,327	2,508	2,590	2,732	2,810	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	463	470	545	529	518	458	391	438	444	444	458	465	529	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,421	2,258	2,562	2,354	2,506	2,035	1,801	2,038	1,883	2,064	2,132	2,267	2,281	-----
Shipments, total.....do.....	2,967	2,813	3,147	2,866	3,091	2,473	2,259	2,464	2,302	2,542	2,746	2,851	2,856	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	476	429	524	525	548	509	479	490	518	490	477	478	481	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	2,491	2,384	2,623	2,341	2,543	1,964	1,780	1,974	1,784	2,052	2,269	2,373	2,375	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month, total.....do.....	9,782	9,696	9,655	9,672	9,611	9,602	9,538	9,557	9,528	9,494	9,354	9,265	9,220	-----
Hardwoods.....do.....	3,726	3,767	3,788	3,792	3,762	3,710	3,622	3,570	3,495	3,449	3,430	3,417	3,465	-----
Softwoods.....do.....	6,056	5,929	5,867	5,880	5,849	5,892	5,916	5,987	6,033	6,045	5,954	5,848	5,755	-----
Exports, total sawmill products ○.....M bd. ft..	67,790	76,729	80,875	51,871	64,426	54,838	50,600	93,662	46,258	61,591	57,181	69,793	-----	-----
Imports, total sawmill products ○.....do.....	257,967	293,852	264,043	269,268	292,977	231,223	241,873	187,507	195,840	226,090	238,044	258,851	-----	-----
SOFTWOODS †														
Douglas fir:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	705	679	644	614	663	578	554	632	549	652	774	774	661	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	617	620	546	516	468	472	476	506	492	518	580	633	571	-----
Production.....do.....	696	620	704	646	687	598	523	659	625	657	685	705	661	-----
Shipments.....do.....	763	676	717	643	711	574	550	601	563	626	712	723	723	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	1,080	1,024	1,011	1,013	995	993	966	1,029	1,037	1,068	1,064	1,048	986	-----
Exports, total sawmill products ○.....M bd. ft..	30,942	27,416	26,588	34,586	24,977	22,234	26,798	21,876	19,204	20,639	22,052	23,857	-----	-----
Sawed timber ○.....do.....	16,674	13,142	9,560	17,712	10,848	9,859	13,785	11,052	8,167	10,270	10,160	10,044	-----	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	14,268	14,274	17,028	16,874	14,129	12,375	13,013	10,824	11,037	10,369	11,892	13,813	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale:														
Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft..	80.176	80.770	80.299	78.853	78.614	77.414	75.607	75.981	76.201	75.834	75.589	76.073	75.944	-----
Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft..	126.151	126.151	125.538	123.039	122.071	120.614	119.511	118.286	117.674	114.305	112.498	111.169	111.169	-----
Southern pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	659	668	689	642	688	503	467	573	494	571	610	608	597	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	218	219	206	203	186	140	144	148	151	151	184	191	194	-----
Production.....do.....	613	640	660	622	687	558	520	623	506	573	562	558	580	-----
Shipments.....do.....	634	667	702	645	705	549	463	569	491	571	577	601	594	-----
Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of month.....mil. bd. ft..	1,983	1,956	1,914	1,891	1,873	1,882	1,949	2,003	2,018	2,020	2,005	1,962	1,948	-----
Exports, total sawmill products.....M bd. ft..	8,742	9,008	6,600	7,152	7,398	5,921	7,085	5,875	6,447	6,236	7,287	6,754	-----	-----
Sawed timber.....do.....	1,382	1,489	1,631	1,604	1,583	830	743	1,678	853	1,087	1,800	1,115	-----	-----
Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.....do.....	7,360	7,519	4,969	5,648	5,815	5,091	6,342	4,197	5,594	5,149	5,487	5,639	-----	-----
Prices, wholesale, composite:														
Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R. L. dol. per M bd. ft..	77.183	77.272	76.759	76.308	76.490	76.921	77.101	75.833	75.600	74.643	74.496	75.045	74.775	-----
Flooring, B and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S. L. dol. per M bd. ft..	145.800	146.794	145.224	145.224	144.979	144.979	143.999	143.262	143.262	142.352	140.672	140.014	137.550	-----
Western pine:														
Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft..	676	683	687	643	709	460	563	545	455	394	658	640	659	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	430	439	381	391	375	320	360	384	369	334	467	421	410	-----
Production.....do.....	707	656	782	701	728	544	496	466	477	511	556	655	678	-----
Shipments.....do.....	679	674	775	664	725	515	523	521	470	524	625	685	671	-----
Stocks, gross, mill, end of month.....do.....	1,998	1,979	1,986	2,023	2,026	2,052	2,028	1,974	1,981	1,968	1,899	1,869	1,876	-----
Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8".....dol. per M bd. ft..	74.120	72.370	70.500	68.810	67.690	66.900	66.870	67.350	67.090	67.520	67.930	68.530	68.592	-----
HARDWOOD FLOORING														
Maple, beech, and birch:														
Orders, new.....M bd. ft..	4,050	4,200	5,150	3,350	3,650	3,225	2,350	3,625	2,750	2,700	3,725	3,200	3,600	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	14,300	14,950	14,250	15,500	13,950	13,500	12,800	13,200	13,100	13,025	13,500	13,525	12,400	-----
Production.....do.....	3,225	3,150	4,100	3,850	4,200	3,500	3,450	3,650	2,900	3,025	3,050	3,125	3,100	-----
Shipments.....do.....	3,725	3,800	4,700	3,000	3,750	3,275	2,850	3,350	2,600	2,625	3,150	3,425	4,300	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	8,950	8,350	8,050	8,000	9,350	9,475	10,050	10,250	10,750	11,125	12,000	10,825	9,550	-----
Oak:														
Orders, new.....do.....	68,168	69,516	77,597	70,080	79,633	63,549	52,671	67,600	64,824	70,590	87,723	80,068	72,949	-----
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	52,102	47,896	44,113	41,516	38,815	35,063	34,277	37,864	43,738	45,822	55,360	56,108	51,891	-----
Production.....do.....	74,897	73,581	81,533	74,516	81,570	67,745	59,611	69,384	60,580	66,416	71,535	73,987	75,231	-----
Shipments.....do.....	74,478	73,722	81,380	75,081	84,222	67,301	55,926	64,013	56,986	67,033	73,185	80,553	78,011	-----
Stocks (gross), mill, end of month.....do.....	103,134	101,770	101,923	100,758	95,291	93,293	96,978	100,122	103,716	101,086	92,963	84,457	81,677	-----

† Revised. Ⓟ Preliminary.  
 ♀ Revisions for production for January 1955-July 1956 will be shown later.  
 † Revisions for January 1954-July 1956 are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY.  
 ○ Revisions for lumber (M bd. ft.): Exports—all types—December 1956, 82,699; January 1957, 57,251; Douglas fir, December 1956—total, 38,034; sawed timber, 22,675; imports, all types November 1956, 277,636.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES—Continued</b>														
<b>PLYWOOD</b>														
Hardwood (except container and packaging):†														
Shipments (market), quarterly total														
M sq. ft., surface measure..	197,355			199,165			189,915				174,735			
Inventories (for sale), end of quarter..	27,276			34,152										
Softwood (Douglas fir only), production														
M sq. ft., 3/8" equivalent..	466,993	412,559	467,882	450,513	512,401	440,025	435,850	497,092	457,023	469,448				

### METALS AND MANUFACTURES

<b>IRON AND STEEL</b>														
Foreign trade:														
Iron and steel products (excl. advanced mfrs.):														
Exports, total.....thous. of short tons..	1,211	1,169	1,190	916	1,026	1,048	713	708	524	648	643	653		
Shipments.....do.....	501	496	581	457	563	620	323	341	249	335	347	369		
Imports, total.....do.....	162	216	198	121	175	127	159	108	99	122	137	149		
Scrap.....do.....	16	18	23	16	24	19	13	16	12	20	9	15		
Iron and Steel Scrap														
Production and receipts, total.....thous. of short tons..	6,086	6,040	6,463	6,140	6,190	5,291	4,779	4,514	3,919	4,314	4,000	4,208	4,620	
Home scrap produced.....do.....	3,628	3,489	3,743	3,576	3,792	3,350	3,009	2,943	2,456	2,583	2,358	2,527	2,801	
Purchased scrap received (net).....do.....	2,458	2,551	2,720	2,564	2,398	1,941	1,770	1,571	1,463	1,731	1,641	1,681	1,819	
Consumption, total.....do.....	6,082	5,485	5,935	5,638	5,974	5,442	4,795	4,561	3,910	4,104	3,841	4,326	4,936	
Stocks, consumers', end of month.....do.....	7,309	7,866	8,393	8,895	9,112	8,968	8,949	8,906	8,906	9,060	9,239	9,124	8,813	
<b>Ore</b>														
Iron ore:														
All districts:														
Mine production.....thous. of long tons..	14,440	14,303	14,370	12,933	11,337	4,974	3,258	3,375	3,051	3,012	2,994	5,439		
Shipments.....do.....	16,074	15,886	15,187	13,516	12,834	5,348	1,559	1,455	1,239	1,411	1,532	5,208		
Stocks, at mines, end of month.....do.....	9,914	8,322	7,504	6,921	5,425	4,838	6,536	8,742	10,633	12,228	13,693	13,993		
Lake Superior district (U. S. and Canadian ores):														
Shipments from upper lake ports.....do.....	13,597	14,212	13,172	11,828	11,005	4,066	19	0	0	0	63	4,061	8,041	9,589
Consumption by furnaces.....do.....	6,931	7,157	7,039	6,792	6,538	5,741	4,989	4,780	3,996	4,236	3,564	3,747	4,048	
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.....	29,570	37,148	43,951	49,464	54,844	54,532	49,668	44,688	40,530	36,213	32,564	32,012	35,887	
At furnaces.....do.....	26,823	33,975	40,380	45,323	50,174	49,894	45,300	40,703	36,445	32,445	29,048	28,529	32,277	
On Lake Erie docks.....do.....	2,747	3,173	3,571	4,141	4,669	4,638	4,368	3,986	4,085	3,768	3,516	3,483	3,610	
Imports.....do.....	3,559	4,403	3,933	3,852	3,862	2,590	1,956	1,785	1,460	1,492	1,736	2,257		
Manganese ore, imports (manganese content).....do.....	108	101	95	56	89	95	76	99	88	70	78	71		
<b>Pig Iron and Iron Manufactures</b>														
Castings, gray iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of month.....thous. of short tons..	853	880	826	805	740	705	676	638	632	590	582	570		
Shipments, total.....do.....	1,058	954	1,076	990	1,100	949	864	868	753	796	807	820	868	
For sale.....do.....	599	523	597	563	601	483	444	436	390	447	457	472		
Castings, malleable iron:														
Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of mo.....short tons..	76,331	80,694	84,876	83,385	82,995	80,074	74,863	67,292	59,047	54,330	47,664	46,603		
Shipments, total.....do.....	72,556	57,748	65,426	62,457	77,667	67,304	60,425	62,734	54,650	51,708	50,695	48,306	51,882	
For sale.....do.....	44,639	34,876	39,644	38,397	45,989	38,085	34,343	34,920	31,006	29,624	29,388	26,656		
Pig iron:														
Production.....thous. of short tons..	6,659	6,692	6,781	6,628	6,519	5,780	5,279	4,854	4,064	4,464	3,827	4,074	4,423	
Consumption.....do.....	6,353	6,226	6,462	6,322	6,350	5,683	5,114	4,714	3,978	4,283	3,784	4,135	4,546	
Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of month.....thous. of short tons..	2,791	3,224	3,457	3,632	3,707	3,695	3,817	3,886	3,873	4,022	4,032	3,923	3,829	
Prices, wholesale:														
Composite.....dol. per long ton..	64.05	65.23	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95	65.95
Basic (furnace).....do.....	64.50	64.50	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00
Foundry, No. 2, Northern.....do.....	65.00	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50	66.50
<b>Steel, Crude and Semimanufactures</b>														
Steel castings:														
Shipments, total.....short tons..	153,647	122,018	145,926	139,002	146,397	127,115	120,787	120,722	103,297	106,233	91,464	87,002	92,750	
For sale, total.....do.....	119,353	90,037	111,080	105,611	113,216	98,436	92,125	94,717	79,708	82,195	69,121	66,086		
Railway specialties.....do.....	31,338	22,803	33,641	29,718	31,477	26,892	23,442	22,545	16,647	16,180	11,956	10,416		
Steel forgings (for sale):														
Orders, unfilled, end of mo.....thous. of short tons..	445.1	430.7	417.5	396.9	400.6	364.5	342.8	317.9	288.4	265.9	241.9	240.1	242.2	
Shipments, total.....do.....	128.5	104.1	115.4	116.9	125.6	104.8	98.5	107.8	93.1	92.3	82.5	78.5	86.6	
Drop and upset.....do.....	92.9	79.1	88.4	86.3	93.6	79.3	73.5	81.5	69.9	69.1	60.6	56.7	65.3	
Press and open hammer.....do.....	35.5	25.0	27.0	30.6	31.9	25.4	25.1	26.3	23.2	23.1	21.9	21.8	21.3	
Steel ingots and steel for castings:														
Production.....do.....	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,370
Percent of capacity <sup>1</sup> .....do.....	86	79	82	82	81	77	66	57	54	52	48	53	62	53
Index*.....1947-49=100..	136.4	125.2	129.8	130.4	129.3	121.9	104.3	94.9	90.0	87.9	80.4	88.6	103.5	89.5
Prices, wholesale:														
Composite, finished steel (carbon).....dol. per lb..	.0635	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677	.0677
Steel billets, reolling, carbon, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per short ton..	89.00	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50	92.50
Structural shapes (carbon), f. o. b. mill.....dol. per lb..	.0567	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594	.0594
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting (Pittsburgh).....dol. per long ton..	56.50	55.50	55.50	49.50	38.50	32.50	31.50	33.00	33.50	35.00	34.00	32.00	36.00	36.00
<b>Steel, Manufactured Products</b>														
Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types (for sale): <sup>⊕</sup>														
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....thousands..	2,413	2,193	2,143	2,076	2,026	1,763	1,820	1,767	1,703	1,781	1,690	1,602	1,646	
Shipments.....do.....	2,222	2,143	2,120	1,907	2,135	1,759	1,649	1,846	1,692	1,796	1,814	1,932	1,883	
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	71	86	79	72	80	60	70	79	89	81	87	76	80	
Cans, metal, shipments (in terms of steel consumed), total for sale and own use.....short tons..														
Food.....do.....	361,774	452,994	546,237	495,894	406,575	285,436	292,210	323,648	305,458	352,212	319,748	365,343	407,669	
Nonfood.....do.....	205,261	271,056	369,117	346,941	260,455	169,411	168,614	190,949	181,864	213,521	178,441	205,292	223,997	
Shipments for sale.....do.....	156,573	181,938	177,120	148,953	146,120	116,025	123,596	132,699	123,594	138,691	141,307	160,051	183,672	
Closures (for glass containers), production.....millions..	308,196	404,235	488,185	430,362	348,333	242,053	248,644	269,259	258,637	304,212	261,744	305,622	350,452	
Closures (for glass containers), production.....thousand gross..	1,382	1,371	1,571	1,476	1,578	1,366	1,315	1,528	1,453	1,654	1,583	1,444	1,434	
Crowns, production.....do.....	28,791	31,041	31,914	27,684	25,368	18,533	19,990	33,992	32,549	22,795	21,462	23,135	27,713	

\* Revised. † Preliminary. ‡ Not strictly comparable with quotations prior to January 1958. § Nominal.

⊕ Revisions for the indicated series are available upon request as follows: Plywood, 3d quarter 1953-1st quarter 1957; iron and steel exports and imports, 1956; closures, 1956.

⊙ For 1958, percent of capacity is calculated on annual capacity as of Jan. 1, 1958, of 140,742,570 tons of steel; for 1957, data are based on capacity as of Jan. 1, 1957 (133,459,150 tons).

\* New series (AISI). The index is computed from total production of steel ingots and steel for castings (the FRB index shown on p. S-2 is weighted by grades of steel). Monthly data for 1939-56 are available upon request.

⊕ Beginning January 1957, data (as first shown in the May 1958 SURVEY) include light-type grease drums not included in earlier data. In 1956, shipments of such types averaged 68,000 units per month.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued</b>														
<b>IRON AND STEEL—Continued</b>														
<b>Steel, Manufactured Products—Continued</b>														
Steel products, net shipments:														
Total (all grades).....thous. of short tons.....	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	
Semifinished products.....do.....	491	273	272	261	263	242	213	206	184	207	178	193	232	
Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling.....do.....	630	634	636	597	641	589	548	484	296	317	337	388	448	
Plates.....do.....	870	792	732	778	764	402	636	524	435	471	401	404	502	
Rails and accessories.....do.....	226	192	174	162	143	133	100	109	90	101	105	104	109	
Bars and tool steel, total.....do.....	1,046	752	862	836	896	783	645	682	572	626	628	685	906	
Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes).....do.....	689	489	569	545	617	538	455	485	385	399	376	415	542	
Reinforcing.....do.....	233	172	188	182	163	142	100	118	107	141	176	191	274	
Cold finished.....do.....	116	84	97	101	110	96	84	89	75	80	71	73	85	
Pipe and tubing.....do.....	998	859	914	860	889	736	653	615	508	454	511	592	740	
Wire and wire products.....do.....	388	218	250	250	264	227	195	234	204	240	251	285	354	
Tin mill products.....do.....	391	460	494	417	370	321	271	559	475	516	565	491	522	
Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total.....do.....	2,244	1,698	1,895	2,011	2,319	2,113	1,831	1,891	1,499	1,517	1,396	1,508	1,932	
Hot rolled.....do.....	716	531	550	579	651	616	521	511	435	416	387	437	574	
Cold rolled.....do.....	984	791	900	979	1,147	1,025	911	873	702	710	628	661	852	
Fabricated structural steel:														
Orders, new (net).....thous. of short tons.....	247	213	184	221	181	218	141	162	186	196	208	224	287	
Shipments.....do.....	385	342	384	339	385	334	320	317	283	337	324	328	329	
Backlog, end of month.....do.....	4,134	3,907	3,707	3,521	3,322	3,233	2,959	2,778	2,727	2,542	2,387	2,211	2,191	
<b>NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS</b>														
<b>Aluminum:</b>														
Production, primary, domestic.....short tons.....	138,007	142,041	143,449	129,278	133,759	135,024	140,036	139,910	121,950	134,019	124,999	126,327		
Estimated recovery from scrap.....do.....	30,341	31,976	32,555	32,978	34,869	32,030	28,580	28,565	23,095	24,277	24,128	22,630		
Imports (general):														
Metal and alloys, crude.....do.....	21,222	15,768	14,183	11,803	14,076	17,857	24,886	18,320	17,343	24,676	11,283	14,076		
Plates, sheets, etc.....do.....	1,312	1,545	1,817	1,775	2,279	1,764	1,767	2,009	1,603	1,920	1,938	2,024		
Price, primary ingot, 99%+.....dol. per lb.....	.2710	.2710	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2810	.2610	.2610	.2610	.2610
Aluminum shipments:														
Mill products and pig and ingot (net).....mil. of lb.....	322.1	370.6	298.1	301.9	320.0	280.5	292.1	269.8	235.2	251.4	278.0	283.4	304.3	
Mill products, total.....do.....	228.1	249.6	224.3	216.0	232.8	187.0	177.5	193.7	179.0	190.1	211.5	217.3	228.6	
Plate and sheet.....do.....	117.1	130.6	117.8	111.3	121.6	95.2	90.0	102.0	93.9	100.8	113.0	115.7	118.8	
Castings.....do.....	58.5	52.2	55.7	58.7	64.1	58.9	53.1	57.8	50.7	50.5	44.9	44.1		
Copper:														
Production:														
Mine, recoverable copper.....short tons.....	190,409	84,969	87,113	87,120	89,132	90,089	90,386	90,255	81,717	87,234	84,107	78,391	68,618	
Refinery, primary.....do.....	115,660	109,296	109,791	100,265	115,234	127,951	132,363	123,862	109,100	104,530	103,689	107,431	103,197	
From domestic ores.....do.....	88,091	83,275	80,754	74,395	78,296	86,063	94,389	88,487	78,455	76,757	75,560	83,091	78,597	
From foreign ores.....do.....	27,569	26,021	29,037	25,870	36,938	41,888	37,914	35,375	30,645	27,773	28,129	24,340	24,600	
Secondary, recovered as refined.....do.....	19,999	15,883	16,932	14,897	18,654	17,940	15,624	16,758	16,883	16,277	19,253	19,349	18,200	
Imports (general):														
Refined, unrefined, scrap.....do.....	40,963	54,303	47,899	42,390	54,741	46,650	47,720	53,182	47,603	43,707	52,627	31,698		
Refined.....do.....	9,416	14,386	10,212	10,486	12,431	18,427	11,206	16,280	15,320	17,010	14,940	9,015		
Exports:														
Refined, scrap, brass and bronze ingots.....do.....	47,268	34,519	28,135	29,965	25,103	35,689	28,421	30,265	21,056	27,539	27,987	43,742		
Refined.....do.....	31,954	24,420	23,435	27,057	20,076	30,897	26,123	29,338	18,903	22,584	23,920	36,746		
Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.).....do.....	116,567	80,757	113,180	108,864	128,064	108,395	102,425	106,152	93,237	94,441	92,330	85,734	109,526	
Stocks, refined, end of month, total.....do.....	273,863	305,763	309,564	293,540	269,700	279,398	288,390	301,807	329,242	364,803	374,505	378,219	314,874	
Fabricators.....do.....	109,979	120,636	120,931	123,942	109,439	123,730	124,640	132,139	136,107	136,623	136,179	136,658	134,977	
Price, bars, electrolytic (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.3033	.2869	.2810	.2644	.2634	.2634	.2632	.2511	.2440	.2402	.2425	.2430	.2469	.2567
Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly):														
Brass mill products.....mil. of lb.....	517			450			474			416			415	
Copper wire mill products.....do.....	409			366			373			333			325	
Brass and bronze foundry products.....do.....	229			211			213			202				
Lead:														
Production:														
Mine, recoverable lead.....short tons.....	27,366	27,306	27,806	25,006	28,663	24,042	25,982	25,801	23,632	18,307	25,664	24,225	22,637	
Secondary, estimated recoverable.....do.....	32,672	26,670	33,908	33,682	38,856	36,283	30,741	31,715	28,909	26,329	29,811	28,266		
Imports (general), ore, metal.....do.....	48,064	43,297	41,013	36,218	47,952	45,292	57,701	51,015	39,601	63,698	53,597	59,984		
Consumption, total.....do.....	192,100	85,569	103,442	95,790	105,337	86,385	79,298	82,160	71,700	78,000	79,400	75,800		
Stocks, end of month:														
Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (ABMS).....short tons.....	120,706	134,039	122,340	116,093	111,683	102,401	116,314	119,461	115,728	117,830	120,553	112,739	112,991	
Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial.....do.....	64,065	67,296	60,029	54,002	58,211	70,101	90,777	100,303	118,677	127,938	142,232	154,105		
Consumers', total.....do.....	99,652	92,601	96,624	103,910	105,634	116,630	122,433	127,489	113,871	113,950	111,599	119,167		
Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all consumers.....do.....	41,762	45,063	43,633	45,877	49,495	44,979	48,025	44,401	41,178	44,569	42,543	39,211		
Price, pig, desilverized (N. Y.).....dol. per lb.....	.1432	.1400	.1400	.1400	.1369	.1350	.1300	.1300	.1300	.1300	.1200	.1171	.1122	.1100
Tin:														
Production, pig (secondary).....long tons.....	266	212	271	276	297	290	275	200	211	256	265	207		
Imports (for consumption), bars, pigs, etc.....do.....	3,748	6,388	5,171	5,565	4,602	3,780	2,335	2,900	2,915	4,203	3,173	2,621		
Consumption, pig, total.....do.....	6,820	6,470	7,220	6,660	6,975	5,925	5,355	6,320	5,685	5,920	6,000	5,775		
Primary.....do.....	4,555	4,345	4,835	4,385	4,195	3,590	3,310	3,950	3,720	3,880	3,975	3,830		
Exports, incl. reexport (metal).....do.....	26	165	116	105	135	136	190	49	48	228	42	42		
Stocks, pig (industrial), end of month.....do.....	19,200	21,315	21,950	23,285	23,275	23,355	22,423	20,506	20,055	21,100	19,655	18,920		
Price, pig, Straits (N. Y.), prompt.....dol. per lb.....	.9802	.9646	.9415	.9331	.9184	.8923	.9232	.9268	.9375	.9433	.9298	.9449	.9462	.9489
Zinc:														
Mine production, recoverable zinc.....short tons.....	146,154	43,345	43,090	35,514	39,746	36,043	39,895	38,708	33,545	35,624	39,405	35,804	33,595	
Imports (general):														
Ores and concentrates.....do.....	41,633	36,709	41,048	44,223	46,260	48,171	48,629	45,288	48,724	49,593	44,213			
Metal (slab, blocks).....do.....	23,406	21,899	22,568	15,525	21,776	16,083	22,069	12,889	15,307	16,501	13,554			
Slab zinc:														
Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores.....short tons.....	84,009	80,577	78,845	72,767	76,349	74,633	81,666	78,194	65,459	69,040	66,572	67,167		
Secondary (redistilled) production, total.....do.....	6,710	5,202	5,321	4,688	5,143	5,121	4,604	4,149	2,895	3,234	3,642	3,851		
Consumption, fabricators', total.....do.....	73,464	65,123	74,562	75,976	87,898	76,595	67,421	69,295						

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

HEATING APPARATUS, EXCEPT ELECTRIC														
Radiators and convectors, cast iron:														
Shipments.....thous. of sq. ft. of radiation.....	2,230	1,769	2,123	2,551	2,651	1,995	1,277	1,343	1,229	1,890	1,361			
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	5,163	4,745	4,896	4,571	4,027	3,510	3,482	3,761	4,270	4,405	4,807			
Oil burners:														
Shipments.....number.....	54,445	51,209	65,606	72,554	70,999	44,613	29,276	40,193	33,984	30,695	33,073	39,972		
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	73,228	64,102	61,761	50,305	42,639	41,298	39,054	38,308	37,950	45,002	52,440	49,881		
Stoves and ranges, domestic cooking, excl. electric:														
Shipments, total.....number.....	146,449	133,939	179,375	183,666	188,661	146,777	126,521	125,951	133,652	145,868	140,666	137,151		
Coal and wood.....do.....	4,757	3,908	4,497	5,451	6,227	3,328	2,350	3,674	3,003	3,493	2,764	2,924		
Gas (incl. burglar and combination).....do.....	136,036	124,151	165,600	171,121	175,027	137,166	119,189	115,391	121,655	132,798	133,541	129,163		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	5,656	5,880	9,278	7,094	6,807	6,283	4,982	5,886	8,994	9,577	4,361	5,054		
Stoves, domestic heating, shipments, total⊕.....do.....	161,121	228,241	297,206	314,653	347,354	165,800	74,534	75,764	94,988	114,983	100,038	94,887		
Coal and wood.....do.....	22,674	30,686	38,676	43,344	49,997	17,055	6,832	6,592	7,364	11,999	11,632	12,375		
Gas⊕.....do.....	106,523	141,644	187,472	206,328	236,857	119,539	55,562	48,412	54,931	69,387	61,214	62,949		
Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.....do.....	31,924	55,911	71,058	64,981	60,500	29,206	12,140	20,760	32,693	33,597	27,192	19,543		
Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow), shipments, total⊕.....number.....	84,651	85,681	114,756	140,797	125,820	91,300	59,019	70,961	68,205	72,716	71,992	79,460		
Gas.....do.....	56,579	57,773	71,874	88,628	82,380	61,884	41,570	47,928	46,651	52,036	50,808	56,075		
Oil.....do.....	25,527	24,450	37,896	45,498	37,628	26,524	15,804	21,160	19,712	18,884	19,314	21,802		
Solid fuel.....do.....	2,545	3,458	4,986	6,671	5,812	2,892	1,645	1,873	1,842	1,796	1,870	1,583		
Water heaters, gas, shipments.....do.....	205,838	188,082	205,503	210,669	230,690	169,261	168,719	232,784	212,464	220,009	218,673	205,764		
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS														
Blowers, fans, and unit heaters, quarterly totals:														
Blowers and fans, new orders.....thous. of dol.....	56,490			42,647			39,476			34,241				
Unit-heater group, new orders.....do.....	21,522			20,801			23,914			18,012				
Foundry equipment (new), new orders, net mo. avg. shipments, 1947-49=100.....	187.5	98.6	231.3	113.9	145.3	59.6	61.4	57.9	57.6	85.9	88.7	136.1		
Furnaces, industrial, new orders, net:														
Electric processing.....thous. of dol.....	1,261	1,487	894	727	1,448	749	1,593	701	1,420	803	879	709	979	
Fuel-fired (except for hot rolling steel).....do.....	1,320	2,404	2,673	1,229	1,400	1,634	2,180	1,593	717	1,083	2,248	488	1,344	
Industrial trucks (electric), shipments:														
Hand (motorized).....number.....	536	611	354	476	600	532	504	515	471	459	456	415	333	
Rider-type.....do.....	433	420	242	302	373	366	389	383	370	394	373	325	277	
Industrial trucks and tractors (gasoline-powered), shipments.....number.....	1,869	1,651	1,926	1,661	1,639	1,518	1,812	1,305	1,264	1,453	1,563	1,365	1,324	
Machine tools (metal-cutting and metal-forming): †														
New orders (net), total.....mil. of dol.....	52.80	62.65	52.90	36.75	39.70	35.15	24.85	26.85	28.30	36.15	28.30	28.05	32.60	32.60
Domestic.....do.....	49.20	56.90	48.15	31.90	32.70	30.80	20.05	22.00	23.75	29.80	20.85	23.85	24.70	24.70
Shipments, total.....do.....	106.95	81.45	78.30	82.05	76.05	59.75	70.10	57.80	48.05	54.15	50.90	50.10	45.40	45.40
Domestic.....do.....	94.55	73.10	71.50	72.70	66.05	51.60	63.25	50.80	43.15	48.50	44.20	41.70	38.70	38.70
Estimated backlog.....months.....	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Other machinery and equipment, quarterly shipments:														
Construction machinery (excavating and earth-moving)⊕.....thous. of dol.....	86,352			72,170			45,380							
Farm machines and equipment (selected products, excluding tractors)⊕.....thous. of dol.....	208,630			169,098			121,331							
Tractors (except garden), total, incl. contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors⊕⊙.....units.....	77,781			56,906			1,829	2,246	1,725	2,511	2,936	2,188	253.1	
Value ⊕⊙.....thous. of dol.....	261,232			196,995			16,426	19,092	16,687	21,073	32,855	256.9	282.0	
Tracklaying⊕⊙.....units.....	11,390			8,340	13,409	1,790	1,829	2,246	1,725	2,511	2,936	2,188	253.1	
Value ⊕⊙.....thous. of dol.....	105,306			81,671	28,153	16,351	16,426	19,092	16,687	21,073	32,855	256.9	282.0	
Wheel-type (exc. contractors' off-highway).....units.....	64,638			47,220	20,274	14,089	15,338	21,635	21,768	24,607	25,890	20,700	177.4	177.4
Value.....thous. of dol.....	121,049			87,796	42,391	28,997	29,375	43,558	42,662	51,860	56,609	267.0	377.1	377.1
Pumps (steam, power, centrifugal, and rotary), new orders.....thous. of dol.....	8,228	7,143	6,982	6,177	6,158	5,838	4,906	5,261	5,918	6,004	5,313	6,728		
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT														
Batteries (automotive replacement only), shipments thousands.....	1,878	2,469	2,856	2,688	3,042	2,359	2,015	2,004	1,803	1,577	1,242	1,454	1,791	
Household electrical appliances:														
Refrigeration, output (seas. adj.)⊕.....1947-49=100.....	139	140	140	138	141	148	125	111	129	106	121	140		
Vacuum cleaners (standard type), sales billed.....thousands.....	207.3	218.3	241.2	302.9	328.7	251.1	237.5	265.5	225.6	291.4	247.3	218.8	253.1	
Washers, domestic sales billed.....do.....	282.3	335.1	329.1	384.3	369.5	260.5	206.8	238.2	263.1	273.9	218.6	256.9	282.0	
Radio sets, production.....do.....	1,088.3	612.6	965.7	1,610.7	1,569.2	1,688.9	1,793.3	1,026.5	876.9	931.3	697.3	654.8	591.9	
Television sets (incl. combination), prod.⊕.....do.....	2,543.8	360.7	673.7	832.6	662.0	574.6	573.5	434.0	370.4	416.9	302.6	267.0	270.6	
Insulating materials and related products:														
Insulating materials, sales billed, index 1947-49=100.....	140.0	127.0	134.0	135.0	133.0	123.0	112.0	116.0	106.0	108.0	107.0			
Vulcanized fiber products:														
Consumption of fiber paper.....thous. of lb.....	3,498	3,484	4,184	3,748	3,847	3,613	3,542	3,660	2,893	3,038	3,433	2,480	2,181	
Shipments of vulcanized products.....thous. of dol.....	1,488	1,646	1,605	1,640	1,732	1,692	1,575	1,802	1,314	1,317	1,362	1,188	1,154	
Steel conduit (rigid), shipments.....thous. of ft.....	45,257	54,636	36,657	32,492	35,044	28,921	24,889	34,510	24,773	26,053	27,549	30,762	41,033	
Motors and generators, quarterly:														
New orders, index 1947-49=100.....	189.0			174.0			150.0			135.0				
Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 hp.†														
New orders.....thous. of dol.....	49,188			44,640			39,178			33,187	12,828	11,629		
Billings.....do.....	52,321			45,146			43,347			35,486				
Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 hp.†														
New orders.....thous. of dol.....	8,317			8,625			6,441			4,096	2,699	1,362		
Billings.....do.....	11,740			9,347			10,245			7,560				

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. 1 Data are for month shown. 2 Represents 5 weeks' production. 3 Represents 6 weeks' production. 4 Data beginning 1st quarter 1958 reflect revised reporting and reclassification of items covered to exclude the household fan group, except for attic fans. For 4th quarter 1957, comparable new orders totaled \$34,770,000. ⊕ Revisions for gas heating stoves (1954, 1955, and January-August 1956), total warm-air furnaces (1955 and January-August 1956), construction machinery (1st and 2d quarters of 1956), tractors (1955 and 1st and 2d quarters of 1956) and refrigeration appliances (1956) will be shown later. ⊙ Includes data not shown separately. † Revised, effective with the April 1958 SURVEY, to include the metal-forming types; comparable data for 1956 will be shown later. Figures in earlier issues of the SURVEY and in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for metal-cutting tools. ⊕ Data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; shipments of these products averaged \$8.5 million and \$11.0 million per quarter in the first 3 quarters of 1956 and 1955, respectively. ⊙ Data beginning January 1958 exclude tracklaying tractors shipped as integral units of tractor-shovel loaders, which are included in earlier data. For such types, the number shipped totaled 649 and 762 units in March and April 1958, respectively. △ Data exclude sales of combination washer-dryer machines. Such sales totaled 175,800 units in 1957 and 6,900 units in June 1958. § Radio production comprises home, portable battery, automobile, and clock models; television sets include combination models. Data for June and September 1957 and March and June 1958 cover 5 weeks; for December 1957, 6 weeks; all other months, 4 weeks. ¶ Data for induction motors cover from 25 to 30 companies; for D. C. motors and generators, from 18 to 23 companies.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

	1957						1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

COAL														
Anthracite:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	2,551	1,478	2,294	2,173	2,262	1,928	1,826	2,197	1,782	1,501	1,571	1,639	1,995	1,398
Stocks in producers' storage yards, end of mo. do.....	281	308	394	516	532	510	500	420	291	275	283	341	366	
Exports.....do.....	466	289	449	477	329	240	270	200	200	137	117	190		
Prices:														
Retail, stove, composite.....dol. per short ton.....	27.58	27.98	28.02	28.40	28.56	28.90	28.90	29.14	29.14	29.14	28.21	27.66	27.63	
Wholesale, chestnut, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	13.671	14.036	14.105	14.532	15.022	15.092	15.512	15.512	15.512	15.512	13.279	13.279	13.279	
Bituminous:														
Production.....thous. of short tons.....	39,319	34,270	43,046	40,745	45,473	38,317	36,989	37,700	31,450	31,930	29,940	30,310	34,320	23,890
Industrial consumption and retail deliveries, total.....thous. of short tons.....	30,770	30,810	32,888	32,302	35,666	34,328	35,165	36,784	33,653	32,319	27,130	26,044	25,808	
Industrial consumption, total \$.....do.....	29,353	29,380	30,846	29,833	32,186	31,169	31,242	31,778	28,622	28,622	24,932	24,477	24,357	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	12,210	12,443	13,034	12,469	13,521	13,345	13,646	14,563	13,352	13,165	11,290	11,012	11,183	
Oven-coke plants.....do.....	8,782	9,033	9,043	8,751	8,727	7,870	7,242	6,697	5,758	6,130	5,446	5,555	5,577	
Beehive coke ovens.....do.....	257	229	249	224	195	142	128	84	63	72	60	65	70	
Steel and rolling mills \$.....do.....	437	433	436	452	569	621	680	800	787	734	583	559	486	
Cement mills \$.....do.....	629	442	782	734	789	786	817	706	615	626	629	700	718	
Other mfg. and mining industries \$.....do.....	6,233	5,996	6,446	6,414	7,594	7,685	8,123	8,407	7,592	7,562	6,556	6,150	5,806	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	614	621	671	619	626	607	584	521	452	400	320	276	227	
Bunker fuel (foreign and lake vessel) \$.....do.....	191	183	185	170	165	113	22	0	3	3	48	160	290	
Retail deliveries to other consumers \$.....do.....	1,417	1,430	2,042	2,469	3,510	3,159	3,923	5,006	5,031	3,627	2,198	1,567	1,451	
Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of month, total \$.....thous. of short tons.....	78,531	75,260	77,889	80,021	81,583	81,520	80,779	77,355	72,264	70,922	71,296	72,613	74,646	
Industrial, total \$.....do.....	77,629	74,318	76,899	79,011	80,649	80,532	79,868	76,617	71,692	70,409	70,749	71,931	73,789	
Electric-power utilities.....do.....	47,592	47,508	49,085	50,488	51,238	51,070	50,289	48,707	46,025	45,055	45,662	47,296	48,670	
Oven-coke plants.....do.....	13,978	11,717	12,504	13,002	13,938	14,002	14,092	13,217	12,096	11,906	11,782	11,585	11,784	
Steel and rolling mills \$.....do.....	894	729	780	714	687	652	651	602	590	589	621	613	680	
Cement mills.....do.....	1,306	1,342	1,371	1,450	1,531	1,573	1,524	1,364	1,228	1,128	1,000	1,073	1,144	
Other industrials.....do.....	13,132	12,357	12,505	12,693	12,630	12,617	12,667	12,072	11,142	11,141	11,074	10,853	11,016	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	727	665	654	664	625	618	645	655	611	590	550	511	495	
Retail dealers.....do.....	902	942	990	1,010	934	988	911	738	572	513	547	682	857	
Exports.....do.....	7,798	7,300	7,405	6,583	6,435	5,268	4,901	4,104	2,933	3,629	4,412	4,351		
Prices:														
Retail, composite.....dol. per short ton.....	15.96	16.07	16.14	16.38	16.52	16.58	16.61	16.62	16.63	16.66	16.63	16.18	16.16	
Wholesale:														
Screenings, indust. use, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	5.601	5.599	5.597	5.572	5.575	5.565	5.559	5.539	5.555	5.561	5.449	5.449	5.440	
Large domestic sizes, f. o. b. car at mine.....do.....	7.166	7.282	7.405	7.558	7.611	7.665	7.724	7.709	7.709	7.709	7.182	7.154	7.241	
COKE														
Production:														
Beehive.....thous. of short tons.....	155	138	151	137	118	84	75	47	38	41	35	37	44	
Oven (byproduct).....do.....	6,207	6,364	6,369	6,159	6,157	5,532	5,090	4,715	4,041	4,302	3,802	3,862	3,880	
Petroleum coke ?.....do.....	559	519	562	553	599	586	607	646	560	592	627			
Stocks, end of month:														
Oven-coke plants, total.....do.....	2,296	2,423	2,545	2,599	2,764	2,963	3,137	3,300	3,347	3,478	3,721	3,886	3,895	
At furnace plants.....do.....	1,743	1,781	1,829	1,816	1,947	2,095	2,183	2,273	2,312	2,346	2,479	2,580	2,531	
At merchant plants.....do.....	553	642	716	783	817	868	954	1,027	1,035	1,133	1,243	1,306	1,364	
Petroleum coke.....do.....	394	400	401	435	459	501	507	559	576	622	669			
Exports.....do.....	77	66	87	81	60	56	50	41	33	32	16	25		
Price, oven foundry coke (merchant plants), f. o. b. Birmingham, Ala. ?.....dol. per short ton.....	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85	28.85
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS														
Crude petroleum:														
Wells completed.....number.....	1,991	2,181	2,823	2,353	2,761	2,105	2,152	2,456	1,773	1,633	1,528	2,042		
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	213,202	212,771	210,043	206,590	212,106	204,484	214,793	212,810	190,651	194,472	188,631	193,215		
Refinery operations.....percent of capacity.....	88	89	90	89	86	86	88	86	85	87	79	82		
Consumption (runs to stills).....thous. of bbl.....	236,002	243,412	250,847	237,606	237,143	230,773	242,305	237,827	210,663	228,050	215,657	229,754		
Stocks, end of month:														
Gasoline-bearing in U. S., total.....do.....	284,312	288,241	283,388	280,469	284,517	281,769	281,813	284,539	285,048	278,534	278,959	263,105		
At refineries.....do.....	77,210	75,961	75,841	74,575	77,737	74,340	76,576	79,736	77,069	77,556	76,981	72,351		
At tank farms and in pipelines.....do.....	184,168	190,058	185,097	183,044	184,129	184,557	183,526	183,043	186,877	179,464	176,112	169,908		
On leases.....do.....	22,934	22,222	22,450	22,850	22,651	22,872	21,711	21,700	21,102	21,514	20,866	20,846		
Exports.....do.....	1,745	1,197	995	739	1,007	926	1,088	425	213	838	643	503		
Imports.....do.....	33,113	42,048	41,130	32,800	37,651	28,392	31,281	34,237	27,485	31,111	27,608	31,613		
Price (Oklahoma-Kansas) at wells.....dol. per bbl.....	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	3.07	
Refined petroleum products:														
Fuel oil:														
Production:														
Distillate fuel oil.....thous. of bbl.....	53,180	54,236	55,979	53,164	52,863	52,006	58,455	57,120	48,179	51,149	47,032	50,723		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	33,033	33,776	33,754	32,987	32,602	32,059	35,398	33,803	31,054	31,468	28,412	28,537		
Domestic demand:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	31,970	31,120	33,674	38,362	48,669	60,029	74,760	83,604	82,169	62,298	46,221	37,206		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	38,430	39,060	40,365	36,079	43,102	45,972	53,719	56,356	50,398	46,294	41,491	38,297		
Consumption by type of consumer:														
Electric-power plants.....do.....	6,238	5,510	5,790	5,644	6,421	6,684	7,048	7,257	6,442	5,950	5,017	4,784	5,343	
Railroads (class I).....do.....	7,250	7,659	7,906	7,687	8,146	7,596	7,833	7,812	7,319	7,826	7,304	6,665		
Vessels (bunker oil).....do.....	7,737	7,976	8,345	7,874	8,101	7,345	7,168	7,462	6,456	6,886	7,491	7,351	6,629	
Stocks, end of month:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	117,364	138,359	159,124	173,269	176,388	166,763	149,449	122,375	87,906	75,315	76,239	89,160		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	45,572	49,621	52,645	58,727	60,025	59,622	59,959	57,562	55,095	54,929	57,975	61,589		
Exports:														
Distillate fuel oil.....do.....	2,343	2,643	2,447	1,332	2,022	2,239	1,825	1,364	1,657	1,902	1,057	1,436		
Residual fuel oil.....do.....	2,544	2,516	2,332	1,574	2,279	1,898	1,804	1,418	1,046	1,769	1,218	2,506		
Prices, wholesale:														
Distillate (N. Y. Harbor, No. 2 fuel).....dol. per gal.....	.114	.109	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.105	.101	.099	.093	.093		
Residual (Okla., No. 6 fuel).....dol. per bbl.....	2.35	2.15	2.05	1.95	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.25	1.10	1.20	1.20		
Kerosene:														
Production.....thous. of bbl.....	7,617	7,718	7,804	8,284	8,230	9,709	11,042	11,204	10,651	10,436	8,102	7,036		
Domestic demand.....do.....	3,826	4,948	4,828	6,486	10,085	11,442	14,593	17,459	16,524	11,020	6,091	4,379		
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	28,872	31,713	34,576	36,382	34,384	32,696	29,200	23,073	17,202	16,706	18,729	21,437		
Exports.....do.....	348	28	225	67	211	109	93	45	71	82	73	56		
Price, wholesale, bulk lots (New York Harbor).....dol. per gal.....	.120	.114	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.110	.106	.104	.098	.098		

Revised. Preliminary. Revisions for 1957 (thous. bbl.): April, 7,941; May, 7,651.  
 \$Data for total industrial consumption, retail deliveries, total industrial and retail stocks, and for the indicated components have been revised to new benchmarks; bunker fuel figures now include fuel on lake vessels. Revisions for the affected items are available on annual basis from 1933 forward and on monthly basis beginning January 1954.  
 ? Includes nonmarketable catalyst coke.  
 ? Substituted series (averages of weekly quotations from Steel magazine); data prior to May 1957 will be shown later.  
 \*

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued</b>														
<b>PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued</b>														
Refined petroleum products—Continued														
Lubricants:														
Production.....thous. of bbl.	4,246	4,657	4,704	4,378	4,476	4,423	4,432	4,221	3,843	3,973	4,065	4,325		
Domestic demand.....do.	3,037	3,897	3,717	3,169	3,621	2,881	2,872	2,959	2,749	3,191	2,997	3,183		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	10,591	10,313	10,124	10,210	9,953	10,396	10,864	11,284	11,360	11,218	11,090	11,011		
Exports.....do.	1,265	981	1,087	1,074	1,065	1,043	1,044	799	970	879	1,141	1,167		
Prices, wholesale, bright stock (midcontinent, f. o. b. Tulsa).....dol. per gal.	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.255	.245	.230	.230		
Motor fuel:														
Gasoline (including aviation):														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	119,521	120,506	127,794	122,960	122,103	117,026	124,034	119,265	106,101	112,847	107,685	115,109		
Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil.....do.	104,930	106,393	112,116	108,675	107,323	102,699	109,437	106,450	94,316	100,019	95,074	102,562		
Natural-gas liquids:														
Used at refineries (incl. benzol).....do.	11,506	12,414	13,171	13,193	13,424	13,224	13,192	12,192	11,151	11,132	11,680	11,164		
Used in other gasoline blends, etc.....do.	3,085	1,699	2,507	1,092	1,356	1,103	1,405	623	634	1,696	931	1,383		
Domestic demand.....do.	121,598	130,251	128,808	113,567	119,334	107,705	112,691	107,281	95,516	108,914	118,477	124,606		
Stocks, end of month:														
Finished gasoline.....do.	177,997	166,654	162,810	170,056	169,988	175,851	186,253	196,855	204,456	207,127	194,869	183,486		
At refineries.....do.	94,597	88,664	85,468	89,184	87,922	91,387	103,555	113,724	123,204	117,850	107,779	98,503		
Unfinished gasoline.....do.	12,066	11,214	11,221	10,632	10,914	11,290	10,523	10,260	11,474	11,578	11,471	11,702		
Natural-gas liquids.....do.	27,259	28,448	29,092	29,271	27,838	25,575	21,567	18,407	15,240	15,378	16,993	20,752		
Exports (motor fuel, gasoline, jet fuel).....do.	2,458	1,744	2,314	2,395	2,086	2,629	1,529	1,558	1,208	1,274	1,996	1,535		
Prices, gasoline:														
Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3).....dol. per gal.	.123	.116	.118	.120	.120	.120	.120	.120	.115	.113	.113	.110		
Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 54 cities.....dol. per gal.	.222	.223	.223	.214	.220	.219	.217	.211	.218	.216	.215	.214	.214	.222
Aviation gasoline:														
Production, total.....thous. of bbl.	9,461	9,862	10,176	9,208	9,542	8,985	9,428	9,305	8,652	9,136	9,508	9,625		
100-octane and above.....do.	7,188	7,682	7,834	6,326	7,495	5,965	6,780	7,023	5,880	6,375	6,955	6,448		
Stocks, end of month, total.....do.	13,085	12,889	13,012	13,332	13,709	13,925	14,868	14,069	14,628	14,363	13,628	12,712		
100-octane and above.....do.	7,873	7,716	7,815	7,885	8,497	7,923	8,521	8,139	8,399	8,186	7,891	7,597		
Jet fuel:														
Production.....do.	4,412	5,514	5,260	3,702	4,723	4,245	4,613	4,542	4,625	5,697	6,556	6,506		
Domestic demand.....do.	4,333	7,122	5,832	4,064	5,296	5,932	4,713	6,484	6,850	7,603	8,839	8,052		
Stocks, end of month.....do.	6,321	5,470	5,248	5,042	4,681	4,645	4,749	4,801	4,451	4,488	4,981	5,494		
Asphalt:○														
Production.....do.	9,012	9,780	10,505	9,318	8,085	6,107	4,703	4,047	3,703	4,498	6,603	8,451		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	14,435	11,599	9,970	8,586	7,863	8,996	10,463	11,790	13,290	14,554	15,698	15,465		
Wax:○														
Production.....do.	421	446	430	462	498	450	478	440	380	445	436	425		
Stocks, refinery, end of month.....do.	728	706	658	662	655	655	666	702	694	719	721	735		
Asphalt and tar products, shipments:														
Asphalt roofing, total.....thous. of squares.	4,532	5,401	5,882	5,455	6,053	3,707	2,594	2,975	2,500	3,546	5,159	6,347	6,235	
Roll roofing and cap sheet:														
Smooth surfaced.....do.	711	853	977	947	1,075	681	420	526	457	700	1,004	1,075	1,052	
Mineral surfaced.....do.	957	1,141	1,283	1,264	1,460	922	658	700	609	810	1,084	1,277	1,226	
Shingles, all types.....do.	2,863	3,407	3,622	3,245	3,519	2,104	1,517	1,748	1,434	2,036	3,070	3,994	3,957	
Asphalt sidings.....do.	75	80	99	113	132	80	48	62	54	56	83	92	92	
Asphalt board products.....thous. of sq. ft.	2,088	2,233	2,019	1,835	2,145	1,308	716	600	517	840	1,648	1,582	1,953	
Saturated felts.....short tons.	69,698	86,972	110,858	77,798	89,541	65,471	53,418	63,344	53,406	77,156	87,330	102,313	92,877	

**PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING**

<b>PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER</b>														
Pulpwood:														
Receipts.....thous. of cords (128 cu. ft.)	2,884	2,986	3,276	2,941	3,226	2,766	2,813	3,184	2,801	2,789	2,394	2,568	2,632	
Consumption.....do.	2,905	2,642	3,047	2,858	3,196	3,002	2,638	3,063	2,714	2,953	2,846	2,840	2,794	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	6,078	6,385	6,706	6,705	6,697	6,548	6,653	6,768	6,878	6,700	6,226	5,953	5,772	
Waste paper:														
Consumption.....short tons	689,816	613,716	723,279	713,496	782,049	678,765	645,156	689,836	667,698	706,478	711,151	726,031	724,895	
Stocks, end of month.....do.	481,179	505,401	475,135	462,417	473,977	488,311	523,173	516,248	493,363	495,159	507,037	489,218	475,844	
<b>WOOD PULP</b>														
Production:														
Total, all grades.....thous. of short tons.	1,776.1	1,590.2	1,894.9	1,742.8	1,961.1	1,850.6	1,606.1	1,853.8	1,677.8	1,809.7	1,731.4	1,741.6	1,729.8	
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	82.7	74.7	80.1	78.8	91.4	87.0	67.4	98.3	73.9	76.3	65.4	75.9	81.8	
Sulfate.....do.	981.7	857.5	1,063.2	969.0	1,086.9	1,037.3	872.9	1,016.3	934.2	1,019.8	970.1	962.8	963.1	
Sulfite.....do.	201.2	182.3	210.2	192.1	234.3	208.8	191.7	224.4	188.4	210.4	208.9	195.5	189.9	
Groundwood.....do.														
Defibrated or exploded.....do.	248.2	232.0	251.3	227.4	246.2	237.0	227.1	247.5	234.1	244.4	243.5	252.9	235.0	
Soda, semichem., screenings, damaged, etc.....do.	96.3	88.3	100.4	96.5	106.5	94.0	82.1	89.4	94.8	84.4	93.5	95.9	95.9	
Stocks, end of month:														
Total, all mills.....do.	862.5	879.1	873.0	852.1	880.3	904.9	888.6	889.5	894.7	920.2	919.6	929.5	946.5	
Pulp mills.....do.	222.2	213.0	213.7	200.3	217.6	239.9	225.0	250.2	261.9	266.1	276.5	283.5	295.2	
Paper and board mills.....do.	535.3	559.7	556.1	553.4	564.3	561.5	562.5	542.2	536.4	558.9	547.4	550.8	590.2	
Nonpaper mills.....do.	105.0	106.3	103.3	98.5	98.5	103.5	101.1	97.1	96.3	95.1	95.7	95.2	91.2	
Exports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	59.7	58.3	46.2	48.7	36.8	39.6	66.5	46.1	43.7	49.9	42.7	41.7		
All other.....do.	23.0	25.9	18.1	26.0	16.3	12.9	31.9	18.2	18.9	22.8	16.5	19.6		
All other.....do.	36.7	32.5	20.8	22.7	20.5	26.7	34.6	27.9	24.8	27.2	26.2	22.1		
Imports, all grades, total.....do.														
Dissolving and special alpha.....do.	163.3	173.7	184.3	174.3	206.1	173.6	148.1	141.5	161.5	172.6	167.4	151.1		
All other.....do.	11.5	11.4	9.2	10.0	12.3	8.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	7.5	8.7	6.5		
All other.....do.	151.8	162.3	175.0	164.4	193.8	164.8	142.0	137.0	156.3	165.0	158.6	144.6		

○ Revised. \* Preliminary.

○ Asphalt—5.5 bbl.=1 short ton; wax—1 bbl.=280 lb.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS

1957								1958						
June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	

### PULP, PAPER, AND PRINTING—Continued

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS													
All paper and board mills, production:													
Paper and board, total.....thous. of short tons.....	2,505	2,243	2,668	2,519	2,796	2,543	2,299	2,528	2,372	2,536	2,500	2,518	2,520
Paper.....do.....	1,109	998	1,151	1,061	1,201	1,108	1,050	1,149	1,056	1,127	1,137	1,108	1,092
Paperboard.....do.....	1,144	1,005	1,238	1,191	1,304	1,194	1,038	1,143	1,092	1,170	1,112	1,142	1,162
Wet-machine board.....do.....	14	10	16	12	13	12	13	12	12	13	12	11	11
Construction paper and board.....do.....	238	231	263	255	277	228	199	224	213	227	239	257	255
Paper, excl. building paper, newsprint, and paperboard (American Paper and Pulp Association):													
Orders, new?.....thous. of short tons.....	802.6	764.8	799.6	764.7	849.0	765.0	770.1	827.4	760.8	791.7	783.0	799.4	799.4
Orders, unfilled, end of month?.....do.....	680.1	721.4	704.9	693.9	704.0	636.5	664.6	652.0	599.5	602.2	681.2	560.2	560.2
Production.....do.....	958.9	858.8	1,001.4	926.6	1,060.7	974.6	954.1	997.2	912.2	981.8	994.5	966.5	966.5
Shipments?.....do.....	794.9	716.2	837.7	772.4	863.2	803.2	764.2	824.5	740.6	775.3	806.2	798.8	798.8
Stocks, end of month?.....do.....	575.2	471.3	479.1	484.0	496.7	513.5	520.6	507.6	508.7	549.3	550.0	546.6	546.6
Fine paper:													
Orders, new.....do.....	114.7	117.1	119.1	106.7	116.0	114.0	107.1	122.8	120.9	124.8	120.9	127.0	127.0
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	70.6	89.3	83.2	75.5	70.0	64.5	59.4	66.9	75.9	70.3	71.7	73.3	73.3
Production.....do.....	125.0	101.7	132.8	127.7	136.3	127.0	124.0	128.9	123.0	136.3	132.8	131.2	131.2
Shipments.....do.....	123.3	97.9	128.1	117.1	125.3	118.7	113.8	124.0	115.4	124.8	122.3	125.5	125.5
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	121.7	109.5	106.8	110.8	115.1	125.0	130.0	130.7	131.1	130.5	139.2	138.7	138.7
Printing paper:													
Orders, new.....do.....	346.6	326.4	318.8	310.3	353.2	321.5	330.6	343.6	323.6	316.2	338.1	340.0	340.0
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	425.7	441.1	428.0	421.5	434.7	395.5	421.7	418.7	368.5	334.9	354.6	334.5	334.5
Production.....do.....	336.4	314.5	343.6	308.3	349.8	330.9	314.3	342.9	315.1	334.8	342.8	348.3	348.3
Shipments.....do.....	336.0	314.8	337.8	305.2	350.2	331.5	320.2	342.6	308.0	308.5	345.6	339.0	339.0
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	209.0	208.8	214.4	217.5	217.1	215.9	209.9	210.2	217.3	240.1	237.3	246.5	246.5
Price, wholesale, book paper, "A" grade, English finish, white, f. o. b. mill.....dol. per 100 lb.....	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.88	15.95	15.95	15.95	15.95
Coarse paper:													
Orders, new.....thous. of short tons.....	292.5	277.2	314.6	301.5	325.1	283.2	281.3	312.2	273.5	299.4	277.0	285.5	285.5
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	143.5	150.5	115.4	159.0	158.9	137.5	137.9	130.1	120.3	132.5	119.8	115.5	115.5
Production.....do.....	289.8	252.1	315.3	291.5	335.4	308.9	282.9	304.6	280.1	300.3	297.4	279.9	279.9
Shipments.....do.....	285.1	258.9	319.0	302.4	332.2	304.4	282.4	306.6	275.5	296.1	288.3	289.1	289.1
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	117.0	120.6	105.5	102.5	105.0	113.0	115.6	111.6	109.7	113.4	115.3	103.4	103.4
Newsprint:													
Canada (incl. Newfoundland):													
Production.....do.....	532.0	549.2	560.3	486.6	548.7	504.9	435.3	498.3	473.8	521.8	522.6	548.0	482.5
Shipments from mills.....do.....	548.5	578.8	524.0	512.9	544.4	520.5	471.4	474.8	435.2	471.1	532.7	561.4	480.6
Stocks at mills, end of month.....do.....	199.6	169.9	206.2	179.9	184.1	168.6	132.5	155.9	194.6	245.2	235.1	221.8	223.6
United States:													
Consumption by publishers.....do.....	433.9	373.5	386.4	434.3	465.4	453.0	436.3	385.9	364.7	434.4	423.3	438.0	409.2
Production.....do.....	159.1	144.4	156.5	133.8	146.8	140.4	138.7	157.0	140.4	148.4	148.6	149.0	141.8
Shipments from mills.....do.....	156.8	143.1	153.7	132.7	145.3	143.1	135.1	158.8	138.7	151.0	149.2	146.7	138.6
Stocks, end of month:													
At mills.....do.....	11.9	13.2	15.9	17.0	18.5	15.7	19.3	17.6	19.3	16.7	16.0	18.3	21.5
At publishers.....do.....	585.6	653.4	704.9	673.4	665.2	628.0	595.4	602.0	612.2	590.7	588.4	588.3	592.8
In transit to publishers.....do.....	101.8	101.5	100.6	107.7	87.3	94.8	79.6	108.1	107.5	99.1	106.5	94.9	75.0
Imports.....do.....	413.6	495.0	404.1	413.9	472.3	406.9	403.7	399.5	369.8	391.0	421.0	601.3	601.3
Price, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports.....dol. per short ton.....	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40	134.40
Paperboard (National Paperboard Association):													
Orders, new?.....thous. of short tons.....	1,127.9	1,119.5	1,246.4	1,233.2	1,353.0	1,135.1	1,090.0	1,047.9	1,059.9	1,173.7	1,113.9	1,175.6	1,147.3
Orders, unfilled, end of month.....do.....	370.7	506.5	418.3	547.0	481.3	355.2	376.2	340.8	363.0	351.9	365.2	348.6	356.5
Production, total.....do.....	1,144.0	998.8	1,292.9	1,167.8	1,349.2	1,245.5	1,057.2	1,081.7	1,044.3	1,171.2	1,112.9	1,163.5	1,125.6
Percent of activity.....do.....	91	77	94	91	97	92	79	80	86	87	84	85	86
Paper products:													
Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments?.....mil. sq. ft. surface area.....	7,801	7,549	9,066	8,425	9,437	8,065	6,825	7,697	7,013	7,483	7,543	7,944	7,690
Folding paper boxes, index of value:													
New orders.....1947-49=100.....	190.5	192.7	203.0	200.4	206.4	183.6	173.7	187.3	189.3	202.2	194.9	187.9	190.8
Shipments.....do.....	170.4	167.7	192.4	190.8	211.1	184.7	178.8	177.4	161.8	179.7	172.6	175.9	176.7
PRINTING													
Book publication, total.....number of editions.....	1,176	1,013	694	1,113	1,336	1,408	1,271	579	1,051	1,302	1,109	1,151	1,344
New books.....do.....	915	794	538	926	1,132	1,176	1,043	478	821	1,087	883	921	1,137
New editions.....do.....	261	219	156	187	204	232	228	101	230	215	226	230	207

### RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

RUBBER													
Natural rubber:													
Consumption.....long tons.....	41,214	39,724	44,846	43,585	48,685	43,723	38,203	42,597	36,711	38,191	36,608	36,014	37,607
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	90,694	98,871	99,093	103,243	102,496	98,224	101,401	104,979	110,880	112,863	107,897	100,985	91,779
Imports, including latex and guayule.....do.....	30,559	44,760	48,951	44,188	49,371	44,583	53,922	45,564	46,017	39,887	34,930	32,061	32,061
Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York).....dol. per lb.....	.333	.329	.324	.301	.295	.265	.285	.275	.263	.266	.269	.253	.262
Synthetic rubber:													
Production.....long tons.....	84,413	80,810	93,421	94,537	106,401	106,030	103,779	102,716	81,755	83,641	73,757	76,411	74,050
Consumption.....do.....	70,203	68,769	78,985	77,372	88,497	75,132	67,386	72,625	66,040	66,613	66,304	66,304	69,806
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	173,170	163,648	161,688	160,807	164,705	177,967	198,585	210,397	208,914	209,468	199,226	191,929	183,721
Exports.....do.....	17,584	19,817	18,113	14,696	16,697	16,549	19,620	19,682	14,565	20,512	15,780	19,222	19,222
Reclaimed rubber:													
Production.....do.....	22,608	20,632	20,611	20,075	26,650	22,286	20,286	21,159	18,319	19,601	19,818	18,942	20,540
Consumption.....do.....	21,312	19,639	22,387	21,644	24,878	20,545	18,229	21,186	18,130	19,330	19,746	20,104	20,652
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	30,379	29,972	28,521	25,983	27,171	27,855	29,323	29,569	28,838	28,984	29,440	27,862	27,793

✓ Revised. ◊ Preliminary. ◊ Corrected.

♀ Data exclude estimates for "tissue paper."

† Revisions will be shown later as follows: January 1954-March 1957 for paperboard; January 1955-February 1957 for shipping containers.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

## RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

TIRES AND TUBES														
Pneumatic casings:														
Production.....thousands..	8,489	8,443	8,917	8,641	9,708	8,248	7,615	7,814	7,314	7,573	7,477	7,653	8,293	
Shipments, total.....do....	9,310	9,840	9,833	7,723	8,154	7,171	6,560	8,271	6,737	7,543	8,175	8,503	9,231	
Original equipment.....do....	2,993	3,068	3,214	1,688	2,621	3,398	3,070	2,653	2,253	2,114	1,876	2,173	1,932	
Replacement equipment.....do....	6,191	6,646	6,488	5,902	5,350	3,630	3,342	5,511	4,374	5,334	6,183	6,220	7,182	
Export.....do....	127	126	130	133	182	143	148	107	110	95	116	110	117	
Stocks, end of month.....do....	20,783	19,316	18,477	19,393	20,985	22,171	23,225	22,769	23,392	23,446	22,658	21,834	20,920	
Exports.....do....	120	120	139	124	136	142	163	161	197	191	193	189		
Inner tubes:														
Production.....do....	3,025	2,941	3,134	3,365	3,764	3,243	2,778	3,344	3,444	3,685	3,624	3,530	3,476	
Shipments.....do....	3,472	3,708	3,683	3,483	3,172	2,736	2,717	4,309	3,296	3,764	3,243	3,035	3,602	
Stocks, end of month.....do....	6,946	6,287	5,966	6,174	6,909	7,444	7,671	6,700	6,983	7,066	7,609	8,189	8,156	
Exports.....do....	75	63	74	77	100	83	84	132	76	73	70	90		

## STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

PORTLAND CEMENT													
Production, finished cement.....thous. of bbl..	26,462	20,287	31,406	30,884	30,121	25,014	22,386	18,230	14,125	18,038	24,001	29,274	30,078
Percent of capacity.....do....	91	67	104	104	98	84	73	59	50	58	79	92	98
Shipments, finished cement.....thous. of bbl..	29,758	25,827	35,732	30,707	31,164	21,039	17,023	13,717	10,968	17,686	25,566	30,770	30,513
Stocks, end of month:													
Finished.....do....	29,885	24,345	20,018	20,250	19,213	23,187	28,566	33,235	36,383	36,734	35,170	33,673	33,238
Clinker.....do....	20,550	17,979	13,881	11,016	9,444	11,326	14,776	19,168	24,526	28,235	28,409	26,587	24,242
CLAY PRODUCTS													
Brick, unglazed (commercial and face):													
Production <sup>1</sup> .....thous. of standard brick..	577,448	593,044	625,020	583,681	611,704	532,650	460,664	408,100	338,619	422,800	541,649	585,301	
Shipments <sup>2</sup> .....do....	567,339	609,478	634,291	569,602	602,404	478,223	385,040	347,749	269,485	436,589	569,075	598,874	
Price, wholesale, common, composite, f. o. b. plant dol. per thous..	30.914	30.914	30.816	30.816	30.816	30.816	31.069	30.904	30.904	30.951	30.951	30.951	30.951
Clay sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified: <sup>3</sup>													
Production.....short tons..	149,829	153,639	157,908	143,587	173,215	145,230	123,524	133,193	108,154	117,507	117,536	144,005	
Shipments.....do....	151,929	153,730	168,799	150,045	164,643	117,111	87,927	100,950	72,335	114,563	142,501	155,448	
Structural tile, unglazed: <sup>3</sup>													
Production.....do....	58,258	62,183	54,320	46,081	49,628	45,905	44,437	43,741	35,115	40,822	50,131	51,763	
Shipments.....do....	56,386	57,873	50,904	45,825	49,266	38,727	37,152	37,783	30,716	41,392	48,889	52,750	
GLASS PRODUCTS													
Glass containers:													
Production.....thous. of gross..	12,801	12,622	14,200	12,410	13,174	11,457	10,767	11,714	10,899	12,216	11,158	12,201	12,721
Shipments, domestic, total.....do....	12,078	12,273	17,968	9,140	12,461	11,954	9,294	10,644	10,546	11,015	10,914	12,275	12,176
General-use food:													
Narrow-neck food.....do....	1,238	1,350	2,501	1,554	1,398	1,085	779	941	880	996	1,082	1,157	1,198
Wide-mouth food (incl. packers' tumblers, jelly glasses, and fruit jars).....thous. of gross..	3,425	3,604	5,811	2,720	3,604	3,386	2,669	3,272	2,773	3,181	3,210	3,511	3,615
Beverage.....do....	1,403	1,177	818	350	371	594	903	894	1,446	788	696	966	1,095
Beer bottles.....do....	1,333	1,397	1,343	495	773	765	546	582	559	855	1,079	1,498	1,467
Liquor and wine.....do....	1,157	905	1,835	832	1,546	1,441	986	965	1,018	1,195	1,045	1,155	1,159
Medicinal and toilet.....do....	2,453	2,678	3,952	2,304	3,486	3,414	2,517	2,891	2,891	2,929	2,727	2,812	2,555
Chemical, household and industrial.....do....	894	983	1,398	690	1,077	1,035	740	947	832	932	947	1,039	945
Dairy products.....do....	175	179	310	195	206	234	154	152	138	139	128	137	141
Stocks, end of month.....do....	18,131	18,204	14,124	17,125	17,471	16,580	17,834	18,051	18,196	19,132	19,027	18,825	19,145
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS													
Crude gypsum, quarterly total:													
Imports.....thous. of short tons..	1,161			1,350			1,061			746			
Production.....do....	2,369			2,555			2,279			2,378			
Calcined, production, quarterly total.....do....	1,983			2,130			1,862			1,790			
Gypsum products sold or used, quarterly total:													
Uncalcined uses.....short tons..	779,707			793,531			854,662			588,120			
Industrial uses.....do....	79,582			78,948			76,674			63,642			
Building uses:													
Plasters:													
Base-coat.....do....	371,901			385,268			323,847			293,050			
All other (incl. Keene's cement).....do....	339,055			370,959			303,233			263,812			
Lath.....mil. of sq. ft..	577.1			621.4			529.3			496.3			
Wallboard.....do....	1,071.5			1,153.4			1,060.2			1,093.0			
All other <sup>4</sup> .....do....	59.0			61.4			51.0			37.9			

<sup>1</sup> Revised. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958.  
<sup>4</sup> Data beginning January 1958 include all inner tubes, new or used, except aircraft; earlier data include only automotive tubes (passenger-car, truck, and bus). Exports of types included in 1958, but formerly excluded, averaged 14,000 per month in 1957. <sup>5</sup> Excludes data for tile.

<sup>6</sup> Revisions to be published later are as follows: 1954 (annual data only); 1955 (annual and monthly); 1956 (January-August).

<sup>7</sup> Comprises sheathing, formboard, tile, and laminated board.

NOTE FOR RAYON AND ACETATE STAPLE (PLUS TOW) PRODUCTION AND STOCKS, p. S-39.—Beginning January 1958, data exclude all figures for acetate staple plus tow. (It should be noted that for 1954-57, data as published for staple and tow exclude the greater part of acetate tow for cigarette filtration purposes.) For the years 1955-57, production of acetate staple plus tow (included in total staple through 1957) averaged 14.1 mil. lb. per quarter.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

APPAREL														
Hosiery, shipments.....thous. of dozen pairs..	11,532	11,214	13,754	13,844	15,434	13,036	9,773	11,696	11,056	11,667	10,723	9,891	11,317	-----
Men's apparel, cuttings:†△○														
Tailored garments:														
Suits.....thous. of units..	1,604	1,230	1,692	1,388	1,665	1,408	1,392	1,170	1,436	1,352	1,665	1,416	1,348	-----
Overcoats and topcoats.....do.....	384	1,285	440	320	1,310	192	184	1,205	188	208	1,365	404	412	-----
Trousers (separate), dress and sport.....do.....	5,328	4,500	5,664	4,848	6,120	5,088	4,944	5,275	4,792	5,040	5,445	4,976	4,844	-----
Shirts (woven fabrics), dress and sport.....do.....	1,524	1,270	1,504	1,516	1,845	1,560	1,328	1,830	1,676	1,844	1,655	1,576	1,524	-----
Work clothing:														
Dungarees and waistband overalls.....do.....	220	1,200	252	248	1,265	208	136	1,210	232	256	1,225	244	240	-----
Shirts.....do.....	288	1,265	320	328	1,340	292	264	1,335	288	288	1,310	292	268	-----
Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear, cuttings:△○														
Coats.....thous. of units..	1,908	2,458	2,702	2,362	2,718	2,312	1,536	2,256	2,371	2,232	1,127	1,058	1,802	-----
Dresses.....do.....	19,816	18,125	20,844	19,035	20,578	18,571	16,604	21,749	22,457	20,127	26,844	24,143	21,126	-----
Suits.....do.....	680	926	996	683	757	849	736	1,102	1,277	998	556	332	949	-----
Waists, blouses, and shirts.....thous. of doz..	1,151	1,134	1,249	1,154	1,335	861	640	1,111	1,268	1,339	1,221	1,266	1,100	-----
COTTON														
Cotton (exclusive of linters):														
Production:														
Ginnings.....thous. of running bales..		231	970	2,492	5,593	8,032	2,924	10,630		10,880				213
Crop estimate, equivalent 500-lb. bales.....thous. of bales..										10,964				11,583
Consumption.....thous. of bales..	648,964	639,776	666,549	659,651	819,816	656,205	571,287	799,800	639,635	632,022	729,546	599,690	595,648	-----
Stocks in the United States, end of month, total.....thous. of bales..	12,138	11,323	22,505	21,274	19,344	17,573	16,391	14,962	13,910	12,852	11,618	10,542	9,564	-----
Domestic cotton, total.....do.....	12,104	11,284	22,466	21,234	19,305	17,529	16,334	14,900	13,856	12,804	11,575	10,501	9,527	-----
On farms and in transit.....do.....	844	297	12,185	10,542	7,257	4,801	2,220	1,058	562	589	556	374	326	-----
Public storage and compresses.....do.....	10,032	9,859	9,312	9,634	10,784	11,308	12,549	12,147	11,517	10,491	9,326	8,409	7,528	-----
Consuming establishments.....do.....	1,228	1,128	969	1,058	1,264	1,420	1,565	1,695	1,728	1,724	1,701	1,719	1,673	-----
Foreign cotton, total.....do.....	34	39	39	39	39	45	57	62	54	48	42	40	37	-----
Exports.....bales..	525,108	417,607	336,088	378,825	483,654	525,502	608,635	516,805	449,626	480,138	500,932	535,180	-----	
Imports.....do.....	3,607	6,300	7,755	31,122	16,148	27,718	36,670	6,418	2,276	4,048	1,812	3,860	-----	
Prices (farm), American upland.....cents per lb.	31.9	32.3	32.8	33.0	32.3	32.8	28.2	27.4	24.9	26.1	27.9	29.1	29.1	30.8
Prices, wholesale, middling, 1", average 14 markets.....cents per lb.	34.0	34.0	33.6	33.2	33.5	34.3	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9
Cotton linters:														
Consumption.....thous. of bales..	92	80	104	100	107	103	100	99	91	89	75	82	86	-----
Production.....do.....	44	35	45	107	199	178	156	156	119	96	69	49	34	-----
Stocks, end of month.....do.....	843	799	724	712	786	837	876	919	931	957	941	894	830	-----
COTTON MANUFACTURES														
Cotton cloth:														
Cotton broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width, production, quarterly △.....mil. of linear yd..	2,437			2,249			2,323			2,337				
Exports.....thous. of sq. yd..	47,990	39,163	40,917	41,781	46,253	49,519	45,303	40,763	45,246	45,043	57,650	46,823		
Imports.....do.....	10,719	8,181	9,165	7,491	8,943	7,704	11,771	13,182	11,178	11,860				
Prices, wholesale:														
Mill margins.....cents per lb..	26.81	26.75	27.49	27.58	26.36	24.69	24.76	25.26	25.14	25.25	24.84	24.40	24.14	24.15
Denim, white back, 28-inch, 8 oz/yd., cents per yd..	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4
Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72.....do.....	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.0
Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48.....do.....	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.1
Cotton yarn, natural stock, on cones or tubes:														
Prices, wholesale, f. o. b. mill:														
20/2, carded, weaving.....dol. per lb..	.666	.663	.663	.666	.663	.660	.670	.670	.668	.662	.657	.657	.657	.657
36/2, combed, knitting.....do.....	.938	.936	.938	.940	.940	.941	.957	.957	.955	.945	.937	.931	.933	.933
Spindle activity (cotton system spindles):†△														
Active spindles, last working day, total.....thous..	19,738	19,760	19,704	19,769	19,753	19,747	19,730	19,606	19,615	19,367	19,208	19,210	18,991	-----
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.....	18,167	18,072	18,079	18,147	18,130	18,133	18,144	17,950	17,945	17,682	17,602	17,625	17,443	-----
Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total.....mil. of hr..	9,042	9,323	9,123	9,171	11,401	8,963	7,951	11,045	8,843	8,043	10,221	8,154	8,303	-----
Average per working day.....do.....	452	373	456	459	476	448	398	442	442	432	409	408	415	-----
Consuming 100 percent cotton.....do.....	8,350	8,479	8,368	8,441	10,475	8,231	7,309	10,199	8,161	7,984	9,451	7,503	7,637	-----
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES														
Fiber production, quarterly total ⊕.....mil. of lb..	436.2			439.8			445.3		370.9				347.7	-----
Rayon and acetate: Filament yarn.....do.....	181.6			163.8			173.9		161.9				144.4	152.0
Staple plus tow ⊕.....do.....	98.3			109.6			113.4		78.9				66.3	726.5
Noncellulosic (nylon, acrylic, protein, etc.).....do.....	126.3			134.7			133.5		108.1				113.6	-----
Exports: Yarns and monofilaments.....thous. of lb..	1,811	1,692	1,799	1,599	1,399	1,680	2,405	3,153	2,917	3,282	4,732	2,842		
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.....	1,984	2,400	1,863	1,902	2,521	3,123	1,868	2,588	1,653	1,811	1,540	1,862		
Imports: Yarns and monofilaments.....do.....	169	86	382	193	331	194	134	114	155	130	191	161		
Staple, tow, and tops.....do.....	5,873	5,892	6,244	5,284	7,307	5,958	6,499	6,991	5,795	7,772	6,267	6,583		
Rayon and acetate:														
Stocks, producers', end of month, total ⊕.....mil. of lb..	125.6	124.5	122.6	121.1	122.1	124.8	130.4	124.2	126.2	126.7	126.1	122.7	118.6	117.8
Filament yarn.....do.....	69.7	69.9	69.6	68.8	69.6	70.1	71.8	69.9	69.9	69.8	69.9	69.6	67.3	66.0
Staple (incl. tow) ⊕.....do.....	55.9	54.6	53.0	52.3	52.5	54.7	58.6	54.3	56.3	56.9	56.2	53.1	51.3	51.8
Prices, rayon, viscose:														
Yarn, filament, 150 denier.....dol. per lb..	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.910	.838	.838	.838	.838	.850	.850	.850
Staple, 1.5 denier.....do.....	.291	.291	.291	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311	.311
Manmade broadwoven fabrics:														
Production, quarterly total ⊕.....thous. of linear yd..	554,495			552,111			577,022		567,864					
Rayon and acetate (excl. tire fabric).....do.....	357,304			355,210			375,025		384,365					
Nylon and chiefly nylon mixtures.....do.....	87,571			90,772			92,317		82,379					
Exports, piece goods.....thous. of sq. yd..	14,515	10,671	14,396	12,815	15,715	14,274	13,572	12,540	13,006	17,686	14,288	14,061		
SILK														
Imports, raw.....thous. of lb..	553	557	755	815	808	549	570	678	231	222	193	373		
Price, raw, AA, 20-22 denier.....dol. per lb..	4.52	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.40	4.34	4.33	4.32	4.31	4.24	4.27	4.27	3.93	
Production, fabric, qtrly. total △.....thous. of linear yd..	6,642			7,720			5,401		6,186					

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. 1 Data cover a 5-week period. 2 Ginnings to December 13. 3 Ginnings to January 16. 4 Total ginnings of 1957 crop. 5 August 1 estimate of 1958 crop. 6 Revised to include stocks held by warehouses not formerly reporting; data for August 1956-June 1957 are understated by an unknown amount. 7 Data are for month shown. 8 Excludes shipments of men's slipper socks. Comparable data for January-March 1957 appear in the June 1958 SURVEY. 9 Data for July and October 1957 and January and April 1958 cover 5-week periods and for other months, 4 weeks; cotton stocks and number of active spindles are for end of period covered. 10 Estimates beginning December 1957 for men's apparel and January 1958 for women's, etc., are based on revised samples and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier months. December 1957 men's cuttings (old basis) in order and units as above: 1,400; 140, 4,800; 1,356; 132; 252. No overlap is available for women's, etc. 11 See note at bottom of p. S-38. 12 Total ginnings to end of month indicated, except as noted. 13 Includes data not shown separately. 14 Revisions for 1955-57 are available upon request.

Unless otherwise stated, statistics through 1956 and descriptive notes are shown in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS	1957							1958						
	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July
<b>TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued</b>														
<b>WOOL AND MANUFACTURES</b>														
Wool consumption, mill (clean basis): †														
Apparel class.....thous. of lb.	21,495	21,084	19,192	18,230	18,173	13,551	12,886	17,335	15,422	15,586	18,719	16,965	18,605	
Carpet class.....do.	8,217	8,437	9,725	9,500	11,871	8,122	7,579	10,121	8,664	8,434	7,608	5,866	6,498	
Wool imports, clean content.....do.	14,480	15,411	18,051	19,101	14,722	11,369	11,334	17,731	12,536	17,718	17,115	12,979		
Apparel class (durable), clean content.....do.	6,788	6,245	6,604	6,953	5,235	4,416	4,253	6,659	5,390	7,259	8,029	6,508		
Wool prices, raw, clean basis, Boston:														
Good French combing and staple:														
Territory, fine.....dol. per lb.	1.675	1.675	1.675	1.638	1.560	1.500	1.438	1.400	1.375	1.250	1.135	1.150	1.150	1.130
Fleece, 3/8 blood.....do.	1.271	1.272	1.285	1.265	1.232	1.188	1.115	1.070	1.021	.938	.847	.836	.882	.875
Australian, 64s, 70s, good topmaking, in bond.....do.	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.625	1.605	1.425	1.325	1.275	1.275	1.238	1.225	1.225	1.225	1.195
Knitting yarn, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, Bradford system, wholesale price †.....1947-49=100	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	109.7	104.7	99.8	97.3	96.0	93.5	91.5	86.0	94.8	
Woolen and worsted woven goods, except woven felts:														
Production, quarterly, total †.....thous. of lin. yd.	81,201			72,580			60,476			61,170				
Apparel fabrics, total.....do.	77,873			69,113			57,262			58,460				
Other than Government orders, total.....do.	77,105			68,210			56,587			58,088				
Men's and boys'.....do.	35,481			28,876			25,148			27,270				
Women's and children's.....do.	41,624			39,334			31,439			30,818				
Prices, wholesale, suiting, f. o. b. mill:														
Flannel, men's and boys'.....1947-49=100	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	115.2	115.2	115.2	114.1	114.1	114.1	111.9	111.9	
Gabardine, women's and children's.....do.	97.3	97.3	97.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.6	103.9	103.9	103.9	97.3	97.3	97.3	

**TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT**

<b>AIRCRAFT</b>														
Manufacturers of complete types:														
Aircraft, engines, propellers, parts, etc.:														
Orders, new (net), quarterly total.....mil. of dol.	1,524			1,075			3,222			2,651				
Sales (net), quarterly total.....do.	3,015			2,948			3,133			2,858				
Backlog of orders, total, end of quarter.....do.	16,304			14,431			14,531			14,324				
For U. S. military customers.....do.	10,558			9,249			8,942			8,680				
Civilian aircraft:														
Shipments.....thous. of dol.	69,497	70,649	62,990	54,911	45,687	47,213	44,856	62,311	65,046	35,133	47,496	35,113	25,455	
Airframe weight.....thous. of lb.	2,114.0	2,096.0	1,950.6	1,641.1	1,456.5	1,480.8	1,430.8	1,909.9	1,891.4	1,313.2	1,606.4	1,293.4	1,068.1	
Exports (commercial and civilian) ⊕.....thous. of dol.	24,495	21,894	31,298	19,408	27,753	17,647	14,340	22,652	27,971	19,535	16,655	18,887		
<b>MOTOR VEHICLES</b>														
Factory sales, total.....number	591,539	582,012	611,749	381,653	380,176	678,598	642,856	558,520	467,585	433,472	396,712	427,600	413,065	338,600
Coaches, total.....do.	389	369	315	243	233	241	257	327	308	342	344	241	77	360
Domestic.....do.	332	302	281	187	232	206	253	295	313	313	290	206	70	
Passenger cars, total.....do.	496,329	484,718	521,282	318,279	291,064	583,783	555,242	478,416	396,221	359,494	322,482	352,076	342,228	321,200
Domestic.....do.	484,840	474,635	513,290	315,008	282,510	560,141	536,369	462,674	383,516	346,297	308,904	340,599	334,311	
Trucks, total.....do.	94,821	96,985	90,152	63,131	88,879	94,374	87,327	79,777	71,056	73,666	73,886	75,283	70,700	67,000
Domestic.....do.	76,859	76,856	74,212	51,016	73,707	78,928	72,030	64,098	54,920	57,636	56,029	58,493	56,109	
Exports, total ⊕.....do.	28,295	24,211	27,459	17,987	18,053	30,324	34,502	28,752	23,374	27,791	27,126	30,280		
Passenger cars (new and used) ⊕.....do.	10,890	9,562	9,977	5,611	6,273	16,000	19,628	14,922	12,551	13,475	12,402	13,695		
Trucks and buses.....do.	17,405	14,649	17,482	12,376	11,780	14,324	14,874	13,830	10,823	14,316	14,724	16,585		
Imports (cars, trucks, buses), total *.....do.	21,836	23,373	24,466	19,919	27,794	26,946	31,319	37,698	30,469	34,468	38,073	36,355		
Passenger cars (new and used) *.....do.	21,261	22,794	23,998	19,200	26,439	25,174	30,429	36,762	28,944	33,210	36,465	34,981		
Truck trailers (incl. trailer chassis), prod. f.....do.	5,323	4,328	5,473	4,871	4,818	4,142	3,780	3,560	3,316	3,513	3,704	4,038		
Complete trailers.....do.	4,796	4,181	4,506	4,372	4,582	3,787	3,460	3,274	3,064	3,283	3,459	3,746		
Vans.....do.	2,380	2,114	2,567	2,554	2,556	2,050	1,891	1,746	1,700	1,602	1,691	1,826		
Registrations:														
New passenger cars.....do.	517,043	543,264	491,839	495,217	463,795	408,534	512,136	381,932	333,580	400,501	418,255	423,484	410,607	
New commercial cars.....do.	71,335	79,117	77,053	78,156	76,899	61,920	62,160	52,368	49,136	55,450	63,403	63,238	63,995	
<b>RAILROAD EQUIPMENT</b>														
American Railway Car Institute:														
Freight cars:														
Shipments, total.....number	8,656	7,893	8,887	8,500	8,328	7,260	6,507	7,371	5,511	6,072	5,311	3,588	2,407	2,113
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	4,908	4,832	4,716	4,947	4,850	4,033	3,802	4,988	3,721	4,592	3,778	2,218	1,179	1,080
Domestic.....do.	4,717	4,685	4,587	4,897	4,817	3,915	3,460	4,836	3,526	4,426	3,630	2,164	1,179	1,080
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	3,748	3,061	4,171	3,553	3,478	3,227	2,705	2,333	1,790	1,480	1,533	1,370	1,228	1,033
New orders, total ⊕.....do.	4,729	1,058	2,352	3,162	2,208	1,090	2,287	3,401	287	1,978	278	1,371	317	811
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	1,978	782	582	1,658	528	977	3,088	375	208	192	178	1,320	187	811
Domestic.....do.	1,978	782	568	1,658	522	957	3,064	375	208	192	178	1,320	187	376
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	2,751	276	1,770	1,504	1,680	113	379	26	79	1	100	51	130	0
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	93,217	86,489	80,477	73,150	66,860	60,238	56,676	49,370	44,138	38,249	32,982	30,406	27,777	26,449
Equipment manufacturers, total.....do.	43,853	39,864	36,203	32,954	28,602	25,442	24,496	19,797	16,276	11,854	8,232	6,975	5,444	5,149
Domestic.....do.	42,446	38,604	34,984	31,785	27,460	24,398	23,701	19,214	15,888	11,632	8,158	6,955	5,424	4,694
Railroad and private-line shops, domestic.....do.	49,364	46,625	44,274	40,196	38,258	34,796	32,180	29,573	27,862	26,395	24,750	23,431	22,333	21,300
Passenger cars (equipment manufacturers):														
Shipments, total.....do.	65	27	43	187	387	5	37	39	18	10	0	2	16	20
Domestic.....do.	17	15	40	185	376	5	37	39	18	10	0	2	16	20
Unfilled orders, end of month, total.....do.	738	721	678	507	143	134	97	80	67	63	63	61	45	25
Domestic.....do.	722	717	677	492	139	134	97	80	67	57	57	55	39	19
Association of American Railroads:														
Freight cars (class I): ‡														
Number owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	1,730	1,731	1,735	1,739	1,742	1,745	1,747	1,749	1,750	1,752	1,751	1,749	1,747	
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	
Locomotives (class I): ⊙														
Steam, owned or leased, end of month.....thous.	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Held for repairs, percent of total owned.....do.	18.3	18.1	17.4	17.7	21.0	22.2	21.5	23.6	25.3	26.9			29.4	
Diesel-electric and electric:														
Owned or leased, end of month.....No. of power units	27,453	27,548	27,602	27,670	27,695	27,859	27,932	28,047	28,093	28,134			28,182	
Serviceable, end of month.....do.	26,400	26,462	26,580	26,569	26,792	26,773	26,827	26,989	26,811	26,865			26,922	
Installed in service (new).....do.	125	112	73	99	56	160	81	120	50	67			74	
Unfilled orders, end of month.....do.	462	395	320	296	295	438	443	323	273	206			134	
Exports of locomotives, total (railroad-service and industrial types).....number	62	55	50	51	69	68	68	68	49	80	84	79		

† Revised. ‡ Preliminary. § Data cover a 5-week period. ¶ Preliminary estimate of production. \* Quarterly total

# INDEX TO MONTHLY BUSINESS STATISTICS, Pages S1-S40

Pages marked S	Pages marked S	Pages marked S
Sections, by general subject:		
General business indicators.....	1-5	
Commodity prices.....	5-7	
Construction and real estate.....	7, 8	
Domestic trade.....	8-11	
Employment and population.....	11-15	
Finance.....	16-20	
International transactions of the U. S.....	21, 22	
Transportation and communications.....	23, 24	
Chemicals and allied products.....	24-26	
Electric power and gas.....	26, 27	
Foodstuffs and tobacco.....	27-30	
Leather and products.....	30, 31	
Lumber and manufactures.....	31, 32	
Metals and manufactures.....	32-34	
Petroleum, coal, and products.....	35, 36	
Pulp, paper, and printing.....	36, 37	
Rubber and rubber products.....	37, 38	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	38	
Textile products.....	39, 40	
Transportation equipment.....	40	
Advertising.....	8, 9	
Agricultural employment.....	11	
Agricultural loans and foreign trade.....	16, 17, 21, 22	
Aircraft and parts.....	2, 12, 13, 14, 15, 40	
Airline operations.....	23	
Alcohol, denatured and ethyl.....	24	
Alcoholic beverages.....	2, 6, 8, 27	
Aluminum.....	33	
Apparel.....	2, 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 39	
Asphalt and asphalt and tar products.....	36	
Automobiles.....	2, 3, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 40	
Bakery products.....	2, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Balance of payments.....	21	
Banking.....	14, 16	
Barley.....	28	
Barrels and drums.....	32	
Battery shipments.....	34	
Beef and veal.....	29	
Beverages.....	2, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 27	
Blast furnaces, steel works, etc.....	12, 14, 15	
Blowers and fans.....	34	
Bonds, outstanding, issued, prices, sales, yields.....	17, 18, 19, 20	
Book publication.....	37	
Brass and bronze.....	33	
Brick.....	38	
Brokers' loans and balances.....	16, 19	
Building and construction materials.....	8, 9, 10	
Building costs.....	8	
Business incorporations (new), failures.....	5	
Business sales and inventories.....	3	
Butter.....	27	
Cans (metal), closures, crowns.....	32	
Carloadings.....	23	
Cattle and calves.....	29	
Cement and concrete products.....	6, 38	
Cereal and bakery products.....	6, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Chain-store sales, firms with 4 or more and 11 or more stores.....	10	
Cheese.....	27	
Chemicals.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 24	
Cigarettes and cigars.....	6, 30	
Civilian employees, Federal.....	12	
Clay products.....	6, 38	
Coal.....	3, 6, 11, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 35	
Cocoa.....	22, 29	
Coffee.....	22, 30	
Coke.....	23, 35	
Communications.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 24	
Confectionery, sales.....	29	
Construction:		
Contract awards.....	7	
Costs.....	8	
Dwelling units.....	7	
Employment, hours, earnings, wage rates.....	11, 13, 14, 15	
Highways and roads.....	7, 8, 15	
New construction, dollar value.....	1, 7	
Consumer credit.....	16, 17	
Consumer durables output, index.....	3	
Consumer expenditures.....	1, 9	
Consumer price index.....	6	
Copper.....	22, 33	
Corn.....	28	
Cost-of-living (see Consumer price index).....	6	
Cotton, raw and manufactures.....	2, 5, 6, 22, 39	
Cottonseed, cake and meal, oil.....	25	
Credit, short- and intermediate-term.....	16, 17	
Crops.....	2, 5, 25, 26, 28, 30, 39	
Crude oil and natural gas.....	3, 11, 13, 14, 15	
Currency in circulation.....	18	
Dairy products.....	2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 27	
Debts, bank.....	16	
Debt, United States Government.....	17	
Department stores.....	9, 10, 11, 17	
Deposits, bank.....	16, 18	
Disputes, industrial.....	13	
Distilled spirits.....	27	
Dividend payments, rates, and yields.....	1, 19, 20	
Drug-store sales.....	9, 10	
Dwelling units, new.....	7	
Earnings, weekly and hourly.....	14, 15	
Eating and drinking places.....	9, 10	
Eggs and poultry.....	2, 5, 29	
Electric power.....	6, 26	
Electrical mach. and equip.....	2, 3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 34	
Employment estimates and indexes.....	11, 12	
Employment Service activities.....	13	
Engineering construction.....	7, 8	
Expenditures, United States Government.....	17	
Explosives.....	25	
Exports (see also individual commodities).....	21, 22	
Express operations.....	23	
Failures, industrial and commercial.....	5	
Farm income, marketings, and prices.....	1, 2, 5, 6	
Farm wages.....	15	
Fats and oils, greases.....	6, 25, 26	
Federal business-type activities.....	17	
Federal Government finance.....	17	
Federal Reserve banks, condition of.....	16	
Federal Reserve reporting member banks.....	6, 25	
Fertilizers.....	6, 25	
Fire losses.....	3	
Fish oils and fish.....	25, 30	
Flaxseed.....	25	
Flooring.....	30, 31	
Flour, wheat.....	29	
Food products.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30	
Foreclosures, real estate.....	8	
Foreign trade.....	21, 22	
Foundry equipment.....	34	
Freight carloadings.....	23	
Freight cars (equipment).....	40	
Freight-car surplus and shortage.....	23	
Fruits and vegetables.....	5, 6, 22, 28	
Fuel oil.....	29	
Fuels.....	6, 35, 36	
Furnaces.....	34	
Furniture.....	2, 3, 6, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17	
Furs.....	22	
Gas, prices, customers, sales, revenues.....	6, 26, 27	
Gasoline.....	9, 36	
Glass products.....	38	
Generators and motors.....	34	
Glycerin.....	24	
Gold.....	18, 21	
Grains and products.....	5, 6, 22, 23, 28, 29	
Grocery stores.....	9, 10	
Gross national product.....	1	
Gross private domestic investment.....	1	
Gypsum and products.....	6, 38	
Hardware stores.....	9	
Heating apparatus.....	6, 34	
Hides and skins.....	6, 22, 30	
Highways and roads.....	7, 8, 15	
Hogs.....	29	
Home Loan banks, loans outstanding.....	8	
Home mortgages.....	39	
Hosiery.....	8	
Hotels.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 24	
Hours of work per week.....	12, 13	
Housefurnishings.....	6, 8, 9, 10	
Household appliances and radios.....	3, 6, 9, 34	
Imports (see also individual commodities).....	21, 22	
Income, personal.....	1	
Income and employment tax receipts.....	17	
Industrial production indexes.....	2, 3	
Installment credit.....	16, 17	
Installment sales, department stores.....	10	
Instruments and related products.....	2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Insulating materials.....	34	
Insurance, life.....	18	
Interest and money rates.....	16	
Inventories, manufacturers' and trade.....	3, 4, 10, 11	
Iron and steel, crude and manufactures.....	2, 6, 8, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 32, 33	
Kerosene.....	35	
Labor disputes, turnover.....	13, 14	
Labor force.....	11	
Lamb and mutton.....	29	
Lard.....	29	
Lead.....	33	
Leather and products.....	2, 3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 30, 31	
Linseed oil.....	26	
Livestock.....	2, 5, 6, 23, 29	
Loans, real estate, agricultural, bank, brokers' (see also Consumer credit).....	8, 16, 17, 19	
Locomotives.....	40	
Lubricants.....	36	
Lumber and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 19, 31, 32	
Machine tools.....	34	
Machinery.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 34	
Mail-order houses, sales.....	11	
Manmade fibers and manufactures.....	6, 39	
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders.....	3, 4, 5	
Manufacturing production indexes.....	2, 3	
Manufacturing employment, production workers, payrolls, hours, earnings.....	11, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Margarine.....	26	
Meats and meat packing.....	2, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 29	
Medical and personal care.....	6	
Metals.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 32, 33	
Milk.....	27	
Mining and minerals.....	2, 3, 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20	
Monetary statistics.....	18	
Money supply.....	18	
Mortgage loans.....	8, 16, 18	
Motor carriers.....	23	
Motor fuel.....	36	
Motor vehicles.....	6, 9, 19, 40	
Motors, electrical.....	34	
National income and product.....	1	
National parks, visitors.....	24	
National security expenditures.....	1, 17	
Newsprint.....	22, 37	
New York Stock Exchange, selected data.....	19, 20	
Nonferrous metals.....	2, 6, 12, 14, 15, 19, 22, 33	
Noninstallment credit.....	17	
Oats.....	28	
Oil burners.....	34	
Oils and fats, greases.....	6, 25, 26	
Orders, new and unfilled, manufacturers'.....	5	
Ordnance.....	12, 14, 15	
Paint and paint materials.....	6, 26	
Panama Canal traffic.....	23	
Paper and products and pulp.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 36, 37	
Passports issued.....	24	
Payrolls, indexes.....	12	
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1, 9	
Personal income.....	1	
Personal saving and disposable income.....	2	
Petroleum and products.....	3, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 35, 36	
Pig iron.....	32	
Plant and equipment expenditures.....	2, 19	
Plastics and resin materials.....	26	
Plywood.....	32	
Population.....	11	
Pork.....	29	
Postal savings.....	16	
Poultry and eggs.....	2, 5, 29	
Prices (see also individual commodities):		
Consumer price index.....	6	
Received and paid by farmers.....	5	
Retail price indexes.....	6	
Wholesale price indexes.....	6	
Printing and publishing.....	2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 37	
Profits, corporation.....	1, 19	
Public utilities.....	2, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27	
Pullman Company.....	24	
Pulp and pulpwood.....	36	
Pumps.....	34	
Purchasing power of the dollar.....	7	
Radiators and convectors.....	34	
Radio and television.....	3, 6, 8, 34	
Railroads.....	2, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 23, 40	
Railways (local) and bus lines.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 23	
Rayon and acetate.....	39	
Real estate.....	8, 16	
Receipts, United States Government.....	17	
Recreation.....	6	
Refrigeration appliances, output.....	34	
Rents (housing).....	6, 9	
Retail trade, all retail stores, firms with 4 or more and 11 or more stores, general merchandise, department stores.....	3, 5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17	
Rice.....	28	
Roofing and siding, asphalt.....	36	
Rubber and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 37, 38	
Rye.....	28	
Saving, personal.....	1	
Savings deposits.....	16	
Securities issued.....	1, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15	
Services.....	1, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15	
Sheep and lambs.....	29	
Ship and boat building.....	12, 13, 14, 15	
Shoes and other footwear.....	6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 31	
Shortening.....	6, 26	
Silk, prices, imports, production.....	6, 39	
Silver.....	18	
Soybeans and soybean oil.....	26	
Spindle activity, cotton.....	39	
Steel ingots and steel manufactures (see also Iron and steel).....	2, 32, 33	
Steel scrap.....	32	
Stocks, department stores.....	11	
Stocks, dividends, prices, yields, earnings, sales, listings.....	20	
Stone and earth minerals.....	3	
Stoves.....	34	
Sugar.....	22, 30	
Sulfur.....	25	
Sulfuric acid.....	24	
Superphosphate.....	25	
Tea imports.....	30	
Telephone, telegraph, cable, and radio-telegraph carriers.....	11, 13, 14, 15, 20, 24	
Television and radio.....	3, 6, 8, 34	
Textiles and products.....	2, 3, 4, 6, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 39, 40	
Tin.....	22, 33	
Tires and inner tubes.....	6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 38	
Tobacco and manufactures.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 30	
Tools, machine.....	34	
Tractors.....	22, 34	
Trade, retail and wholesale.....	5, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 20	
Transit lines, local.....	23	
Transportation and transportation equipment.....	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 22, 23, 24, 40	
Travel.....	24	
Truck trailers.....	40	
Trucks.....	2, 34, 40	
Unemployment and compensation.....	11, 13	
United States Government bonds.....	16, 17, 18, 19, 20	
United States Government finance.....	17	
Utilities.....	2, 6, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20, 26, 27	
Vacuum cleaners.....	34	
Variety stores.....	9, 10	
Vegetable oils.....	25, 26	
Vegetables and fruits.....	5, 6, 22, 28	
Vessels cleared in foreign trade.....	23	
Veterans' benefits.....	13, 17	
Wages and salaries.....	1, 14, 15	
Washers.....	34	
Water heaters.....	34	
Wheat and wheat flour.....	28, 29	
Wholesale price indexes.....	6	
Wholesale trade.....	3, 5, 11, 13, 14, 15	
Wood pulp.....	36	
Wool and wool manufactures.....	2, 5, 6, 22, 40	
Zinc.....	33	

UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
DIVISION OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE TO AVOID  
PAYMENT OF POSTAGE, \$300  
(GPO)

OFFICIAL BUSINESS  
First-Class Mail

# *Balance of Payments*

## STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT



UNITED STATES  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE



OFFICE OF  
BUSINESS ECONOMICS

▶ *Balance of Payments, Total 1919-56,  
by Areas, 1946-56*

▶ *Merchandise Trade*

▶ *Transportation*

▶ *Travel*

▶ *Military Purchases*

▶ *Private Remittances*

▶ *Private Investments and  
Investment Income*

▶ *Government Grants and Credits*

▶ *Investment Position of the United States*

▶ *Foreign Gold and Dollar Balances*

THIS 1958 VOLUME—191 pages, conveniently indexed—is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., as well as all Field Offices of the U. S. Department of Commerce. Price \$1.00